**Java Web Application Build Documentation** 

**Step-by-Step Process** 

1. System Update

sudo apt update -y

2. Java Verification

iava --version

## **Output:**

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ java --version
openjdk 21.0.8 2025-07-15
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 21.0.8+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu124.04.1)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 21.0.8+9-Ubuntu-0ubuntu124.04.1, mixed mode, sharing)
```

#### 3. Maven Installation

sudo apt install maven

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ mvn --version
Apache Maven 3.8.7
Maven home: /usr/share/maven
Java version: 21.0.8, vendor: Ubuntu, runtime: /usr/lib/jvm/java-21-openjdk-amd64
Default locale: en, platform encoding: UTF-8
OS name: "linux", version: "6.14.0-1014-aws", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
```

#### 4. Clone the code from GitHub

git clone https://github.com/akracad/JavaWebCal.git

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ git clone <a href="https://github.com/akracad/JavaWebCal.git">https://github.com/akracad/JavaWebCal.git</a> Cloning into 'JavaWebCal'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 29, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (29/29), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (20/20), done.
remote: Total 29 (delta 3), reused 29 (delta 3), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (29/29), 5.78 KiB | 1.45 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), done.
```

### 5.List the files with the command Is

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ ls
JavaWebCal indu
```

### 6. Change the directory JavaWebCal

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ cd JavaWebCal/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~/JavaWebCal$ ls
pom.xml src
```

#### 7. Build the artifact by using the command mvn package

#### **Output:**

```
Downloaded from central: <u>https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/sonatype/sisu/sisu-guice/3.</u>
B/s)
Downloaded from central: <u>https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/com/google/guava/guava/10.0.1</u>/gu
[INFO] Packaging webapp
[INFO] Assembling webapp [webapp] in [/home/ubuntu/JavaWebCal/target/webapp-0.2]
[INFO] Processing war project
[INFO] Copying webapp resources [/home/ubuntu/JavaWebCal/src/main/webapp]
[INFO] Building war: /home/ubuntu/JavaWebCal/target/webapp-0.2.war
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 11.658 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-10-07T06:23:33Z
[INFO] -
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~/JavaWebCal$ ^C
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~/JavaWebCal$ cd
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ mvn --version
Apache Maven 3.8.7
Maven home: /usr/share/maven
Java version: 21.0.8, vendor: Ubuntu, runtime: /usr/lib/jvm/java-21-openjdk-amd64
Default locale: en, platform encoding: UTF-8
OS name: "linux", version: "6.14.0-1014-aws", arch: "amd64", family: "unix" ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ ■
```

After build success we will get target folder now go to target folder.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ cd JavaWebCal/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~/JavaWebCal$ ls
pom.xml src target
```

Now go to target folder we will get .war file

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~/JavaWebCal$ cd target/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~/JavaWebCal/target$ ls
classes generated-sources generated-test-so<u>u</u>rces maven-archiver maven-status surefire-reports test-classes webapp-0.2 webapp-0.2.war
```

Now go to another server and install java and apache tomcat in that server.

1. System Update

sudo apt update -y

2. Java Verification

java --version

### **Output:**

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177:~$ java --version openjdk 21.0.8 2025-07-15 OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 21.0.8+9-Ubuntu-Oubuntu124.04.1) OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 21.0.8+9-Ubuntu-Oubuntu124.04.1, mixed mode, sharing)
```

#### 3. Now install Apache Tomcat



### Now go to terminal and paste the tomcat url by using the command wget.

#### Next Extract the apache-tomcat by usin the command tar -xvf apache-tomcat-9.0.110.tar.gz.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~$ tar -xvf apache-tomcat-9.0.110.tar.gz apache-tomcat-9.0.110/conf/ apache-tomcat-9.0.110/conf/catalina.policy apache-tomcat-9.0.110/conf/catalina.properties apache-tomcat-9.0.110/conf/context.xml apache-tomcat-9.0.110/conf/jaspic-providers.xml
```

Next go to the blue colour folder(extracted folder) with command cd.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~$ ls

apache-tomcat-9.0.110 apache-tomcat-9.0.110.tar.gz

ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~$ cd apache-tomcat-9.0.110/

ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110$ ■
```

Now start the tomcat server

- 1. Go to bin folder
- Ls
- 3. With ./startup.sh command start the server

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110$ cd bin/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin$ ls

bootstrap.jar ciphers.bat configtest.bh makebase.bat shutdown.bat tomcat-juli.jar version.bat catalina-tasks.xml ciphers.sh configtest.sh makebase.sh shutdown.bat tomcat-juli.jar version.bat catalina.bat commons-daemon-native.tar.gz daemon.sh makebase.sh shutdown.sh tomcat-native.tar.gz version.sh catalina.sh commons-daemon-jar digest.bat setclasspath.bat startup.bat tool-wrapper.bat ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin$ / startup.sh
-bash: //: Is a directory ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110
Jsing CATALINA_BASE: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110
Jsing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin
Jsing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/bootstrap.jar:/home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/bootstrap.jar:/home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/sing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/bootstrap.jar:/home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-juli.jar

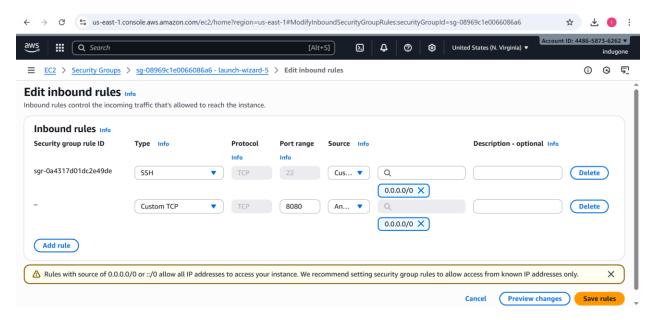
Jsing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/bootstrap.jar:/home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/sing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/bootstrap.jar:/home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/sing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/bootstrap.jar:/home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/sing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/bootstrap.jar:/home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/sing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/sing CATALINA_TMPDIR: /home/ubuntu/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/bin/s
```

See, the tomcat server is running now.

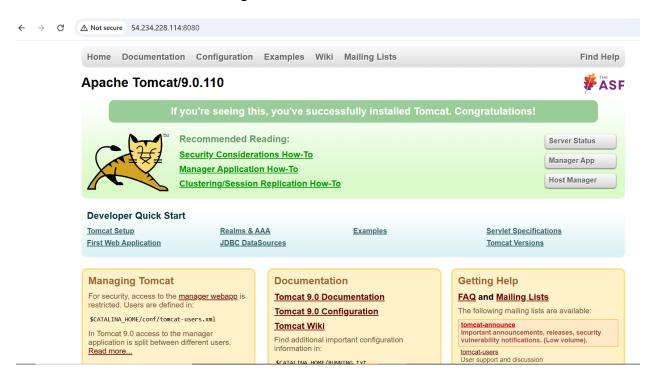
Now we have to edit security of that server instance in aws,

Instance

|
Security
|
Security groups
|
Edit inbound rules
|
Add rule
|
Port number 8080



Now click on save rules, take the apache tomcat server public ip address then go to browser and check weather the server is running or not.



Next click on manager app, we will get error

#### 403 Access Denied

You are not authorized to view this page.

By default the Manager is only accessible from a browser running on the same machine as Tomcat. If you wish to modify this restriction, you'll need to edit the Manager's context.xml file.

If you have already configured the Manager application to allow access and you have used your browsers back button, used a saved book-mark or similar then you may have triggered the cross-site request forgery (CSRF) has been enabled for the HTML interface of the Manager application. You will need to reset this protection by returning to the main Manager page. Once you return to this page, you will be able to continue using the Mana HTML interface normally. If you continue to see this access denied message, check that you have the necessary permissions to access this application.

If you have not changed any configuration files, please examine the file conf/tomcat-users.xml in your installation. That file must contain the credentials to let you use this webapp

For example, to add the manager-gui role to a user named tomcat with a password of sacret, add the following to the config file listed above.

```
<role rolename="manager-gui"/>
cuser username="tomcat" password="s3cret" roles="manager-gui"/>
```

Note that for Tomcat 7 onwards, the roles required to use the manager application were changed from the single manager role to the following four roles. You will need to assign the role(s) required for the functionality you

- manager-gui allows access to the HTML GUI and the status pages manager-script allows access to the text interface and the status pages
- manager-jmx allows access to the JMX proxy and the status pages manager-status - allows access to the status pages only

The HTML interface is protected against CSRF but the text and JMX interfaces are not. To maintain the CSRF protection:

- Users with the manager-gui role should not be granted either the manager-script or manager-jmx roles.
   If the text or jmx interfaces are accessed through a browser (e.g. for testing since these interfaces are intended for tools not humans) then the browser must be closed afterwards to terminate the session.

For more information - please see the Manager App How-To.

For these error we have to modify some changes in apache instance, got to webapps in webapps go manager in manager go to META-INF in META -INF edit vi context.xml file

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110$ cd webapps/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps$ ls
ROOT docs examples host-manager manager
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps$ cd host-manager/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps/host-manager$ cd ..
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps$ cd manager/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps/manager$ ls
META-INF WEB-INF css images index.jsp status.xsd xform.xsl
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps/manager$ cd META-INF/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps/manager/META-INF$
```

```
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<Manager sessionAttributeValuectassMameFilter="ja
LruCache(?:\$1)?|java\.util\.(?:Linked)?HashMap"/>
                                                                                                                                  oolean|Integer|Long|Number|String)|org\.apache\.catalina\.filters\.CsrfPreve
/Context>
```

Next got host-manager in that go to META – INF go to context.xml and edit the file.

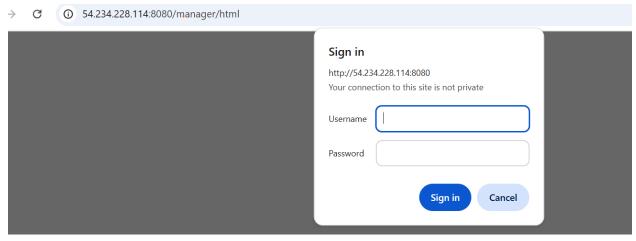
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110$ cd webapps/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps$ cd host-manager/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps/host-manager$ cd META-INF/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps/host-manager/META-INF$ ls
context.xml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps/host-manager/META-INF$ vi context.xml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-16-197:~/apache-tomcat-9.0.110/webapps/host-manager/META-INF$
```

```
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```

Now go to browser and refresh it, it will ask the user name and password



we have to edit the tomcat-users.xml to give the username and password go to conf in conf go to tomcat-users.xml and edit this

#### **403 Access Denied**

You are not authorized to view this page.

By default the Host Manager is only accessible from a browser running on the same machine as Tomcat. If you wish to modify this restriction, you'll need to edit the Host Manager's context.xml file.

If you have already configured the Host Manager application to allow access and you have used your browsers back button, used a saved book-mark or similar then you may have triggered the cross-site request forgery that has been enabled for the HTML interface of the Host Manager application. You will need to reset this protection by returning to the main Host Manager page. Once you return to this page, you will be able to continu Manager application's HTML interface normally. If you continue to see this access the demossage, check that you have the necessary permissions to access this application.

If you have not changed any configuration files, please examine the file conf/tomcat-users.xml in your installation. That file must contain the credentials to let you use this webapp,

For example, to add the admin-gui role to a user named tomcat with a password of sacret, add the following to the config file listed above.

```
<role rolename="admin-gui"/>
kuser username="tomcat" password="s3cret" roles="admin-gui")
```

Note that for Tomcat 7 onwards, the roles required to use the host manager application were changed from the single admin role to the following two roles. You will need to assign the role(s) required for the functionalit

admin-gui - allows access to the HTML GUI
 admin-script - allows access to the text interface

The HTML interface is protected against CSRF but the text interface is not. To maintain the CSRF protection:

- Users with the admin-gui role should not be granted the admin-script role.
- If the text interface is accessed through a browser (e.g. for testing since this interface is intended for tools not humans) then the browser must be closed afterwards to terminate the session

#### Take the above mark line and paste it in the tomcat-user.xml

```
- manager-script - allows access to the HTTP API and the status pages
                  - allows access to the JMX proxy and the status pages

    manager-status - allows access to the status pages only

The users below are wrapped in a comment and are therefore ignored. If you
application, do not forget to remove the <!...> that surrounds them. You
will also need to set the passwords to something appropriate.
<user username="admin" password="admin" roles="manager-gui"/>
<user username="admin" password="admin" roles="manager-script"/>
The sample user and role entries below are intended for use with the
examples web application. They are wrapped in a comment and thus are ignored
when reading this file. If you wish to configure these users for use with the
examples web application, do not forget to remove the <!...> that surrounds
them. You will also need to set the passwords to something appropriate.
<role rolename="tomcat"/>
<role rolename="role1"/>
<user username="tomcat" password="<must-be-changed>" roles="tomcat"/>
<user username="both" password="<must-be-changed>" roles="tomcat,role1"/>
<user username="role1" password="<must-be-changed>" roles="role1"/>
<role rolename="manager-gui"/>
user username="tomcat" password="indhu" roles="manager-gui"/>
tomcat-users>
tomcat-users.xml" 59L, 2822B
```

Next to browser mangaer app and type the username and password

### Output:





#### **Tomcat Web Application Manager**

Message:	ОК						
Manager							
List Applications		HTML Manager Help	HTML Manager Help		<u>Manager Help</u>		Server Sta
Applications							
Path	Version	Display Name	Running	Sessions	Commands		
L	None specified	Welcome to Tomcat	true	Q	Start Stop Reload Under	oloy	
					Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30	minutes	
/docs	None specified	Tomcat Documentation	true	<u>0</u>	Start Stop Reload Under	oloy	
					Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30	minutes	
/examples	None specified	Servlet and JSP Examples	true	<u>0</u>	Start Stop Reload Under	oloy	
					Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30	minutes	
/host-manager	None specified	Tomcat Host Manager Application	true	<u>0</u>	Start Stop Reload Under	oloy	
					Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30	minutes	

Now go to build server and generate ssh keys in build server.

Now take the public key and paste it in apache server. Go to cd ..ssh in that go to authorized keys and paste the public key in apache server.

```
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAABAQCuNFgf4s5bChf+HKSbLZT57D+cIrRfdaVfkJUnp0YKK016ikb4CokQdlPGxt2TTAswAK8haz3HsekoT8hFq51ZinUaioi7YSC5ZMUMkPKWtdT5f184Gm520IkuxxEyqTBQwOWVtcfhWDXuoJFQafikC+NiO+zZY3QY4iofjLIigDoDve7CT5Ltyfv5gULHdPLlqzWje/wADZUt5yOLzr9ZtUTswJapA79gbb500UsE30DE+UOqiW4TSM+jyy6StM6ifyMLqq7oZ5cERIKJ4lFunIhyyBhHM+gmADxyax1ei4whjzltfANK3dW/0QrKOv0nhpWADcN1kn indu2

ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAID62i/xemQTR92PFRpoRtgW9uyHfHMs7LcAE55E0jc6H ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-177
```

## Step:4(Deploy server)

\*Go to .ssh

\*vi authorized keys paste the keys generated in Bulid server.

## Step:5

\*Copying the War file from Build server to Deploy server.

(scp /home/ubuntu/Javawebcal/target/\*.war ubuntu@deploy-public-ip:/home/ubuntu/tomcat/webapps).



Tomcat Web Application Manager										
Message:	OK									
Manager										
List Applications		HTML Manager Help			Manager Help Server Status					
Applications										
Path	Version	Display Name	Running	Sessions	Commands					
Ĺ	None specified	Welcome to Torncat	true	Ω	Start Stop Reload Undeploy					
	Provie apecineu				Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes					
(docs	None specified	Tomcat Documentation	true	<u>o</u>	Start Stop Reload Undeploy					
	Prove apecineu				Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes					
/examples	None specified	Servlet and JSP Examples	true	Q	Start Stop Reload Undeploy					
COMMITTION CO.	поло аросто				Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes					
/host-manager	None specified	Tomcat Host Manager Application	true	ū	Start Stop Reload Undeploy					
	того арасило				Expire sessions   with idle ≥ 30   minutes					
/manager	None specified	Tomcat Manager Application	true	1	Start Stop Reload Undeploy					
menoyar					Expire sessions   with idle ≥ 30   minutes					
Awebapp	None specified	Serviet	true	Ω	Start Stop Reload Undeploy					
					Expire sessions with idle ≥ 30 minutes					

# Addition

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# Calculator

first number:		
Second number	r:	
○ addition		
subtraction		
○ product		
submit		