# MPS: Practical Implementation

Using tensorkrowch

# Qubits, Spins chains, 1D lattice, ...

We will focus on 1D systems

How does one represent states in MPS form?

$$|0\rangle \leftrightarrow |\uparrow\rangle \leftrightarrow |\text{empty site}\rangle$$
  
 $|1\rangle \leftrightarrow |\downarrow\rangle \leftrightarrow |\text{occupied site}\rangle$ 

## Warmup: Singlet state

The singlet state is:

$$\frac{|01\rangle - |10\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$$

How to construct the singlet state in MPS?

### The GHZ state

#### The GHZ state is:

$$|GHZ\rangle = \frac{|000\rangle + |111\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$$

How to construct the GHZ state in MPS?

#### W state

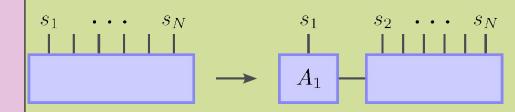
#### The W state is:

$$|W\rangle = \frac{|001\rangle + |010\rangle + |100\rangle}{\sqrt{3}}$$

How to construct the W state in MPS?

# General state?

To obtain the MPS form of a general state, we use SVD



## Dicke States

Dicke States are defined as:

$$|D_n^{(N)}\rangle = \sum_k \mathcal{P}_k(|0\rangle^{\otimes (N-n)} \otimes |1\rangle^{\otimes n})$$

n hard-core bosons on an N-site lattice.

#### Dicke States

Continued ...

Thinking about  $|D_2^N\rangle$ 

