

# 나노- 바이오 기술 (Nano-bio Technology)





# 개 요

1 . 나노-바이오 기술(NIT)의 개념

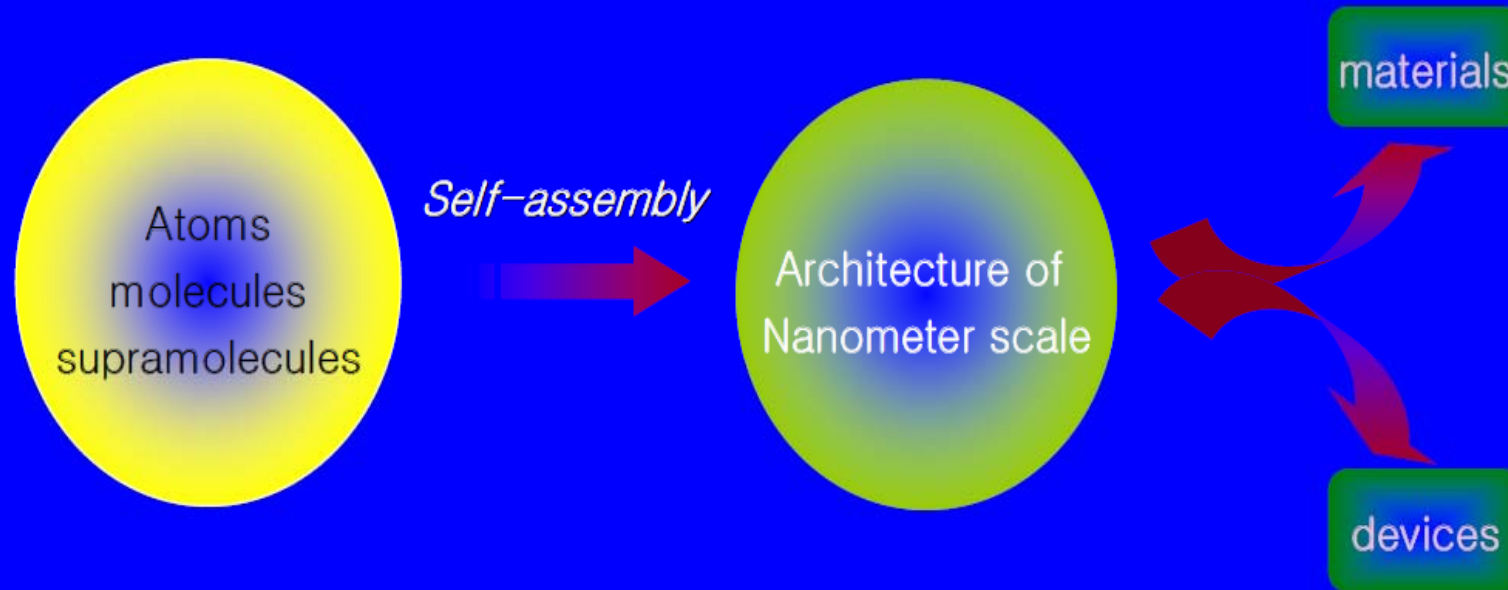
2 . NIT 융합기술의 유형

# Nanotechnology

**Nanoscience and technology** is an area of science and technology that will most likely produce the breakthroughs of tomorrow.

Neal Lane

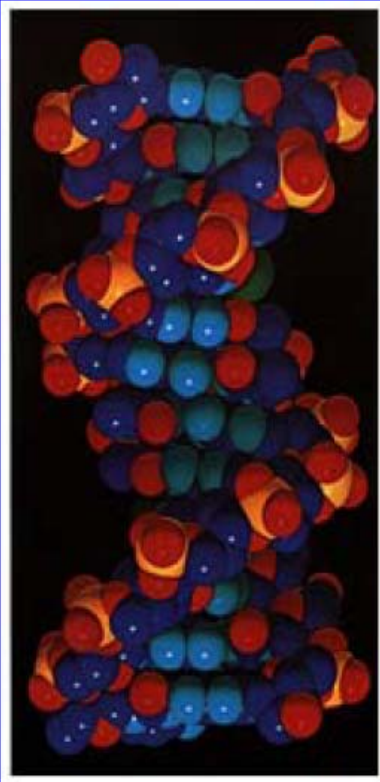
(Assistant of the US President for Science and Technology)



# Length Scale Reaching

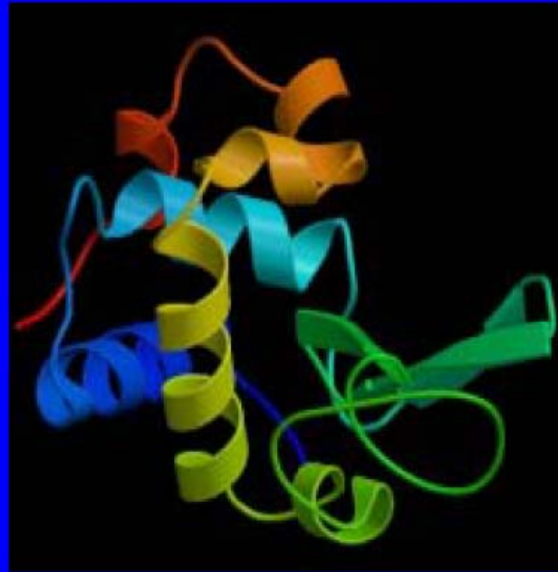


## Bio-molecules of interest



2.4 nm

DNA



4.5 nm

Lysozyme

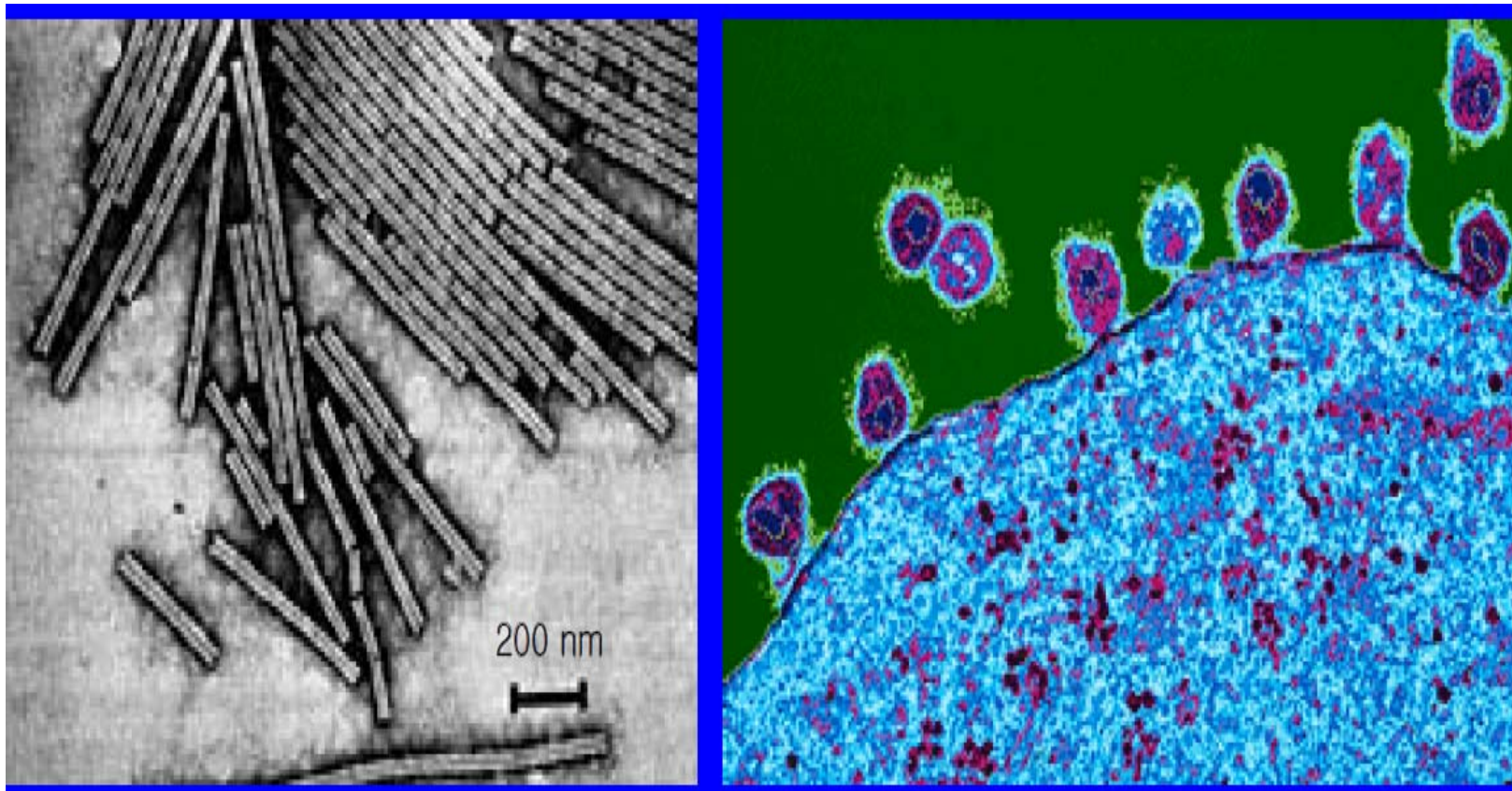


14 nm

ATP synthase

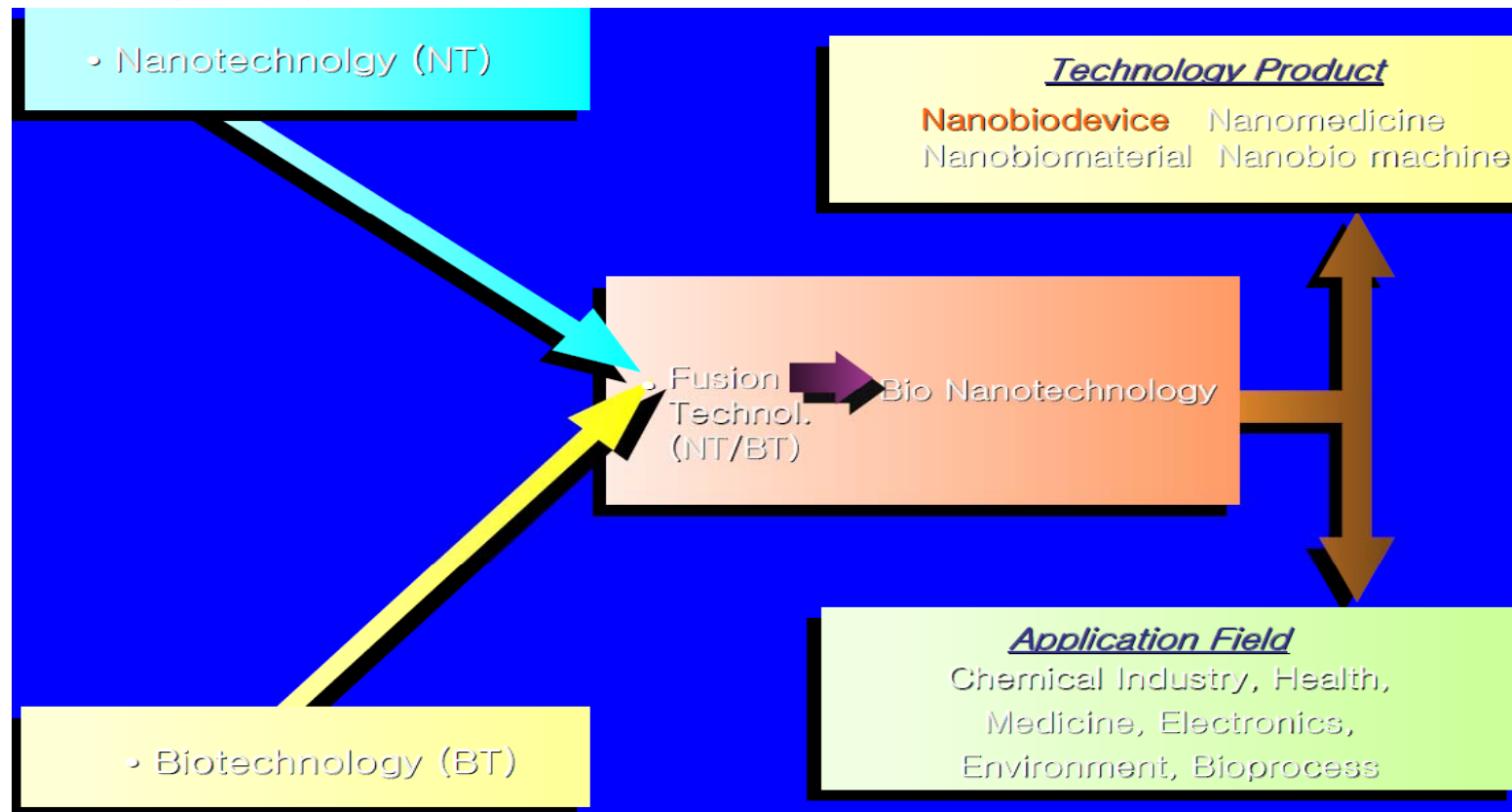


# Virus in Action



# Nanobio technology

나노바이오 기술은 나노기술을 이용하여 바이오 시스템이 나 나노바이오 융합 시스템을 나노스케일로 조절/측정하려는 기술이다.



# Nanomedicine

1 GOAL : Implantable biodevice

2 GOAL : Improved Imaging



## Drug Delivery System

3 GOAL : New Ways to Treat Disease

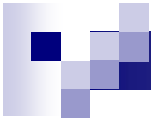


## Biocompatible/Biomimetic Material

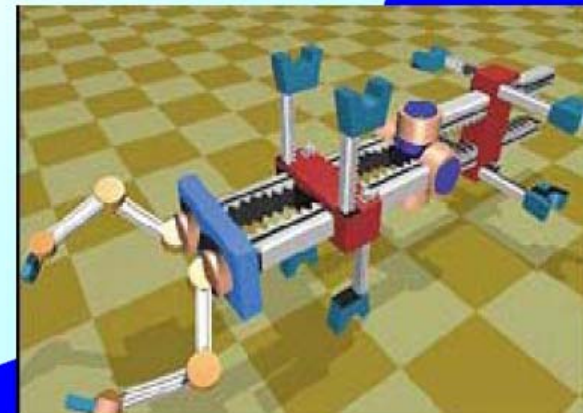
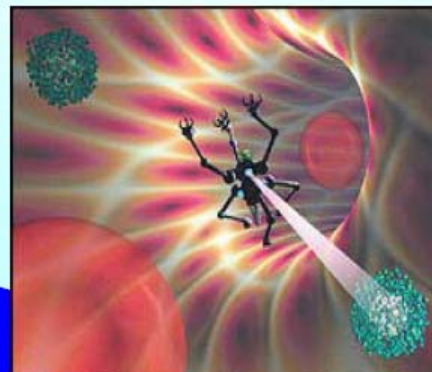
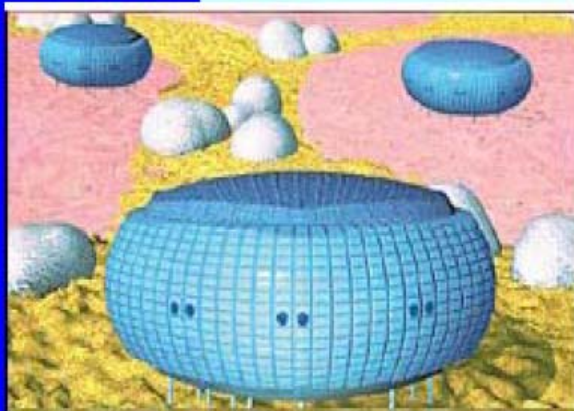
4 GOAL : Superior Implant

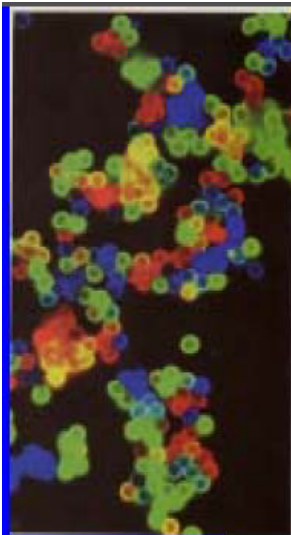






# Nanomachine





LATEX BEADS

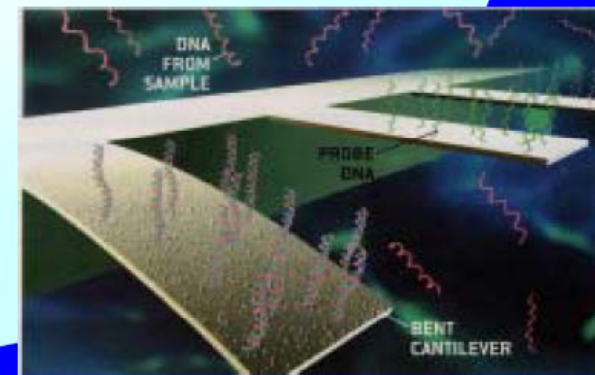
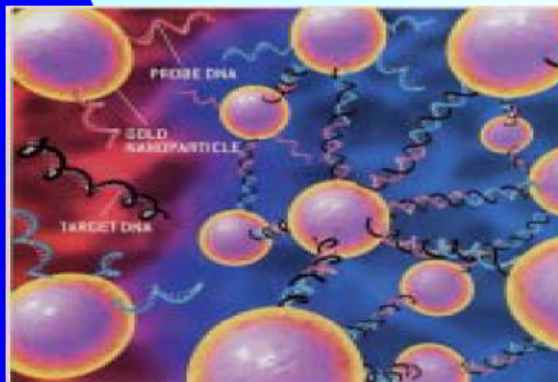


MAGNETIC TAGS



NANO CODES

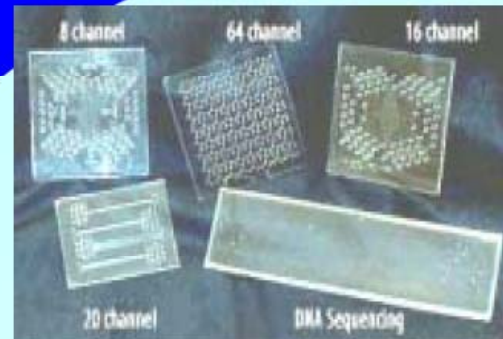
## BIO-NANOTECH IN ACTION



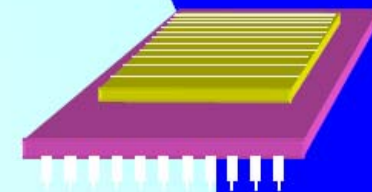




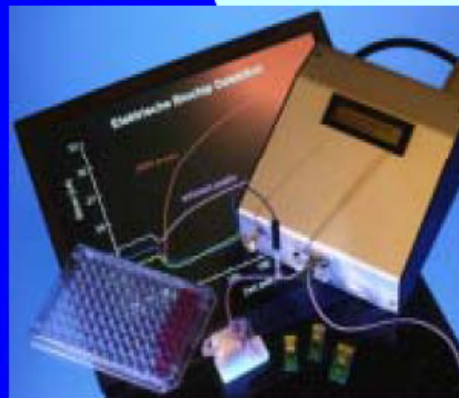
BIOSENSOR



Nanobiodevice

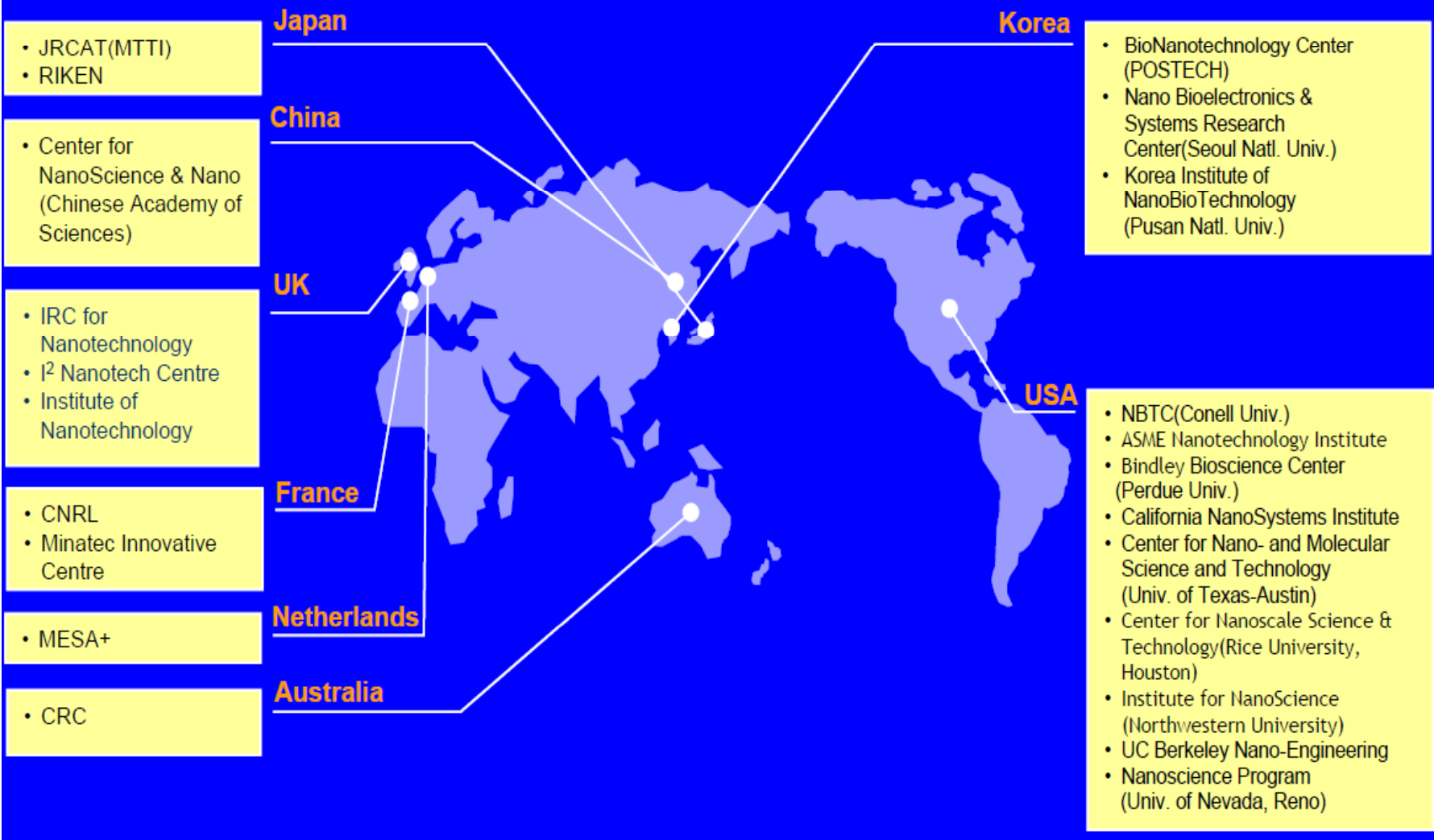


BIOCHIP



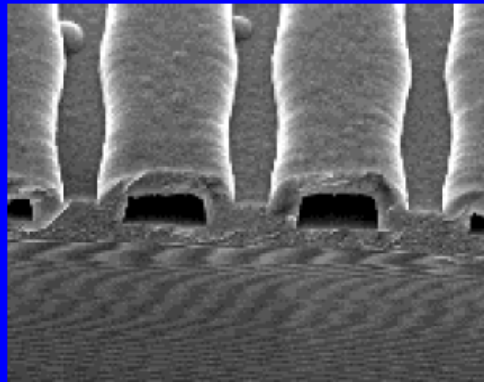
BIOELECTRONIC DEVICE

# Nanobiotechnology Center in the World

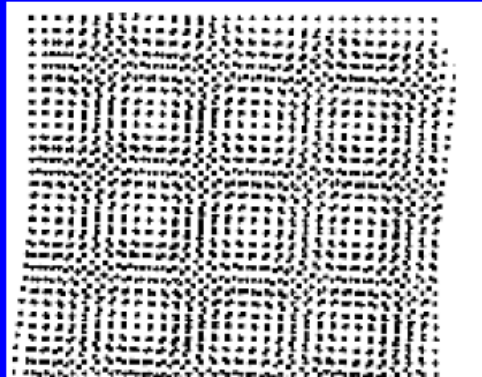


# Research Topics

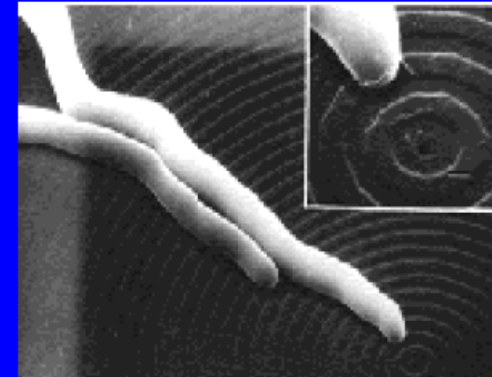
## Microanalysis of Biomolecules



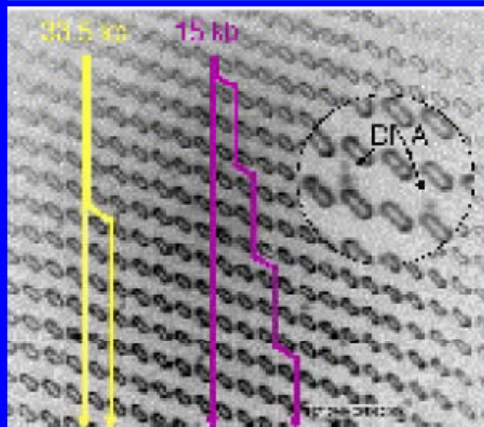
## Molecular Templates



## Bioselective Surfaces

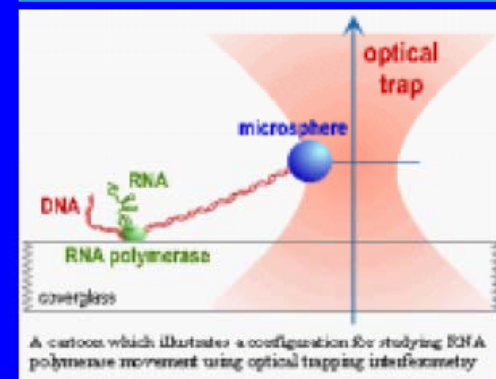


## Selective Molecular Filtration



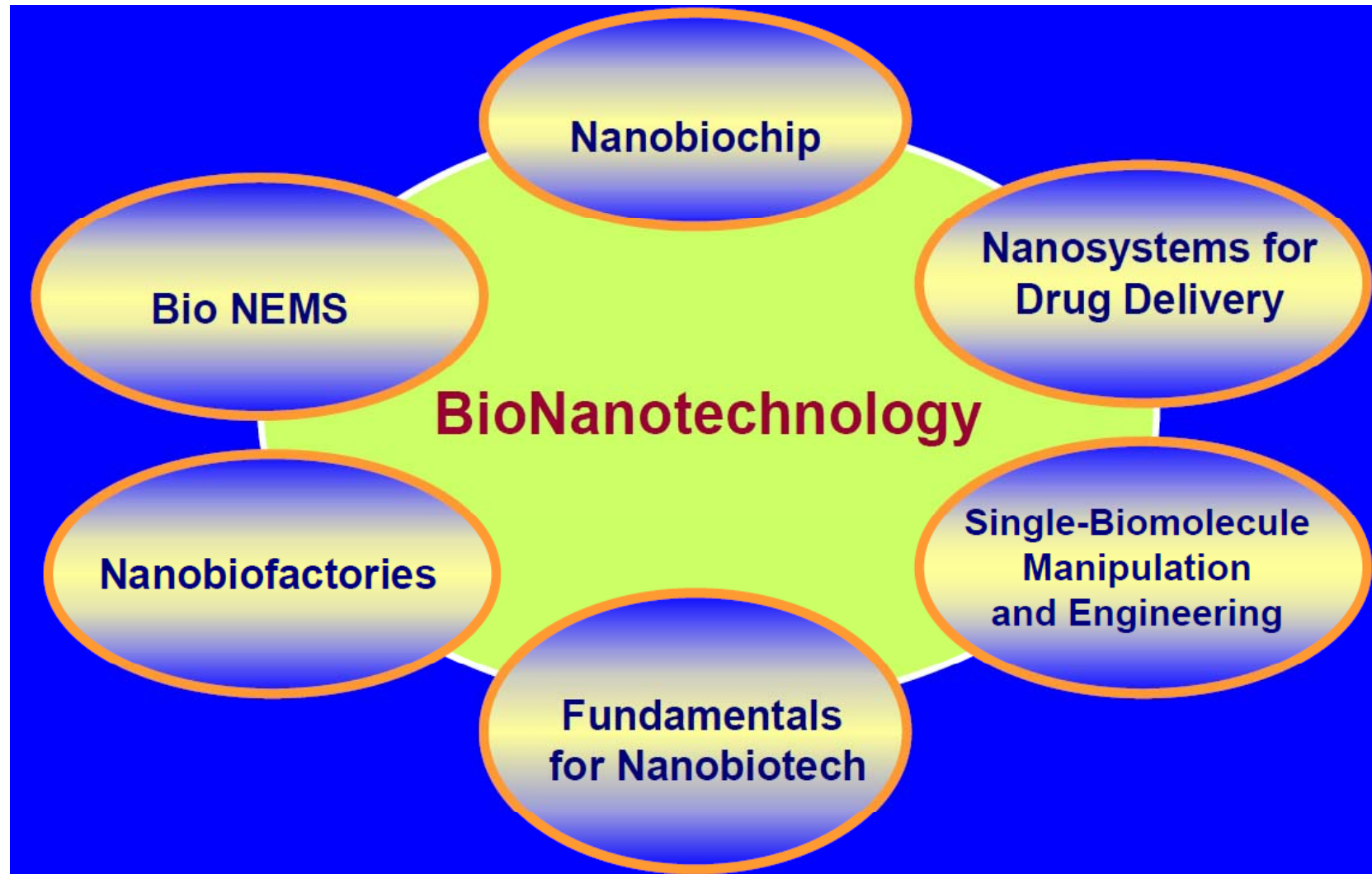
## Sparse Cell Isolation

## Molecular Motors



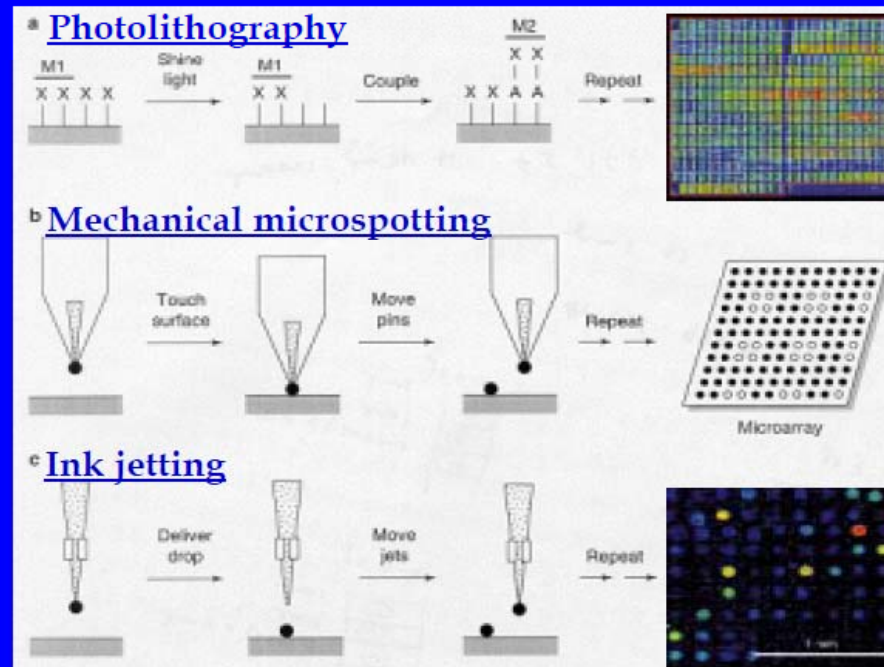


# Research Subjects

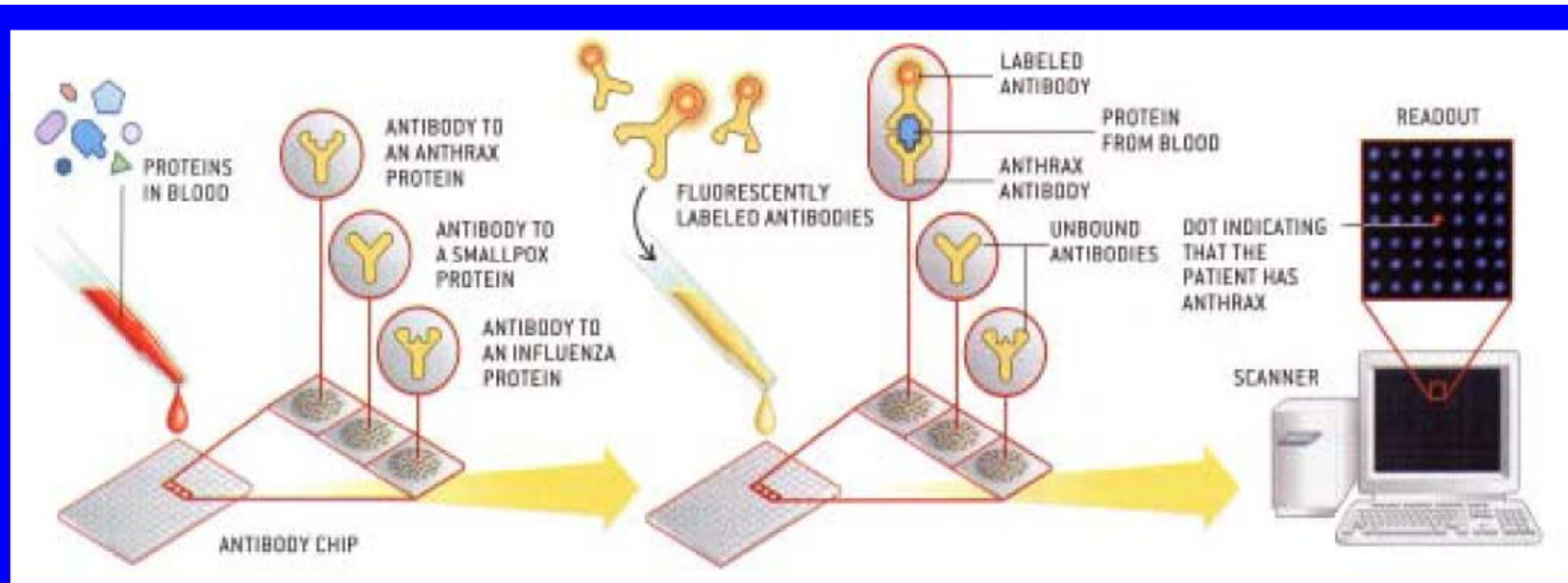


# Nanobio chip – DNA chip

- High-density arrays of oligodeoxynucleotides(ODNs) on a solid support
- A set of ODN probes of defined sequence to search for complimentary sequences on a longer target DNA molecule
- **Advantages:** Parallelism, Multiplexing, Miniaturization, Automation
- **Applications:** Human Genome Project, Diagnosis of genetic disease, Environmental impact studies



# Protein Array in Action



***Purpose: Protein-Molecular Interaction***  
***High Throughput Screening System for New Drug Diagnosis***  
***Environmental Application***

# Pharmacogenomics





# Dream Medicine

## *Expression Proteomics*

단백질 발현 분석  
질병 표적 분자 발굴

## *Cell-map Proteomics*

단백질간 상호작용 분석  
입체적인 생명현상 규명

## *Genome Project*

1차원적 유전정보 제공

## **NETWORK**

## *Chemical & Structural Proteomics*

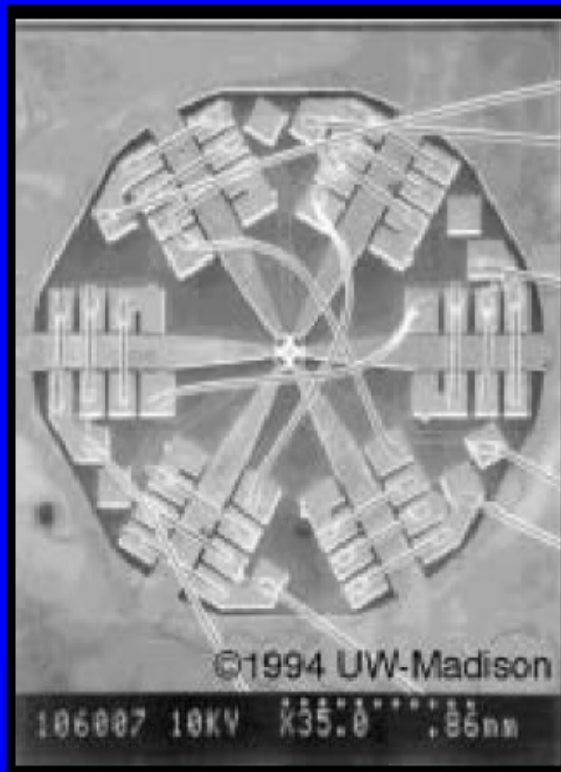
단백질/화학물질  
작용분석  
*Target* 단백질 규명  
단백질 구조/기능 연구  
부작용無/질병-특이적인

**Life**



# Microelectromechanical Systems (MEMS)

0 50 100 150( $\mu\text{m}$ )

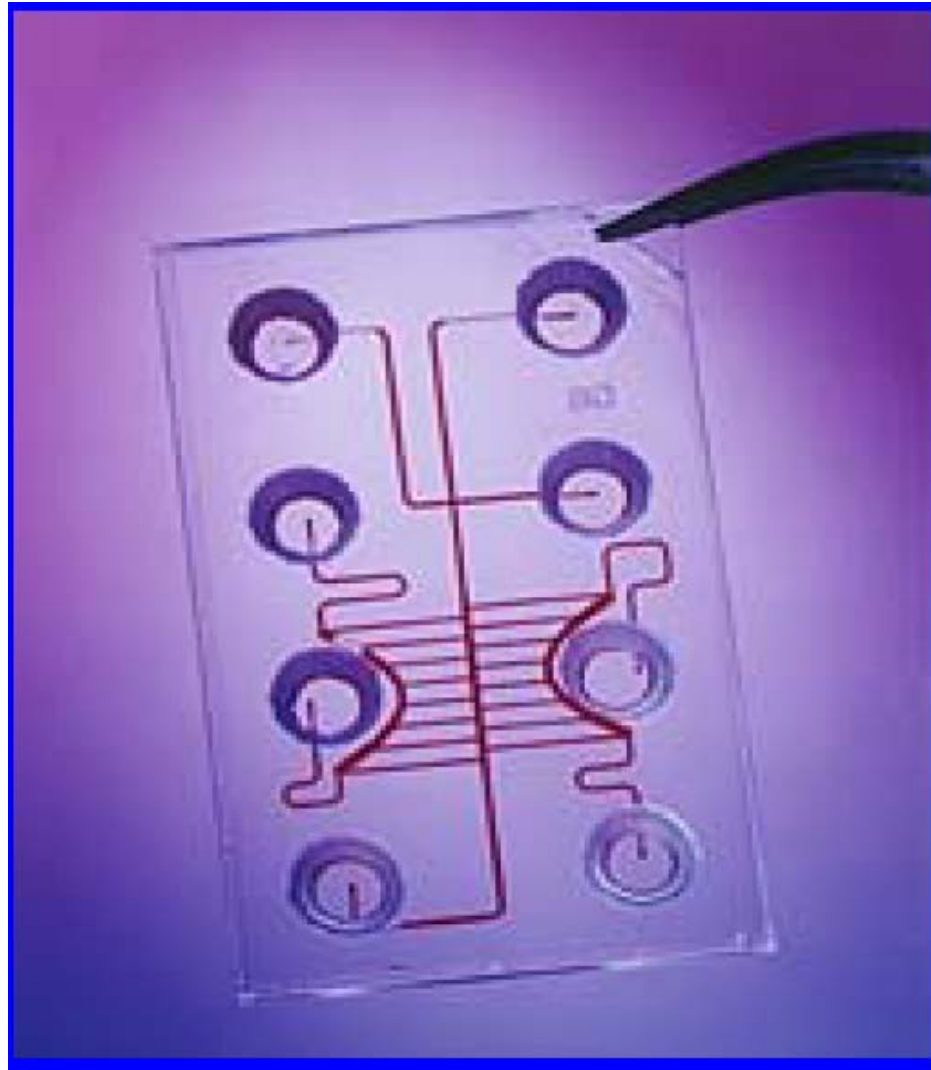


High speed stepping motor

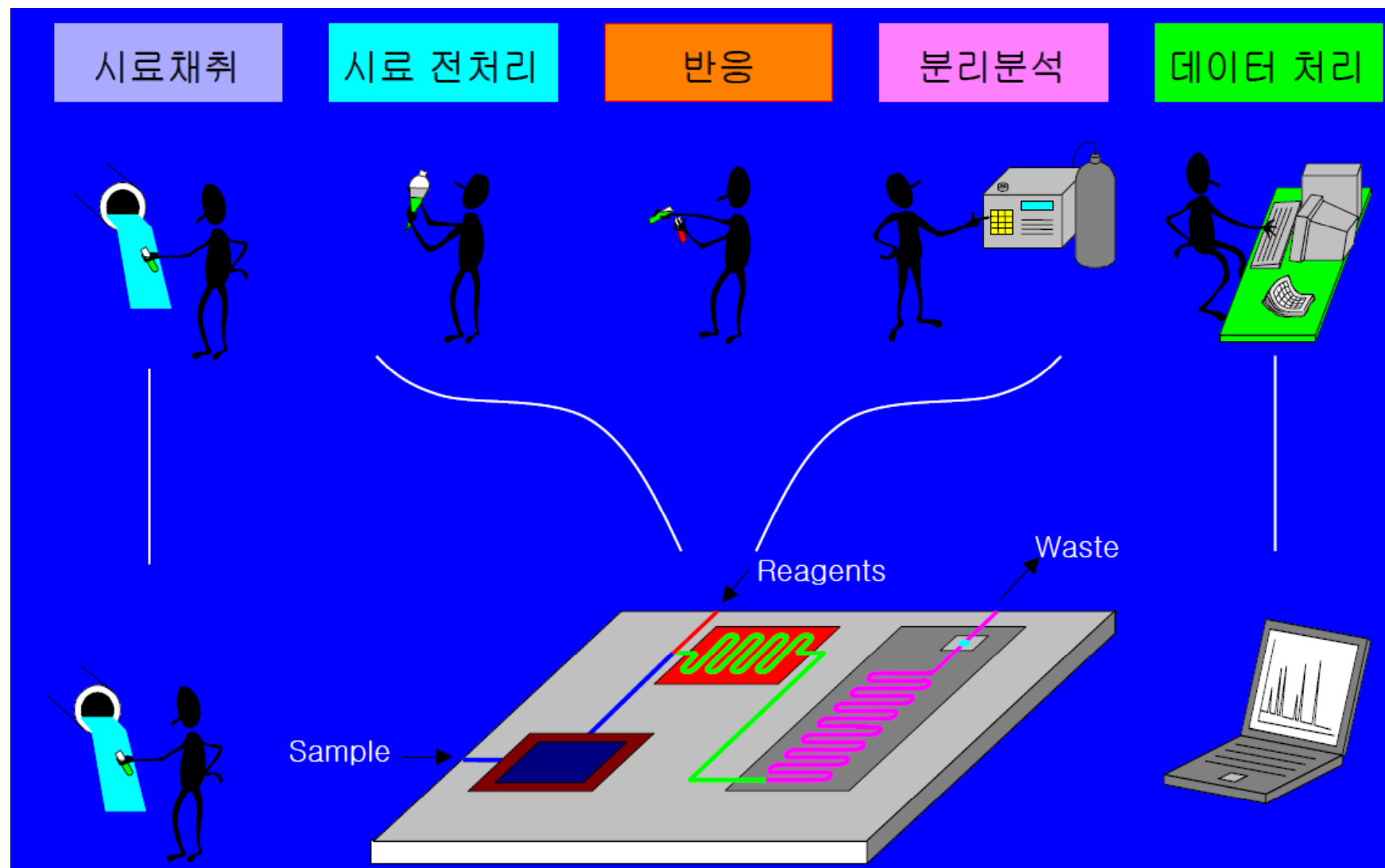


A gear on an ant head

# On-a-Chip



# Chip processing





## Chip의 활용분야

- ❖ 고속 신약 탐색
- ❖ 의료 진단, 건강 검진
- ❖ 식품, 의약품 안전성 평가
- ❖ 화학, 생물 공정 모니터링
- ❖ 환경오염물질 분석
- ❖ 소형 화학 공장

**Nanosystems for Selective and Efficient Drug Delivery**

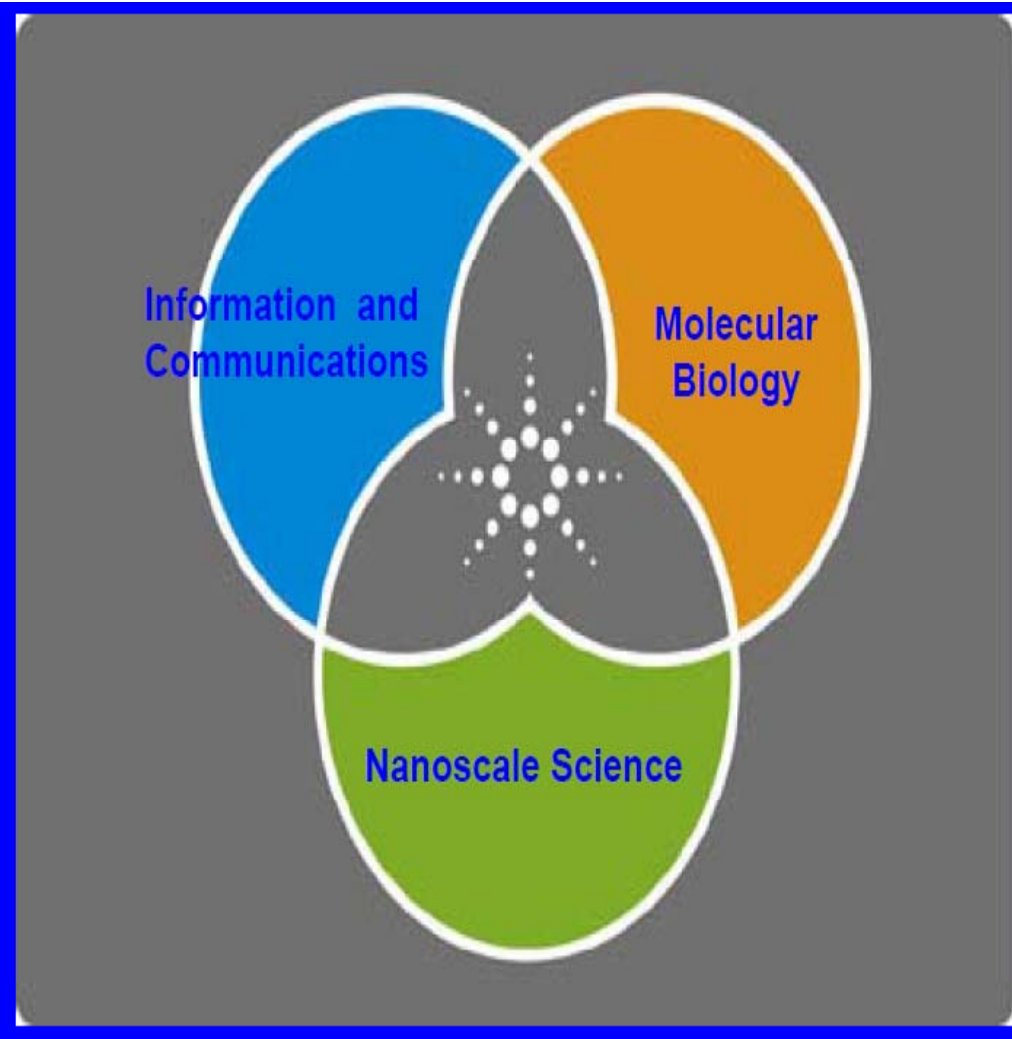
# Key Trends

## Concurrent revolutions

- Information and communications
- Molecular biology
- Nanoscale science

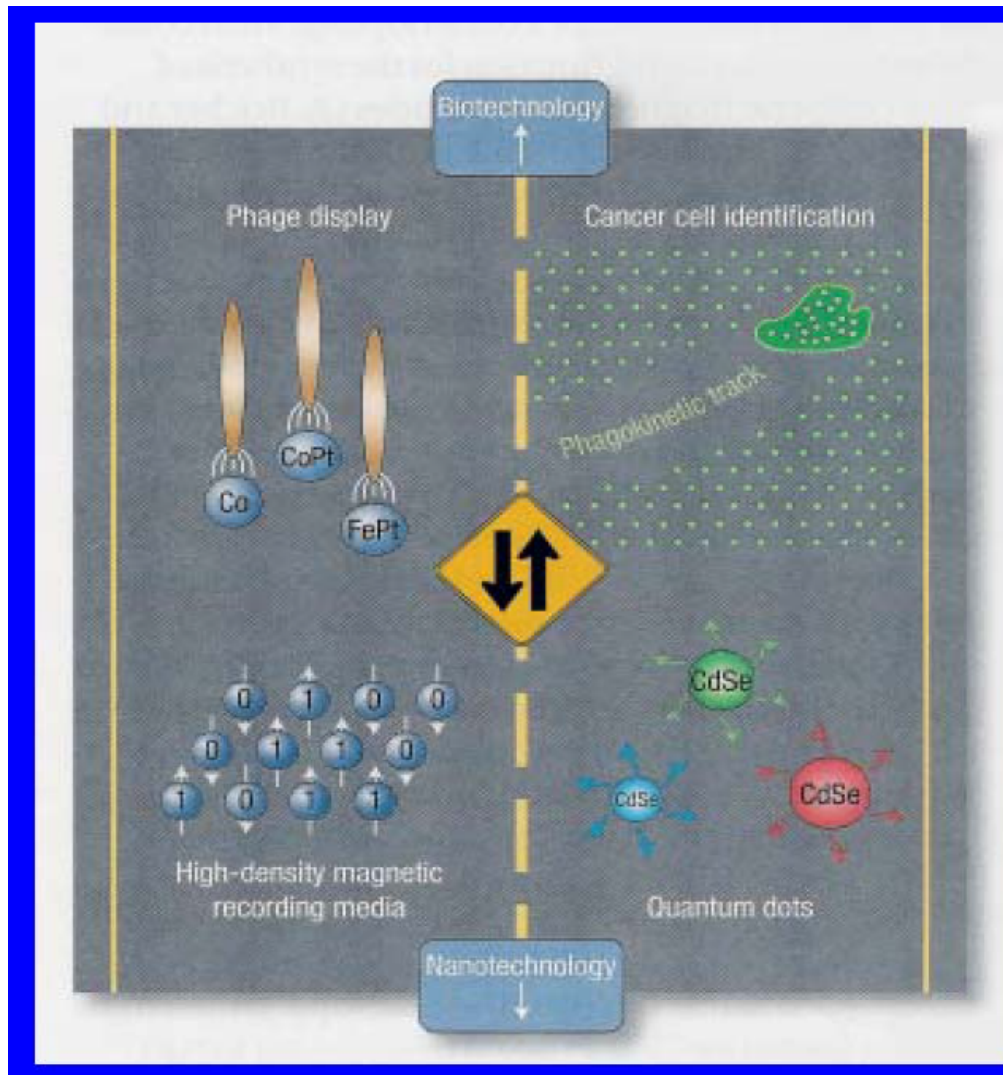
## Anywhere, anytime

- Gigabit/sec communications
- Measurements
- Healthcare





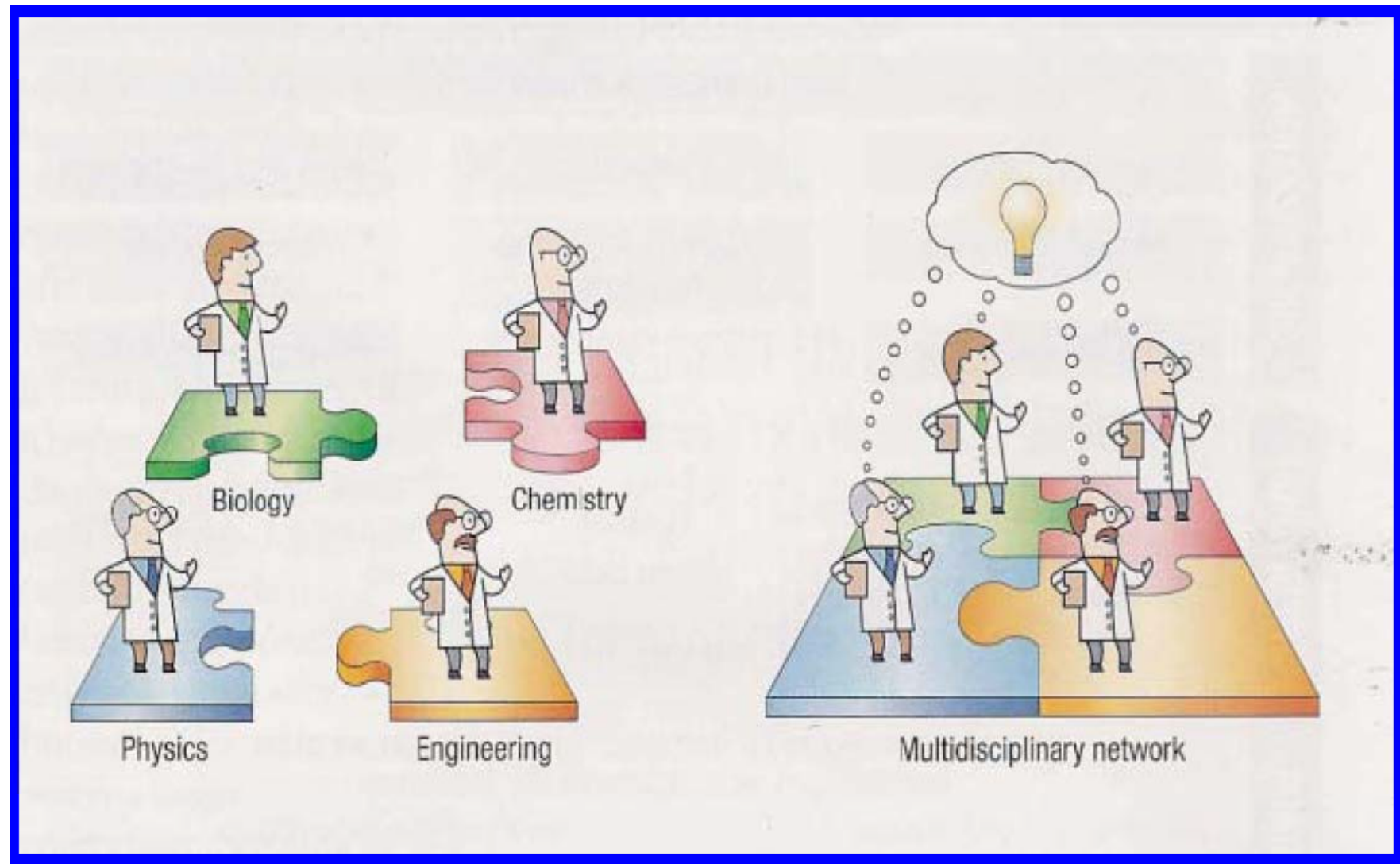
# 나노와 바이오는 상호 보완적



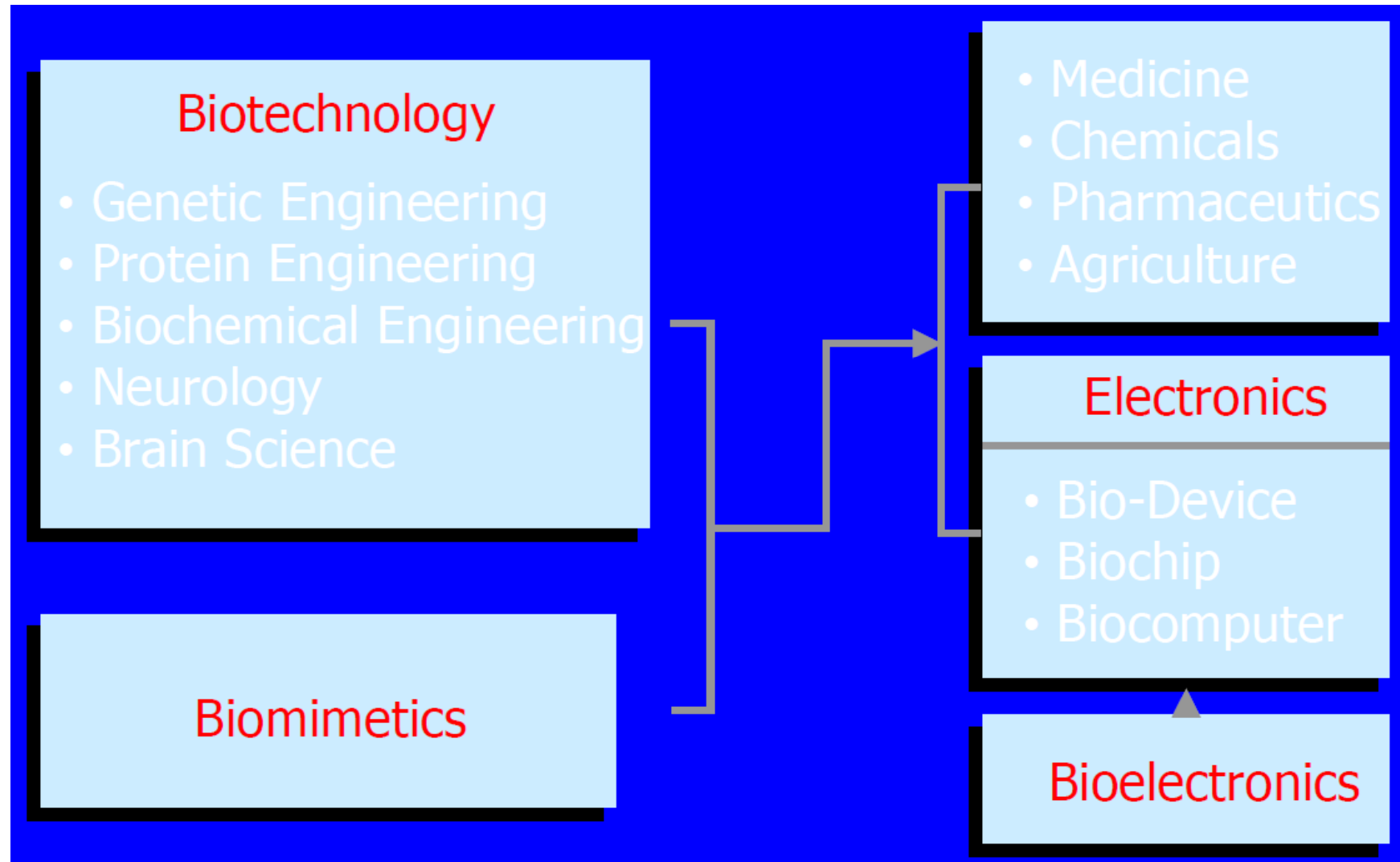
For example, materials science advances, such as quantum dots, can be used in biological assays to identify mobile cancer cells. Conversely, biologically selected peptides can be used to synthesize stable magnetic nanoparticles for applications such as high-density recording media. This flow of ideas and materials is set to continue for the foreseeable future.

*Nature Materials*, 2,73 (2003)

# Multidisciplinary Network



# Biotechnology and Bioelectronics

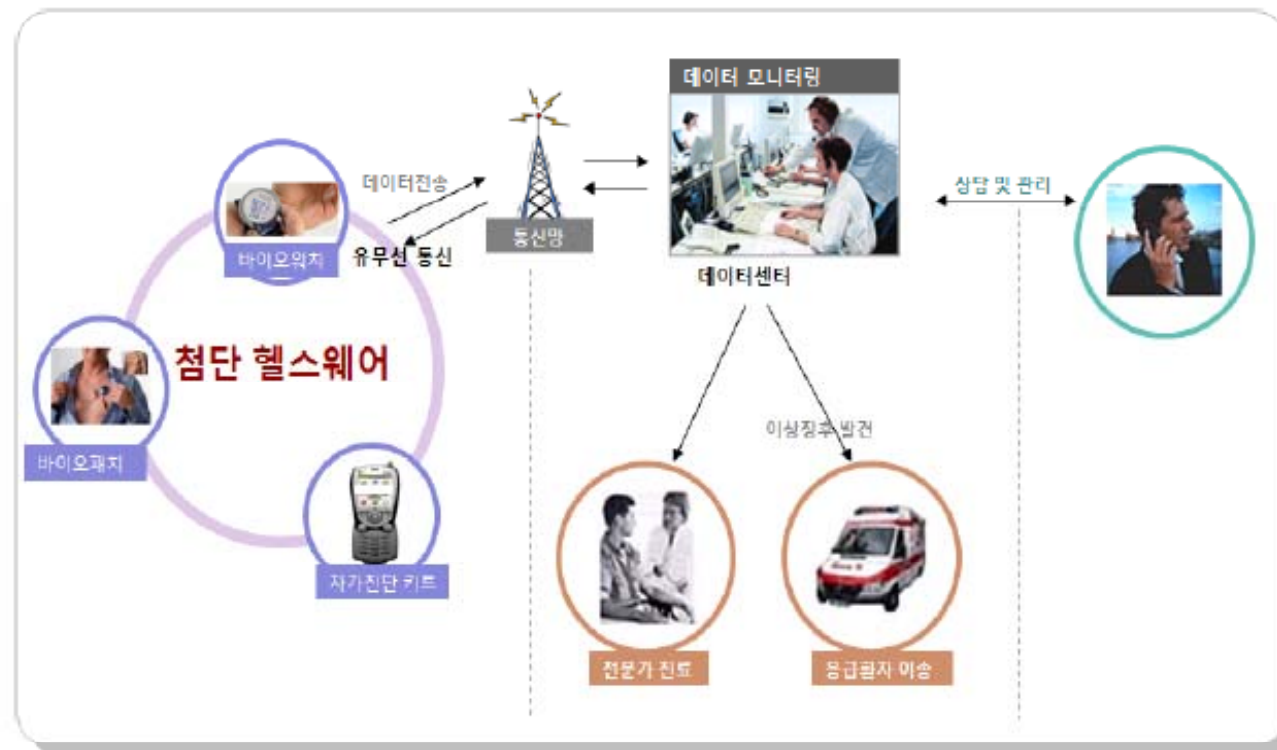




# Biodiode – Biochip – Biomemory – Biocomputer – Biorobot



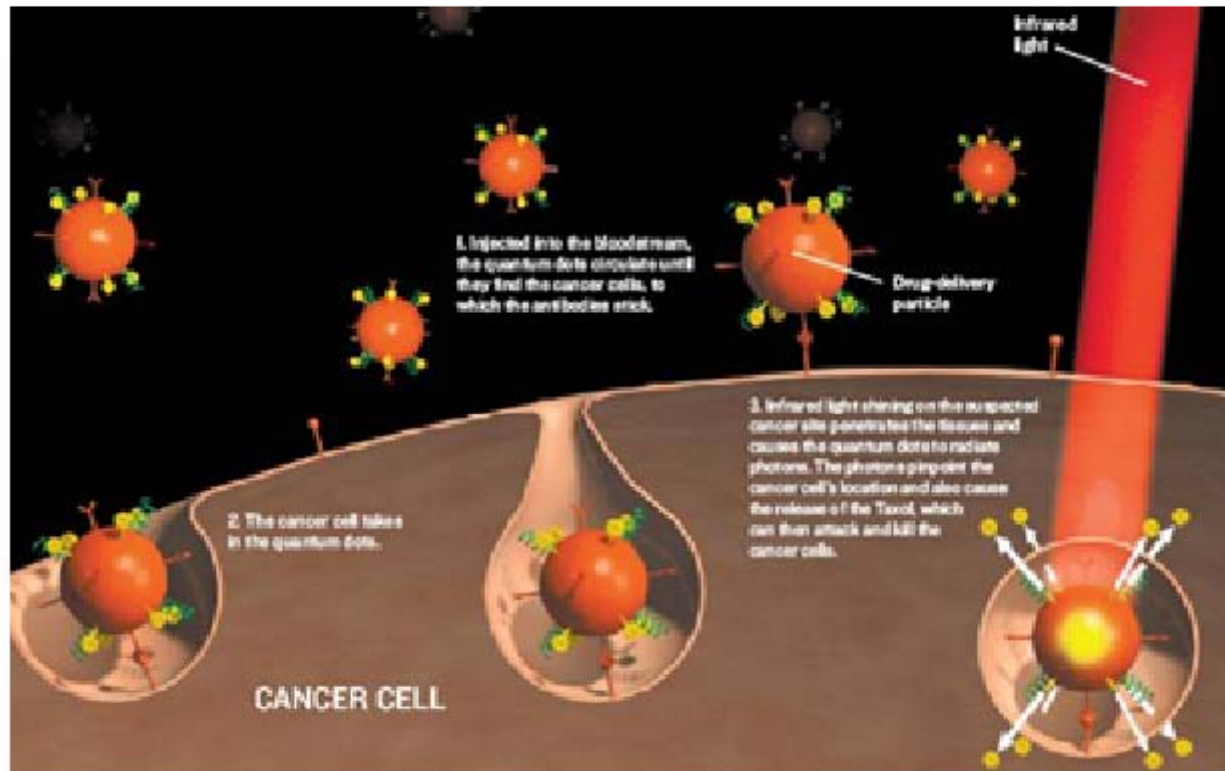
# Applications of Nanobio technology



나노바이오 센서를 무선 네트워크에 연결해서 구현하고자 하는  
유비쿼터스 헬스 모니터링 시스템

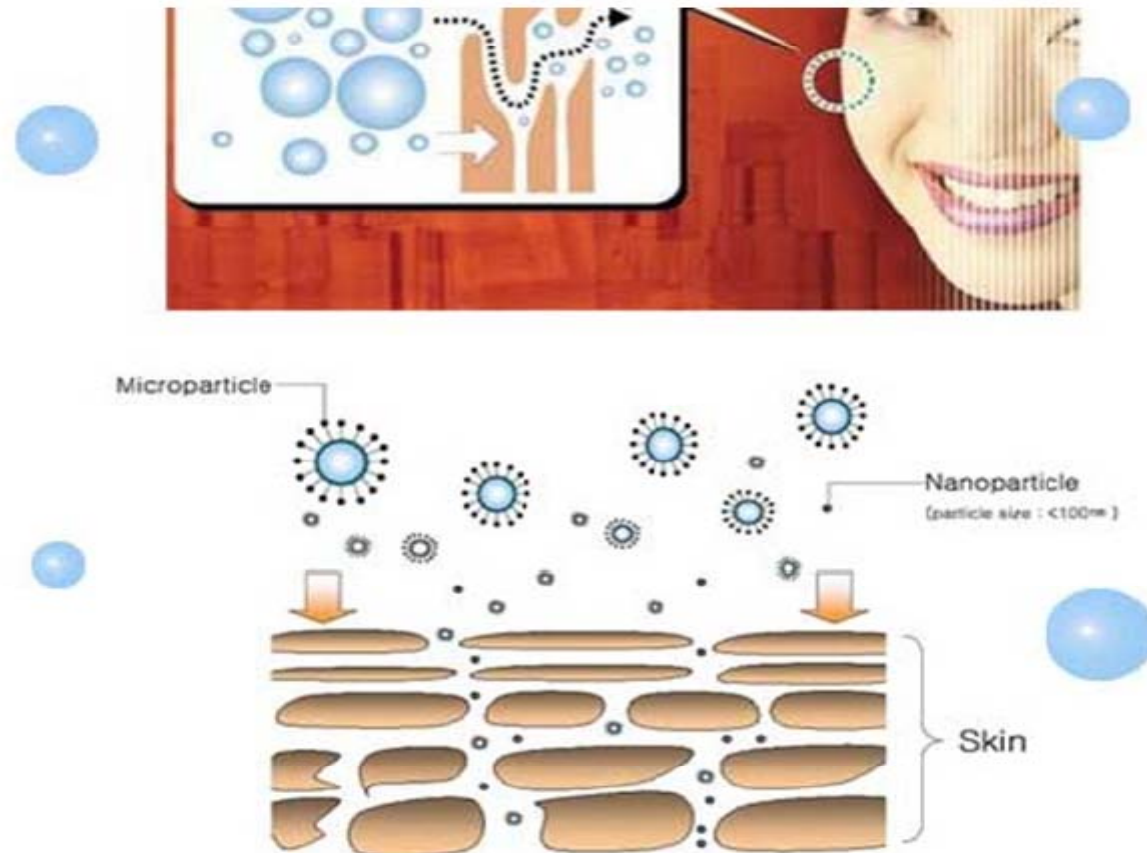


# Applications of Nanobio technology



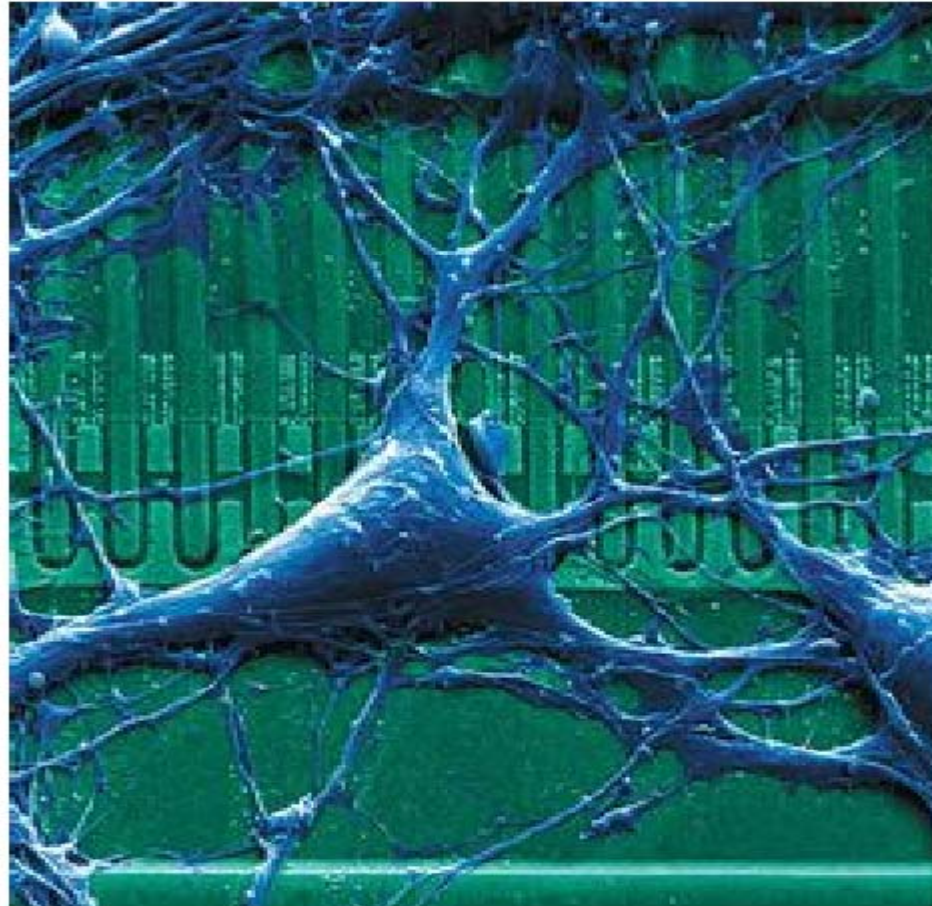
나노입자가 암세포에 결합한 후, 가지고 있던 암치료제를 방출

# Applications of Nanobio technology



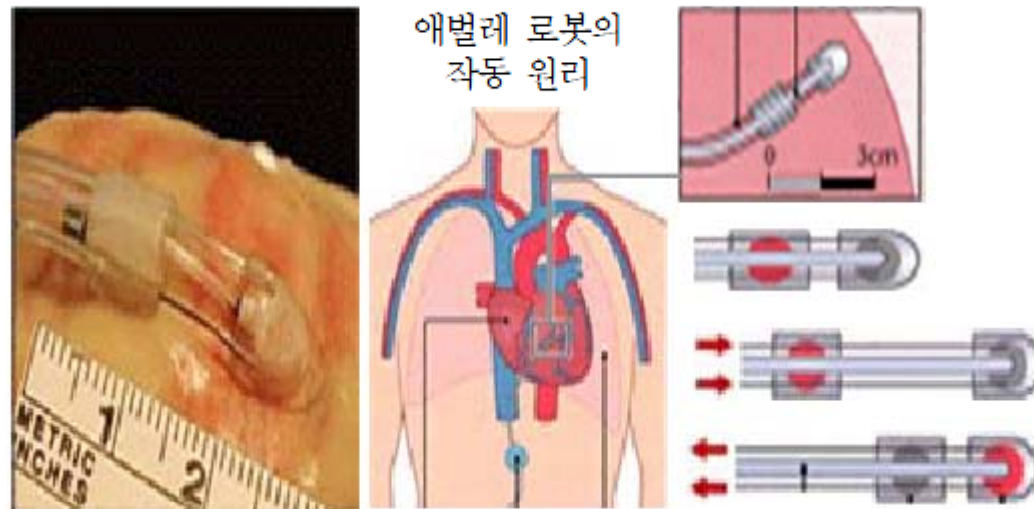
화장품 물질을 피부 간격보다 작게 만들어서 쉽게 피부에 흡수

# Applications of Nanobio technology



신경세포의 신호를 읽는 바이오 칩

# Applications of Nanobio technology



카네기멜론 대학의 애벌레 로봇



# Applications of Nanobio technology

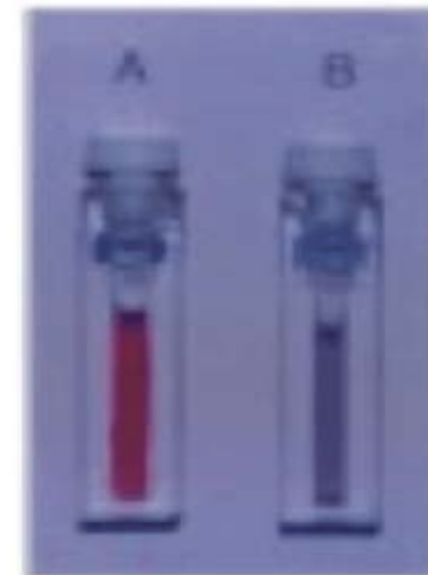
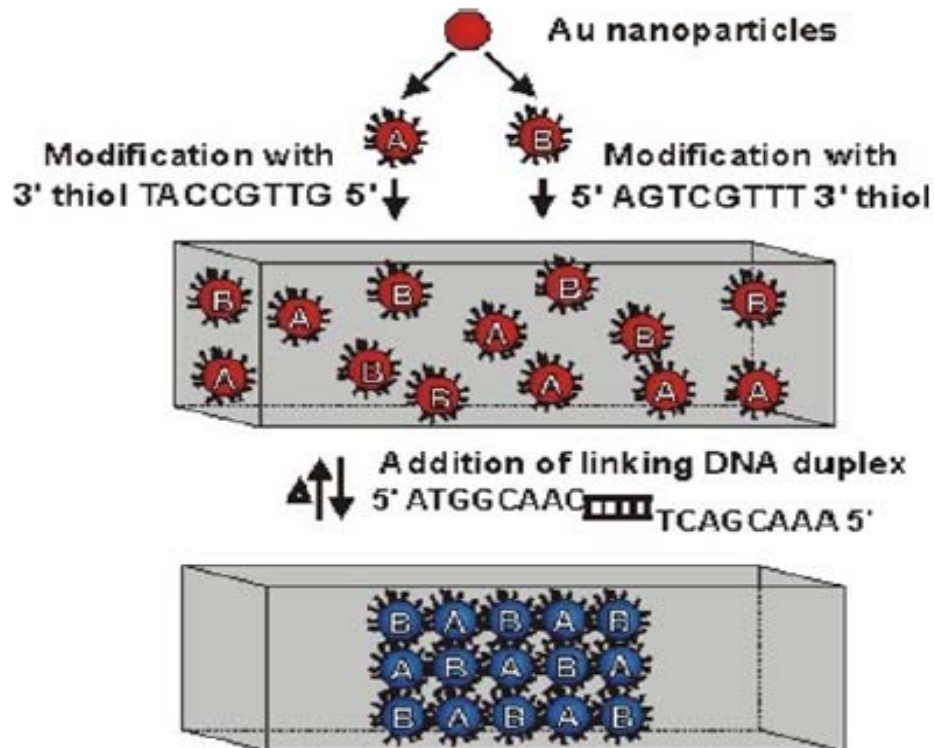


- 나노바이오 센서



- 나노바이오 로봇

# Applications of Nanobio technology



특정 염기서열의 DNA가 코팅된 금 나노입자를 이용한 DNA 검  
지 기술의 : 타겟 DNA가 나노입자 표면의 DNA와 결합하여 나노입  
자를 큰 덩어리로 만들면 용액의 색이 변하는 원리를 이용한 검지.



# Questions ?

