

School of Computing and Information Systems  
The University of Melbourne  
COMP90049 Introduction to Machine Learning (Semester 2, 2020)  
Workshop: Week 9

1. What is the difference between “model bias” and “model variance”?
  - (i). Why is a high bias, low variance classifier undesirable?
  - (ii). Why is a low bias, high variance classifier (usually) undesirable?
2. Describe how validation set, and cross-validation can help reduce overfitting?
3. Why *bagging* reduces model variance?