VOCABULARY

Names of days, lands, months, persons, peoples, and towns; and roots obviously recognisable (e.g., absurd, alkohol), have been omitted. For affixes, grammatical endings, pronouns, prepositions, and some other words, see the Index (pp. 242-4). This list contains roots only. Those marked are not yet officialised.

ĉeval horse

Daur endure, con-

denunc denounce

*detektiv detective

cifon rag

tinue

fitting

tion)

dent tooth

detru destroy

diabl devil

dir say, tell

diven guess

*dok dock

dolĉ sweet

dom house

don give

dors back

dot dowry

dub doubt

egal equal

ekran screen

dull, mope

eh echo

drink booze

diskut discuss

dispon dispose of

dolor pain ache

donac gift, present

efektiv real, actual efik be efficacious

ekzempler copy (of

enu be weary, feel

Abel bee (abon subscribe to paper acet buy advokat barrister afekt be affected afis placard, poster afrank pay postage ag action agac set on edge akir acquire, get akr sharp, acute akv water alaŭd lark (bird) alt high alumet match am love amar bitter amas heap, mass amhog anvil amik friend anas duck angul corner, angle anim soul *ans handle, knob anser goose antiky ancient apart apart, special aparten belong aper put in an ap- bril shine pearance apotek chemist's shop brod embroider arane spider arê bow (violin) ard glow, be ardent argil clay argent silver ari air, tune ark arc, bow burgon bud aspekt look, aspect ating attain, reach aŭd hear · aŭskult listen av grandfather avar avaricious avel hazel-nut avid eager, greedy azen ass, donkey

Babil chatter bagatel trifle bal ball (dance) bala sweep balane rock (swing) citron citron balen whale

*balustr banister ban bath(e) banjan banyan barbir barber baston stick, rod baz base, basis *beb baby bedaŭr regret, sorry ben bless benk bench, form ber berry bezon want, need bibliotek library bild picture bilet ticket bis encore blank white blek prolonged cry of animal blov blow boj bark (dog) **bombon** sweetmeat bord edge, (river) bank boy ox brak arm brav fine, gallant bret shelf brilantin brilliantine bros brush bru noise, row brul burn brut cattle bul clod lump

bus mouth · butik shop Ced vield cel aim, goal cerh brain ceter rest, remainder ebri intoxicated avert warn, caution cifer cypher, figure cigan gipsy cikoni stork cindr ash, cinders *cirkl circle cit cite, quote citr zither balbut stutter, stam- civit city, corporate enigm riddle

*buldog bull-dog

Cagren grieve, vex episkop bishop cap man's cap epitaf epitaph capel hat erik heather carpent do carpentry *eskap, escape cas hunt, chase esting extinguish **ĉemiz** shirt etag storey **ĉeriz** cherry etend extend **ĉerk** coffin evangeli gospel (frcm evit avoid **ĉerp** draw source) ezok pike (fish) ĉes cease, desist

dec be becoming, fals counterfeit fand melt, fuse (tr.) *dekalog decalogue fanfaron boast demand ask (quesfar, make, do *farb colouring matfart fare (be in desegn draw, design health) farun flour fe fay, feino fairy febr fever difekt damage, spoil fel hide, skin (natural fur) fend split (tr.) fenestr window fer iron ferm shut, close fest celebrate, festival festen banquet, feast fianc sweetheart begrudge, fid faith, trust wish to keep intact fidel faithful flank side drap cloth (woollen) flar smell (tr.) flav vellow fleg nurse, tend fleks bend (tr.) flik patch, mend flu flow, current flug fly flustr whisper fojn hay eklezi church (body) fok seal (animal) *ekran screen foli leaf, sheet ekspozici exhibition *fon background font spring, source forg forge (as a blacksmith)

forges forget

Faden thread

falĉ mov

fald fold

*heg hedge forn stove, oven fos dig heim home fran strike knock hit heit stoke fraul bachelor hel bright, clear fraz sentence helik snail fremd foreign, strange herb grass, herb (=extraneous, not hered inherit hirund swallow frenez, mad hodiaŭ to-day hom human being fripon knave, rogue, rascal hont shame friz to curl (hair) hor hour (tr.) horlog clock humil humble fromag frot rub Haos chaos fru early hor choir frunt forehead fulg soot Imag imagine, fancy fulm lightning imperi empire fum smoke indulg spare, be lenifunebr funeral, mourn ent to fund bottom infan child fundament foundainfer hell instru teach funkci act, work insul island funt pound (lb.) insult revile, abuse fut foot (measure) *futbal football intenc intend intern inner, internal *Gagat jet *invent invent gaj merry, gay izol isolate, seclude gajn gain, win gam scale, key (mus.) Jak jacket gant glove garb sheaf gast guest juk itch geni genius jun young genu knee jup skirt giĉet pay-window iur the law just just, fair glad to iron iuvel jewel glan acorn glat smooth, even Jaluz jealous glav sword jet throw jur take oath glit slide, glide, slip glut to swallow jurnal newspaper gorg throat grad degree Kaĉ pap, mush gramatik grammar kajer copy-book, part grand large, great (book) gras fat *kakatu cockatoo grat scratch kalkul count, bill gratul congratulate kamen grav important hearth gren corn. grain kamp field gril cricket (insect) kant sing, song griz gray kap head gust taste (intrans.) kapr goat gut drop, drip kapt catch, capture gvid guide kar dear Gem groan karb coal gemel twin *karmezin crimson gen inconvenience. kart card karton cardboard disturb, trouble gentil polite kas moneybox, till, ĝoj joy, rejoice fund gu enjoy kaŝ hide kaŝtan chestnut

*kejl peg kel cellar kelner waiter kest chest, box *kin(em) kinema kirl stir, whisk blouse, smock klap flap, valve, lid klav key (instrument) tured. formed klient customer form knah boy kned knead kojn wedge kokcinel ladybird kol neck koleg colleague koler anger, angry compass kompat pity komplez a kindness komun in common kondut behave clude serve konsol comfort konstru kontrol check, verify konven suit, match kor heart korb basket kornik crow (bird) korp body kort courtyard kory raven kot mud fireplace, kov to brood (sit as a hen) kovert envelope krajon pencil kran tap (cock) krani skull kre create kred believe krepusk twilight kresk grow kret chalk kri shout, cry out *kriket cricket (game) kritik criticise *krom chrome Hak hack, chop, hew katun cotton (cloth) krue a cross

kay hollow kruĉ jug, pitcher krur leg kubut elbow kudr sew kuir cook kuk cake kuler spoon workman's kulp fault, guilty *kultiv cultivate (agric.) kunikl rabbit kler educated, cul- kupe compartment well-in-(train) kupr copper kur run *kloroform chloro- kurac treat (med.) kurs course (lessons) kusen cushion kuŝ lie, be on kutim habit, custom kuv tub, vat kverel quarrel, kolomb pigeon, dove Lac tired, weary kolon pillar, column laĉ (boot)lace kompas mariner's lag lake, loch lakt milk lan wool lang tongue konduk lead, conduct larg wide, broad *konduktor conduc- larm tear (from eye) las leave, let laŭd praise konk shell (molluse) laŭt (a)loud konklud infer, con- lav wash lavang avalanche konserv keep, pre- lazur azure lecion lesson konsil advice, counsel leg to read legom vegetable construct, leg a law lepor hare lert skilful, clever lev lift, raise liber, free

lig, tie, bind

limak slug

lin flax

lini line

lit bed

*limon lemon

lingy language

lign wood, timber

lim limit, boundary

liter letter (alphabet)

lonicer honeysuckle

log dwell, inhabit

lok place, spot

*lombard pawn

lud play, game

lum light

lun moon

lup wolf

lupol hops

Mac chew nask give birth to majstr master (of his naz nose art or trade) makul spot, stain neg snow maly mallow, mauve nep grandson man hand *neŭralgi neuralgia mang eat nigr black manier manner, way nobel nobleman manik sleeve nobl noble (character) mank be lacking, nokt night wanting nord north *map map nov new, novel mar sea nub cloud marê marsh, swamp nud bare, naked bargain. nuks nut markand haggle numer (consecutive) mars march, walk number martel hammer nutr feed, nourish mastr master (of house, servant) *Oblong oblong maŝin machine, en- ofend insult, offend ofer sacrifice maten morning ofic office, post mebl piece of furni- okaz occur, happen, ture event meĉ wick *okr ochre medi- okul eye medikament cine, drug meil mile ombr shade, shadow melk to milk ond wave menaĝeri menagerie oportun handy, conmend order (goods) venient mens mind, mental or gold mensog lie, falsehood ordon bid, order menton chin orel ear *mesag message *orl hem met put, place osced vawn handicraft, ost bone meti. trade ostr ovster mey sea-gull ov egg mez middle, midst miel honey Pac peace milit war paf shoot *minus minus pag pay mir be astonished. pajl straw wonder palp feel, finger mol soft palpebr evelid monah, monk palt greatcoat monat month nan bread mond world pantalon trousers *monoton monoton. pap pope montr show fous papag parrot mor custom, usage papav poppy mord bite parenc relation morgaŭ to-morrow parker by heart mort die, death paroh parish *mot motto parol speak muel grind (corn, parti party, faction paser sparrow mug howl, roar pastr pastor, clergy-*multiplik multiply man mur, wall past pasture, feed mus mouse (cattle) mus fly pasi passion(ate) pas step, stride Naci nation pat frying-pan nae swim pav pea-cock najbar neighbour pavim paving najl nail (metal)

pejzaĝ scenery pek sin pel drive, chase away primol primrose pely basin pen make an effort, take pains, endeavour, try
pend hang (intrans.) pendol pendulum pens think pent repent pentr paint (picture) propon propose perd lose perdrik partridge pere perish perfid betray permes permit, allow peron front steps pet ask, request *petal petal pez weigh(t) pi pious pied foot (anat.) pik prick, sting pilk ball (games) pilol pill pingl pin pint point, top pipr pepper pound, bray, crush plac please, be pleasing platon ceiling plank floor plat flat, plane plen full plend complain plor weep plum feather, pen plumb lead (metal) plur several (more than one) ning plus pluy rain poezi poetry pokal goblet, cup polus pole (geog.) poly dust pom apple ponard dagger pont bridge reg rule, govern popol a people regn kingdom, realm pord door regul rule, regular nork pig reg king port carry, wear reklam advertise posed possess rekt straight, direct potenc might, power rem row (boat) prav in the right renkont meet predik preach, serrenvers upset, overmon preg pray respond reply, answer prem press, squeeze rest remain, stay premi prize ret net pren take rev (day)dream, revpres print pret ready ricev receive, obtain pretend lay claim to

landscape, prez price prezent (re)present, introduce printemp springtime proced process, proceed prokrast delay, put off proksim near promen (go for a) walk, jaunt rov try, make trial of, attempt DLOA proviz provide prujn hoar-frost prun plum prunt loan pudr powder (toilet) pul flea pulv gunpowder pun punish punc poppy-red *pund pound (f.) pup doll pupitr desk purpur purple put well putr putrefy, rot Rab rob, plunder rabarb rhubarb rabi rabies, rabid raci reason(able) rad wheel radi ray, beam radik root raid ride rait right (just claim) rakont relate tell ramp creep, crawl ran frog rand edge, brim, rang rank, status raŭk hoarse rav delight, rapture raz shave recept prescription redakt edit, draw

throw

erie

rid laugh rifug (take) refuge spert experience(d) rigard look at spez turnover (fin.) rikolt reap spir breath(e) rilat relate (have spit defy, brave reference) to split splinter rimark remark, notice sprit witty risort spring *rival rival pole, bar riz rice star stand roman novel stel star romp break ronk snore hand ros dew step moor, prairie rub rubbish *rubekol robin strab squint ruben ruby *strand strand, shore rug red streĉ stretch, wind up ruz crafty, cunning, strig owl artful, trick strof a verse Sabl sand sag arrow student undergradusag wise sakristi vestry *stumbl stumble sal salt subit sudden salajr salary, wages *subtrah subtract salat salad sud south salt jump, leap sufic suffice, san healthy enough sang blood sufok suffocate sankt holy, sacred suker sugar sap soap supr summit, top sat satiated, satisfied surd deaf seg to saw sven swoon, faint seg chair Saf sheep sek dry sajn seem sekund second (time) sanc chance sekv follow gel saddle sem seed, sow semajn week sent feel, sensation of sepi cuttle-fish serur a lock sid sit, be seated sieg (be)siege bark signif signify, mean selk simi monkey, ape braces *singular singular Serc joke, jest (gram. Sir tear, rend singult hiccough siring lilac

sang change (tr.) ŝarĝ load, burden sat appreciate, prize, value, think highly ŝaŭm foam, froth saum foam, froth sel shell, husk, peel, suspenders, Sirm shelter slos to lock smac smack (noise) skatol box, case, tin *\$mink paint (face) \$mir smear, spread **\$nur** rope grank cupboard **ŝraŭb** screw Stal steel Stat the State **Stel** steal stip block sonor ring (sound) ŝtop stop up, bung, sopir long (sigh) for plug sorb absorb, suck up *storm storm **ŝtrump** stocking spec species, kind, Stup step, stair suld owe, debt

sitel pail, bucket

skolt scout

sklav slave

soldat soldier

solv (dis)solve

sku shake

soif thirst

son sound

song dream

sort fate, lot

spegul looking-glass gultr shoulder Svit sweat Tabel table, list tabul plank, board tacment detachment valor (have) value, stang staff, stave, *tajd tide *tajp typewrite tali waist talp mole stenograf write short- tambur drum tapis carpet tas cup stern spread, lay out tang (be) fit for ted bore

Vag roam, wander

*vakcin vaccinate

van (in)vain, futile

vant frivolous, shal-

vapor vapour, steam ve woe; ho ve! alas!

vek arouse, wake (tr.)

veng avenge, re-

venk vanquish vic-

verk compose, write

vers (line of) verse

vespert bat (animal)

vetur go, travel, by

viand (flesh) meat

vegetar vegetarian

velk wither, fade

manteau

be worth

vang cheek

low, vain

vejn vein

velur velvet

venen poison

ven come

vend sell

venge

vent. wind

ventr belly

verd green

veim worm

vers pour

vesp wasp

clothe

vehicle

vidv widower

vinagr vinegar

vir man, male

vitr glass (material)

vin wine

vipur viper

wis wipe

tromp deceive, deceit viol viola, -eto violet

vesper evening

vest coat,

vest waistcoat

veter weather

ver true, truth

tory

vagon (ry.) carriage

valiz valise, port-

tegment roof teler plate tem theme, subject temp time, tense stud (make a) study ten hold, grasp tenail pincers, nippers, tongs ate, univ. student tend tent *tenis tennis tent tempt ter earth termin term, nical word tern sneeze terur terror, fright *tiktak tick-tock tim fear tir pull, draw titol title tol linen (material) tond shear tondr thunder tord twist traduk translate traf hit (the mark) trakt deal with, treat tranĉ cut, slice trem tremble, quiver, vid see

shiver

tritik wheat

side-walk

trov find

tru hole

claw

urtik nettle

util (be) useful

trotuar pavement,

*trib tribe

trud force (impose) viv life, live upon, intrude vizag face, countentrul trowel ance tualet toilet voĉ voice tuk piece of cloth voj way, road (made up for a vojag travel, journey special purpose) vok, call, summon tur tower vokal vowel tus cough vort word tus touch vost tail Ung (finger) nail. vual veil vuln fox urb town, city vund wound urg (be) urgent urs bear

Zorg care (about, for), take care of

pec piece