```
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응 {
                          // SECCION 1 Declaraciones de C-Yacc
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h> // declaraciones para tolower
#include <string.h> // declaraciones para cadenas
#include <stdlib.h> // declaraciones para exit ()
#define FF fflush(stdout); // para forzar la impresion inmediata
int yylex ();
int yyerror ();
char *mi malloc (int) ;
char *gen code (char *) ;
char *int to string (int) ;
char *char to string (char) ;
void printCode(char *texto);
char temp [2048] ;
// Tabla para las variables locales, en forma de lista enlazada
typedef struct Node {
     char *var name;
     struct Node *next;
} Node;
Node *localVars = NULL;
int search localVar(char *var name);
int add localVar(char *var name);
```

```
void free localVars();
char current func[64] = "";
// Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) Node Structure
typedef struct ASTnode t node;
struct ASTnode {
     char *op ;
     int type ; // leaf, unary or binary nodes
    t node *left ;
    t node *right ;
} ;
// Definitions for explicit attributes
typedef struct s attr {
     int value ; // - Numeric value of a NUMBER
     char *code ; // - to pass IDENTIFIER names, and other translations
     t node *node ; // - for possible future use of AST
     char function; // to determine if it is a function or a set of variable
} t attr;
#define YYSTYPE t attr
응 }
// Definitions for explicit attributes
```

```
%token NUMBER
%token IDENTIF
                 // Identificador=variable
                // identifica el tipo entero
%token INTEGER
%token STRING
%token MAIN
                    // identifica el comienzo del proc. main
%token WHILE
                    // identifica el bucle main
                     // Para impresiones de tipo "puts"
%token PUTS
%token IF
%token ELSE
%token RETURN
%token PRINTF
%token IGUAL
%token DISTINTO
%token FOR
%token MENOR IGUAL
%token MAYOR IGUAL
%token AND
%token OR
%left OR
%left AND
%left IGUAL DISTINTO
%left MAYOR IGUAL MENOR IGUAL '<' '>'
%left '+' '-'
                        // menor orden de precedencia
%left '*' '/' '%'
                        // orden de precedencia intermedio
%right '!'
%right UNARY SIGN
                                // mayor orden de precedencia
                          // Seccion 3 Gramatica - Semantico
응응
         declVars
                                { printf("%s", $1.code); }
axioma:
```

```
defFunc
                                    { ; }
           INTEGER IDENTIF asignacion cadenaDecl ';' declVars { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
declVars:
                                                                       add localVar($2.code);
                                                                       sprintf(temp, "(setq %s %s %s)%s\n%s",
                                                                         current func, $2.code, $3.code, $4.code, $6.code);
                                                                    } else {
                                                                    sprintf(temp, "(setq %s %s)%s\n%s", $2.code,
                                                                          $3.code, $4.code, $6.code); }
                                                                    $$.code = gen code(temp) ; }
            | INTEGER IDENTIF '[' operando ']' ';' declVars { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
                                                                      add localVar($2.code);
                                                                      sprintf (temp, "(setq %s %s (make-array %s))\n%s",
                                                                        current func, $2.code, $4.code, $7.code);
                                                                    } else {
                                                                    sprintf (temp, "(setq %s (make-array %s))\n%s",
                                                                          $2.code, $4.code, $7.code); }
                                                                    $$.code = gen code(temp) ; }
                                                              { sprintf (temp, "");
            | /* lamda */
                                                                    $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            ;
cadenaDecl: ',' IDENTIF asignacion cadenaDecl
                                                        { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
                                                              add localVar($2.code);
                                                              sprintf(temp, "(setq %s %s %s)%s", current func, $2.code,
                                                              $3.code, $4.code);
                                                        } else {
                                                              sprintf(temp, "(setq %s %s)%s", $2.code, $3.code, $4.code); }
                                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            | /* lambda */
                                                        { sprintf (temp, "");
                                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            ;
```

```
main func { printCode($1.code) ; free localVars(); }
defFunc:
           { ; }
           defFunc
           | /* lambda */ { ; }
           ;
set main: /* vacío */ { strcpy(current_func, "main"); }
main func: MAIN '(' ')' set main '{' declVars sentencias '}' { sprintf (temp, "(defun main()\n%s%s)", $6.code,
                                                              $7.code) ;
                                                              $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
          ;
set func: IDENTIF { strcpy(current func, $1.code); $$ = $1; }
name func: set func '(' argumentos ')' '{' declVars sentencias '}' { sprintf(temp, "(defun %s (%s)\n%s%s)", $1.code,
                                                                   $3.code, $6.code, $7.code);
                                                              $$.code = gen code(temp); }
           ;
                                     { sprintf (temp, "");
argumentos: /* lamda */
                                       $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                      { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
           | INTEGER IDENTIF masArgs
                                             add localVar($2.code);
                                             sprintf(temp, "%s %s%s", current func, $2.code, $3.code);
                                        } else {
                                             sprintf(temp, "%s%s", $2.code, $3.code); }
                                             $$.code = gen code(temp); }
           ;
          /* lamda */
                                      { sprintf (temp, "");
masArgs:
                                       $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
           | ',' INTEGER IDENTIF masArgs { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
                                            add localVar($3.code);
```

```
sprintf(temp, " %s %s%s", current func, $3.code, $4.code);
                                              } else {
                                                  sprintf(temp, " %s%s", $3.code, $4.code); }
                                           $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            ;
sentencias: /* lambda */
                                           { sprintf (temp, "");
                                            $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            | sentencia sentencias
                                           { sprintf (temp, "%s\n%s", $1.code, $2.code);
                                            $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            ;
             IDENTIF llamadaOAsignacion ';' { if ($2.function == '0') {
sentencia:
                                                 if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
                                                        if (search localVar($1.code))
                                                          sprintf(temp, "(setf %s %s %s)", current func, $1.code, $2.code);
                                                        else sprintf(temp, "(setf %s %s)", $1.code, $2.code);
                                                  } else {
                                                        sprintf(temp, "(setf %s %s)", $1.code, $2.code);
                                               }} else { sprintf(temp, "(%s%s)", $1.code, $2.code); }
                                               $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            | IDENTIF '[' llamadaOExpresion ']' '=' llamadaOExpresion ';' { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
                                                                                 if (search localVar($1.code))
                                                                                       sprintf(temp, "(setf (aref %s %s %s)
                                                                                       %s)", current func, $1.code, $3.code,
                                                                                       $6.code);
                                                                                 else
                                                                                       sprintf(temp, "(setf (aref %s %s)
                                                                                       %s)", $1.code, $3.code, $6.code);
                                                                             } else {
                                                                                 sprintf(temp, "(setf (aref %s %s) %s)",
                                                                                 $1.code, $3.code, $6.code);
                                                                             $$.code = gen code(temp); }
```

```
| PUTS '(' STRING ')' ';'
                            { sprintf (temp, "(print \"%s\")", $3.code);
                                $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
| IF '(' expresion ')' '{' sentencias '}' posibleElse
                                                             { sprintf(temp, "(if %s\n(progn %s\n)%s)",
                                                               $3.code, $6.code, $8.code);
                                                               $$.code = gen code(temp) ; }
                                               { sprintf (temp, "(loop while %s do\n%s\n)", $3.code,
| WHILE '(' expresion ')' '{' sentencias '}'
                                                   $6.code);
                                                   $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
| FOR '(' IDENTIF asignacion ';' expresion ';' IDENTIF asignacion ')' '{' sentencias '}'
      { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
            if (search localVar($3.code)) {
                  if (search localVar($8.code)) {
                        sprintf (temp, "(setf %s %s %s)\n(loop while %s do\n%s\n(setf %s %s %s)\n)",
                        current func, $3.code, $4.code, $6.code, $12.code, current func, $8.code, $9.code);
                  } else {
                        sprintf (temp, "(setf %s %s %s)\n(loop while %s do\n%s\n(setf %s %s)\n)",
                        current func, $3.code, $4.code, $6.code, $12.code, $8.code, $9.code);
            } else {
                  if (search localVar($8.code)) {
                        sprintf (temp, "(setf %s %s)\n(loop while %s do\n%s\n(setf %s %s %s)\n)", $3.code,
                        $4.code, $6.code, $12.code, current func, $8.code, $9.code);
                  } else {
                        sprintf (temp, "(setf %s %s)\n(loop while %s do\n%s\n(setf %s %s)\n)", current func,
                        $3.code, $4.code, $6.code, $12.code, $8.code, $9.code);
      } else {
            sprintf (temp, "(setf %s %s)\n(loop while %s do\n%s\n(setf %s %s)\n)", $3.code, $4.code, $6.code,
            $12.code, $8.code, $9.code);
      $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
```

```
| PRINTF '(' STRING printArgs ')' ';' { sprintf(temp, "%s", $4.code);
                                                        $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            | retorno { sprintf(temp, "%s", $1.code);
                         $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            ;
retorno: RETURN llamadaOExpresion ';' { sprintf(temp, "(return-from %s %s)", current func, $2.code);
                                          $$.code = gen code(temp); }
      ;
posibleElse: /* lambda */
                                               { sprintf(temp, "");
                                                $$.code = gen code(temp); }
                                               { sprintf(temp, "\n(progn %s\n)", $3.code);
            | ELSE '{' sentencias '}'
                                                  $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            ;
llamadaOAsignacion: '(' argsLlamada ')' { sprintf(temp, "%s", $2.code);
                                            $$.code = gen code(temp);
                                            $$.function = '1'; }
           | '=' llamadaOExpresion { sprintf(temp, "%s", $2.code);
                                             $$.code = gen code(temp);
                                             $$.function = '0'; }
           ;
llamadaOExpresion: IDENTIF '(' argsLlamada ')' { sprintf(temp, "(%s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                 $$.code = gen code(temp); }
                  expresion
                                                { sprintf(temp, "%s", $1.code);
                                                $$.code = gen code(temp); }
                  ;
argsLlamada:
               /* lamda */
                                        { sprintf(temp, "");
                                          $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            | expresion otroArgLlamada { sprintf(temp, " %s%s", $1.code, $2.code);
                                          $$.code = gen code(temp); }
```

```
;
otroArgLlamada: /* lamda */
                                              { sprintf(temp, "");
                                                  $$.code = gen code(temp); }
           | ',' expresion otroArgLlamada { sprintf(temp, " %s%s", $2.code, $3.code);
                                                   $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            ;
printArgs: /*lamda*/
                                   { sprintf(temp, "");
                                    $$.code = gen code(temp); }
           | ',' otroPrint printArgs { sprintf(temp, "(princ %s) %s", $2.code, $3.code);
                                         $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            ;
otroPrint: llamadaOExpresion { sprintf(temp, "%s", $1.code);
                                $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            | STRING
                             { sprintf(temp, "\"%s\"", $1.code);
                               $$.code = gen code(temp); }
            ;
asignacion: /* lamda */
                                   { sprintf (temp, "0") ;
                                           $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            | '=' llamadaOExpresion { sprintf (temp, "%s", $2.code);
                                            $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            ;
expresion: termino
                                                                  \{ \$\$ = \$1 ; \}
            | llamadaOExpresion '+' llamadaOExpresion
                                                            { sprintf (temp, "(+ %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                                    $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
            | llamadaOExpresion '-' llamadaOExpresion
                                                            { sprintf (temp, "(- %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                                    $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                                            { sprintf (temp, "(* %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
            | llamadaOExpresion '*' llamadaOExpresion
                                                                    $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                                            { sprintf (temp, "(/ %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
            | llamadaOExpresion '/' llamadaOExpresion
```

```
$$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                               { sprintf (temp, "(mod %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
| llamadaOExpresion '%' llamadaOExpresion
                                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
| IDENTIF '[' llamadaOExpresion ']'
                                                { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
                                                            if (search localVar($1.code))
                                                            sprintf(temp, "(aref %s %s %s)",
                                                                  current func, $1.code, $3.code);
                                                            else sprintf(temp, "(aref %s %s)", $1.code,
                                                                  $3.code);
                                                      } else {
                                                            sprintf(temp, "(aref %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                                { sprintf (temp, "(and %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
| llamadaOExpresion AND llamadaOExpresion
                                                       $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
| llamadaOExpresion OR llamadaOExpresion
                                                { sprintf (temp, "(or %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
{ sprintf (temp, "(= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                               { sprintf (temp, "(/= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
| llamadaOExpresion DISTINTO llamadaOExpresion
                                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
| llamadaOExpresion '<' llamadaOExpresion
                                                { sprintf (temp, "(< %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                                { sprintf (temp, "(> %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
| llamadaOExpresion '>' llamadaOExpresion
                                                       $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                                  { sprintf (temp, "(>= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code);
| llamadaOExpresion MAYOR IGUAL llamadaOExpresion
                                                      $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                                 { sprintf (temp, "(<= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
| llamadaOExpresion MENOR IGUAL llamadaOExpresion
                                                      $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
| '!' llamadaOExpresion
                                                { sprintf (temp, "(not %s)", $2.code);
                                                       $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
;
```

```
\{ \$\$ = \$1 ; \}
termino:
         operando
           | '+' operando %prec UNARY SIGN
                                          \{ \$\$ = \$1 ; \}
           '-' operando %prec UNARY SIGN { sprintf (temp, "(- %s)", $2.code);
                                            $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
           ;
                                 { if (strlen(current func) > 0) {
operando:
          IDENTIF
                                           if (search localVar($1.code))
                                           sprintf(temp, "%s %s", current func, $1.code);
                                           else sprintf(temp, "%s", $1.code);
                                      } else {
                                           sprintf(temp, "%s", $1.code); }
                                        $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
                                     { sprintf (temp, "%d", $1.value) ;
             NUMBER
                                       $$.code = gen code (temp) ; }
             '(' expresion ')' { $$ = $2; }
응응
                           // SECCION 4 Codigo en C
int n line = 1;
int yyerror (mensaje)
char *mensaje ;
{
     fprintf (stderr, "%s en la linea %d\n", mensaje, n_line) ;
     }
char *int to string (int n)
     sprintf (temp, "%d", n);
```

```
return gen_code (temp) ;
char *char to string (char c)
    sprintf (temp, "%c", c);
    return gen code (temp) ;
}
char *my malloc (int nbytes) // reserva n bytes de memoria dinamica
    char *p ;
    static long int nb = 0; // sirven para contabilizar la memoria
    p = malloc (nbytes) ;
    if (p == NULL) {
    fprintf (stderr, "No queda memoria para %d bytes mas\n", nbytes) ;
    fprintf (stderr, "Reservados %ld bytes en %d llamadas\n", nb, nv) ;
    exit (0) ;
    nb += (long) nbytes ;
    nv++ ;
    return p ;
void printCode(char *texto) {
    int opened parentesis = 0;
    char *copia = strdup(texto);
    char *linea = strtok(copia, "\n");
```

```
while (linea != NULL) {
// Vemos si cierra alguno directamente, sería una linea con solo cierres
int closed at start = 0;
for (int i=0; linea[i] != '\0'; i++) {
     if (linea[i] == ')') {
          opened parentesis--;
          closed at start++;
     } else {
          break;
// Imprimimos las tabulaciones necesarias
for (int i=0; i < opened parentesis; i++) {</pre>
     printf(" ");
printf("%s\n", linea);
opened parentesis += closed at start;
// Iteramos buscando paréntesis
for (int i=0; linea[i] != '\0'; i++) {
     if (linea[i] == '(') {
          opened parentesis++;
     } else if (linea[i] == ')') {
          opened parentesis--;
     }
linea = strtok(NULL, "\n");
```

```
free(copia);
     printf("\n");
int search localVar(char *var name) {
     Node *current = localVars;
     while (current != NULL) {
     if (strcmp(current->var name, var name) == 0) {
          return 1;
     current = current->next;
     return 0;
int add_localVar(char *var_name) {
     Node *newNode = (Node *)malloc(sizeof(Node));
     if (newNode == NULL) {
     printf("Error al asignar memoria para la nueva variable.\n");
     return -1;
     newNode->var name = strdup(var name);
     if (newNode->var name == NULL) {
     printf("Error al duplicar el nombre de la variable.\n");
     free (newNode);
     return -1;
     newNode->next = localVars;
     localVars = newNode;
     return 0;
```

```
void free localVars() {
   Node *current = localVars;
    Node *nextNode;
    while (current != NULL) {
    nextNode = current->next;
    free(current->var name);
    free(current);
    current = nextNode;
    localVars = NULL;
/************ Seccion de Palabras Reservadas ************/
typedef struct s keyword { // para las palabras reservadas de C
    char *name ;
    int token ;
} t keyword ;
t keyword keywords [] = { // define las palabras reservadas y los
    "main",
               MAIN,
                           // y los token asociados
    "int",
               INTEGER,
    "puts",
              PUTS,
    "if",
               IF,
    "else",
               ELSE,
```

```
"return",
                     RETURN,
     "printf",
                     PRINTF,
     "==",
                     IGUAL,
     "while",
                     WHILE,
     "!=",
                     DISTINTO,
     "for",
                     FOR,
     "<=",
                     MENOR IGUAL,
     ">=",
                     MAYOR IGUAL,
     "&&",
                     AND,
     "||",
                     OR,
                                     // para marcar el fin de la tabla
     NULL,
} ;
t keyword *search keyword (char *symbol name)
                                // Busca n s en la tabla de pal. res.
                                // y devuelve puntero a registro (simbolo)
     int i ;
     t keyword *sim ;
     i = 0;
     sim = keywords;
     while (sim [i].name != NULL) {
     if (strcmp (sim [i].name, symbol name) == 0) {
                                     // strcmp(a, b) devuelve == 0 si a==b
          return &(sim [i]);
     }
     i++ ;
     return NULL ;
}
```

```
/******* Seccion del Analizador Lexicografico **********/
// copia el argumento a un
char *gen code (char *name)
                              // string en memoria dinamica
    char *p ;
    int 1 ;
    l = strlen (name) + 1;
    p = (char *) my_malloc (1) ;
    strcpy (p, name);
    return p ;
}
int yylex ()
// NO MODIFICAR ESTA FUNCION SIN PERMISO
    int i ;
    unsigned char c ;
    unsigned char cc;
    char ops expandibles [] = "!<=|>%&/+-*";
    char temp str [256];
    t_keyword *symbol ;
    do {
    c = getchar ();
```

```
if (c == '#') { // Ignora las lineas que empiezan por # (#define, #include)
    do { // OJO que puede funcionar mal si una linea contiene #
         c = getchar ();
    } while (c != '\n');
}
if (c == '/') { // Si la linea contiene un / puede ser inicio de comentario
    cc = getchar () ;
    if (cc != '/') { // Si el siquiente char es / es un comentario, pero...
         ungetc (cc, stdin);
    } else {
         c = getchar (); // ...
         if (c == '0') { // Si es la secuencia //0 ==> transcribimos la linea
              do { // Se trata de codigo inline (Codigo embebido en C)
              c = getchar();
              putchar (c) ;
              } while (c != '\n');
         } else { // ==> comentario, ignorar la linea
             while (c != '\n') {
             c = getchar ();
\} else if (c == '\\') c = getchar ();
if (c == '\n')
    n line++ ;
```

```
if (c == '\"') {
    i = 0;
    do {
        c = getchar();
        temp str [i++] = c;
    \} while (c != '\"' && i < 255);
    if (i == 256) {
         printf ("AVISO: string con mas de 255 caracteres en linea %d\n", n line) ;
             // habria que leer hasta el siguiente " , pero, y si falta?
    temp str [--i] = ' \setminus 0';
    yylval.code = gen code (temp str) ;
    return (STRING) ;
    if (c == '.' | | (c >= '0' && c <= '9')) {
    ungetc (c, stdin);
    scanf ("%d", &yylval.value) ;
//
         return NUMBER ;
    if ((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z')) {
    i = 0;
    while (((c >= 'A' \&\& c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' \&\& c <= 'z') ||
         (c >= '0' && c <= '9') || c == ' ') && i < 255) {
         temp str [i++] = tolower (c);
         c = getchar();
    temp str [i] = ' \setminus 0';
    ungetc (c, stdin);
```

```
yylval.code = gen code (temp str) ;
    symbol = search keyword (yylval.code) ;
    if (symbol == NULL) { // no es palabra reservada -> identificador antes vrariabre
//
              printf ("\nDEV: IDENTIF %s\n", yylval.code); // PARA DEPURAR
         return (IDENTIF) ;
    } else {
//
              return (symbol->token) ;
    if (strchr (ops expandibles, c) != NULL) { // busca c en ops expandibles
    cc = getchar () ;
    sprintf (temp str, "%c%c", (char) c, (char) cc);
    symbol = search keyword (temp str) ;
    if (symbol == NULL) {
         ungetc (cc, stdin);
         yylval.code = NULL ;
         return (c);
    } else {
         yylval.code = gen code (temp str) ; // aunque no se use
         return (symbol->token) ;
// printf ("\nDEV: LITERAL %d #%c#\n", (int) c, c); // PARA DEPURAR
    if (c == EOF || c == 255 || c == 26) {
//
         printf ("tEOF ");
                                                     // PARA DEPURAR
    return (0);
```

```
return c;
}
int main ()
{
    yyparse ();
}
```