## 05장 파이썬 날개달기

클래스, 모듈, 예외 처리

#### 클래스는 도대체 왜 필요한가?

```
result = 0

def adder(num):
    global result
    result += num
    return result
```

#### 두 개의 계산기

```
result1 = 0
result2 = 0
def adder1(num):
    global result1
    result1 += num
    return result1
def adder2(num):
    global result2
    result2 += num
    return result2
```

#### 클래스를 이용한 계산기

```
class Calculator:
    def __init__(self):
        self.result = 0

    def adder(self, num):
        self.result += num
        return self.result

cal1 = Calculator()
cal2 = Calculator()
```

#### 클래스의 구조

```
class 클래스이름[(상속 클래스명)]:
   <클래스 변수 1>
   <클래스 변수 2>
   def 클래스함수1(self[, 인수1, 인수2,,,]):
      <수행할 문장 1>
      <수행할 문장 2>
   def 클래스함수2(self[, 인수1, 인수2,,,]):
      <수행할 문장1>
      <수행할 문장2>
```

# 1

# 05-1 파이썬 프로그래밍의 핵심, 클래스

```
>>> class FourCal:
... pass
...
>>>
```

```
>>> a = FourCal()
>>> type(a)
<class '__main__.FourCal'>
```

```
>>> a.setdata(4, 2)

>>> class FourCal:
... def setdata(self, first, second):
... self.first = first
... self.second = second
...
>>>
```

# 1

# 05-1 파이썬 프로그래밍의 핵심, 클래스

```
>>> a = FourCal()
>>> a.setdata(4, 2)
>>> print(a.sum())
6
```

```
>>> class FourCal:
...    def setdata(self, first, second):
...         self.first = first
...         self.second = second
...    def sum(self):
...         result = self.first + self.second
...         return result
...
>>>
```

#### \_\_init\_\_ 메서드로 초깃값을 설정 1

```
>>> class HousePark:
... lastname = "박"
... def __init__(self, name):
... self.fullname = self.lastname + name
... def travel(self, where):
... print("%s, %s여행을 가다." % (self.fullname, where))
...
```

#### \_\_init\_\_ 메서드로 초깃값을 설정 2

```
>>> pey = HousePark()
TypeError: __init__() takes exactly 2 arguments (1 given)
```

```
>>> pey = HousePark("응용")
```

#### 클래스의 상속

```
>>> class HouseKim(HousePark):
... lastname = "김"
...
>>>
```

```
>>> juliet = HouseKim("줄리엣")
>>> juliet.travel("독도")
김줄리엣, 독도여행을 가다.
```

#### 메서드 오버라이딩

```
>>> class HouseKim(HousePark):
... lastname = "김"
... def travel(self, where, day):
... print("%s, %s여행 %d일 가네." % (self.fullname, where, day))
...
```

```
>>> juliet = HouseKim("줄리엣")
>>> juliet.travel("독도", 3)
김줄리엣, 독도여행 3일 가네.
```

#### 연산자 오버로딩 1

```
>>> pey = HousePark("응용")
>>> juliet = HouseKim("줄리엣")
>>> pey + juliet
박응용, 김줄리엣 결혼했네
>>>
```

#### 연산자 오버로딩 2

```
class HousePark:
    lastname = "박"

    def __init__(self, name):
        self.fullname = self.lastname + name

    def travel(self, where):
        print("%s, %s여행을 가다." % (self.fullname, where))

    def __add__(self, other):
        print("%s, %s 결혼했네" % (self.fullname,
    other.fullname))
```

#### 모듈 만들고 불러 보기

```
# C:\Python\Mymodules\mod1.py
def sum(a, b):
    return a + b
```

#### cd C:\Python\Mymodules

```
>>> import mod1
>>> print(mod1.sum(3,4))
7
```

#### from 모듈이름 import 모듈함수

```
>>> from mod1 import sum
>>> sum(3, 4)
7
```

#### sys.path.append

```
>>> import sys
>>> sys.path
['', 'C:\\Windows\\SYSTEM32\\python35.zip',
'c:\\Python35\\DLLs',
'c:\\Python35\\lib', 'c:\\Python35',
'c:\\Python35\\lib\\site-packages']
```

```
sys.path.append("C:/Python/Mymodules")
```

#### PYTHONPATH 환경 변수 사용하기

```
C:\Users\home>set PYTHONPATH=C:\Python\Mymodules
C:\Users\home>python
Python 3.5.1 (v3.5.1:37a07cee5969, Dec 6 2015, 01:54:25) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AM...
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import mod1
```

#### 가상의 game 패키지 예

```
game/
    __init__.py
    sound/
        __init__.py
        echo.py
        wav.py
    graphic/
        __init__.py
        screen.py
        render.py
    play/
        __init__.py
        run.py
        test.py
```

#### 테스트를 위해 패키지 만들기

```
C:/Python/game/__init__.py
C:/Python/game/sound/__init__.py
C:/Python/game/sound/echo.py
C:/Python/game/graphic/__init__.py
C:/Python/game/graphic/render.py
# echo.py
def echo_test():
    print ("echo")
# render.py
def render_test():
    print ("render")
```

#### 패키지 안의 함수 실행하기 1

```
C:\> set PYTHONPATH=C:/Python
C:\> python
Python 3.5.1 (v3.5.1:37a07cee5969, Dec 6 2015, 01:54:25) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AM...
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>>
```

#### 패키지 안의 함수 실행하기 2

```
>>> import game.sound.echo
>>> game.sound.echo.echo_test()
echo
>>> from game.sound import echo
>>> echo.echo_test()
echo
>>> from game.sound.echo import echo_test
>>> echo_test()
echo
```

```
__all__
```

```
>>> from game.sound import *
>>> echo.echo_test()
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
NameError: name 'echo' is not defined
```

```
# C:/Python/game/sound/__init__.py
__all__ = ['echo']
```

#### relative 패키지

```
# render.py
from ..sound.echo import echo_test

def render_test():
    print ("render")
    echo_test()
```

#### 오류는 어떤 때 발생하는가?

```
>>> f = open("나없는파일", 'r')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: '나없는파일'
```

#### try, except문

```
try:
...
except [발생 오류[as 오류 메시지 변수]]:
...
```

```
try:
    4 / 0
except ZeroDivisionError as e:
    print(e)
```

#### try .. else

```
try:
    f = open('foo.txt', 'r')
except FileNotFoundError as e:
    print(str(e))
else:
    data = f.read()
    f.close()
```

#### try .. finally

```
f = open('foo.txt', 'w')
try:
 # 무언가를 수행한다.
finally:
 f.close()
```

#### 오류 회피하기

```
try:
    f = open("나없는파일", 'r')
except FileNotFoundError:
    pass
```

#### 오류 일부러 발생시키기

```
class Bird:
    def fly(self):
        raise NotImplementedError
```

```
class Eagle(Bird):
    def fly(self):
        print("very fast")

eagle = Eagle()
eagle.fly()
```

#### abs

```
>>> abs(3)
3
>>> abs(-3)
3
>>> abs(-1.2)
1.2
```

#### all

```
>>> all([1, 2, 3])
True
>>> all([1, 2, 3, 0])
False
```

#### any

```
>>> any([1, 2, 3, 0])
True
>>> any([0, ""])
False
```

#### chr

```
>>> chr(97)
'a'
>>> chr(48)
'0'
```

#### dir

```
>>> dir([1, 2, 3])
['append', 'count', 'extend', 'index', 'insert', 'pop',...]
>>> dir({'1':'a'})
['clear', 'copy', 'get', 'has_key', 'items', 'keys',...]
```

### divmod

#### enumerate

```
>>> for i, name in enumerate(['body', 'foo', 'bar']):
... print(i, name)
...
0 body
1 foo
2 bar
```

### eval

```
>>> eval('1+2')
3
>>> eval("'hi' + 'a'")
'hia'
>>> eval('divmod(4, 3)')
(1, 1)
```

#### filter

```
def positive(x):
    return x > 0

print(list(filter(positive, [1, -3, 2, 0, -5, 6])))
```

```
>>> print(list(filter(lambda x: x > 0, [1, -3, 2, 0, -5, 6])))
```

### hex

```
>>> hex(234)
'0xea'
>>> hex(3)
'0x3'
```

### id

```
>>> a = 3

>>> id(3)

135072304

>>> id(a)

135072304

>>> b = a

>>> id(b)

135072304
```

### input

```
>>> a = input()
hi
>>> a
'hi'
>>> b = input("Enter: ")
Enter: hi
```

```
>>> b
'hi'
```

### int

```
>>> int('3')
3
>>> int(3.4)
3
```

```
>>> int('11', 2)
3
>>> int('1A', 16)
26
```

#### isinstance

```
>>> class Person: pass
...
>>> a = Person()
>>> isinstance(a, Person)
True
```

```
>>> b = 3
>>> isinstance(b, Person)
False
```

#### lambda

```
>>> sum = lambda a, b: a+b
>>> sum(3,4)
7
```

```
>>> myList = [lambda a,b:a+b, lambda a,b:a*b]
>>> myList
[at 0x811eb2c>, at 0x811eb64>]
```

### len

```
>>> len("python")
6
>>> len([1,2,3])
3
>>> len((1, 'a'))
2
```

#### list

```
>>> list("python")
['p', 'y', 't', 'h', 'o', 'n']
>>> list((1,2,3))
[1, 2, 3]
```

```
>>> a = [1, 2, 3]
>>> b = list(a)
>>> b
[1, 2, 3]
```

#### map

```
>>> def two_times(x): return x*2
>>> list(map(two_times, [1, 2, 3, 4]))
[2, 4, 6, 8]
>>> list(map(lambda a: a*2, [1, 2, 3, 4]))
[2, 4, 6, 8]
```

#### max

```
>>> max([1, 2, 3])
3
>>> max("python")
'y'
```

### min

```
>>> min([1, 2, 3])
1
>>> min("python")
'h'
```

#### oct

```
>>> oct(34)
'0o42'
>>> oct(12345)
'0o30071'
```

#### open

mode	설명
W	쓰기 모드로 파일 열기
r	읽기 모드로 파일 열기
а	추가 모드로 파일 열기
b	바이너리 모드로 파일 열기

```
>>> f = open("binary_file", "rb")
```

### ord

```
>>> ord('a')
97
>>> ord('0')
48
```

#### pow

```
>>> pow(2, 4)
16
>>> pow(3, 3)
27
```

>>> list(range(0, -10, -1))

[0, -1, -2, -3, -4, -5, -6, -7, -8, -9]

### range

```
>>> list(range(5))
[0, 1, 2, 3, 4]

>>> list(range(5, 10))
[5, 6, 7, 8, 9]

>>> list(range(1, 10, 2))
[1, 3, 5, 7, 9]
```

#### sorted

```
>>> sorted([3, 1, 2])
[1, 2, 3]
>>> sorted(['a', 'c', 'b'])
['a', 'b', 'c']
>>> sorted("zero")
['e', 'o', 'r', 'z']
>>> sorted((3, 2, 1))
[1, 2, 3]
```

#### str

```
>>> str(3)
'3'
>>> str('hi')
'hi'
>>> str('hi'.upper())
'HI'
```

### tuple

```
>>> tuple("abc")
('a', 'b', 'c')
>>> tuple([1, 2, 3])
(1, 2, 3)
>>> tuple((1, 2, 3))
(1, 2, 3)
```

### type

```
>>> type("abc")
<class 'str'>
>>> type([ ])
<class 'list'>
>>> type(open("test", 'w'))
<class '_io.TextIOWrapper'>
```

### zip

```
>>> list(zip([1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6]))
[(1, 4), (2, 5), (3, 6)]
>>> list(zip([1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]))
[(1, 4, 7), (2, 5, 8), (3, 6, 9)]
>>> list(zip("abc", "def"))
[('a', 'd'), ('b', 'e'), ('c', 'f')]
```

#### sys.argv

```
# argv_test.py
import sys
print(sys.argv)
```

```
C:/Python/Mymodules>python argv_test.py you need python
['argv_test.py', 'you', 'need', 'python']
```

### pickle

```
>>> import pickle
>>> f = open("test.txt", 'wb')
>>> data = {1: 'python', 2: 'you need'}
>>> pickle.dump(data, f)
>>> f.close()
```

```
>>> import pickle
>>> f = open("test.txt", 'rb')
>>> data = pickle.load(f)
>>> print(data)
{2:'you need', 1:'python'}
```

#### OS

```
>>> import os
>>> os.environ
environ({'PROGRAMFILES': 'C:\\Program Files', 'APPDATA': ...
생략 ...})
>>> os.chdir("C:\WINDOWS")
>>> os.getcwd()
'C:\WINDOWS'
>>> os.system("dir")
>>> f = os.popen("dir")
>>> print(f.read())
```

### shutil

```
>>> import shutil
>>> shutil.copy("src.txt", "dst.txt")
```

### glob

```
>>> import glob
>>> glob.glob("C:/Python/q*")
['C:\Python\quiz.py', 'C:\Python\quiz.py.bak']
>>>
```

### tempfile

```
>>> import tempfile
>>> filename = tempfile.mktemp()
>>> filename
'C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\~-275151-0'
```

```
>>> import tempfile
>>> f = tempfile.TemporaryFile()
>>> f.close()
```

#### time 1

```
>>> import time
>>> time.time()
988458015.73417199
```

```
>>> time.localtime(time.time())
time.struct_time(tm_year=2013, tm_mon=5, tm_mday=21,
tm_hour=16,
    tm_min=48, tm_sec=42, tm_wday=1, tm_yday=141, tm_isdst=0)
```

#### time 2

```
>>> time.asctime(time.localtime(time.time()))
'Sat Apr 28 20:50:20 2001'
>>> time.ctime()
'Sat Apr 28 20:56:31 2001'
>>> import time
>>> time.strftime('%x', time.localtime(time.time()))
'05/01/01'
>>> time.strftime('%c', time.localtime(time.time()))
'05/01/01 17:22:21'
```

#### calendar

```
>>> calendar.weekday(2015, 12, 31)
3
>>> calendar.monthrange(2015,12)
(1, 31)
```

#### random

```
>>> import random
>>> random.random()
0.53840103305098674

>>> random.randint(1, 10)
6

>>> data = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
>>> random.shuffle(data)
>>> data
[5, 1, 3, 4, 2]
```

### webbrowser

```
>>> import webbrowser
>>> webbrowser.open("http://google.com")
```

```
>>> webbrowser.open_new("http://google.com")
```

### threading

```
import threading
import time
def say(msg):
    while True:
        time.sleep(1)
        print(msg)
for msg in ['you', 'need', 'python']:
    t = threading.Thread(target=say, args=(msg,))
    t.daemon = True
    t.start()
for i in range(100):
    time.sleep(0.1)
    print(i)
```