# cmake 添加头文件目录,链接动态、静态库

罗列一下cmake常用的命令。

CMake支持大写、小写、混合大小写的命令。

#### 1. 添加头文件目录INCLUDE\_DIRECTORIES

#### 语法:

```
include_directories([AFTER|BEFORE] [SYSTEM] dir1 [dir2 ...])
```

它相当于g++选项中的-I参数的作用,也相当于环境变量中增加路径到CPLUS\_INCLUDE\_PATH变量的作用。

```
include_directories(../../thirdparty/comm/include)
```

# 2. 添加需要链接的库文件目录LINK\_DIRECTORIES

#### 语法:

link\_directories(directory1 directory2 ...)

它相当于g++命令的-L选项的作用,也相当于环境变量中增加LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH的路径的作用。

```
link_directories("/home/server/third/lib")
```

# 3. 查找库所在目录FIND\_LIBRARY

### 语法:

```
A short-hand signature is:
find library (<VAR> name1 [path1 path2 ...])
The general signature is:
find library (
          name | NAMES name1 [name2 ...] [NAMES PER DIR]
          [HINTS path1 [path2 ... ENV var]]
          [PATHS path1 [path2 ... ENV var]]
          [PATH_SUFFIXES suffix1 [suffix2 ...]]
          [DOC "cache documentation string"]
          [NO DEFAULT PATH]
          [NO CMAKE ENVIRONMENT PATH]
          [NO_CMAKE_PATH]
          [NO_SYSTEM_ENVIRONMENT_PATH]
          [NO CMAKE SYSTEM PATH]
          [CMAKE FIND ROOT PATH BOTH |
          ONLY_CMAKE_FIND_ROOT_PATH |
           NO_CMAKE_FIND_ROOT_PATH]
```



#### 例子如下:

```
FIND_LIBRARY(RUNTIME_LIB rt /usr/lib /usr/local/lib NO_DEFAULT_PATH)
```

cmake会在目录中查找,如果所有目录中都没有,值RUNTIME\_LIB就会被赋为NO\_DEFAULT\_PATH

### 4. 添加需要链接的库文件路径LINK\_LIBRARIES

#### 语法:

link libraries(library1 <debug | optimized> library2 ...)

```
# 直接是全路径
link_libraries("/home/server/third/lib/libcommon.a")
# 下面的例子,只有库名,cmake会自动去所包含的目录搜索
link_libraries(iconv)

# 传入变量
link_libraries(${RUNTIME_LIB})
# 也可以链接多个
link_libraries("/opt/MATLAB/R2012a/bin/glnxa64/libeng.so" "/opt/MATLAB/R2012a/bin/glnxa64/libm x.so")
```

可以链接一个,也可以多个,中间使用空格分隔.

#### 5. 设置要链接的库文件的名称TARGET\_LINK\_LIBRARIES

#### 语法:

#### # 以下写法都可以:

```
target_link_libraries(myProject comm)# 连接libhello.so库,默认优先链接动态库target_link_libraries(myProject libcomm.a)# 显示指定链接静态库
```

#### # 再如:

```
target_link_libraries(myProject libcomm.so) #这些库名写法都可以。
target_link_libraries(myProject comm)
target_link_libraries(myProject -lcomm)
```

target link libraries(myProject libcomm.so) # 显示指定链接动态库



#### 6. 为工程生成目标文件

#### 语法:

#### 简单的例子如下:

```
add_executable(demo main.cpp)
```

# 6. 最后贴一个完整的例子

```
cmake_minimum_required (VERSION 2.6)
INCLUDE DIRECTORIES(../../thirdparty/comm)
FIND_LIBRARY(COMM_LIB comm ../../thirdparty/comm/lib NO_DEFAULT_PATH)
FIND_LIBRARY(RUNTIME_LIB rt /usr/lib /usr/local/lib NO_DEFAULT_PATH)
link libraries(${COMM LIB} ${RUNTIME LIB})
ADD DEFINITIONS (
-03 -g -W -Wall
-Wunused-variable -Wunused-parameter -Wunused-function -Wunused
-Wno-deprecated -Woverloaded-virtual -Wwrite-strings
-D WUR= -D REENTRANT -D FILE OFFSET BITS=64 -DTIXML USE STL
add_library(lib_demo
        cmd.cpp
        global.cpp
        md5.cpp
)
link libraries(lib demo)
add executable (demo
        main.cpp
# link library in static mode
target link libraries(demo libuuid.a)
```

另外,使用cmake生成makefile之后, make edit cache可以编辑编译选项。