1. Expand your topic into a phrase:

I am interested in the defects of social welfare.

2. Explain your interest in the topic.

I am interested in the defects of social welfare because it contraindicates democratic principles of the nature of social welfare.

3. Identify an issue.

The reasons for having defects of social welfare is caused by the rules of Capitalism which cannot be eradicated.

4. Formulate your topic as a question.

Why does social welfare have defects. Or who created this flawed social welfare policy?

5. Acknowledge your audience.

I am interested in defects of social welfare because I want people who believe that there should be any defects in social welfare policy to work hard to eradicate this policy or to reduce the defects in social welfare policy. Give these people a reminder that our social welfare policies are still not sound.