

# VOCABULARY

Names of days, lands, months, persons, peoples, and towns; and roots obviously recognisable (e.g., absurd, alkohol), have been omitted. For affixes, grammatical endings, pronouns, prepositions, and some other words, see the Index (pp. 242-4). This list contains roots only. Those marked \* are not yet officialised.

Abel bee	*balustr banister	čagren grieve, vex	episkop bishop
*abon subscribe to paper	ban bath(e)	čap man's cap	*epitaf epitaph
*ačet buy	*banjan banyan	čapel hat	erik heather
*advokat barrister	*barbir barber	čarpent do carpentry	*eskap, escape
afekt be affected	baston stick, rod	čas hunt, chase	esting extinguish
afis placard, poster	baz base, basis	čemiz shirt	etač storey
afrank pay postage	*beb baby	čeriz cherry	etend extend
agac action	bedaur regret, be sorry	čerik coffin	evangeli gospel
agac set on edge	ben bless	čerp draw (from source)	evit avoid
*akir acquire, get	benk bench, form	čas cease, desist	ezok pike (fish)
akr sharp, acute	ber berry	čeval horse	
alaud lark (bird)	bezon want, need	čifon rag	Faden thread
alt high	bibliotek library	Daür endure, continue	fajr fire
*alumet match	bild picture	dec be becoming, fitting	falc mow
am love	bilet ticket	*dekalog decalogue	fald fold
amar bitter	bis encore	*demand ask (question)	fals counterfeit
amas heap, mass	blank white		fand melt, fuse (tr.)
ambog anvil	blek prolonged cry of animal	*dekalog decalogue	fanfaron boast
amik friend	blow blow	*demand ask (question)	far, make, do
anas duck	boj bark (dog)	dent tooth	*faraon Pharaoh
angul corner, angle	hombon sweetmeat	denune denounce	*farb colouring matter
anim soul	bord edge, (river) bank	desegn draw, design	fart fare (be in health)
*ans handle, knob	bank	*detektiv detective	farun flour
anser goose	bov ox	detru destroy	fe fay, feino fairy
antikv ancient	brak arm	diabl devil	febr fever
apart apart, special	brav fine, gallant	difekt damage, spoil	fel hide, skin (natural fur)
aparten belong	bret shelf	dir say, tell	fend split (tr.)
aper out in an appearance	bril shine	diskut discuss	fenestr window
apotek chemist's shop	*brilantne brilliantine	dispon dispose of	fer iron
arane spider	brod embroider	diven guess	ferm shut, close
arč bow (violin)	bros brush	*dok dock	fest celebrate, festival
ard glow, be ardent	bru noise, row	dolč sweet	festen banquet, feast
argil clay	brul burn	dolor pain ache	fianč sweetheart
argent silver	brut cattle	dom house	fid faith, trust
ari air, tune	bul clod lump	domač begrudge, wish to keep intact	fidel faithful
ark arc, bow	*buldog bull-dog	don give	fier proud
aspekt look, aspect	buršon bud	donac gift, present	filik fern
atig attain, reach	buš mouth	dors back	flank side
aüd hear	*butik shop	dot dowry	flar smell (tr.)
*aüskult listen	Ced yield	drap cloth (woollen)	flav yellow
av grandfather	cel aim, goal	drink booze	fleg nurse, tend
avar avaricious	cerb brain	dub doubt	fleks bend (tr.)
avel hazel-nut	ceter rest, remainder	ebri intoxicated	flik patch, mend
avert warn, caution	cifer cypher, figure	efektiv real, actual	flu flow, current
avid eager, greedy	cigan gipsy	efik be efficacious	flug fly
azen ass, donkey	cign swan	egal equal	flustr whisper
	cikoni stork	eh echo	fojn hay
Babil chatter	cindr ash, cinders	eklezi church (body)	fok seal (animal)
bagatel trifle	*cirkl circle	*ekran screen	foli leaf, sheet
bal ball (dance)	cit cite, quote	*ekspozici exhibition	*fon background
bala sweep	citr zither	ekzempler copy (of book, etc.)	font spring, source
balanc rock (swing)	citron citron	enigm riddle	forč forge (as a blacksmith)
balbut stutter, stammer	civit city, corporate town	enu be weary, feel dull, mope	forges forget
balen whale	col inch		formik ant

forn stove, oven	*heč hedge	kav hollow	kruč jug, pitcher
fos dig	hejm home	*kejl peg	krur leg
frap strike, knock, hit	hejt stoke	kel cellar	kubut elbow
frail bachelor	hel bright, clear	kelher waiter	kudr sew
fraz sentence	helik snail	kest chest, box	kuir cook
fremd foreign, strange	herb grass, herb	*kin(em) kinema	kuk cake
(=extraneous, not one of us)	hered inherit	kirl stir, whisk	kuler spoon
frenez, mad	hirund swallow	kitel workman's blouse, smock	kulp fault, guilty
frip on knave, rogue, rascal	hodiañ to-day	klap flap, valve, lid	*kultiv cultivate (agric.)
friz to curl (hair) (tr.)	hom human being	klav key (instrument)	kunikl rabbit
fromač cheese	hont shame	kler educated, cultured, well-informed	kupe compartment (train)
frot rub	hor hour	*kloroform chloroform	kupr copper
fru early	horlog clock	knab boy	kur run
frunt forehead	humil humble	kned knead	kurac treat (med.)
fulg soot	Haos chaos	kojn wedge	kurs course (lessons)
fulm lightning	for choir	kokeinl ladybird	kusen cushion
fum smoke	Imag imagine, fancy	kol neck	kuš lie, be on
funer funeral, mourn	imperi empire	koleg colleague	kutim habit, custom
fund bottom	indulg spare, be lenient to	koler anger, angry	kuv tub, vat
fundament foundation	infan child	kolomb pigeon, dove	kverl quarrel, wrangle
funkoi act, work	instr teach	kolon pillar, column	
funt pound (lb.)	insul island	kompas mariner's compass	Lac tired, weary
fut foot (measure)	intenc intend	*kompas mariner's compass	lač (boot)lace
*futbal football	intern inner, internal	*invent invent	lag lake, loch
	ir go	ir go	lakt milk
*Gagat jet	izol isolate, seclude	Jak jacket	lan wool
gaj merry, gay		jar year	lang tongue
gajn gain, win		juč judge	lard bacon
gajn scale, key (mvs.)		juk itch	larč wide, broad
gant glove		jun young	larm tear (from eye)
garb sheaf		jup skirt	las leave, let
gast guest		jur the law	laüd praise
geni genius		just just, fair	laüt (a)loud
genu knee		juel jewel	lav wash
*gičot pay-window			lavang avalanche
glaci ice			lazur azure
glad to iron			lecion lesson
glan acorn			leg to read
glat smooth, even			legom vegetable
glav sword			leg a law
glit slide, glide, slip			lek lick
glut to swallow			lepor hare
gorč throat			lert skilful, clever
grad degree			lev lift, raise
gramatik grammar			liber, free
grand large, great			lig, tie, bind
gras fat			lign wood, timber
grat scratch			lim limit, boundary
gratul congratulate			limak slug
grav important			*limon lemon
gran corn, grain			lin flax
gril cricket (insect)			lingv language
griz gray			lini line
kap head			lit bed
kapt catch, capture			liter letter (alphabet)
kar dear			loč dwell, inhabit
karb coal			lok place, spot
*karmezin crimson			*lomhard pawn
kart card			lonicer honeysuckle
karton cardboard			lud play, game
kas moneybox, till, fund			lul rock (to sleep)
kaš hide			lum light
kaštan chestnut			lun moon
katon cotton (cloth)			lup wolf
			lupol hops
			lut solder

