



IXP Route Servers with RPKI and IXP Manager

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INEX

- Peering point for the island of Ireland, member owned association, not for profit, founded in 1996
- ~100 members (inc. ~98% of eyeballs)
- >300Gbps of IP data exchanged at peek
- Dual infrastructure, 8 PoPs, own dark fibre
- Opened INEX Cork in 2016
- IXP Manager / Salt / Napalm automation
- Home of IXP Manager

RPKI at IXPs

IXP Manager

- An INEX project
- Full-stack management system for IXPs
- FOSS - GPL v2 license
- Complete route server automation
- In use at ~70 IXPs worldwide



<https://www.ixpmanager.org/>

github.com/inex/IXP-Manager

IXP MANAGER SPONSORS



facebook



<https://www.ixpmanager.org/>



github.com/inex/IXP-Manager



RPKI

IRRDB vs. RPKI ROAs

route6: 2001:db8::/32
descr: Example IPv6 route object
origin: AS65500
created: 2006-07-12T16:11:58Z
last-modified: 2011-02-22T15:58:03Z
source: SOME-IRRDB

route: 192.0.2.0/24
descr: Example IPv4 route object
origin: AS65500
created: 2004-12-06T11:43:57Z
last-modified: 2016-11-16T22:19:51Z
source: SOME-IRRDB

RPKI

ROAs - Route Origin Authorisations

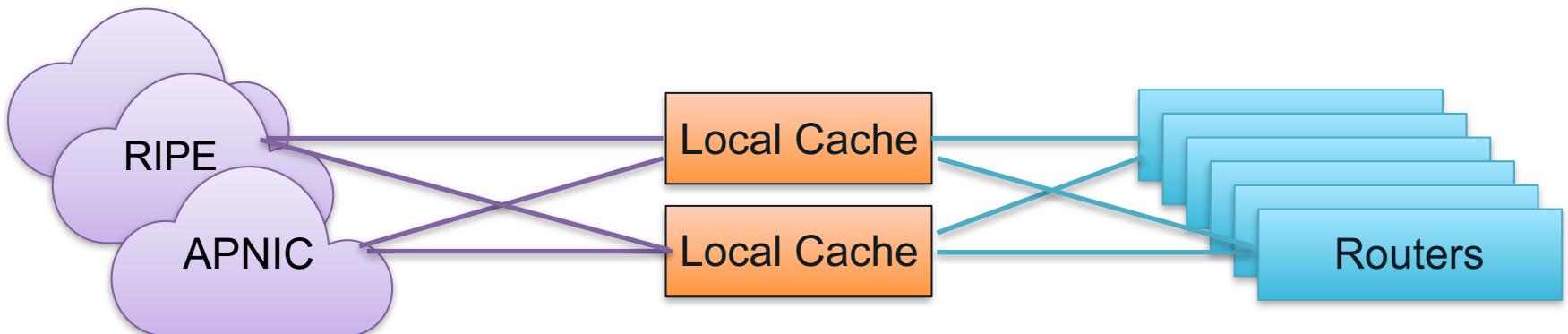
- A cryptographically secure replacement for route[6] objects
- Adds maximum prefix length
- Yields route origin triplets that have been validated

```
( Origin AS, Prefix      , Max Length )  
( AS65500, 2001:db8::/32, /48      )  
( AS65501, 192.0.2.0/24, /24      )
```

RPKI

Validating BGP Routing with RPKI-RTR

- A cache server (*validator*) does the cryptographic heavy lifting
- Routers receive and maintain the set of ROAs via RPKI-RTR from the cache
- RPKI gives three validation results: VALID, INVALID, UNKNOWN



RPKI

ROAs on the INEX Route Collector [27/03/2019, 56 ASNs]

11651	6939	12	56911	2	62129
3882	6830	12	1213	2	61145
515	8220	10	8075	2	44384
377	21320	9	42	2	43192
307	16509	8	7713	2	41678
248	13237	8	51677	2	41073
91	43531	7	42473	2	39093
90	702	7	25441	2	31641
89	5400	5	44451	2	200562
74	15169	5	35226	2	199346
53	15830	5	15533	2	197853
31	22822	5	13335	2	15612
27	31122	4	39449	1	39319
26	5466	4	200005	1	3856
22	207044	4	199256	1	30900
21	39122	3	61194	1	203754
21	34245	3	60277	1	201607
20	14537	3	50326	1	12388
19	2110	3	32934		

RPKI

ROAs on the INEX Route Servers

- Routes with a valid ROA:
 - **6639 routes of 48916**
 - ~14%
- Some bigger networks skew those results - remove them:
 - **663 routes of 2669**
 - ~25%
 - RIPE's statistics have IE IPv4 prefixes valid at 33%
- Invalids on route collector: **535 of 144825 (0.2%)**
 - 466 of these are via HE, 53 via Virgin Media; leaving only 16 for the other 98 route collector sessions



NEW ROUTE SERVERS

INEX's Shiny New Route Servers

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

Route Server Refresh at INEX & IXP Manager

- RPKI just one element
- Upgrade configuration from Bird v1.6 to Bird v2.0
- Complete rewrite of filtering workflow
 - Large communities used extensively within the route server
- Upgrade Bird's Eye¹ for Bird v2 BGP
- Overhaul IXP Manager looking glass

1. A secure micro service for querying Bird - <https://github.com/inex/birdseye>

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

Bird v1 to v2 Changes

- RPKI-RTR supported
- Collapsed separate daemons for IPv4 and IPv6 into a single daemon
 - master route table becomes master4 / master6
 - new protocol blocks: ipv4 { ... } / ipv6 { ... }
- Other very minor configuration changes

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

Bird v1 to v2 Changes

```
protocol bgp pb_as112_vli249_ipv4 {  
    description "AS112";  
    local as routerasn;  
    source address 192.0.2.8;  
    neighbor 192.0.2.6 as 112;  
    import all;  
    export none;  
    table master;  
}
```



```
protocol bgp pb_as112_vli249_ipv4 {  
    description "AS112";  
    local as routerasn;  
    source address 192.0.2.8;  
  
    neighbor 192.0.2.6 as 112;  
    ipv4 {  
        import all;  
        export none;  
        table master4;  
    };  
}
```

Side note

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

Standard IX Route Server Community Filters

Description	Community	Large Community
Prevent announcement of a prefix to a certain peer	0:peer-as	43760:0:peer-as
Announce a prefix to a certain peer	43760:peer-as	43760:1:peer-as
Prevent announcement of a prefix to all peers	0:43760	43760:0:0
Announce a prefix to all peers	43760:43760	43760:1:0

Path prepends now available: <https://www.inex.ie/technical/route-servers/>

Side note

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

Route Server BGP Community Usage

Description	Large Community
RPKI Valid	43760:1000:1
RPKI Unknown	43760:1000:2
IRRDB Valid	43760:1001:1
...	...

Description	Large Community
Bogon Prefix	43760:1101:3
IRRDB Invalid	43760:1101:9
RPKI Invalid	43760:1101:13
...	...

1. <https://github.com/euro-ix/rs-workshop-july-2017/wiki/Route-Server-BGP-Community-usage>

Side note

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

43760:1101:* are filtered

Route Server BGP Community Usage

Description	Large Community
RPKI Valid	43760:1000:1
RPKI Unknown	43760:1000:2
IRRDB Valid	43760:1001:1
...	...

Description	Large Community
Bogon Prefix	43760:1101:3
IRRDB Invalid	43760:1101:9
RPKI Invalid	43760:1101:13
...	...

1. <https://github.com/euro-ix/rs-workshop-july-2017/wiki/Route-Server-BGP-Community-usage>

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

IXP Manager v5 Route Server Filtering

1. Small prefixes (default is > /24 / /48 for ipv4 / ipv6)
2. Martians / bogons
3. Ensure at least 1 ASN and <= 64 ASNs in path
4. Ensure peer AS is the same as first AS in the prefix's AS path
5. Prevent next-hop hijacking
6. Filter known transit networks
7. Ensure origin AS is in set of ASNs from member AS-SET
8. RPKI:
 - Valid -> accept
 - Invalid -> drop
9. RPKI Unknown -> revert to standard IRRDB prefix filtering

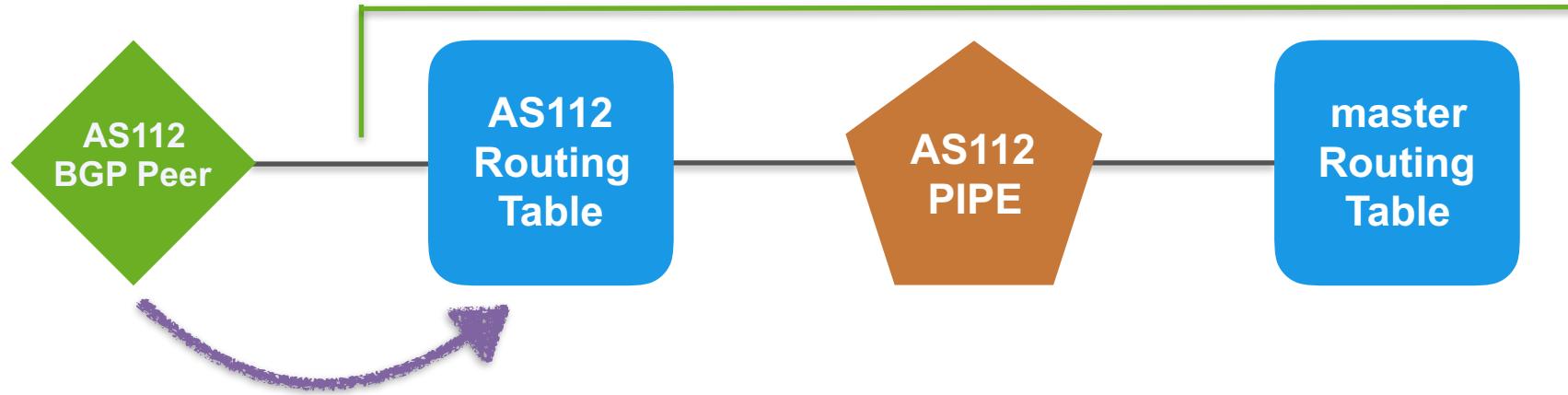
NEW ROUTE SERVERS

IXP Manager v5 Bird Topology - Import From Member



NEW ROUTE SERVERS

IXP Manager v5 Bird Topology - Import From Member



BGP import filter checks
prefixes and tags for
later filtering

*(we want them in the AS112
RT for the looking glass / analysis)*

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

IXP Manager v5 Bird Topology - Import From Member

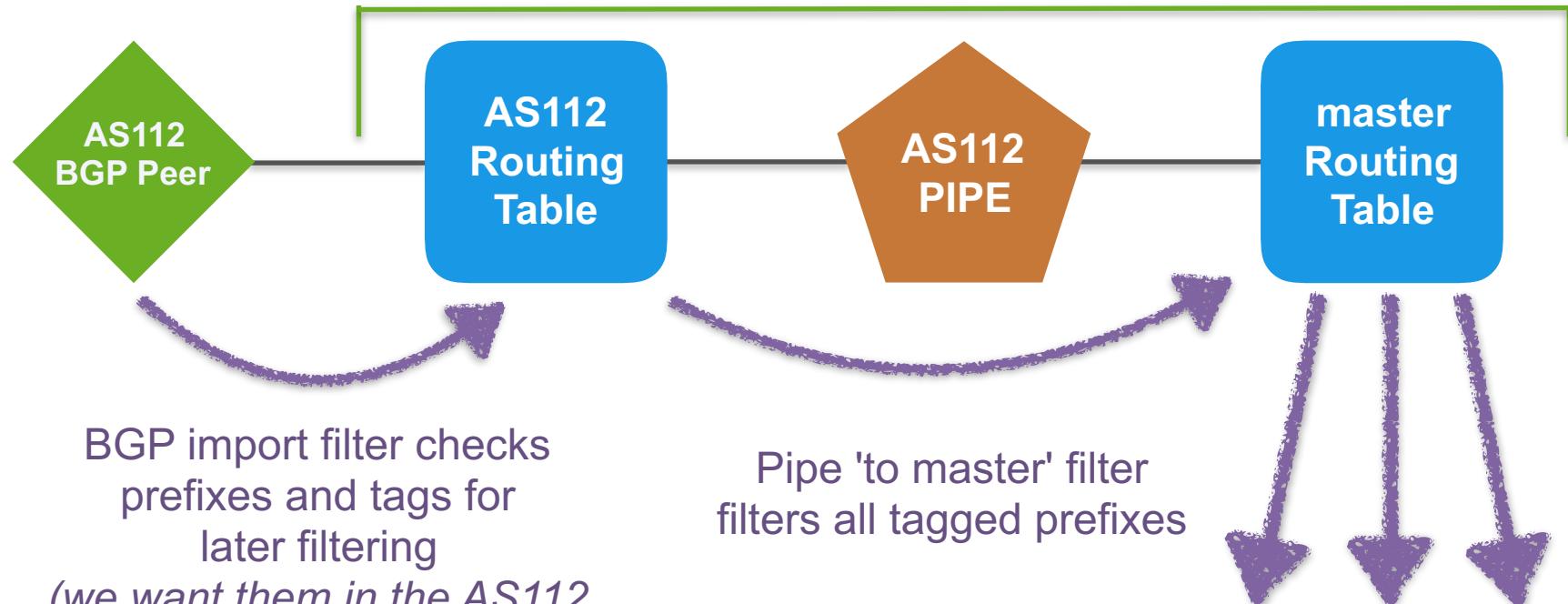


BGP import filter checks
prefixes and tags for
later filtering
*(we want them in the AS112
RT for the looking glass / analysis)*

Pipe 'to master' filter
filters all tagged prefixes

NEW ROUTE SERVERS

IXP Manager v5 Bird Topology - Import From Member



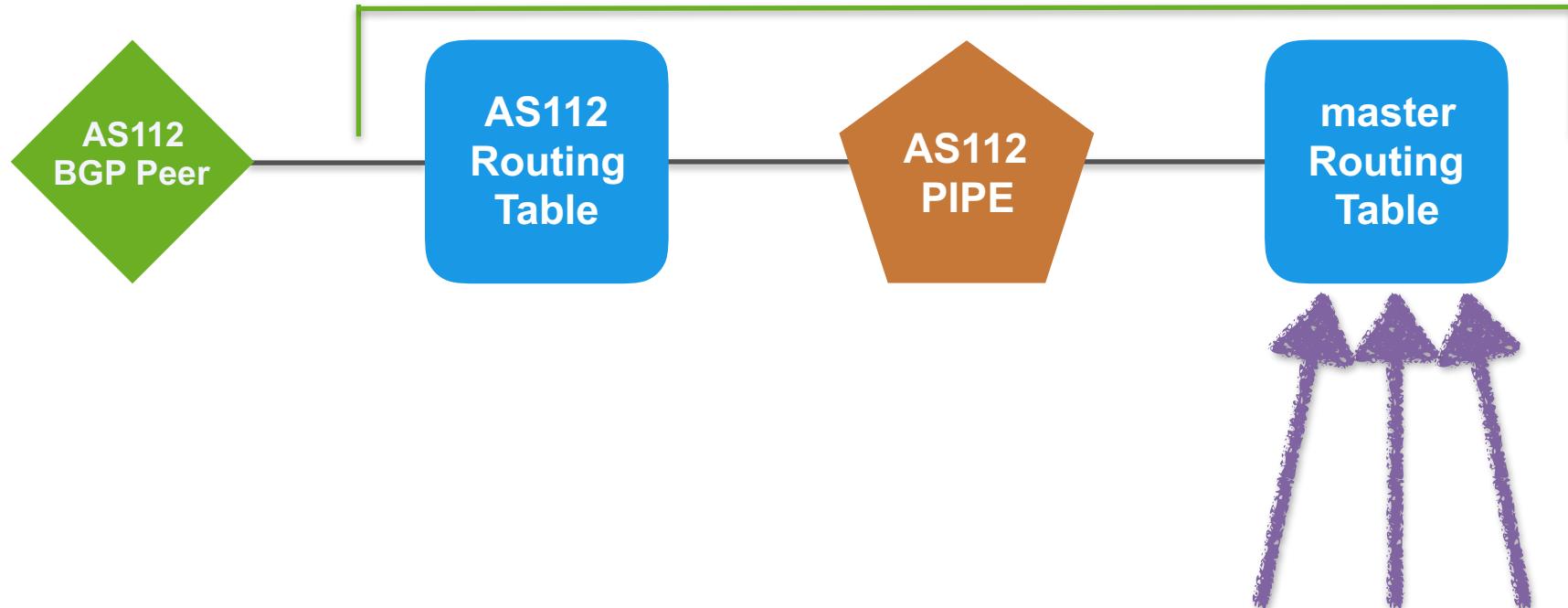
NEW ROUTE SERVERS

IXP Manager v5 Bird Topology - Export To Member



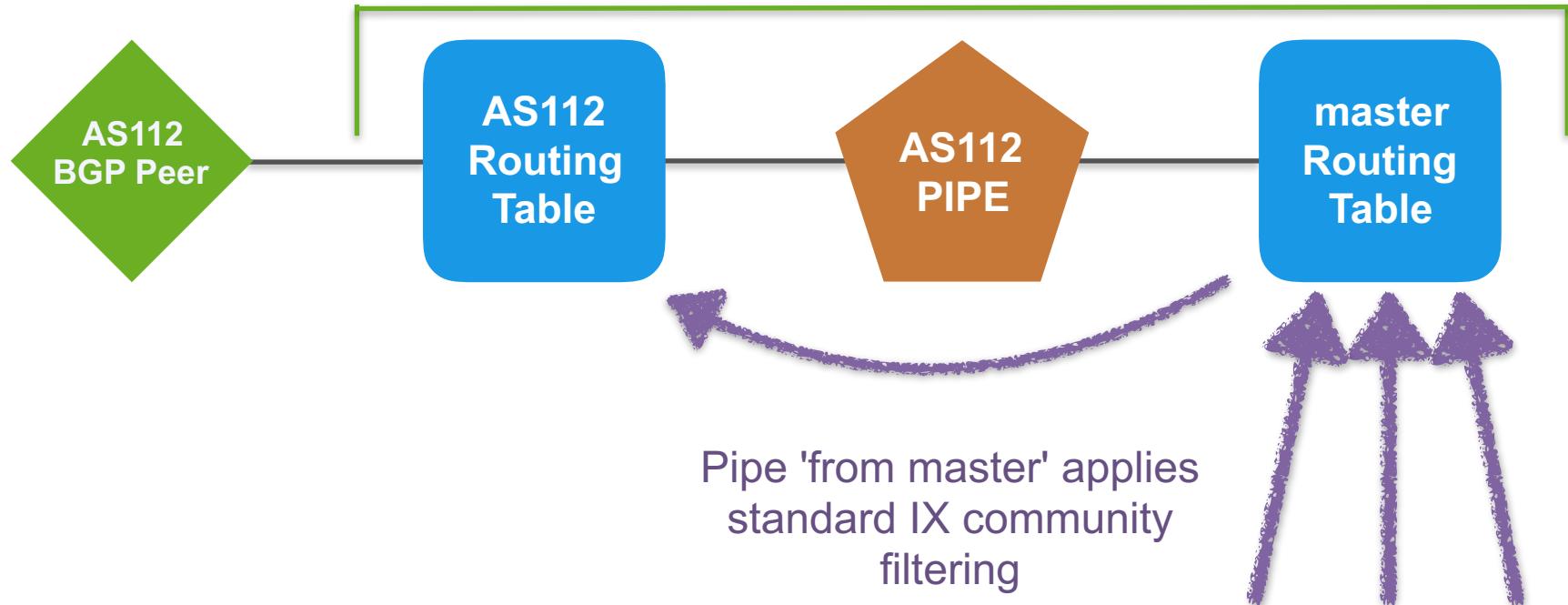
NEW ROUTE SERVERS

IXP Manager v5 Bird Topology - Export To Member



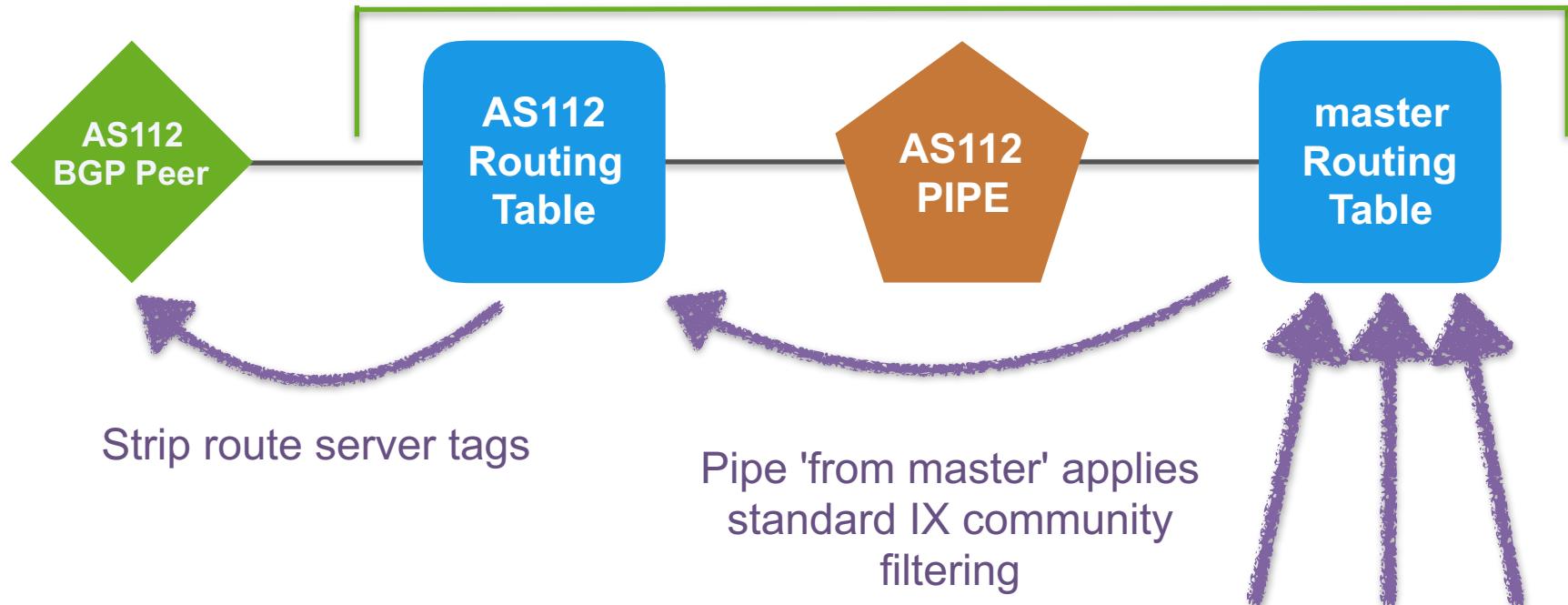
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IXP Manager v5 Bird Topology - Export To Member





RPKI @ INEX

RPKI Implementation Notes

RPKI @ INEX

Validator Software - RIPE NCC RPKI Validator 3

- RIPE NCC RPKI Validator 3 released in 2018
 - <https://github.com/RIPE-NCC/rpki-validator-3>
- Dramatically reduces installation complexity
- Modest VM requirements, runs on standard OS distributions
- Requirement to download ARIN TAL separately

```
$ wget https://ftp.ripe.net/tools/rpki/validator3/rc/generic/rpki-validator-latest-dist.tar.gz
$ tar zxf rpki-validator-latest-dist.tar.gz
$ ./rpki-validator-3.0-x/rpki-validator-3.sh
$ open http://localhost:8080

$ wget https://ftp.ripe.net/tools/rpki/validator3/rc/generic/rpki-rtr-server-latest-dist.tar.gz
$ tar zxf rpki-rtr-server-latest-dist.tar.gz
$ ./rpki-rtr-server/rpki-rtr-server-3.sh
```

Validator Software - Routinator 3000

- Routinator 3000 by NLnet Labs
 - <https://github.com/NLnetLabs/routinator>
- First impressions: low overhead, installation simplicity, stable, "just works"
- Requirement to download ARIN TAL separately

```
$ curl https://sh.rustup.rs -sSf | sh
$ source ~/.cargo/env
$ cargo install routinator
$ routinator rtrd -al 127.0.0.1:3323
```

Validator Software - RPKI-RTR and Bird

```
roa4 table t_roa;

protocol rpki rpkil {
    roa4 { table t_roa; };

    remote "192.0.2.67" port 3323;

    retry keep 90;
    refresh keep 900;
    expire keep 172800;
}
```

Validator Software - RPKI-RTR and Bird

```
# RPKI check
rpki_result = roa_check( t_roa, net, bgp_path.last_nonaggregated );

if( rpki_result = ROA_INVALID ) then {
    ...
}

# or ROA_VALID / ROA_UNKNOWN
```

RPKI @ INEX

Implementation Process at INEX

- INEX has two route servers and a route collector per LAN
- Upgrade route collector to Bird v2 + RPKI first
 - identify members who peer on the route server with RPKI invalid prefixes
 - found 4 members of ~80 with issues
 - 1 x more specific advertised than ROA allowed for
 - 1 x origin AS not matching ROA
 - 1 x member still advertising transferred space, new owners had ROAs
 - 1 x member created ROA for upstream peer-as rather than origin-as
 - members alerted to this on a "FYI basis" (i.e. non-blocking for INEX)
- Route server #1 completed Feb 7th
- Route server #2 completed Feb 14th

RPKI @ INEX

Implementation Process at INEX

- Outside of the four members with issues, no other member issues
- No issues to date with Bird v2
- Some issues with RIPE's validator (crashing, disk space)
- No issues with Routinator 3000
- There's a lot in this (Bird v2, route collector vs server, large community tagging and filtering, RPKI vs IRRDB, etc.)

Looking Glass

 INEX Cork - Route Collector - IPv4INEX Cork - Route Collector - IPv4

This is the public looking glass. Uncached results and additional routers available when logged in.

Bird v2 2.0.3 | API: 1.2.0 | Router ID: 185.1.69.126 | Uptime: 11 days. | Last Reconfigure: 2019-02-16 15:12:02 | JSON: [status] [bgp]

Search:

Neighbor	Description	ASN	Table	PfxLimit	State/PfxRcd	PfxExp	Actions
185.1.69.6	AS112 – AS112 Reverse DNS	112	master4		2	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.24	AS714 – Apple Distribution International	714	master4		596	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.26	AS714 – Apple Distribution International	714	master4		597	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.11	AS1213 – HEAnet	1213	master4		23	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.12	AS5466 – Eir	5466	master4		77	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.17	AS15405 – East Cork Broadband	15405	master4		5	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.14	AS16171 – Strencom	16171	master4		4	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.16	AS20940 – Akamai Technologies	20940	master4		1	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.23	AS25152 – RIPE NCC k-root server	25152	master4		1	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.10	AS31122 – Viatel	31122	master4		90	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.19	AS41736 – Nova Telecom	41736	master4		3	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>
185.1.69.21	AS42090 – Rapid Broadband	42090	master4		6	0	<input type="button" value="Details"/>

Looking Glass

 INEX Cork - Route Collector - IPv4INEX Cork - Route Collector - IPv4 ▾  

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185.1.69.19	AS41736 – Nova Telecom	41736	master4		3	0	<button>Details</button>
185.1.69.21	AS42090 – Rapid Broadband	42090	master4		6	0	<button>Details</button>

Network	Next Hop	Metric	Communities?	AS Path		
104.132.227.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 41264		<button>Details</button>
109.125.0.0/18	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 15751		<button>Details</button>
132.189.78.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 8116		<button>Details</button>
132.189.79.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 8116		<button>Details</button>
132.237.132.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 30614		<button>Details</button>
132.237.167.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 30614		<button>Details</button>
134.191.192.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 4983		<button>Details</button>
134.191.216.0/22	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983		<button>Details</button>
134.191.220.0/23	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983		<button>Details</button>
134.191.240.0/22	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 4983		<button>Details</button>
134.191.244.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 4983		<button>Details</button>
134.191.246.0/23	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 4983		<button>Details</button>
135.74.153.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 18676		<button>Details</button>
146.214.64.0/23	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 42213		<button>Details</button>

Network	Next Hop	Metric	Communities?	AS Path		
104.132.227.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 41264	Details	
109.125.0.0/18	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 15751	Details	
132.189.78.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 8116	Details	
132.189.79.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 8116	Details	
132.237.132.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 30614	Details	
132.237.167.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 30614	Details	
134.191.192.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 4983	Details	
134.191.216.0/22	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983	Details	
134.191.220.0/23	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983 4983	Details	
134.191.240.0/22	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 4983	Details	
134.191.244.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 4983	Details	
134.191.246.0/23	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 2	5466 4983	Details	
135.74.153.0/24	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 18676	Details	
146.214.64.0/23	185.1.69.12	P 100	1 LC: 3 A	5466 42213	Details	

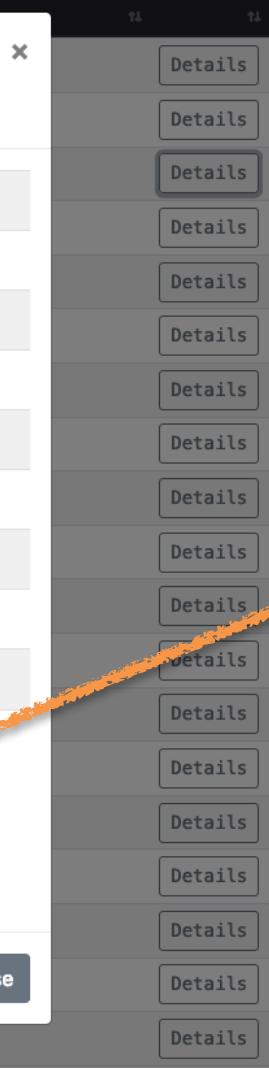
104.132.227.0/24
109.125.0.0/18
132.189.78.0/24
132.189.79.0/24
132.237.132.0/24
132.237.167.0/24
134.191.192.0/24
134.191.216.0/22
134.191.220.0/23
134.191.240.0/22
134.191.244.0/24
134.191.246.0/23
135.74.153.0/24
146.214.64.0/23
146.247.40.0/21
159.134.0.0/16
163.244.116.0/22
163.244.12.0/22
163.244.24.0/23

Route Details - 132.189.78.0/24 as received from protocol pb_as5466_vli223_ipv4

Network	132.189.78.0/24
Gateway	185.1.69.12 PRIMARY
From Protocol	pb_as5466_vli223_ipv4
Age	2019-02-12 09:12:03
Metric	100
Type	BGP univ
BGP :: AS Path	5466 8116
BGP :: Local Pref	100

2128:1000:2 RPKI UNKNOWN
2128:1101:9 IRRDB PREFIX FILTERED
2128:1001:1001 IRRDB FILTERED STRICT

Cl



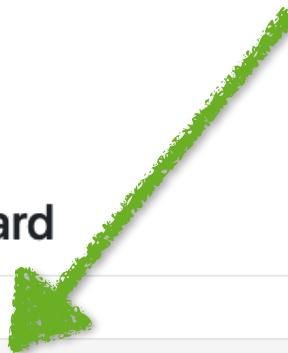
RPKI @ INEX

New *Route Server Filtered Prefixes* Tool

RPKI @ INEX

New *Route Server Filtered Prefixes Tool*

Your INEX - IXP Manager Dashboard



Overview Details Ports Cross Connects [Filtered Prefixes »](#) [Peering Manager »](#) [Statistics »](#) [Peer to Peer Traffic »](#)

Aggregate Traffic Statistics

Recent Members

Our five most recent members are listed below. Have you arranged peering with them yet?

Route Server Filtered Prefixes

Bad news! We found 9 prefix(es) that are currently being filtered.

These are listed below with the reason for the filtering and the route server where filtering has been applied.

Prefix	Filtered Because	Filtered On Router(s)
87.232.5.0/24	IRRDB PREFIX FILTERED	rs1-lan1-ipv4 rs2-lan1-ipv4
87.232.128.0/21	RPKI INVALID	rs1-lan1-ipv4 rs2-lan1-ipv4
87.232.64.0/18	NEXT HOP NOT PEER IP	rs1-lan1-ipv4 rs2-lan1-ipv4
87.232.32.0/19	RPKI INVALID	rs1-lan1-ipv4 rs2-lan1-ipv4
91.197.36.0/22	TRANSIT FREE ASN	rs1-lan1-ipv4 rs2-lan1-ipv4

THANK YOU

Any Questions?



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@ComePeerWithMe