

## CS4615 - P2 - NETWORK AUTHENTICATION PRACTICAL

### OVERVIEW

The task in this practical is to extend the provided Client/Server such that CHAP authentication is included. Client and Server execute a simple data exchange as shown in Listing 1 and Listing 2. The protocol uses messages in JSON format; the client sends a HELLO message to which the server responds with a HELLO\_ACK message. Thereafter the Client sends a DATA message and the Server finally responds with a CLOSE message. The aim is to expand the messages (include additional fields) such that the Client can be authenticated by the server when receiving the DATA message.

```
1 connecting to server
2 connected to server
3 --> sending HELLO
4 --> sent data: {"sqnr": 1, "type": "HELLO"}
5 waiting for message from server
6 <-- received data: {"sqnr": 1, "type": "HELLO_ACK"}
7 <-- HELLO_ACK received, connected!
8 --> sending DATA
9 --> sent data: {"sqnr": 2, "type": "DATA", "data": "DATADATADATA"}
10 waiting for message from server
11 <-- received data: {"sqnr": 2, "type": "CLOSE"}
12 <-- CLOSE received
13 connection closed
```

LISTING 1. Client Side

```
1 starting server
2 client connected to server: ('127.0.0.1', 59978)
3 waiting for message from client
4 <-- received data: {"sqnr": 1, "type": "HELLO"}
5 <-- HELLO received, connected!
6 --> sending HELLO_ACK
7 --> sent data: {"sqnr": 1, "type": "HELLO_ACK"}
8 waiting for message from client
9 <-- received data: {"sqnr": 2, "type": "DATA", "data": "DATADATADATA"}
10 <-- DATA received: DATADATADATA
11 --> sending CLOSE
12 --> sent data: {"sqnr": 2, "type": "CLOSE"}
13 connection closed
```

LISTING 2. Server Side

## COMMENTS

As challenge a random integer number can be provided. A random integer number can be created with the function *random.randint()*. An MD5 hash can be created using *hashlib.md5()*. The user password can be stored at client and server in cleartext.

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## CS4615 CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT - PART 2

Please submit an answer to the following question with your CS4615 Continuous Assessment. Your answer should not be longer than half a page (You can use figures or code pieces to illustrate your answer).

**Question P2 [2 MARKS]: Challenge Collision Probability**

**Assume in a CHAP authentication a 32bit integer is used as challenge. Assume that  $k$  authentication procedures are carried out. What is the probability that all  $k$  challenges are unique? Plot the result as a graph (probability in dependence of  $k$ ).**