

## LAB EXERCISE – 3 B

Develop the following code by using your preferred language

1) Write a program to list the lexemes of the following assign statement ;

index = 3 \* count + 20; (assign this statement to a string)

### Lexemes

index  
=  
3  
\*  
count  
+  
20  
;

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
i	n	d	e	x		=		3		*		C	o	u	n	t		+		2	0		;

The statement will be in a string (str), assume that there is 1 blank between each lexemes.

The algorithm;

1. Find the length of the str (ln=24)
2. x=0
3. cnt=0
4. loop until the end of the string
5. y=str(x,ln-x+1).find( “ “)
6. lex\_array[cnt]=str(x,y-x)
7. x=y+1
8. cnt++
9. goto loop
10. display lex\_array

2) List the tokens, the output of the program will be as follows

### Lexemes

index  
=  
3  
\*  
Count  
+  
20  
;

### Tokens

variable  
equal sign  
literal  
math op  
variable  
math op  
literal  
semicolon

Use switch-case, control = sign, math signs and ; in separate case, control literal by using a function and any info other than these will be labeled as variable

3) List the lexemes and tokens of the statement by assuming that there is no space between each lexeme.

Find the “=” sign

Label the left side of the equal sign as a variable

Find the mathematical signs

Between each mathematical sign, the lexeme is a variable or a literal, label them

Label the last character as “;”