

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

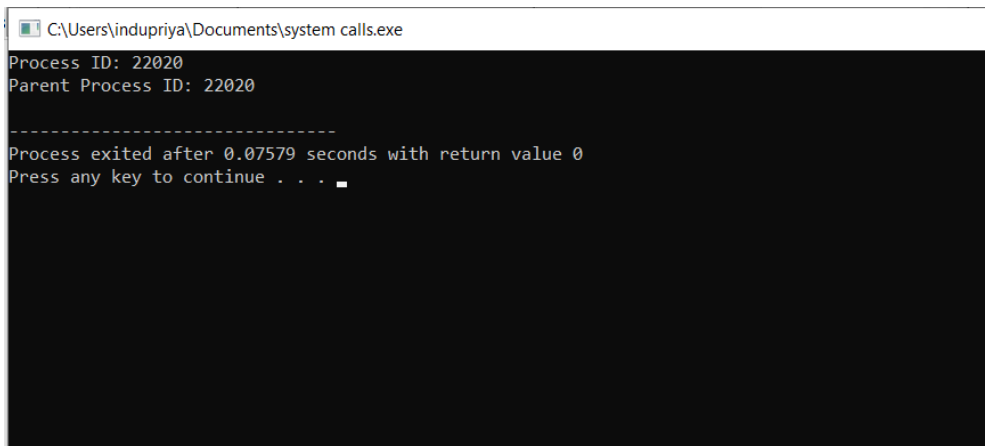
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DAY-1

1.Create a new process by invoking the appropriate system call. Get the process identifier of the currently running process and its respective parent using system calls and display the same using a C program.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Process ID: %d\n", getpid() );
    printf("Parent Process ID: %d\n", getppid() );
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\indupriya\Documents\system calls.exe
Process ID: 22020
Parent Process ID: 22020

-----
Process exited after 0.07579 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

2. Identify the system calls to copy the content of one file to another and illustrate the same using a C program.

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
```

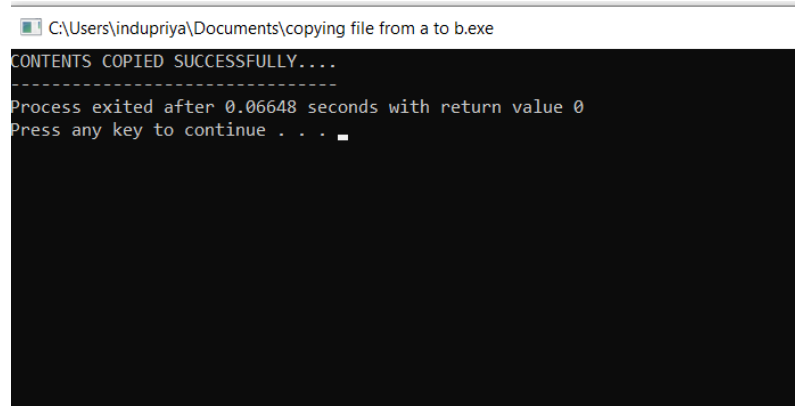
CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
int main()
{
    FILE *f1,*f2;
    char filename[100],c;
    f1=fopen("D:\\DEVCpp\\test2.c","r");
    f2=fopen("D:\\DEVCpp\\test1.txt","w");
    c=fgetc(f1);
    while(c!=EOF)
    {
        fputc(c,f2);
        c=fgetc(f1);
    }
    printf("CONTENTS COPIED SUCCESSFULLY....");
    fclose(f1);
    fclose(f2);
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\indupriya\Documents\copying file from a to b.exe
CONTENTS COPIED SUCCESSFULLY....
-----
Process exited after 0.06648 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

3. Design a CPU scheduling program with C using First Come First Served technique with the following considerations.

a. All processes are activated at time 0.

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

b. Assume that no process waits on I/O devices.

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
int n,bt[20],wt[20],tat[20],i,j; float avwt=0,avtat=0;
printf("Enter total number of processes(maximum 20):");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("\nEnter Process Burst Time\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
printf("P[%d]:",i+1);
scanf("%d",&bt[i]);
}
wt[0]=0;
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
{
wt[i]=0;
for(j=0;j<i;j++)
wt[i]+=bt[j];
}
printf("\nProcess\t\tBurst Time\tWaiting Time\tTurnaround Time"); for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
tat[i]=bt[i]+wt[i]; avwt+=wt[i];
avtat+=tat[i];printf("\nP[%d]\t\t\t%d\t\t\t%d\t\t\t%d",i+1,bt[i],wt[i],tat[i]);
```

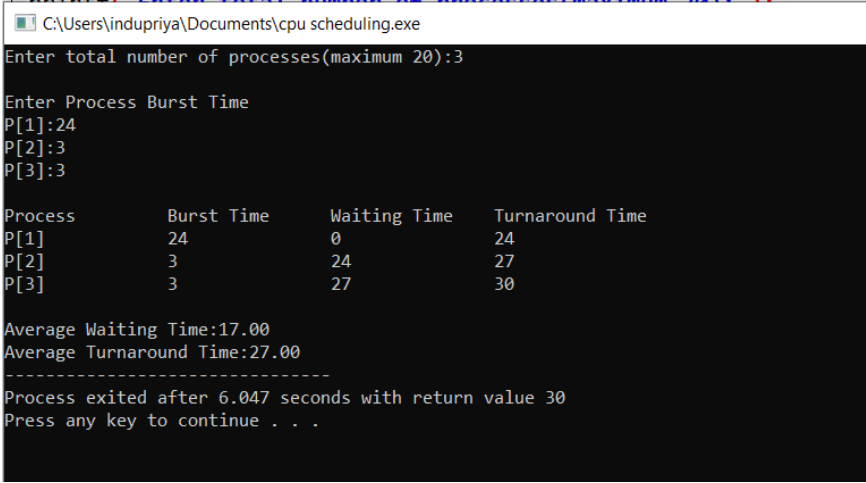
CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
} avwt/=i; avtat/=i;printf("\n\nAverage Waiting  
Time:%.2f",avwt);  
  
printf("\nAverage Turnaround Time:%.2f",avtat);  
  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\indupriya\Documents\cpu scheduling.exe  
Enter total number of processes(maximum 20):3  
  
Enter Process Burst Time  
P[1]:24  
P[2]:3  
P[3]:3  
  
Process      Burst Time    Waiting Time    Turnaround Time  
P[1]          24            0              24  
P[2]          3            24             27  
P[3]          3            27             30  
  
Average Waiting Time:17.00  
Average Turnaround Time:27.00  
-----  
Process exited after 6.047 seconds with return value 30  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

4. Construct a scheduling program with C that selects the waiting process with the smallest execution time to execute next.

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>  
  
void main()  
{  
int bt[20],p[20],wt[20],tat[20],i,j,n,total=0,pos,temp;  
float avg_wt,avg_tat;  
printf("Enter number of process:");  
scanf("%d",&n);  
printf("\nEnter Burst Time:\n");  
for(i=0;i<n;i++)  
{ printf("p%d:",i+1);  
scanf("%d",&bt[i]);
```

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

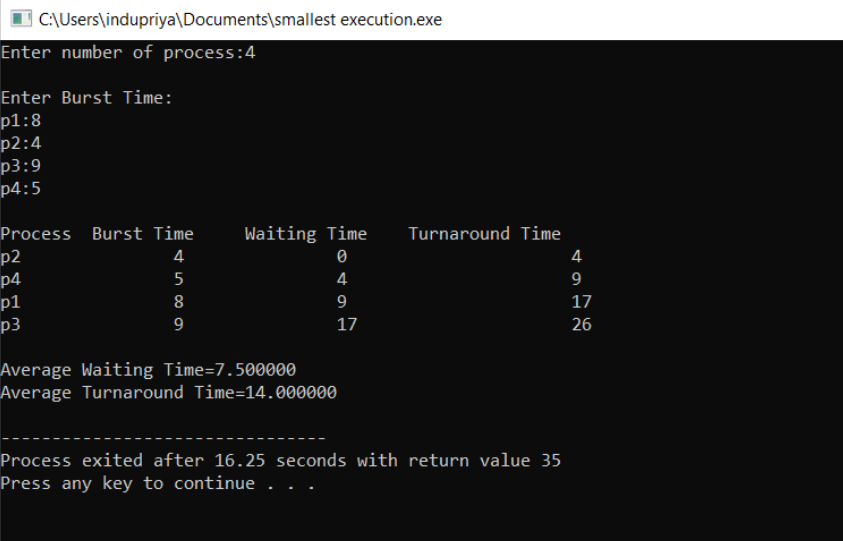
```
p[i]=i+1;
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
pos=i;
for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
{
if(bt[j]<bt[pos])
pos=j;
}
temp=bt[i];
bt[i]=bt[pos];
bt[pos]=temp;
temp=p[i];
p[i]=p[pos];
p[pos]=temp;
}
wt[0]=0;
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
{
wt[i]=0;
for(j=0;j<i;j++)wt[i]+=bt[j];
total+=wt[i];
}
avg_wt=(float)total/n;
total=0;
printf("\nProcess\t Burst Time \tWaiting Time\tTurnaround Time");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA
192110486

```
{  
tat[i]=bt[i]+wt[i];  
total+=tat[i];  
printf("\np%d\t %d\t %d\t %d",p[i],bt[i],wt[i],tat[i]);  
}  
avg_tat=(float)total/n;  
printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time=%f",avg_wt);  
printf("\n\nAverage Turnaround Time=%f\n",avg_tat);  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\indupriya\Documents\smallest execution.exe  
Enter number of process:4  
  
Enter Burst Time:  
p1:8  
p2:4  
p3:9  
p4:5  
  
Process  Burst Time    Waiting Time    Turnaround Time  
p2         4             0                4  
p4         5             4                9  
p1         8             9               17  
p3         9            17               26  
  
Average Waiting Time=7.500000  
Average Turnaround Time=14.000000  
  
-----  
Process exited after 16.25 seconds with return value 35  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

5. Construct a scheduling program with C that selects the waiting process with the highest priority to execute next.

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>  
  
struct priority_scheduling {  
    char process_name;  
    int burst_time;  
    int waiting_time;
```

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
int turn_around_time;
int priority;
};
int main() {
    int number_of_process;
    int total = 0;
    struct priority_scheduling temp_process;
    int ASCII_number = 65;
    int position;
    float average_waiting_time;
    float average_turnaround_time;
    printf("Enter the total number of Processes: ");
    scanf("%d", & number_of_process);
    struct priority_scheduling process[number_of_process];
    printf("\nPlease Enter the Burst Time and Priority of each process:\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < number_of_process; i++) {
        process[i].process_name = (char) ASCII_number;
        printf("\nEnter the details of the process %c \n", process[i].process_name);
        printf("Enter the burst time: ");
        scanf("%d", & process[i].burst_time);
        printf("Enter the priority: ");
        scanf("%d", & process[i].priority);
        ASCII_number++;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < number_of_process; i++) {
        position = i;
        for (int j = i + 1; j < number_of_process; j++) {
            if (process[j].priority > process[position].priority)
```

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
    position = j;
}
temp_process = process[i];
process[i] = process[position];
process[position] = temp_process;
}
process[0].waiting_time = 0;
for (int i = 1; i < number_of_process; i++) {
    process[i].waiting_time = 0;
    for (int j = 0; j < i; j++) {
        process[i].waiting_time += process[j].burst_time;
    }
    total += process[i].waiting_time;
}
average_waiting_time = (float) total / (float) number_of_process;
total = 0;
printf("\n\nProcess_name \t Burst Time \t Waiting Time \t Turnaround Time\n");
printf("-----\n");
for (int i = 0; i < number_of_process; i++) {
    process[i].turn_around_time = process[i].burst_time + process[i].waiting_time;
    total += process[i].turn_around_time;
    printf("\t %c \t\t %d \t\t %d \t\t %d", process[i].process_name, process[i].burst_time,
        process[i].waiting_time, process[i].turn_around_time);
    printf("\n-----\n");
}
average_turnaround_time = (float) total / (float) number_of_process;
printf("\n\n Average Waiting Time : %f", average_waiting_time);
printf("\n\n Average Turnaround Time: %f\n", average_turnaround_time);
```



CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA
192110486

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:

 C:\Users\indupriya\Documents\scheduling(highest priority).exe

Enter the total number of Processes: 4

Please Enter the Burst Time and Priority of each process:

Enter the details of the process A

Enter the burst time: 10

Enter the priority: 6

Enter the details of the process B

Enter the burst time: 5

Enter the priority: 9

Enter the details of the process C

Enter the burst time: 8

Enter the priority: 4

Enter the details of the process D

Enter the burst time: 6

Enter the priority: 2

Process_name	Burst Time	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
B	5	0	5
A	10	5	15
C	8	15	23
D	6	23	29

Average Waiting Time : 10.750000

Average Turnaround Time: 18.000000

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

6. Construct a C program to implement pre-emptive priority scheduling algorithm.

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int burst_time[20],p[20],waiting_time[20],tat[20],i,j,n,total=0,pos,temp;
    float avg_waiting_time,avg_tat;
    printf("please enter number of process: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\n enter the Burst Time:\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("p%d:",i+1);
        scanf("%d",&burst_time[i]);
        p[i]=i+1;
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        pos=i;
        for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(burst_time[j]<burst_time[pos])
                pos=j;
        }
        temp=burst_time[i];
        burst_time[i]=burst_time[pos];
        burst_time[pos]=temp;
        temp=p[i];
```

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
p[i]=p[pos];
p[pos]=temp;
}
waiting_time[0]=0;
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
{
    waiting_time[i]=0;
    for(j=0;j<i;j++)
        waiting_time[i]+=burst_time[j];
    total+=waiting_time[i];
}
avg_waiting_time=(float)total/n;
total=0;
printf("\nProcess\t Burst Time \tWaiting Time\tTurnaround Time");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    tat[i]=burst_time[i]+waiting_time[i];
    total+=tat[i];
    printf("\np%d\t\t %d\t\t %d\t\t%d",p[i],burst_time[i],waiting_time[i],tat[i]);
}
avg_tat=(float)total/n;
printf("\n\n the average Waiting Time=%f",avg_waiting_time);
printf("\n the average Turnaround Time=%f\n",avg_tat);
}
```

OUTPUT:

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
C:\Users\indupriya\Documents\06 preemptive.exe
please enter number of process: 3

enter the Burst Time:
p1:24
p2:3
p3:3

Process      Burst Time      Waiting Time      Turnaround Time
p2            3              0                3
p3            3              3                6
p1           24              6               30

the average Waiting Time=3.000000
the average Turnaround Time=13.000000
```

7. Construct a C program to implement non-preemptive SJF algorithm.

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main() {
    int time, burst_time[10], at[10], sum_burst_time = 0, smallest, n, i;
    int sumt = 0, sumw = 0;
    printf("enter the no of processes : ");
    scanf("%d", & n);
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("the arrival time for process P%d : ", i + 1);
        scanf("%d", & at[i]);
        printf("the burst time for process P%d : ", i + 1);
        scanf("%d", & burst_time[i]);
        sum_burst_time += burst_time[i];
    }
    burst_time[9] = 9999;
    for (time = 0; time < sum_burst_time;) {
        smallest = 9;
```

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```

for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    if (at[i] <= time && burst_time[i] > 0 && burst_time[i] < burst_time[smallest])
        smallest = i;
}

printf("P[%d]\t\t\t%d\n", smallest + 1, time + burst_time[smallest] - at[smallest],
time - at[smallest]);

sumt += time + burst_time[smallest] - at[smallest];
sumw += time - at[smallest];
time += burst_time[smallest];
burst_time[smallest] = 0;
}

printf("\n\n average waiting time = %f", sumw * 1.0 / n);
printf("\n\n average turnaround time = %f", sumt * 1.0 / n);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
Select C:\Users\indupriya\Documents\07 non preemptive.exe
enter the no of processes : 4
the arrival time for process P1 : 0
the burst time for process P1 : 8
the arrival time for process P2 : 1
the burst time for process P2 : 4
the arrival time for process P3 : 2
the burst time for process P3 : 9
the arrival time for process P4 : 3
the burst time for process P4 : 5
P[1] |      8      |      0
P[2] |     11     |      7
P[4] |     14     |      9
P[3] |     24     |     15

average waiting time = 7.750000

average turnaround time = 14.250000
```

8. Construct a C program to simulate Round Robin scheduling algorithm with C.

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
```

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
int main()
{
    int i, NOP, sum=0, count=0, y, quant, wt=0, tat=0, at[10], bt[10], temp[10];
    float avg_wt, avg_tat;
    printf(" Total number of process in the system: ");
    scanf("%d", &NOP);
    y = NOP;
    for(i=0; i<NOP; i++)
    {
        printf("\n Enter the Arrival and Burst time of the Process[%d]\n", i+1);
        printf(" Arrival time is: \t");
        scanf("%d", &at[i]);
        printf(" \nBurst time is: \t");
        scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
        temp[i] = bt[i];
    }
    printf("Enter the Time Quantum for the process: \t");
    scanf("%d", &quant);
    printf("\n Process No \t\t Burst Time \t\t TAT \t\t Waiting Time ");
    for(sum=0, i = 0; y!=0; )
    {
        if(temp[i] <= quant && temp[i] > 0)
        {
            sum = sum + temp[i];
            temp[i] = 0;
            count=1;
        }
        else if(temp[i] > 0)
```

CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
{
    temp[i] = temp[i] - quant;
    sum = sum + quant;
}
if(temp[i]==0 && count==1)
{
    y--;
    printf("\nProcess No[%d] \t\t %d\t\t\t\t %d\t\t\t\t %d", i+1, bt[i], sum-at[i], sum-at[i]-
bt[i]);
    wt = wt+sum-at[i]-bt[i];
    tat = tat+sum-at[i];
    count =0;
}
if(i==NOP-1)
{
    i=0;
}
else if(at[i+1]<=sum)
{
    i++;
}
else
{
    i=0;
}
}

avg_wt = wt * 1.0/NOP;
avg_tat = tat * 1.0/NOP;
```


CSA0496-OPERATING SYSTEMS

T.INDU PRIYA

192110486

```
printf("\n Average Turn Around Time: \t%f", avg_wt);  
printf("\n Average Waiting Time: \t%f", avg_tat);  
getch();  
}
```

OUTPUT:

 C:\Users\indupriya\Documents\06 round robin.exe

Total number of process in the system: 4

Enter the Arrival and Burst time of the Process[1]

Arrival time is:0

Burst time is:8

Enter the Arrival and Burst time of the Process[2]

Arrival time is:1

Burst time is:4

Enter the Arrival and Burst time of the Process[3]

Arrival time is:2

Burst time is:9

Enter the Arrival and Burst time of the Process[4]

Arrival time is:3

Burst time is:5

Enter the Time Quantum for the process:10

Process No	Burst Time	TAT	Waiting Time
Process No[1]	8	8	0
Process No[2]	4	11	7
Process No[3]	9	19	10
Process No[4]	5	23	18

Average Turn Around Time: 8.750000
Average Waiting Time: 15.250000_