

# R(EM)

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## THE WHAT AND THE WHY

```
.some-component {
 font-size: 16px;
 line-height: 19px;
 padding: 21px;
@media (min-width: 768px) {
 .some-component {
   font-size: 20px;
   line-height: 24px;
   padding: 26px;
@media (min-width: 1024px) {
 .some-component {
   font-size: 24px;
   line-height: 29px;
   padding: 31px;
```

#### **EM**

# Dynamic value based on its parents pixel value

# em = desired pixel value / inherited pixel value

```
body {
 font-size: 100%; // 16px
@media (min-width: 768px) {
 font-size: 125%; // 20px
@media (min-width: 1024px) {
 font-size: 150%; // 24px
.some-component {
 font-size: 1em;
 line-height: 1.2em;
 padding: 1.3em;
```

```
<div class="news">
 Trumpa nije briga za globalno zatopljenje, vodeću ulogu na tom
 polju preuzima <a href class="news__link">Kina</a>
</div>
body {
 font-size: 62,5%; // 10px
.news {
 font-size: 1.5em; // 15px
 max-width: 20em;
.news__link {
 font-size: 1.5em;
```

Trumpa nije briga za globalno zatopljenje, vodecu ulogu na tom polju preuzima <u>Kina</u>

### COMPOUNDING

# REM Root ems

# rem = desired pixel value / root pixel value

```
<div class="news">
 Trumpa nije briga za globalno zatopljenje, vodeću ulogu na tom
 polju preuzima <a href class="news__link">Kina</a>
</div>
html {
 font-size: 62.5%; // 10px
.news {
 font-size: 1.5rem; // 15px;
 max-width: 20rem;
.news__link {
 font-size: 1.5rem; // 15px
```

Trumpa nije briga za globalno zatopljenje, vodecu ulogu na tom polju preuzima <u>Kina</u>

### WHAT ARE THEY GOOD FOR?

```
.header {
  font-size: 1rem; // 16px
  padding: 0.5rem 0.75rem; // 8px 12px
  background: #F9F9F9;
}
```

```
.header {
  font-size: 1rem; // 16px
  padding: 0.5rem 0.75rem; // 8px 12px
  background: #F9F9F9;
}
.header--large {
  font-size: 2rem; // 32px;
}
```

```
.header {
  font-size: 1rem; // 16px
  padding: 0.5rem 0.75rem; // 8px 12px
  background: #F9F9F9;
}
.header--large {
  padding: 1rem 1.5rem; // 16px 24px
  font-size: 2rem; // 32px
}
```

```
.header {
  font-size: 1rem; // 16px
  padding: 0.5em 0.75em;
  background: #F9F9F9;
}
.header--large {
  font-size: 2rem; // 32px
}
```

# REM – For any scaling dependent on the browser's root font size

EM – For scalability within the context of a specific component

## CANIUSE?

# EM – yes, yes you can

#### **REM**

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini <sup>*</sup>	Android * Browser	Blackberry Browser	Opera * Mobile	Chrome for Android	Firefox for Android	IE Mobile	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet
6		44	49	7	36	7.1		4							
7		45	50	7.1	37	8		4.1							
8		45	51	8	38	8.4		4.3							
9	12	47	52	9	39	9.2		4.4		12					
10	13	48	<b>5</b> 3	9.1	40	9.3		4.4.4	7	12.1			10		
11	14	49	54	10	41	10	all	53	10	37	53	49	11	11	4
		50	55	TP	42										
		51	56		43										
		52	57												

### **FUNCTIONS AND STUFF**

```
$browser-context: 16; // Default
@function em($pixels, $context: $browser-context) {
    @return #{$pixels/$context}em;
}

font-size: em(13);
```

```
$root-font-size: 16px;

@function calculateRem($size) {
    $remSize: $size / $root-font-size;
    @return #{$remSize}rem;
}

@mixin fontSize($size) {
    font-size: $size; // Fallback in px
    font-size: calculateRem($size);
}
@include fontSize(20px);
```

## CONCLUSION



## Thank you!

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#### REFERENCES

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- https://css-tricks.com/snippets/sass/px-to-emfunctions/
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