İstanbul Bilgi University Department of Computer Engineering

SPRING, 2021
Campus: Santral
CMPE 312: OPERATING SYSTEMS

Homework

(Duration: minutes)

Name:	
Student ID:	

NOTE: Do this HW at home. We will check at lecture' time. No need to handle it.

1. {140 points} Questions:

- (a) {5 points} List the main tasks of an Operating System
- (b) $\{5 + 5 \text{ points}\}\$ Draw the main elements of a computer system
- (c) $\{2+3+5 \text{ points}\}\$ What is an interrupt? How it is generated? What is a trap?
- (d) {5 points} What is an interrupt vector?
- (e) $\{5 + 5 \text{ points}\}\$ What is a system call? Which types of system call do you know?
- (f) {10 points} In a time-sharing environment, several users share the system simultaneously: How can we reach MM protection?
- (g) {10 points} In a time-sharing environment, several users share the system simultaneously: How can we reach I/O protection?
- (h) $\{5 + 5 \text{ points}\}\$ Draw the diagram of 5 process states. What is the semantic of every state? How does a process move from one state to the other?
- (i) $\{5 + 5 \text{ points}\}\$ What is a Process Control Block (PCB)? Which information does it store?
- (j) $\{5 + 5 \text{ points}\}\$ Long term scheduler versus short term scheduler versus medium term scheduler. What are their functions?
- (k) {10 points} How does the system call execute? Can you explain picture 1?
- (l) {10 points} How does the interrupt execute? Can you explain picture 2?
- (m) {10 points} How to use system calls to make input/output operations? Can you explain picture 3?
- (n) {10 points} In a time-sharing environment, several users share the system simultaneously: How can we reach MM protection? Can you explain picture 4?
- (o) {10 points} What is context switch? Can you explain the picture 5?