

Limiti di funzioni

Giustificare tutti i passaggi mediante la teoria studiata.

1. Calcolare i seguenti limiti:

- (a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{2^{\frac{x-1}{x}}}{1 + 2^{\frac{1}{x}}};$
- (b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{\log x}{x^2 - 2x};$
- (c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{2^{x-1}}{1-x};$
- (d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin^2 x};$
- (e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 + 2x - 3};$
- (f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x} - x}{x - 1};$
- (g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^2 - 1}{\operatorname{tg} x};$
- (h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x^2 - 2}{\log x - 1};$
- (i) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{1 - e^x}{x - 3};$
- (j) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - 1 + \log x + 2}{x - 8};$
- (k) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (x - 1)\sqrt{x^2 + 1}.$

Soluzioni: (a) $+\infty$; (b) $-\infty$; (c) $+\infty$; (d) $1/2$; (e) $1/2$; (f) $-1/2$; (g) $-\infty$; (h) 0 ; (i) $+\infty$; (j) $-2/7$; (k) 0 .

2. Calcolare i seguenti limiti (usando quando è possibile le stime asintotiche):

- (a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1 + x}{3x + x^2};$
 - (b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\log x}{x^2 - 2x};$
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- (c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+x^2} - 1 + x^2}{x \log(1-x)};$
- (d) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2 + 3^{-x}}{x^3 \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x^2}};$
- (e) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{1-\cos x} - e^x - x}{\sqrt{1+x} - 1};$
- (f) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{3}{x^2 + x^4}\right)^{x^4};$
- (g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\operatorname{sen} x \cdot \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 x}}{(e^{2x} - 1) \cdot \operatorname{arctg} x};$
- (h) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2 + \sqrt{x} + 1}{x^3 + \operatorname{sen} x};$
- (i) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x - 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 3}};$
- (j) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{arctg}^2 x \cdot \log(1 + e^x)}{e^{x^2} - 1};$
- (k) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x^2} - 1}{\operatorname{tg} x};$
- (l) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x);$
- (m) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2^x + \cos x + x}{x^5 - \operatorname{sen} x + 1};$
- (n) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5^+} \frac{1 - x}{x^2 - 5x};$
- (o) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^3 + \log(1 + \operatorname{sen}^2 x)}{3 \operatorname{tg}^2 x};$
- (p) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x^2 \cos x - 2^x);$
- (q) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{sen}(1 - \cos x)}{1 - \cos \operatorname{tg} x};$
- (r) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 \log(1 + x) + \operatorname{tg} x}{\operatorname{sen} x + \sqrt[3]{x}};$
- (s) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos x} + \operatorname{tg} x}{\operatorname{sen} x + x};$
- (t) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1 + x \operatorname{sen} x}{\operatorname{tg} x + 1 - \cos x};$
- (u) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x^2)^{1/\operatorname{tg} x};$
- (v) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 - \cos x)^2 + \log(1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 x)}{x^4 + 2x^2};$
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$$(w) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{\operatorname{tg} x / (x^3 + x^5)}.$$

Soluzioni: (a) $2/3$; (b) 0 ; (c) $-4/3$; (d) $+\infty$; (e) -4 ; (f) e^3 ; (g) $1/2$; (h) 0 ; (i) -2 ; (j) $\log 2$; (k) 0 ; (l) $1/2$; (m) $+\infty$; (n) $-\infty$; (o) $1/3$; (p) $-\infty$; (q) 1 ; (r) 0 ; (s) $(1 + \sqrt{2})/(2\sqrt{2})$; (t) 2 ; (u) 1 ; (v) $1/2$; (w) $e^{-1/2}$.

3. Esercizi 3.129-3.215 dal testo M.Bramanti, Esercitazioni di Analisi Matematica (sul calcolo di limiti mediante stime asintotiche).
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