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from datetime import datetime, timedelta
# Define a Certificate class to store SSL certificate details
class Certificate:
  def __init__(self, cert_id, domain_name, issue_date, expiry_date):
     self. cert_id = cert_id
     self. domain_name = domain_name
     self. issue_date = issue_date
     self. expiry_date = expiry_date
  def __repr__(self):
     return f"Certificate(cert_id={self.cert_id}, domain_name='{self.domain_name}',
issue_date={self.issue_date}, expiry_date={self.expiry_date})"
# Define a CertificateManager class for managing SSL certificates
class CertificateManager:
  def __init__(self):
     # Use a dictionary to store certificates by their cert_id for quick access
     self. certificates = {}
  # CRUD Operations
  def add_certificate(self, cert_id, domain_name, days_valid):
     issue_date = datetime. now()
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expiry_date = issue_date + timedelta(days=days_valid)
  cert = Certificate(cert_id, domain_name, issue_date, expiry_date)
  self. certificates[cert_id] = cert
  print(f"Certificate added: {cert}")
def get_certificate(self, cert_id):
  return self. certificates. get(cert_id, "Certificate not found")
def update_certificate(self, cert_id, domain_name=None, days_valid=None):
  if cert_id in self. certificates:
     cert = self. certificates[cert_id]
     if domain_name:
        cert. domain_name = domain_name
     if days_valid:
        cert. expiry_date = cert. issue_date + timedelta(days=days_valid)
     print(f"Certificate updated: {cert}")
  else:
     print("Certificate not found")
def delete_certificate(self, cert_id):
  if cert_id in self. certificates:
     del self. certificates[cert_id]
     print(f"Certificate {cert_id} deleted")
  else:
     print("Certificate not found")
```

```
# Manage the issuance and renewal of SSL certificates
  def renew_certificate(self, cert_id, extra_days):
     if cert_id in self. certificates:
        cert = self. certificates[cert_id]
        cert. expiry_date += timedelta(days=extra_days)
        print(f"Certificate renewed: {cert}")
     else:
        print("Certificate not found")
   # Track and alert on upcoming certificate expiries
  def track_certificate_expiries(self, days_ahead):
     upcoming_expiries = []
     current_date = datetime. now()
     for cert in self. certificates. values():
       if 0 <= (cert. expiry_date - current_date). days <= days_ahead:
          upcoming_expiries. append(cert)
     return upcoming_expiries
# Example usage
if __name__ == "__main__":
  manager = CertificateManager()
   # Add certificates
```

```
manager. add_certificate(cert_id=1, domain_name="example.com", days_valid=90)
manager. add_certificate(cert_id=2, domain_name="example.org", days_valid=120)
# Retrieve a certificate
print(manager. get_certificate(cert_id=1))
# Update a certificate
manager. update_certificate(cert_id=1, domain_name="new-example.com", days_valid=180)
# Renew a certificate
manager.renew_certificate(cert_id=2, extra_days=60)
# Track upcoming expiries within 30 days
expiring_soon = manager. track_certificate_expiries(days_ahead=30)
print("Certificates expiring soon:", expiring_soon)
# Delete a certificate
manager. delete_certificate(cert_id=1)
```