

110. Warshalls algorithm

PROGRAM:-

Define a large value for infinity

INF = float('inf')

def floyd_warshall(graph):

Number of vertices in the graph

V = len(graph)

Initialize the solution matrix the same as the input graph matrix

dist = [[INF] * V for _ in range(V)]

for i in range(V):

for j in range(V):

dist[i][j] = graph[i][j]

Put 0 on the diagonal

for i in range(V):

dist[i][i] = 0

Update the solution matrix by considering all vertices as intermediate vertices

for k in range(V):

for i in range(V):

for j in range(V):

if dist[i][k] + dist[k][j] < dist[i][j]:

dist[i][j] = dist[i][k] + dist[k][j]

print_solution(dist)

def print_solution(dist):

print("Shortest distances between every pair of vertices:")

for i in range(len(dist)):

for j in range(len(dist)):

if dist[i][j] == INF:

print("INF", end="\t")

else:

print(dist[i][j], end="\t")

print()

Example usage

if __name__ == "__main__":

graph = [

[0, 3, INF, 5],

[2, 0, INF, 4],

[INF, 1, 0, INF],

[INF, INF, 2, 0]

]

floyd_warshall(graph)

OUTPUT:-

```
Shortest distances between every pair of vertices:
```

```
0   3   7   5
```

```
2   0   6   4
```

```
3   1   0   5
```

```
5   3   2   0
```

```
=== Code Execution Successful ===
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TIME COMPLEXITY:- $O(V^3)$