```
-- A client of a Kid2Kid store.
-- A client may as well be a supplier of products.
class Client
types
       public NotEmptyString = seq1 of char;
values
instance variables
       static idCounter: nat := 0;
        id: nat1;
       name: NotEmptyString;
       boughtProducts: set of Product := {};
        soldProducts: set of Product := {};
       boughtGiftCards: set of GiftCard := {};
operations
        public Client: NotEmptyString ==> Client
       Client(nameSeq) ==
                       name:=nameSeq;
                       idCounter := idCounter + 1;
                       id := idCounter;
                       return self)
                        pre len nameSeq > 0
                        post len name > 0 and
id = idCounter~ + 1 and
                        boughtProducts = \{\} and
                        soldProducts = {} and
boughtGiftCards = {} and
                        RESULT = self;
        -- Update name of the client
       public setName: NotEmptyString ==> ()
               setName(newName) ==
                       name := newName
                       pre true
                       post name = newName;
        -- Get name of the client
       public getName: () ==> NotEmptyString
               getName() ==
                       return name
                       pre true
                       post RESULT = name;
        -- Get id of the client
       public pure getId: () ==> nat1
               getId() ==
                       return id
                       pre true
                       post RESULT = id;
        -- Register that the client bought a product.
       public buyProduct: Product ==> ()
               buyProduct(product) ==
                       boughtProducts := boughtProducts union {product};
                       pre true
                       post
                              card boughtProducts = card boughtProducts~ + 1 -- Has one more
product bought than previously.
                              and product in set boughtProducts;
        -- Register that the client sold a product
       public sellProduct: Product ==> ()
        sellProduct(product) ==
               soldProducts := soldProducts union {product}
                       pre true
                       post
```

```
sold than previously.
                             and product in set soldProducts;
       -- Register that the client bought a gift card
       public buyGiftCard: GiftCard ==> ()
              buyGiftCard(giftCard) ==
                      boughtGiftCards := boughtGiftCards union {giftCard}
                      pre true
                      post card boughtGiftCards = card boughtGiftCards~ + 1 and
                      giftCard in set boughtGiftCards;
       -- Get the set of products sold by the client
       public pure getProductsSold: () ==> set of Product
              getProductsSold() ==
                     return soldProducts
                      pre true
                     post RESULT = soldProducts;
       -- Get the set of products bought by the client
       public pure getProductsBought: () ==> set of Product
              getProductsBought() ==
                     return boughtProducts
                     pre true
                     post RESULT = boughtProducts;
       -- Get the set of gift cards bought by the client
       public pure getGiftCardsBought: () ==> set of GiftCard
              getGiftCardsBought() ==
                     return boughtGiftCards
                     pre true
                      post RESULT = boughtGiftCards;
```

end Client

card soldProducts = card soldProducts~ + 1 -- Has one more product

```
-- Cloths sold in Kid2Kid stores
class Clothing is subclass of Product
types
        public ClothingCat = <Jeans> | <Dresses> | <Pajamas>;
instance variables
        maxAge: nat;
        minAge: nat;
        subCategory: ClothingCat;
        inv minAge > 0 and minAge < 13; -- Kid2Kid only has cloths for children less than 13 years
old.
        inv maxAge > 0 and maxAge < 13;</pre>
        inv maxAge >= minAge;
operations
public Clothing: ProductState * [CustomString] * nat * nat * ClothingCat ==> Clothing
        Clothing(productState, desc, minAgeInput, maxAgeInput, subCategoryInput) ==
                idCounter := idCounter + 1;
                id := idCounter;
state := productState;
                description := desc;
                minAge := minAgeInput;
                maxAge := maxAgeInput;
                subCategory := subCategoryInput;
                setPrices();
                return self;
                pre true
                post
                        minAge = minAgeInput and
maxAge = maxAgeInput and
                        subCategory = subCategoryInput and
state = productState and
                        RESULT = self;
end Clothing
```

```
-- Footwear sold in Kid2Kid stores
class Footwear is subclass of Product
types
      public FootwearCat = <Boots> | <Party> | <Sports>;
instance variables
      size: nat;
      subCategory: FootwearCat;
      inv size > 15 and size < 45;</pre>
operations
      size := sizeInput;
                     state := productState;
                    description := desc;
subCategory := footwearCat;
                     setPrices();
                     return self;
             pre true
             post size = sizeInput and
subCategory = footwearCat and
              state = productState and
              RESULT=self;
end Footwear
```

```
-- Furniture sold in Kid2Kid stores
class Furniture is subclass of Product
types
       public FurnitureCat = <Cribs> | <Beds> | <ToyBoxes>;
instance variables
       subCategory: FurnitureCat;
operations
       public Furniture: ProductState * [CustomString] * FurnitureCat ==> Furniture
               Furniture(productState, desc, furnitureCat) ==
                       idCounter := idCounter + 1;
                       id := idCounter;
                       state := productState;
                      description := desc;
subCategory := furnitureCat;
                       setPrices();
                       return self;
               )
               pre true
               post subCategory = furnitureCat and state = productState and RESULT=self;
end Furniture
```

```
-- Gear sold in Kid2Kid stores
class Gear is subclass of Product
types
       public GearCat = <Swings> | <Bathtubs> | <Trolleys>;
instance variables
       maxAge: [nat] := nil; -- defaults to nil
       minAge: nat;
       subCategory: GearCat;
inv minAge < 13 and minAge > 0
operations
        public Gear: ProductState * [CustomString] * nat * [nat] * GearCat ==> Gear
       Gear(productState, desc, minAgeInput, maxAgeInput, subCategoryInput) ==
               idCounter := idCounter + 1;
               id := idCounter;
               state := productState;
               description := desc;
               minAge := minAgeInput;
maxAge := maxAgeInput;
               subCategory := subCategoryInput;
               setPrices();
               return self;
               pre minAgeInput > 0 and minAgeInput < 13</pre>
               post minAge = minAgeInput and
                       subCategory = subCategoryInput and
                       RESULT = self;
end Gear
```

```
* GiftCards can be used to buy products in a store, but they can onle be used once.
* GiftCards can be bought in one store and used in any other.
class GiftCard
types
values
       private static GiftValues : set of nat1 = {10, 20, 40}; -- Set of possible GiftCard values
instance variables
       static idCounter: nat := 0;
       id: nat1;
       value: nat1;
       inv value in set GiftValues;
operations
       public GiftCard: nat1 ==> GiftCard
       GiftCard(v) ==
              (idCounter := idCounter + 1; id := idCounter; value := v; return self;)
              pre v in set GiftValues
              post id = idCounter~+1 and value = v and RESULT=self;
       -- Get value of the GiftCard
       public pure getValue: () ==> nat1
       getValue() ==
              return value
              pre true
              post RESULT = value;
       -- Get possible values of any GiftCard
       public static pure getPossibleValues: () ==> set of nat1
       getPossibleValues() ==
              return GiftValues
              pre true
              post RESULT = GiftValues;
end GiftCard
```

```
/* Main class where all interactions will pass through.
class Kid2Kid
types
       public NotEmptyString = seq1 of char;
       public UserType = <Cashier> | <Admin> | <LoggedOut>;
values
instance variables
       clients: set of Client := {};
       stores: set of Store := {};
       activeGiftCards: set of GiftCard := {};
       transactions: set of Transaction := {};
       loggedInType: UserType := <LoggedOut>;
       loggedInUsername: NotEmptyString;
       loggedInStore: NotEmptyString; -- for logged in cashiers
operations
       public Kid2Kid: () ==> Kid2Kid
       Kid2Kid() ==
               return self
              pre true
              post clients = {} and stores = {} and activeGiftCards = {} and transactions = {}
and
              loggedInType = <LoggedOut> and RESULT = self;
       -- Login as admin
       public login: NotEmptyString ==> UserType
       login(name) ==
       (
              if (name = "Admin")
              then (loggedInType := <Admin>; loggedInUsername := "Admin")
              else (loggedInType := <LoggedOut>; loggedInUsername := " ");
              return loggedInType
       )
              pre true
              post RESULT = loggedInType;
       -- Login as cashier
       public login: NotEmptyString * NotEmptyString ==> UserType
       login(storeLocation, cashierName) ==
               if (storeLocation in set getStoreLocationsInternal() and cashierName in set
getStore(storeLocation).getCashierNames())
              then (loggedInType := <Cashier>; loggedInUsername := cashierName; loggedInStore :=
storeLocation)
              else (loggedInType := <LoggedOut>; loggedInUsername := " "; loggedInStore := " ");
               return loggedInType
              pre true
              post RESULT = loggedInType;
       -- Get a store using its name
       private pure getStore: NotEmptyString ==> Store
       getStore(name) ==
              dcl store: Store;
               for all s in set stores do
                      if (name = s.getLocation()) then store := s;
              return store
              )
              pre true
              post RESULT in set stores and RESULT.getLocation() = name;
```

```
-- Get the cashier that is loggedin
       public pure getLoggedInCashier: () ==> StoreCashier
       getLoggedInCashier() ==
               dcl cashier: StoreCashier;
               for all c in set getCashiersInternal() do
                      if (loggedInUsername = c.getName() and loggedInStore =
c.getStore().getLocation())
                      then cashier := c;
               return cashier
               pre loggedInType = <Cashier>
               post RESULT in set getCashiersInternal() and RESULT.getName() = loggedInUsername
and RESULT.getStore().getLocation() = loggedInStore;
       -- Remove a cashier from the system
       public removeCashier: StoreCashier ==> ()
       removeCashier(c) ==
               c.getStore().removeCashier(c)
              pre hasAdminPerms() and c in set c.getStore().getCashiers()
post c not in set c.getStore().getCashiers();
       -- Get all the transactions created
       public pure getTransactions: () ==> set of Transaction
       getTransactions() ==
               return transactions
               pre hasAdminPerms()
               post RESULT = transactions;
       -- Get all the transactions authrozied by the logged in cashier
       public pure getTransactionsOfLoggedInCashier: () ==> set of Transaction
       getTransactionsOfLoggedInCashier() ==
               return getTransactionsOfCashierInternal(getLoggedInCashier())
               pre loggedInType = <Cashier>
               post RESULT = getTransactionsOfCashierInternal(getLoggedInCashier());
       -- Get all the transactions of a given cashier
       public pure getTransactionsOfCashier: StoreCashier ==> set of Transaction
       getTransactionsOfCashier(cashier) ==
               return getTransactionsOfCashierInternal(cashier)
               pre hasAdminPerms()
               post RESULT = getTransactionsOfCashierInternal(cashier);
       -- Get transactions of a given cashier. Bypasses permissions.
       private pure getTransactionsOfCashierInternal: StoreCashier ==> set of Transaction
       getTransactionsOfCashierInternal(cashier) ==
               return {x | x in set transactions & x.getCashier() = cashier}
               pre true
               post true;
       -- Get the set of active giftcards
       public pure getActiveGiftCards: () ==> set of GiftCard
       getActiveGiftCards() ==
               return activeGiftCards
               pre hasCashierPerms()
               post RESULT = activeGiftCards;
       -- Get names of all cashiers. Bypasses login permissions.
       private pure getCashierNamesInternal: () ==> set of NotEmptyString
       getCashierNamesInternal() ==
               dcl names: set of NotEmptyString := {};
               for all cashier in set getCashiersInternal() do names := names union
{cashier.getName()};
               return names;
               pre true
               post true;
```

```
-- Get set of locations of all stores. Bypasses login permissions.
private pure getStoreLocationsInternal: () ==> set of NotEmptyString
getStoreLocationsInternal() ==
       dcl names: set of NotEmptyString := {};
       for all store in set stores do names := names union {store.getLocation()};
       return names;
       pre true
       post true;
-- Get all cashiers. Bypasses login permissions.
private pure getCashiersInternal: () ==> set of StoreCashier
getCashiersInternal() ==
       dcl cashiers: set of StoreCashier := {};
       for all store in set stores do cashiers := cashiers union store.getCashiers();
       return cashiers;
       pre true
       post true;
-- Get all cashiers and check for admin permissions.
public pure getCashiers: () ==> set of StoreCashier
getCashiers() ==
       return getCashiersInternal()
       pre hasAdminPerms()
       post true;
-- Get names of all cashiers and check for admin permissions.
public pure getCashierNames: () ==> set of NotEmptyString
getCashierNames() ==
       return getCashierNamesInternal()
       pre hasAdminPerms()
       post true;
-- Add a client to the system
public addClient: Client ==> ()
addClient(c) ==
       clients := clients union {c}
       pre hasAdminPerms()
       post c in set clients; -- New client is added to the system
-- Remove client from system.
public removeClient: Client ==> ()
removeClient(c) ==
       clients := clients \ {c}
       pre hasAdminPerms() and c in set clients -- Client is part of the system
       post c not in set clients; -- Client isn't part of the system
-- Add a store to the system and check for admin permissions.
public addStore: Store ==> ()
addStore(s) ==
       stores := stores union {s}
       pre hasAdminPerms() -- New store is added to the system
       post s in set stores;
-- Get all the clients of the system and check for cashier permissions.
public pure getClients: () ==> set of Client
getClients() ==
       return clients
       pre hasCashierPerms()
       post RESULT = clients;
-- Get all the stores of the system and check for admin permissions.
public pure getStores: () ==> set of Store
getStores() ==
       return stores
       pre hasAdminPerms()
```

```
post RESULT = stores;
       -- Get all the products at a given store.
       public pure getProductsAtStore: Store ==> set of Product
       getProductsAtStore(store) ==
              return store.getProductsAvailable()
              pre store in set stores
              post RESULT = store.getProductsAvailable();
       -- Buy product of a client at a store with a specific cashier.
       public buyProductInCash: Product* Client * StoreCashier * Date ==> ()
       buyProductInCash(product, client, cashier, date) ==
              cashier.buyProductInCash(product);
              client.sellProduct(product);
              addPurchaseTransaction(date, client, {product}, cashier);
              pre hasCashierPerms() and client in set clients and cashier in set
getCashiersInternal()
              post true;
       -- Buy product of a client at a store with a specific cashier and pay in credit notes
       public buyProductInCreditNotes: Product * Client * StoreCashier * Date ==> ()
       buyProductInCreditNotes(product, client, cashier, date) ==
              cashier.buyProductInCreditNotes(product, client);
              client.sellProduct(product);
              addPurchaseTransaction(date, client, {product}, cashier);
              pre hasCashierPerms() and client in set clients and cashier in set
getCashiersInternal()
              post true;
       -- Sell product to a client at a store with a specific cashier.
       public sellProductInCash: Product * Client * StoreCashier * Date ==> ()
       sellProductInCash(p,c,sc,d) ==
              sc.sellProduct(p);
              c.buyProduct(p);
              addSaleProductTransaction(d, c, {p}, {}, sc);
              pre hasCashierPerms() and c in set clients and sc in set getCashiersInternal()
              post true;
       -- Sell product to a client at a store and receive in credit notes.
       public sellProductInCreditNotes: Product * Client * StoreCashier * Date ==> ()
       sellProductInCreditNotes(p, c, sc, d) ==
              sc.sellProductInCreditNotes(p, c);
              c.buyProduct(p);
              addSaleProductTransaction(d, c, {p}, {}, sc);
              pre hasCashierPerms() and c in set clients and sc in set getCashiersInternal()
              post card transactions = card transactions~ + 1;
       -- Sell product to a client at a store and receive in gift cards.
       public sellProductInGiftCards: Product * Client * StoreCashier * set of GiftCard * Date
==> ()
       sellProductInGiftCards(p, c, sc, gc, d) ==
              sc.sellProduct(p);
              c.buyProduct(p);
              addSaleProductTransaction(d, c, {p}, gc, sc);
              for all giftCard in set gc do useGiftCard(giftCard);
              pre hasCashierPerms() and card gc > 0 and gc subset activeGiftCards and
                      sumGiftCardValues(gc) >= p.getSellPrice() and
                      c in set clients and
                      sc in set getCashiersInternal()
```

```
post card transactions = card transactions~ + 1 and
                        gc inter activeGiftCards = {};
        -- Sell a giftcard to a client at a store
        public sellGiftCard: Client * StoreCashier * Date * nat1 ==> GiftCard
        sellGiftCard(c, sc, d, value) ==
                dcl gc: GiftCard := sc.sellGiftCard(value);
                c.buyGiftCard(gc);
                addSaleGCTransaction(d, c, {gc}, sc);
                activateGiftCard(gc);
                return gc;
                )
                pre hasCashierPerms() and c in set clients and sc in set getCashiersInternal()
post card activeGiftCards = card activeGiftCards~ + 1;
        -- Activate a given giftcard
        private activateGiftCard: GiftCard ==> ()
        activateGiftCard(giftCard) ==
                activeGiftCards := activeGiftCards union {giftCard}
                pre hasCashierPerms()
                post activeGiftCards = activeGiftCards union {giftCard};
        -- Use a given giftcard, making it unusable
        private useGiftCard: GiftCard ==> ()
        useGiftCard(giftCard) ==
               activeGiftCards := activeGiftCards \ {giftCard}
pre hasCashierPerms() and giftCard in set activeGiftCards
post activeGiftCards = activeGiftCards~ \ {giftCard};
        -- Create and save the transaction that sells a set of products
        private addSaleProductTransaction: Date * Client * set of Product * set of GiftCard *
StoreCashier ==> ()
        addSaleProductTransaction(d,c,sp,gcs,sc) ==
                dcl transaction: Transaction := new Sale(d,c,sp,gcs,sc);
                transactions := transactions union {transaction};
                )
                pre hasCashierPerms() and card sp >= 1 and
                c in set clients and sc in set getCashiersInternal()
                post card transactions = card transactions~ + 1;
        -- Create and save the transaction that sells a set of giftcards
        private addSaleGCTransaction: Date * Client * set of GiftCard * StoreCashier ==> ()
        addSaleGCTransaction(d,c,gcs,sc) ==
                dcl transaction: Transaction := new Sale(d,c,gcs,sc);
                transactions := transactions union {transaction};
                )
                pre hasCashierPerms() and card gcs >= 1 and
c in set clients and sc in set getCashiersInternal()
                post card transactions = card transactions~ + 1;
        -- Create and save the transaction that purchases a set of products
        private addPurchaseTransaction: Date * Client * set of Product * StoreCashier ==> ()
        addPurchaseTransaction(d,c,sp,sc) ==
        (
                dcl transaction: Transaction := new Purchase(d,c,sp,sc);
                transactions := transactions union {transaction};
                pre hasCashierPerms() and card sp >= 1
                and c in set clients and sc in set getCashiersInternal()
                post card transactions = card transactions~ + 1;
        -- Check if the logged in user has cashier permissions
        private pure hasCashierPerms: () ==> bool
        hasCashierPerms() ==
                return loggedInType in set {<Admin>, <Cashier>}
                pre true
```

```
post RESULT = loggedInType in set {<Admin>, <Cashier>};
       -- Check if the logged in user has admin permissions
       private pure hasAdminPerms: () ==> bool
       hasAdminPerms() ==
              return loggedInType = <Admin>
              pre true
              post RESULT = (loggedInType = <Admin>);
       -- Sum the values of a set of giftcards
       public pure sumGiftCardValues: (set of GiftCard) ==> nat1
       sumGiftCardValues(giftCards) ==
              dcl res: nat := 0;
              for all gc in set giftCards do res := res + gc.getValue();
              return res;
              )
              pre card giftCards > 0
              post RESULT > 0;
end Kid2Kid
```

```
-- Abstract class that represents any product sold in Kid2Kid stores, except for GiftCards.
class Product
types
       public CustomString = seq1 of char;
       public ProductState = <New> | <Low_Use> | <High_Use>;
values
       public CREDIT_NOTE_MULTIPLIER: real = 1.2;
instance variables
       protected static idCounter: nat := 0;
       protected id: nat;
       protected buyPrice: real := 0;
       protected sellPrice: real := 99999999;
       protected state: ProductState;
       protected description: [CustomString] := nil;
       inv sellPrice >= buyPrice;
operations
       -- Get the sell price of the Product
       public pure getSellPrice: () ==> real
       getSellPrice() ==
               return sellPrice
               pre true
               post RESULT = sellPrice;
       -- Get the buy price of the Product
       public pure getBuyPrice: () ==> real
       getBuyPrice() ==
               return buyPrice
               pre true
               post RESULT = buyPrice;
       -- Get the credit notes value of the Product
       public pure getCreditNotesValue: () ==> real
       getCreditNotesValue() ==
               return buyPrice * CREDIT_NOTE_MULTIPLIER
               pre true
               post RESULT = buyPrice * CREDIT_NOTE_MULTIPLIER;
       -- Update the description of the Product.
       public setDescription: CustomString ==> ()
       setDescription(newDescription) ==
               description := newDescription
               pre true
               post description = newDescription;
       -- Algorithm that sets the buy price of the Product
       protected setPrices: () ==> ()
       setPrices() ==
               buyPrice := 10 * getStateValue();
               sellPrice := 1.3 * buyPrice
       pre state <> undefined
       post buyPrice > 0 and sellPrice > buyPrice;
       -- Set sell price manually.
       public setSellPrice: real ==> ()
       setSellPrice(newPrice) ==
               sellPrice := newPrice
       pre buyPrice <> undefined and newPrice > buyPrice
post sellPrice > buyPrice and sellPrice = newPrice;
       -- Get the state of the product as a number to be used in the algorithm that evaluates the
Product value.
       public pure getStateValue: () ==> real
       getStateValue() ==
       if state = <New> then return 1.0;
       if state = <Low_Use> then return 0.8;
```

```
return 0.5;
)
pre state = <New> or state = <Low_Use> or state = <High_Use>
post RESULT = 0.5 or RESULT = 0.8 or RESULT = 1.0;

-- Get the description of the Product
public pure getDescription: () ==> CustomString
getDescription() ==
    return description
    pre true
    post RESULT = description;
```

end Product

```
-- A purchase transaction
class Purchase is subclass of Transaction
instance variables
operations
       public Purchase: Date * Client * set of Product * StoreCashier ==> Purchase
       Purchase(d, c, ps, sc) ==
                      date := d;
                      client := c;
                      productsTransacted := ps;
                      storeAuthorizer := sc;
                      value := sumProductValues(productsTransacted);
                      return self;
                      pre card ps >= 1
                      post RESULT = self;
       -- Sum the buy prices of the products in the transaction
       protected pure sumProductValues: set of Product ==> nat
       sumProductValues(pSet) ==
               dcl result: nat := 0;
               for all p in set pSet do
                      result := result + p.getBuyPrice();
               );
return result;
              pre true
              post true; -- same as body
traces
-- TODO Define Combinatorial Test Traces here
end Purchase
```

-- Represents a collection of items that were sold by a store

```
class Sale is subclass of Transaction
instance variables
       giftCardsUsed: set of GiftCard := {};
giftCardsSold: set of GiftCard := {};
operations
        -- Store sells products. Client possibly uses active gift cards.
       public Sale: Date * Client * set of Product * set of GiftCard * StoreCashier ==> Sale
       Sale(d,_c, p, cardsUsed, sc) ==
                date:=d;
               client:=c;
               productsTransacted:=p;
               giftCardsUsed:=cardsUsed;
               storeAuthorizer:= sc;
                value:=sumProductValues(p);
               return self
               pre card p >= 1 -- there is at least on product being sold
               post
                        date = d and
                        client = c and
                        productsTransacted = p and
                       giftCardsUsed = cardsUsed and
storeAuthorizer = sc and
                       value = sumProductValues(productsTransacted) and
RESULT = self;
        -- Store sells gift cards.
       public Sale: Date * Client * set of GiftCard * StoreCashier ==> Sale
       Sale(d, c, g, sc) ==
                date := d;
                client := c;
                giftCardsSold := g;
               storeAuthorizer := sc;
                value := sumGCValues(g);
               return self;
               pre card g >= 1
post value = sumGCValues(g) and
               date = d and client = c and
                giftCardsSold = g and
               storeAuthorizer = sc and
               RESULT = self;
        -- Get gift cards that were used in the transaction
       public pure getGiftCardsUsed: () ==> set of GiftCard
       getGiftCardsUsed() ==
               return giftCardsUsed
               pre true
               post RESULT = giftCardsUsed;
        -- Get gift cards that were sold in the transaction
       public pure getGiftCardsSold: () ==> set of GiftCard
       getGiftCardsSold() ==
               return giftCardsSold
               pre true
               post RESULT = giftCardsSold;
        -- Sum the sell prices of the products
       protected pure sumProductValues: set of Product ==> real
        sumProductValues(pSet) ==
               dcl result: real := 0;
               for all p in set pSet do
```

end Sale

-- A physical Kid2Kid store

```
class Store
types
       public NotEmptyString = seq1 of char;
       public ClientsToCredits = map nat to real;
values
instance variables
       location: NotEmptyString; -- geographic place, like the city
       productsAvailable: set of Product := {}; -- products that the store has in stock
       productsSold: set of Product := {}; -- products that the store already sold
       giftCardsSold: set of GiftCard := {}; -- gift cards that the store already sold clientsCreditNotes: ClientsToCredits := { |-> }; -- map ids of clients to its credit notes
       cashiers: set of StoreCashier := {}; -- set of store cashiers that work here
operations
       public Store: NotEmptyString ==> Store
       Store(storeLocation) ==
               (location := storeLocation;
               return self;)
               pre len storeLocation > 0
               post
                       location = storeLocation and
                       productsAvailable = {} and
                       productsSold = {} and
                       clientsCreditNotes = { |-> } and
                       cashiers = {};
        -- Add a cashier to the store
       public addCashier: StoreCashier ==> ()
               addCashier(cashier) ==
               cashiers := cashiers union {cashier}
               pre true
               post cashiers = cashiers~ union {cashier};
       -- Add a product to the store and pay in cash
       public buyProduct: Product ==> ()
               buyProduct(p) ==
               productsAvailable := productsAvailable union {p}
               pre true
               post productsAvailable = productsAvailable~ union {p};
       -- Add a product to the store and pay with credit notes
       public buyProductInCreditNotes: Product * nat1 ==> ()
       buyProductInCreditNotes(p, clientId) ==
               buyProduct(p);
               addCreditNote(clientId, p);
               )
               post productsAvailable = productsAvailable\sim union \{p\} and
               checkCreditNotes(clientId, p, clientsCreditNotes, clientsCreditNotes~);
       -- Sell a giftcard
       public sellGiftCard: (nat1) ==> GiftCard
       sellGiftCard(value) ==
               dcl newGiftCard:GiftCard := new GiftCard(value);
               giftCardsSold := giftCardsSold union {newGiftCard};
               return newGiftCard;
               )
               pre true
               post card giftCardsSold = card giftCardsSold~ + 1;
       -- Sell a product that is available and receive in cash
       public sellProduct: Product ==> ()
       sellProduct(p) ==
               productsAvailable := productsAvailable \ {p};
               productsSold := productsSold union {p};
```

```
pre hasProduct(p)
              post productsAvailable = productsAvailable~ \ {p} and productsSold = productsSold~
union {p};
       -- Sell a product that is available and receive in credit notes
       public sellProductInCreditNotes: Product * nat ==> ()
       sellProductInCreditNotes(p, clientId) ==
               sellProduct(p);
               spendCreditNote(clientId, p.getSellPrice());
              pre hasProduct(p) and clientsCreditNotes(clientId) >= p.getSellPrice()
              post productsAvailable = productsAvailable~ \ {p} and
                                     productsSold = productsSold~ union {p}; -- should also check
that creditNotes of client have decreased
       -- Get creditnotes of a client. Returns 0 if client has no credit notes yet.
       public getCreditNotesOfClient: nat ==> real
       getCreditNotesOfClient(clientId) ==
              if clientId in set dom clientsCreditNotes then
                      (return clientsCreditNotes(clientId))
              else (
                             clientsCreditNotes := clientsCreditNotes ++ {clientId |-> 0};
                             return 0
              pre true
              post RESULT = clientsCreditNotes(clientId);
       -- Get credit notes of all clients
       public pure getClientsCreditNotes: () ==> ClientsToCredits
       getClientsCreditNotes() ==
              return clientsCreditNotes
              pre true
              post RESULT = clientsCreditNotes;
       -- Get location of the store
       public pure getLocation: () ==> NotEmptyString
       getLocation() ==
              return location
              pre true
              post RESULT = location;
       -- Get products available at the store
       public pure getProductsAvailable: () ==> set of Product
       getProductsAvailable() ==
              return productsAvailable
              pre true
              post RESULT = productsAvailable;
       -- Get cashiers that work in the store
       public pure getCashiers: () ==> set of StoreCashier
       getCashiers() ==
    return cashiers
              pre true
              post RESULT = cashiers;
       -- Get cashier using his name
       public pure getCashier: NotEmptyString ==> StoreCashier
       getCashier(name) ==
              dcl cashier: StoreCashier;
              for all c in set cashiers do
                      if (c.getName() = name) then cashier := c;
               return cashier
              )
              pre true
              post RESULT in set cashiers and RESULT.getName() = name;
       -- Get the names of all cashiers that work in the store
```

```
getCashierNames() ==
              dcl names: set of NotEmptyString := {};
               for all cashier in set cashiers do names := names union {cashier.getName()};
               return names;
               pre true
               post true;
       -- Calculate inventory value
       public pure getInventoryValue: () ==> real
       getInventoryValue() ==
               dcl sum: real := 0;
               for all product in set productsAvailable do
                      sum := sum + product.getBuyPrice();
               return sum;
               pre true
              post true;
       -- Calculate revenue using products sold
       public pure getRevenue: () ==> real
       getRevenue() ==
               dcl sum: real := 0;
               for all product in set productsSold do
                      sum := sum + (product.getSellPrice() - product.getBuyPrice());
               return sum;
               )
               pre true
               post true;
       -- Update the location
       public setLocation: NotEmptyString ==> ()
       setLocation(1) ==
               location := 1
               pre true
               post location = 1;
       -- Remove a cashier from the store
       public removeCashier: StoreCashier ==> ()
       removeCashier(c) ==
               cashiers := cashiers \ {c}
              pre c in set cashiers
              post c not in set cashiers;
       -- Add a credit note to a client
       public addCreditNote: real * Product ==> ()
       addCreditNote(clientId, p) ==
                      (if clientId not in set dom clientsCreditNotes
                             then clientsCreditNotes := clientsCreditNotes ++ {clientId | -> 0}
                      clientsCreditNotes := clientsCreditNotes ++
                             {clientId |-> clientsCreditNotes(clientId) +
p.getCreditNotesValue()}
                      pre true
                      post checkCreditNotes(clientId, p, clientsCreditNotes,
clientsCreditNotes~);
       /**
       Spend a credit note
       The value of the credit note to send should be less or equal than the creditNotes amount
       public spendCreditNote: nat * real ==> ()
       spendCreditNote(clientId, value) ==
```

public pure getCashierNames: () ==> set of NotEmptyString

```
clientsCreditNotes := clientsCreditNotes ++ {clientId |->
clientsCreditNotes(clientId) - value}
                      pre clientId in set dom clientsCreditNotes and value <=</pre>
clientsCreditNotes(clientId)
                      post clientsCreditNotes = clientsCreditNotes~ ++ {clientId |->
clientsCreditNotes~(clientId) - value};
       -- Check if the store has a given product in stock
       public pure hasProduct: Product ==> bool
       hasProduct(p) ==
              return p in set productsAvailable
              post RESULT = p in set productsAvailable;
functions
       -- Check that the credit notes amount of a client has increased by the value of the
product
       public checkCreditNotes: nat * Product * ClientsToCredits * ClientsToCredits -> bool
       checkCreditNotes(clientId, p, newCreditNotes, oldCreditNotes) ==
       (if clientId not in set dom oldCreditNotes then
                      newCreditNotes(clientId) = p.getCreditNotesValue()
       else
                      newCreditNotes = oldCreditNotes ++ {clientId |-> oldCreditNotes(clientId) +
p.getCreditNotesValue()}
end Store
```

```
-- A cashier that works in a store
-- A cashier needs to authorize most most of the operations
class StoreCashier
types
       public NotEmptyString = seq1 of char;
instance variables
       name: NotEmptyString;
       store: Store; -- cashier workplace
operations
       public StoreCashier: NotEmptyString * Store ==> StoreCashier
       StoreCashier(n, w) ==
               (name := n; store := w; return self)
pre len n > 0
               post name = n and store = w and RESULT = self;
       -- Get the name of the cashier
       public pure getName: () ==> NotEmptyString
       getName() ==
               return name
               pre true
               post RESULT = name;
       -- Update the name of the cashier
       public setName: NotEmptyString ==> ()
       setName(n) ==
name := n
               pre true
               post name = n;
       -- Get the store in which the cashier works
       public pure getStore: () ==> Store
       getStore() ==
               return store
               pre true
               post RESULT = store;
       -- Register that a product was bought.
       public buyProductInCash: Product ==> ()
       buyProductInCash(p) ==
               store.buyProduct(p);
               pre true
               post true;
       -- Register that a product was bought and credit notes were created for the client.
       public buyProductInCreditNotes: Product * Client ==> ()
       buyProductInCreditNotes(p, client) ==
               store.buyProductInCreditNotes(p, client.getId());
               pre true
               post true;
       -- Sell to client. Receive in cash or gift cards
       public sellProduct: Product ==> ()
       sellProduct(p) ==
               store.sellProduct(p);
               )
               pre true
               post true;
       -- Sell to client. Receive in credit notes
       public sellProductInCreditNotes: Product * Client ==> ()
       sellProductInCreditNotes(p, client) ==
```

```
store.sellProductInCreditNotes(p, client.getId());
)
pre true
post true;

-- Sell a giftcard to a client
public sellGiftCard: (nat1) ==> GiftCard
sellGiftCard(value) ==
    return store.sellGiftCard(value)
    pre true
    post true
```

end StoreCashier

```
-- A toy that is sold in the Kid2Kid stores.
class Toy is subclass of Product
types
        public ToyCategory = <Puzzles> | <Legos> | <Cars>;
        public NotEmptyString = seq1 of char;
instance variables
        private minAge: nat; -- Min age is mandatory
        private maxAge: [nat]:=nil; -- optional, nil as default
        private subCategory: ToyCategory;
inv minAge < 13 and minAge > 0
operations
         public Toy: ProductState * [CustomString] * nat * [nat] * ToyCategory ==> Toy
        Toy(productState, desc, minAgeInput, maxAgeInput, subCategoryInput) ==
                 idCounter := idCounter + 1;
                 id := idCounter;
state := productState;
description := desc;
                 minAge := minAgeInput;
                 maxAge := maxAgeInput;
                 subCategory := subCategoryInput;
                 setPrices();
                 return self;
                 pre minAgeInput > 0 and minAgeInput < 13</pre>
                 post minAge = minAgeInput and
subCategory = subCategoryInput and
state = productState and
RESULT = self;
```

end Toy

```
A transfer of value between a client and a store.
Every transaction needs to be authorized by a store cashier
*/
class Transaction
instance variables
       protected value: real;
       protected date: Date;
       protected client: Client;
       protected productsTransacted: set of Product := {};
       protected storeAuthorizer: StoreCashier;
operations
       -- Get the products transacted
       public pure getProducts: () ==> set of Product
       getProducts() ==
              (return productsTransacted)
              pre true
              post RESULT = productsTransacted;
       -- Get the cashier that authorized the transaction
       public pure getCashier: () ==> StoreCashier
       getCashier() ==
              return storeAuthorizer
              pre true
              post RESULT = storeAuthorizer;
       -- Get the value of the the transaction
       public pure getValue: () ==> nat
       getValue() ==
              return value
       pre true
       post RESULT = value;
       -- Get the total value of the products transacted
       public pure getSumProductValues: () ==> nat
       getSumProductValues() ==
              return sumProductValues(productsTransacted)
              pre true
              post RESULT = sumProductValues(productsTransacted);
       -- Sum product values
       protected pure sumProductValues: set of Product ==> nat
       sumProductValues(pSet) ==
              is subclass responsibility;
```

end Transaction

```
-- Test the Kid2Kid system
class Kid2KidTest
types
       public NotEmptyString = seq1 of char;
instance variables
       kid2kid : Kid2Kid := new Kid2Kid();
       client: Client := new Client("abc");
       store: Store := new Store("Porto");
       cashier: StoreCashier;
       today: Date := new Date(4,1,2019);
       products: seq of Product := [];
operations
       private assertTrue: bool ==> ()
        assertTrue(cond) == return
        pre cond;
       -- Login as admin
       -- Covers 50% of requirement R1
       private loginAdmin: () ==> ()
       loginAdmin() ==
               assertTrue(kid2kid.login("Bad admin name") = <LoggedOut>);
               assertTrue(kid2kid.login("Admin") = <Admin>);
       );
       -- Login as cashier
       -- Covers 50% of requirement R1
       private loginCashier: NotEmptyString * NotEmptyString ==> ()
       loginCashier(storeName, cashierName) ==
               assertTrue(kid2kid.login("Bad store name", "Bad cashier name") = <LoggedOut>);
               assertTrue(kid2kid.login(storeName, cashierName) = <Cashier>);
               assertTrue(kid2kid.getLoggedInCashier().getName() = cashierName);
       );
       -- Add a client to the system
       -- Covers R3
       private testAddClient: () ==> ()
               testAddClient() ==
                       assertTrue(card kid2kid.getClients() = 0);
                       kid2kid.addClient(client);
                       assertTrue(card kid2kid.getClients() = 1);
                       kid2kid.addClient(new Client("abcd"));
assertTrue(card kid2kid.getClients() = 2);
                       assertTrue(not exists i, j in set kid2kid.getClients() & i <> j and
i.getId() = j.getId());
       -- Add a store to the system
       -- Covers R10
       private testAddStore: () ==> ()
               testAddStore() ==
                       assertTrue(card kid2kid.getStores() = 0);
                       kid2kid.addStore(store);
                       assertTrue(card kid2kid.getStores() = 1);
               );
       -- Add a cashier to an existing store
       -- Covers R12 partially
       private testAddCashierToStore: (NotEmptyString) ==> ()
               testAddCashierToStore(name) ==
                       dcl prevNumCashiers: nat := card store.getCashiers();
                       cashier := new StoreCashier(name, store);
                       store.addCashier(cashier);
assertTrue(card store.getCashiers() = prevNumCashiers + 1);
```

```
);
        -- Buy products as Admin and pay in cash. Test that transactions of cashier have increased
        -- Covers R20 partially.
        private testStoreBuyProductsInCashAsAdmin: () ==> ()
        testStoreBuyProductsInCashAsAdmin() ==
                        dcl toy: Product := new Toy(<New>, nil, 5, nil, <Cars>);
                        dcl numTransactions: nat := card kid2kid.getTransactionsOfCashier(cashier);
                        kid2kid.buyProductInCash(toy,client,cashier,today);
                        assertTrue(card kid2kid.getTransactionsOfCashier(cashier) = numTransactions
+ 1);
                );
        -- Buy products as cashier. Test that transactions of cashier have increased
        -- Covers R13
        private testStoreBuyProductsInCashAsCashier: () ==> ()
        testStoreBuyProductsInCashAsCashier() ==
                        dcl toy: Product := new Toy(<New>, nil, 5, nil, <Cars>);
                        dcl numTransactions: nat := card
kid2kid.getTransactionsOfLoggedInCashier();
                        kid2kid.buyProductInCash(toy, client, kid2kid.getLoggedInCashier(), today);
                        assertTrue(card kid2kid.getTransactionsOfLoggedInCashier() =
numTransactions + 1);
                );
        -- Products sold are saved in the store and in the client
        -- Covers R13 and R16
        private testStoreBuyProductsInCash: () ==> (nat)
                testStoreBuyProductsInCash() ==
                        dcl toy: Product := new Toy(<New>, nil, 5, nil, <Cars>);
                        dcl gear: Product := new Gear(<High_Use>, nil, 1, 20, <Bathtubs>);
                        dcl furniture: Product := new Furniture(<New>, nil, <Beds>);
                        products := [toy, gear, furniture];
assertTrue(elems products inter store.getProductsAvailable() = {});
                        assertTrue(elems products inter client.getProductsSold() = {});
                        kid2kid.buyProductInCash(toy,client,cashier,today);
                        kid2kid.buyProductInCash(gear,client,cashier,today);
                        kid2kid.buyProductInCash(furniture,client,cashier,today);
                        assertTrue(elems products subset store.getProductsAvailable());
assertTrue(elems products subset client.getProductsSold());
                        return len products;
                );
        -- Credit notes are added to a client
        -- Covers R13 and R16
        private testStoreBuyProductsInCreditNotes: () ==> (nat)
                testStoreBuyProductsInCreditNotes() ==
                        dcl boots: Product := new Footwear(<Low_Use>, "Boots", 20, <Boots>);
dcl jeans: Product := new Clothing(<Low_Use>, "Blue Jeans", 1, 2, <Jeans>);
                        dcl productsSet: set of Product := {boots, jeans};
                        dcl clientPrevCredit: real := store.getCreditNotesOfClient(client.getId());
                        assertTrue(productsSet inter store.getProductsAvailable() = {});
                        assertTrue(productsSet inter client.getProductsSold() = {});
                        kid2kid.buyProductInCreditNotes(boots, client, cashier, today);
kid2kid.buyProductInCreditNotes(jeans, client, cashier, today);
                        assertTrue(productsSet subset store.getProductsAvailable());
assertTrue(productsSet subset client.getProductsSold());
                        assertTrue(store.getCreditNotesOfClient(client.getId()) = clientPrevCredit
+ boots.getCreditNotesValue() + jeans.getCreditNotesValue());
                        return card productsSet;
                );
        -- Get cashiers returns expected number of cashiers
        -- Covers R12
        private testGetCashiers: nat ==> ()
```

```
testGetCashiers(expectedNumber) ==
              (
                      assertTrue(card kid2kid.getCashiers() = expectedNumber);
              );
       -- Cashier names are as expected
       -- Covers R12
       private testGetCashierNames: set of NotEmptyString ==> ()
              testGetCashierNames(namesSet) ==
                      assertTrue( (namesSet \ kid2kid.getCashierNames()) = {});
              );
       -- Remove a cashier and re-add him.
       -- Covers R12
       private testRemoveCashier: () ==> ()
              testRemoveCashier() ==
              dcl c: StoreCashier := cashier;
              assertTrue(c in set kid2kid.getCashiers());
              kid2kid.removeCashier(c);
              assertTrue(c not in set kid2kid.getCashiers());
              store.addCashier(c);
              assertTrue(c in set kid2kid.getCashiers());
              );
       -- Remove a client and re-add him
       -- Covers R4 and R3
       private testRemoveClient: () ==> ()
              testRemoveClient() ==
              dcl c: Client := client;
              assertTrue(c in set kid2kid.getClients());
              kid2kid.removeClient(c);
              assertTrue(c not in set kid2kid.getClients());
              kid2kid.addClient(c);
              assertTrue(c in set kid2kid.getClients());
              );
       -- Number of transactions is as expected
       -- Covers R7
       private testGetTransactions: nat ==> ()
              testGetTransactions(expectedNumber) ==
              assertTrue(card kid2kid.getTransactions() = expectedNumber);
       -- Number of products in the store is as expected
       -- Covers R19
       private testGetProductsAtStore: (nat) ==> ()
              testGetProductsAtStore(expectedNum) ==
              (
                      assertTrue(card kid2kid.getProductsAtStore(store) = expectedNum);
              );
       -- GiftCards work as expected
       -- Covers R15 and R14 partially
       private testStoreGiftCards: (bool) ==> ()
              testStoreGiftCards(isAdmin) ==
              dcl gcValue:nat := 40;
              dcl gc: GiftCard := kid2kid.sellGiftCard(client, cashier, today, gcValue);
              dcl saleProducts: Sale, saleGC: Sale;
              assertTrue(card kid2kid.getActiveGiftCards() = 1); -- GiftCards are activated when
              assertTrue(gc in set client.getGiftCardsBought()); -- Client saves GiftCards
bought.
              kid2kid.sellProductInGiftCards(products(1), client, cashier, {gc}, today); -- A
client buys a product with a giftcard
```

sold.

```
assertTrue(card kid2kid.getActiveGiftCards() = 0); -- GiftCards gets deactivated.
              assertTrue(products(1) in set client.getProductsBought());
              if isAdmin then (
                      -- Test sale transactions with GiftCards
                     saleProducts := iota x in set kid2kid.getTransactions() & isofclass(Sale,
x) and x.getValue() = gcValue;
                     assertTrue(card saleProducts.getGiftCardsUsed() = 0);
                     assertTrue(card saleProducts.getGiftCardsSold() = 1);
                     saleGC := iota x in set kid2kid.getTransactions() & isofclass(Sale, x) and
);
       -- Check store products available and client products bought.
       -- Covers R14 partially
       private testStoreSellProductInCash: () ==> ()
              testStoreSellProductInCash() ==
              assertTrue(products(2) in set store.getProductsAvailable());
              kid2kid.sellProductInCash(products(2), client, cashier, today);
              assertTrue(products(2) not in set store.getProductsAvailable());
              assertTrue(products(2) in set client.getProductsBought());
              );
       -- Check that credit notes of client decrease when store sells a product and client pays
with credit notes
       -- Covers R14 partially
       private testStoreSellProductInCreditNotes: () ==> ()
              testStoreSellProductInCreditNotes() ==
              dcl clientPrevCredit: real := store.getCreditNotesOfClient(client.getId());
              assertTrue(clientPrevCredit > 0);
              assertTrue(products(3) in set store.getProductsAvailable());
              kid2kid.sellProductInCreditNotes(products(3), client, cashier, today);
              assertTrue(products(3) not in set store.getProductsAvailable());
              assertTrue(products(3) in set client.getProductsBought());
              assertTrue(store.getCreditNotesOfClient(client.getId()) = clientPrevCredit -
products(3).getSellPrice()); -- credit notes decreased
              );
       -- Edit client name
       -- Covers R4
       private testEditClient: () ==> ()
              testEditClient() ==
              assertTrue(client in set kid2kid.getClients());
              client.setName("123");
              assertTrue("123" = client.getName());
              client.setName("abc");
              assertTrue("abc" = client.getName());
              );
       -- Get static value of giftcards possible values
       private testGiftCardPossibleValues: () ==> ()
              testGiftCardPossibleValues() ==
              assertTrue(GiftCard`getPossibleValues() = {10, 20, 40});
              );
       -- Test set description of product
       -- Covers R21
       private testProductEdit: () ==> ()
              testProductEdit() ==
              dcl p: Clothing := new Clothing(<New>, "J", 10, 12, <Jeans>);
              assertTrue(p.getDescription() = "J");
              p.setDescription("abc");
```

```
assertTrue(p.getDescription() = "abc");
       -- Test udpate sell price of product
       -- Covers R22
       private testProductPricing: () ==> ()
               testProductPricing() ==
               dcl p: Clothing := new Clothing(<New>, "J", 10, 12, <Jeans>);
               assertTrue(p.getBuyPrice() = 10);
               assertTrue(p.getSellPrice() = 13);
               p.setSellPrice(20);
               assertTrue(p.getSellPrice() = 20);
       -- Test all admin operations
       public testAdminOperations: () ==> ()
               testAdminOperations() ==
                       testAddClient();
                       testAddStore();
                       testAddCashierToStore("Joao");
                       testAddCashierToStore("Renato");
                       testGetCashiers(2);
                       testGetCashierNames({"Joao", "Renato"});
                       testGetTransactions(0);
                       testRemoveCashier();
                       testRemoveClient();
                       testStoreBuyProductsInCashAsAdmin();
                       testCashierOperations(true);
                       );
       -- Test all cashier operations
       public testCashierOperations: (bool) ==> ()
               testCashierOperations(isAdmin) ==
                       dcl numProducts: nat := card kid2kid.getProductsAtStore(store);
                       numProducts := numProducts + testStoreBuyProductsInCash();
numProducts := numProducts + testStoreBuyProductsInCreditNotes();
                       testGetProductsAtStore(numProducts);
                       testStoreGiftCards(isAdmin);
                       testStoreSellProductInCash();
                       testStoreSellProductInCreditNotes();
                       testEditClient();
                       );
       -- Test other miscelanious operations
       public testMiscOperations: () ==> ()
               testMiscOperations() ==
               testGiftCardPossibleValues();
               testProductEdit();
               testProductPricing();
               );
       public static main: () ==> ()
               main() ==
               (
                       dcl kid2KidTest: Kid2KidTest := new Kid2KidTest();
                       kid2KidTest.loginAdmin();
                       kid2KidTest.testAdminOperations();
                       kid2KidTest.loginCashier("Porto", "Joao");
                       kid2KidTest.testCashierOperations(false);
                       kid2KidTest.testStoreBuyProductsInCashAsCashier();
                       kid2KidTest.testMiscOperations();
end Kid2KidTest
```