

Guía 5 - Inferencia de Tipos

Ejercicio 1

- I Es válido. Pertenece a gramática de términos anotados.
- II Es válido. Pertenece a gramática de términos sin anotación.
- III No es válido, o debería ser un tipo.
- IV Es un término sin anotaciones, pero no pertenece a una gramática.
- V Es válido. Pertenece a gramática de tipos.
- VI Es válido. Pertenece a gramática de tipos.
- VII Es válido. Pertenece a gramática de términos anotados.
- VIII No es válido.

Ejercicio 2

I $x : \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool}$

II $x : \text{Bool} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \vdash \lambda x. (x_2 \rightarrow x_3) \rightarrow \text{Bool}. x : \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_2$

Ejercicio 3

$$\frac{\overbrace{x_1 \rightarrow x_2}^{\text{Nat}} \quad \overbrace{\text{Nat}}^{} \quad \overbrace{x_2 \rightarrow \text{Bool}}^{} \quad \overbrace{x_3 \rightarrow x_4 \rightarrow x_5}^{\text{Nat} \rightarrow x_2 \rightarrow \text{Bool}}}{x_1 \quad \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \quad (\text{Nat} \rightarrow x_2) \rightarrow \text{Bool} \quad \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_2 \rightarrow \text{Bool}}$$

• MGU $\{ x_1 \rightarrow x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} (\text{Nat} \rightarrow x_2) \rightarrow \text{Bool} \}$ decompose $\rightarrow \{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_2, x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool} \}$
elim $\{ x_2 := \text{Bool} \} \rightarrow \{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \}$ elim $\{ x_1 := \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \} \rightarrow \emptyset$

$$S = \{ x_1 := \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool}; x_2 := \text{Bool} \}$$

• MGU $\{ x_1 \rightarrow x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \}$ decompose $\rightarrow \{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} \cup x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool} \}$
double elim $y \quad S = \{ x_1 := \text{Nat}, x_2 := \text{Bool} \}$

• MGU $\{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} \}$ elim $\{ x_1 := \text{Nat} \} \rightarrow \emptyset$

$$S = \{ x_1 := \text{Nat} \}$$

• MGU $\{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} x_2 \rightarrow \text{Bool} \} \Rightarrow S = \{ x_1 := x_2 \rightarrow \text{Bool} \}$

• MGU $\{ X_2 \rightarrow \text{Bool} \vdash \text{Not} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \}$ decompose $\{ X_2 \vdash \text{Nat}, \text{Bool} \vdash \text{Bool} \}$

$$S = \{ X_2 := \text{Nat} \}$$

• MGU $\{ X_3 \rightarrow X_4 \rightarrow X_5 \vdash \text{Not} \rightarrow X_2 \rightarrow \text{Bool} \}$

decompose $\{ X_3 \vdash \text{Nat}, X_4 \vdash X_2, X_5 \vdash \text{Bool} \}$

$$\text{elim } y \quad S = \{ X_3 := \text{Nat}, X_4 := X_2, X_5 := \text{Bool} \}$$

Ejercicio 4

I $\emptyset \triangleright \lambda z : \text{Bool}. \text{if } z \text{ then zero else succ(zero)} : \text{Bool} \rightarrow \text{Nat}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \sigma & \triangleright & \lambda z : \text{Bool}. \text{if } z \text{ then zero else succ(zero)} : \text{Nat} \\ \sigma & \leftarrow & \downarrow \lambda \\ z : \text{Bool} & \triangleright & \text{if } z \text{ then zero else succ(zero)} : \text{Nat} \\ S_1 & \leftarrow & / \quad | \quad \backslash \\ z : X_1 & \triangleright & z : X_1 \quad \emptyset \triangleright \text{zero} : \text{Nat} \quad \emptyset \triangleright \text{succ(zero)} : \text{Nat} \\ & & & \downarrow \\ & & & \emptyset \triangleright \text{zero} : \text{Nat} \end{array}$$

$$S_1 = \text{MGU} \{ X_1 \vdash \text{Bool}, \text{Nat} \vdash \text{Nat} \} = \{ X_1 := \text{Bool} \}$$

$$\sigma = \text{Bool}$$

II

$\emptyset \triangleright \lambda y : \text{Nat}. \text{succ}((\lambda x : \text{Nat}. x) y) : \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}$

$$y : \text{Nat} \triangleright \text{succ}((\lambda x : \text{Nat}. x) y) : \text{Nat}$$

$$y : X_1 \triangleright (\lambda x : X_1. x) y : X_2$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright \lambda x : X_1. x : X_1 \rightarrow X_1 \quad y : X_2 \triangleright y : X_2$$

$$\sigma : X_1 : X_1 \quad | \quad \lambda$$

$$X_1 : X_2 \triangleright X_2 : X_1$$

$$S_1 = \text{MGU} \{ X_1 \rightarrow X_1 \vdash X_2 \rightarrow X_3 \} = \{ X_2 := X_1, X_3 := X_1 \}$$

$$S_2 = \text{MGU} \{ X_1 \vdash \text{Nat} \} = \{ X_1 := \text{Nat} \}$$

III No tipable $\rightarrow \lambda x. \text{if isZero}(x) \text{ then } x \text{ else } (\text{if } x \text{ then } x \text{ else } x)$

$$S \leftarrow \text{if isZero}(x) \text{ then } x \text{ else } (\text{if } x \text{ then } x \text{ else } x)$$

$$x:\text{Nat} \triangleright \text{isZero}(x):\text{Bool}$$

$$x:X_2 \triangleright X:X_2$$

$$x:\text{Bool} \triangleright \text{if } x \text{ then } x \text{ else } x:\text{Bool}$$

$$x:X_1 \triangleright X:X_1$$

$$x:X_3 \triangleright X:X_3$$

$$x:X_4 \triangleright X:X_4$$

$$x:X_5 \triangleright X:X_5$$

$$S = \text{MGu} \{ \text{Bool} \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool}; X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool} \} \cup \{ \text{Nat} \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool}; \text{Nat} \stackrel{?}{=} X_2; X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool} \}$$

\rightarrow Falla, puesto que $\text{Nat} \neq \text{Bool}$

IV $\emptyset \triangleright \lambda x:\text{Bool}. \lambda y:\text{Nat}. \text{if } x \text{ then } y \text{ else succ(zero)} : \text{Bool} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}$

$$\lambda$$

$$\sigma = \text{Bool}$$

$$x:\text{Bool} \triangleright \lambda y:\text{Nat}. \text{if } x \text{ then } y \text{ else succ(zero)} : \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}$$

$$\lambda$$

$$\sigma = \text{Nat}$$

$$x:\text{Bool}, y:\text{Nat} \triangleright \text{if } x \text{ then } y \text{ else succ(zero)} : \text{Nat}$$

$$\text{if}$$

$$\rightarrow S_1$$

$$x:X_1 \triangleright X:X_1$$

$$y:X_2 \triangleright y:X_2$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright \text{succ(zero)} : \text{Nat}$$

$$S_1 = \text{MGu} \{ X_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool}, X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} \} = \{ X_1 := \text{Bool}, X_2 := \text{Nat} \}$$

V $\emptyset \triangleright \text{if True then } (\lambda x.\text{zero})\text{zero} \text{ else } (\lambda x.\text{zero})\text{false} : \text{Nat}$

$$\text{True}$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright (\lambda x.\text{zero})\text{zero} : \text{N}$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright (\lambda x.\text{zero})\text{false} : \text{N}$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright (\lambda x.\text{zero}): x \rightarrow \text{N} \quad @ \quad \emptyset \triangleright (\lambda x.\text{zero}): x \rightarrow \text{N} \quad @$$

$$\lambda$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright \text{zero} : \text{N}$$

$$\lambda$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright \text{zero} : \text{N}$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright \text{false} : \text{Bool}$$

Exercício 5

2) 1

$$\lambda x. \lambda y. \lambda z. zxyz$$

| x

2

$$\lambda y. \lambda z. zxyz$$

| z

3

$$\lambda z. zxyz$$

| z

4

$$zxyz$$

5

$$\textcircled{v} zxy \textcircled{@} z \textcircled{vi}$$

6

$$\textcircled{iii} zx \textcircled{@} y \textcircled{iv}$$

7

$$\textcircled{i} z \textcircled{x} \textcircled{ii}$$

$$7 \textcircled{i} z : X_1 \triangleright z : X_1$$

$$\textcircled{ii} x : X_2 \triangleright x : X_2$$

$$6 \textcircled{iv} y : X_3 \triangleright y : X_3$$

$$\textcircled{iii} S = \{x_1 := x_2 \rightarrow x_4\} \Rightarrow z : X_2 \rightarrow x_4, x : X_2 \triangleright z : X_4$$

$$5 \textcircled{vi} z : X_5 \triangleright z : X_5$$

$$\textcircled{vii} S_z = \{x_4 := x_3 \rightarrow x_6\} \Rightarrow z : X_2 \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_6, x : X_2, y : X_3 \triangleright zxy : X_6$$

$$4 \quad S_3 = \text{MGU}\{x_6 \stackrel{?}{=} x_5 \rightarrow x_7\} \cup \{x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_6 \stackrel{?}{=} x_5\}$$

$$\text{elim } \{x_6 \stackrel{?}{=} x_5 \rightarrow x_7\} \Rightarrow \{x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_5 \rightarrow x_7 \stackrel{?}{=} x_5\} \xrightarrow{\text{O.C.}} \text{folha}$$

b)

$$\lambda x. x(w(\lambda y. wy))$$

①

$$| x$$

②

$$\textcircled{in} x \textcircled{@}$$

$$\textcircled{iii} w(\lambda y. wy)$$

③

$$\textcircled{ii} w$$

$$\textcircled{iv} (\lambda y. wy)$$

④

$$\textcircled{w} \textcircled{@} \textcircled{y}$$

⑤

$$\textcircled{7}$$

$$\textcircled{6}$$

$$7) w: X_1 \triangleright w : X_1$$

$$6) y: X_2 \triangleright y : X_2$$

$$5) S = \{ x_1 := x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \}, \quad w: x_2 \rightarrow x_3, y: x_2 \triangleright w : x_3$$

$$9) i) \sigma = x_2, w: x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \triangleright \lambda y : x_2. w y : x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \quad ii) w: x_2 \triangleright w : x_2$$

$$B) iii) S = MGU \{ x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_4 \rightarrow x_5 \} \cup \{ x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_4 \}$$

sweep + elin $\Rightarrow \{ x_4 := x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \} \quad \{ x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_5 \}$ Occur check $\Rightarrow \text{Fallo}$

c)

$$1) \lambda x. \lambda y. xy$$

| λ

$$2) \lambda y. xy$$

| λ

$$3) xy$$

| λ

$$4) x @ y \quad 5)$$

$$5) y: X_1 \triangleright y : X_2$$

$$6) x: X_2 \triangleright x : X_2$$

$$3) S = \{ x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} x_1 \rightarrow x_3 \} \Rightarrow x: x_1 \rightarrow x_3, y: x_1 \triangleright xy : x_3$$

$$7) \sigma = x_1, x: x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \triangleright \lambda y : x_1. xy : x_1 \rightarrow x_3$$

$$1) \sigma = x_1 \rightarrow x_3, \emptyset \triangleright \lambda x. \lambda y. xy : (x_1 \rightarrow x_3) \rightarrow x_1 \rightarrow x_3$$

$$d) \emptyset \triangleright \lambda x : x_2. \lambda y : x_2 \rightarrow x_3. y x : x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3$$

$\sigma = x_2$

$$x: x_2 \triangleright \lambda y : x_2 \rightarrow x_3. y x : x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3$$

$\sigma = x_2 \rightarrow x_3$

$$y: x_2 \rightarrow x_3, \lambda x : x_2 \triangleright y x : x_3$$

@

$$S = \{ x_1 := x_2 \rightarrow x_3 \}$$

$$y: x_2 \triangleright y : x_2$$

$$x: x_2 \triangleright x : x_2$$

e)

$$\emptyset \triangleright \lambda x : X_2. (\lambda x : X_1. x) : X_2 \rightarrow X_1 \rightarrow X_1$$

λ

$$\rightarrow \sigma = X_2$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright \lambda x : X_2. x : X_2 \rightarrow X_1$$

λ

$$\sigma = X_2$$

$$x : X_1 \triangleright x : X_1$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright \lambda x : X_2. (\lambda y : X_2. y) x : X_2 \rightarrow X_2$$

λ

$$\rightarrow \sigma = X_2$$

$$x : X_2 \triangleright (\lambda y : X_2. y) x : X_2$$

$$\cancel{x : X_2} \triangleright \cancel{(\lambda y : X_2. y)} x : X_2 \rightarrow S = \{x_1 := x_2, x_3 := x_2\}$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright \lambda y : X_2. y : X_2 \rightarrow X_1 \quad x : X_2 \triangleright x : X_2$$

λ

$$\rightarrow \sigma = X_1$$

$$y : X_1 \triangleright y : X_1$$

$$(\lambda z. \lambda x. x(z(\lambda y. z))) \text{ True}$$

$$\textcircled{vi} \quad \lambda z. \lambda x. x(z(\lambda y. z)) \text{ @ } \text{True } \textcircled{v}$$

$$\lambda x. x(z(\lambda y. z))$$

λ

$$x(z(\lambda y. z))$$

$$x \text{ \textcircled{iv}} \quad z(\lambda y. z) \text{ \textcircled{iii}}$$

$$z \text{ \textcircled{ii}} \quad \lambda y. z \text{ \textcircled{i}}$$

 λ z

$$\textcircled{7} \quad z : X_1 \triangleright z : X_1$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad z : X_1 \triangleright \lambda y : X_2. z : X_2 \rightarrow X_1$$

$$\textcircled{ii} \quad z : X_3 \triangleright z : X_3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \textcircled{iv} \quad x : X_4 \triangleright x : X_4$$

$$\textcircled{iii} \quad S = \text{MGU} \{ x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_2 \rightarrow x_1 \rightarrow x_5 \} \cup \{ x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_1 \}$$

dim

$$\overrightarrow{\{x_3 := x_2 \rightarrow x_1 \rightarrow x_5\}} \quad \overrightarrow{\{x_2 \rightarrow x_1 \rightarrow x_5 \stackrel{?}{=} x_1\}} \quad \text{occur-check} \rightarrow \text{Falla}$$

Ejercicio 6

A simple vista, la notación $M^n(N) \approx M(M(\dots(M(N))))$ nos indica que se realizan n aplicaciones. La primera es MN , por lo que aplico N de un tipo libre a un M que va de ese tipo libre a otro ($M: X_1 \rightarrow X_2, N: X_1$). La segunda aplicación, $M(MN)$, nos dice que M debe ir del tipo (MN) a otro, es decir, $M: (X_1 \rightarrow X_2) \rightarrow X_3$, pero previamente vimos que $M: X_1 \rightarrow X_2$. Para que esto funcione, debemos hacerlos compatibles, y por ello podemos decir que $M: X_2 \rightarrow X_1, N: X_1, MN: X_2, M(MN): \text{aplico } X_1 \text{ a } X_2 \rightarrow X_1 : X_2, M(M(MN)): X_2$, y así sucesivamente. Lo demostramos por inducción.

$$P(n) = \lambda y: X_i \rightarrow X_i. \lambda x: X_i. y(yx) = (\sigma, \tau) \equiv (x_i \rightarrow X_i, x_i)$$

Caso Base: Notemos que el primer caso interesante es cuando $n=2$. $P(2) = (\sigma, \tau) \equiv (x_i \rightarrow X_i, x_i)$. Encontremos σ y τ con inferencia de tipos sobre $\lambda y. \lambda x. y(yx)$

$$\begin{array}{c} \emptyset \triangleright \lambda y: X_4 \rightarrow X_4. \lambda x: X_4. y(yx): X_4 \rightarrow X_4 \rightarrow X_4 \\ \sigma = X_4 \rightarrow X_4 \quad | \lambda \\ y: X_4 \rightarrow X_4 \triangleright \lambda x: X_4. y(yx): X_4 \rightarrow X_4 \\ \sigma = X_4 \quad | \lambda \\ y: X_4 \rightarrow X_4, x: X_4 \triangleright y(yx): X_4 \\ S_2 \quad | \quad @ \\ y: X_3 \triangleright y: X_3 \quad y: X_2 \rightarrow X_4, x: X_2 \triangleright yx: X_4 \\ S_1 \quad | \quad @ \\ y: X_1 \triangleright y: X_1 \quad x: X_2 \triangleright x: X_2 \end{array}$$

$$S_1 = MGU\{X_1 \stackrel{?}{=} X_2 \rightarrow X_4\} = \{X_1 \stackrel{?}{=} X_2 \rightarrow X_4\}$$

$$S_2 = MGU\{X_3 \stackrel{?}{=} X_4 \rightarrow X_5\} \cup \{X_3 \stackrel{?}{=} X_2 \rightarrow X_4\} = \{X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} X_4, X_5 \stackrel{?}{=} X_4, X_3 \stackrel{?}{=} X_4 \rightarrow X_5\}$$

Llegue a que $(\sigma, \tau) \equiv (X_1 \rightarrow X_4, X_4)$, que es lo que quería probar. ($i=4$).

Paso Inductivo = $P(n) \Rightarrow P(n+1)$. Es decir, que (σ, T) para n son las mismas que para $n+1$.

$$\textcircled{III} = (\sigma, T) \models (x_j \rightarrow x_j, x_j) \text{ para } \lambda y: \sigma. \lambda x: T. y^n(x)$$

que $\vdash (\sigma, T) \models (x_j \rightarrow x_j, x_j) \text{ para } \lambda y: \sigma. \lambda x: T. y^{n+1}(x)$. Busco σ y T con inferencia de tipos =

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \lambda y. \lambda x. y(y^n(x))$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \lambda x. y(y^n(x))$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y(y^n(x))$$

$$y: X_1 \triangleright y: X_1$$

@

$$(y^n(x)): X_1$$

HI

$\vdash (\sigma, T) \models (x_j \rightarrow x_j, x_j) \text{ para } \lambda y: \sigma. \lambda x: T. y^{n+1}(x)$ de contexto

$$\textcircled{3} \quad S = \text{MGu} \{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} x_j \rightarrow x_2 \} \cup \{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} x_j \rightarrow x_j \}$$

$$\cancel{x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} x_j \rightarrow x_j} \rightarrow \{ x_j \rightarrow x_j \stackrel{?}{=} x_j \rightarrow x_2 \}$$

$$\cancel{\text{decompose, } \{ x_j \stackrel{?}{=} x_j \} \cup \{ x_j \stackrel{?}{=} x_i \}} \xrightarrow{\text{delete + swap + elim}} \{ x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} x_j \}$$

$$S = \{ x_1 := x_j \rightarrow x_1, x_2 := x_j \}$$

$$\Rightarrow \textcircled{3}, y: x_j \rightarrow x_j, x: x_j \triangleright y(y^n(x)): x_j$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \sigma = x: x_j \Rightarrow y: x_j \rightarrow x_j \triangleright \lambda x: x_j. y(y^n(x)): x_j \rightarrow x_j$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \sigma = x_j \rightarrow x_j$$

$$\Rightarrow \emptyset \triangleright \underbrace{\lambda y: x_j \rightarrow x_j. \lambda x: x_j. y(y^n(x))}_{\sigma} : x_j \rightarrow x_j \rightarrow x_j$$

Como llegamos a que $(\sigma, T) \models (x_j \rightarrow x_j, x_j)$, qed.

Ejercicio 7

I

$$Ay. (xy) (\lambda z. xz)$$

③

$$(xy)(\lambda z. xz)$$

⑥

$$\begin{array}{c} \textcircled{5} \quad x_5 \\ / @ \backslash \quad \lambda z. xz \textcircled{4} \\ x_3 \quad y \textcircled{2} \\ | x \\ x_2 \textcircled{1} \end{array}$$

①

$$x_2 : X_2 \triangleright x_2 : X_2$$

$$② y : X_3 \triangleright y : X_3$$

$$③ x : X_3 \triangleright x : X_2$$

④

$$o = x_4 \quad (\text{fresca}) \Rightarrow x_2 : X_2 \triangleright \lambda z. x_4. x_2 : X_4 \rightarrow X_2$$

⑤

$$S = \{ x_1 := x_3 \rightarrow x_5 \} \Rightarrow x : X_3 \rightarrow x_5, y : X_3 \triangleright xy : X_5$$

⑥

$$S = \text{MGU}\{ x_5 \models (x_4 \rightarrow x_2) \rightarrow x_6 \} = \{ x_5 := (x_4 \rightarrow x_2) \rightarrow x_6 \}$$

$$x : X_3 \rightarrow (x_4 \rightarrow x_2) \rightarrow x_6, y : X_3, x_2 : X_2 \triangleright (xy)(\lambda z. x_4 \rightarrow x_2. x_2) : X_6$$

⑦

$$x : X_3 \rightarrow (x_4 \rightarrow x_2) \rightarrow x_6, x_2 : X_2 \triangleright \lambda y. x_3. (xy)(\lambda z. x_4 \rightarrow x_2. x_2) : X_3 \rightarrow X_6$$

II Demostrar (utilizando cheques de tipos) que el juicio es correcto.

II

$$\boxed{\Delta \vdash x : X_3 \rightarrow (X_4 \rightarrow X_2) \rightarrow X_6} \quad \text{ax}$$

$$\Delta \vdash y : X_3$$

$$\Gamma \cup \{z : X_4\} \vdash x_2 : X_2$$

ax

T-ABS

$$\Gamma \vdash x y : (X_4 \rightarrow X_2) \rightarrow X_6$$

T-APP

$$\Gamma \vdash (\lambda z : X_4. x_2) : X_4 \rightarrow X_2$$

T-APP

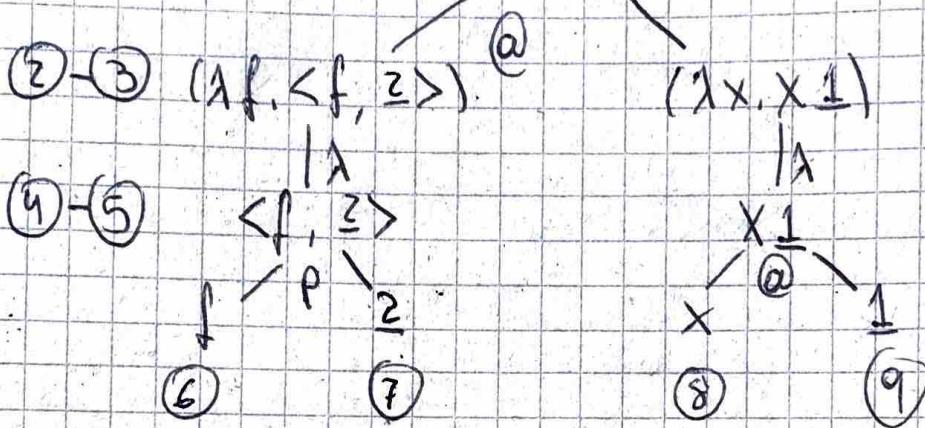
$$\Gamma = \{x : X_3 \rightarrow (X_4 \rightarrow X_2) \rightarrow X_6, x_2 : X_2, y : X_3\} \vdash (xy)(\lambda z : X_4. x_2) : X_6$$

T-ABS

$$x : X_3 \rightarrow (X_4 \rightarrow X_2) \rightarrow X_6, x_2 : X_2 \vdash \lambda y : X_3. (xy)(\lambda z : X_4. x_2) : X_3 \rightarrow X_6$$

Ejercicio 8

$$\text{I} \quad ① \quad (\lambda f. \langle f, \underline{\underline{z}} \rangle)(\lambda x. x \underline{1})$$



$$⑩ \emptyset \triangleright \underline{1} : \text{Nat}$$

$$⑧ x : X_1 \triangleright x : X_1$$

$$⑦ \emptyset \triangleright \underline{3} : \text{Nat}$$

$$⑥ f : X_2 \triangleright f : X_2$$

$$⑤ S = \text{MGU} \{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \} = \{ x_1 := \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \}$$

$$x : \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \triangleright x \underline{1} : X_3$$

$$④ f : X_2 \triangleright \langle f, \underline{\underline{z}} \rangle : (X_2 \times \text{Nat})$$

$$③ ⑤ = \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \quad \emptyset \triangleright \lambda x. \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3, x \underline{1} : \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3$$

$$② ⑤ = X_2 \Rightarrow \emptyset \triangleright \lambda f. X_2. \langle f, \underline{\underline{z}} \rangle : X_2 \rightarrow (X_2 \times \text{Nat})$$

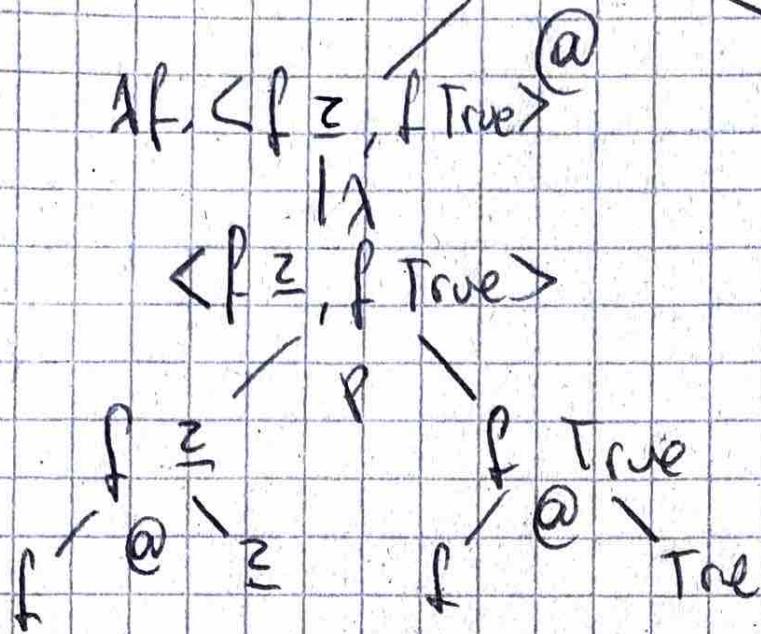
$$① S = \text{MGU} \{ X_2 \rightarrow (X_2 \times \text{Nat}) \stackrel{?}{=} (\text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3) \rightarrow x_4 \} \xrightarrow{\text{decomp}} \{ X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3, (X_2 \times \text{Nat}) \stackrel{?}{=} x_4 \}$$

$$\frac{\text{elim}}{\{ X_2 := \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3 \}} \triangleright \{ (\text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3 \times \text{Nat}) \stackrel{?}{=} x_4 \} \xrightarrow{\text{elim + swap}} \{ x_4 := (\text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3 \times \text{Nat}) \}$$

$$\emptyset \triangleright (\lambda f. \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3. \langle f, \underline{\underline{z}} \rangle) (\lambda x. \text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3. x \underline{1}) : (\text{Nat} \rightarrow x_3 \rightarrow x_3 \times \text{Nat})$$

II

$$(\lambda f. \langle f z, f \text{ True} \rangle) (\lambda x. x)$$



$$\lambda x. x$$

$$|z$$

x

(9) - (10)

(7) - (8)

(5) - (6)

(1) - (2) - (3) - (4)

$$(1) \quad f : X_1 \triangleright f : X_2$$

$$(2) \quad 0 \triangleright z : \text{Nat}$$

$$(3) \quad f : X_2 \triangleright f : X_2$$

$$(4) \quad 0 \triangleright \text{True} : \text{Bool}$$

$$(5) \quad S = \{ X_1 := \text{Nat} \rightarrow X_2 \} \Rightarrow f : \text{Nat} \rightarrow X_2 \triangleright f : X_2 : X_2$$

$$(6) \quad S = \{ X_2 := \text{Bool} \rightarrow X_4 \} \Rightarrow f : \text{Bool} \rightarrow X_4 \triangleright f \text{ True} : X_4$$

$$(7) \quad S = \text{MGU} \{ \text{Nat} \rightarrow X_3 \models \text{Bool} \rightarrow X_4 \}$$

decompose $\Rightarrow \{ \text{Nat} \models \text{Bool}, X_3 \models X_4 \} \rightarrow \text{False}$

Exercise 9

I

① case left(1) of left(x) \rightsquigarrow isZero(x) || right(y) \rightsquigarrow True



② ③, ④ W(left(1))



⑤

W(1)



W(isZero(x))



W(True)

⑤ $\emptyset \triangleright 1 : \text{Nat}$

④ $\emptyset \triangleright \text{True} : \text{Bool}$

③ $x : \text{Nat} \triangleright \text{isZero}(x) : \text{Bool}$

② $\emptyset \triangleright \text{left}_{x_1}(1) : \text{Nat} + x_1$

① $T_x = \text{Nat} \quad T_y = x_2, \Gamma_2 = \emptyset$

$S = \text{MGu}\{\text{Nat} + x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} + x_2, \text{Bool} \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool}\} = \{x_1 := x_2\}$

$\Rightarrow \emptyset \triangleright \text{case left}(1) \text{ of left}(x) \rightsquigarrow \text{isZero}(x) \parallel \text{right}(y) \rightsquigarrow \text{True} : \text{Bool}$

II case right(z) of left(x) \rightsquigarrow isZero(x) || right(y) \rightsquigarrow y

$z:\text{Bool} \triangleright \text{case right}(z) \text{ of } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{left}(x) \rightsquigarrow \text{isZero}(x) \\ \text{right}(y) \rightsquigarrow y \end{array} \right. : \text{Bool}$

III case right(zero) of left(x) \rightsquigarrow isZero(x) || right(y) \rightsquigarrow y

\downarrow
 $W(\text{right}(\text{zero}))$

\downarrow
 $W(\text{isZero}(x))$

\downarrow
 $W(y)$

$W(\text{right}(\text{zero})) \rightsquigarrow \emptyset \triangleright \text{right}_{x_1}(\text{zero}) : x_1 : \text{Nat}$

$W(y) \rightsquigarrow y : x_2 \triangleright y : x_2$

$W(\text{isZero}(x)) \rightsquigarrow x : \text{Nat} \triangleright \text{isZero}(x) : \text{Bool}$

$$S = \text{MGU} \{ \{ x_1 : \text{Nat} \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} + x_2, \text{Bool} \stackrel{?}{=} x_2 \} \}$$

elim: $\{ x_2 : \text{Bool} \} \rightarrow \{ x_2 : \text{Nat} + \text{Bool} \} \rightarrow \text{falla}$, can $\text{Nat} \neq \text{Bool}$

IV Case x of left(x) \rightsquigarrow isZero(x) || right(y) \rightsquigarrow y

\downarrow
 $x : x_1 \triangleright x : x_1$

\downarrow
 $x : \text{Nat} \triangleright \text{isZero}(x) : \text{Bool}$

\downarrow
 $y : x_2 \triangleright y : x_2$

$$\Gamma_x = \text{Nat}, \quad \Gamma_y = x_2, \quad \Gamma_z = \emptyset = \Gamma_3'$$

$$S = \text{MGU} \{ \{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Nat} + x_2, \text{Bool} \stackrel{?}{=} x_2 \} = \{ x_2 : \text{Bool}, x_1 : \text{Nat} + \text{Bool} \}$$

$\Rightarrow x : \text{Nat} + \text{Bool} \triangleright \text{case } x \text{ of } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{left}(x) \rightsquigarrow \text{isZero}(x) \\ \text{right}(y) \rightsquigarrow y \end{array} \right. : \text{Bool}$

V Case left(z) of left(x) \rightsquigarrow z || right(y) \rightsquigarrow y

\downarrow
 $z : x_1 \triangleright \text{left}(z)_{x_2} : x_1 + x_2$

\downarrow
 $z : x_2 \triangleright z : x_3$

\downarrow
 $y : x_4 : y : x_4$

$$\Gamma_x = x_5, \quad \Gamma_y = x_4, \quad \Gamma_z = \{ z : x_3 \}, \quad \Gamma_3' = \emptyset$$

$$S = \text{MGU} \{ \{ x_1 + x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} x_5 + x_4, x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_4 \} \cup \{ x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_1 \} \}$$

decomp + elim: $\{ x_3 : x_1 \} \rightarrow \{ x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} x_5, x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} x_4, x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_4 \}$

elim: $\{ x_1 : x_5 \} \rightarrow \{ x_2 \stackrel{?}{=} x_4 \} \{ x_5 \stackrel{?}{=} x_4 \} \xrightarrow{\text{elim}} \emptyset$

$$S = \{ x_3 : x_4, x_1 : x_4, x_5 : x_4, x_2 : x_4 \}$$

$z : x_4 \triangleright \text{case left}(z) \text{ of } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{left}(x) \rightsquigarrow z \\ \text{right}(y) \rightsquigarrow y \end{array} \right. : x_4$

VI

case z of left(x) \rightsquigarrow z || right(y) \rightsquigarrow y

↓

$z : X_1 \triangleright z : X_1$

↓

$z : X_2 \triangleright z : X_2$

↓

$y : X_3 \triangleright y : X_3$

$$T_x = X_4, T_y = X_3, \Gamma_2' = \{z : X_2\}, \Gamma_3' = \emptyset$$

$$S = MG \cup \{X_1 \stackrel{?}{=} X_4 + X_3, X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} X_3\} \cup \{X_1 \stackrel{?}{=} X_2\}$$

elim

$$\cancel{\{X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} X_4 + X_3\}}$$

$$\{X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} X_3\} \cup \{X_1 \stackrel{?}{=} X_2\}$$

elim

$$\cancel{\{X_2 \stackrel{?}{=} X_3\}}$$

$$\{X_4 + X_3 \stackrel{?}{=} X_3\}$$

occur check \rightarrow

Talla

Exercise 10

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Nat} \models \text{Bool}, \quad x_3 \models x_1 \rightarrow \text{tana} \\
 \text{foldr } x :: [] \text{ base } \hookrightarrow [] ; \text{rec}(h, r) \hookrightarrow \text{isZero}(h) :: r \quad (1) \\
 \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\
 x :: [] \qquad \text{D}\triangleright []_{x_4} [x_4] \qquad \text{isZero}(h) :: r \quad (2)(3)(4) \\
 (5) \quad x :: [] \quad (6) \quad \text{isZero}(h) \quad r \quad (5) \\
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 (8) \quad x : x_1 \triangleright x : x_2 \quad (7) \quad \text{D}\triangleright []_{x_2} [x_2] \quad (6) \quad h : \text{Nat} \triangleright \text{isZero}(h) : \text{Bool} \quad (5) \quad r : x_3 \triangleright x_2
 \end{array}$$

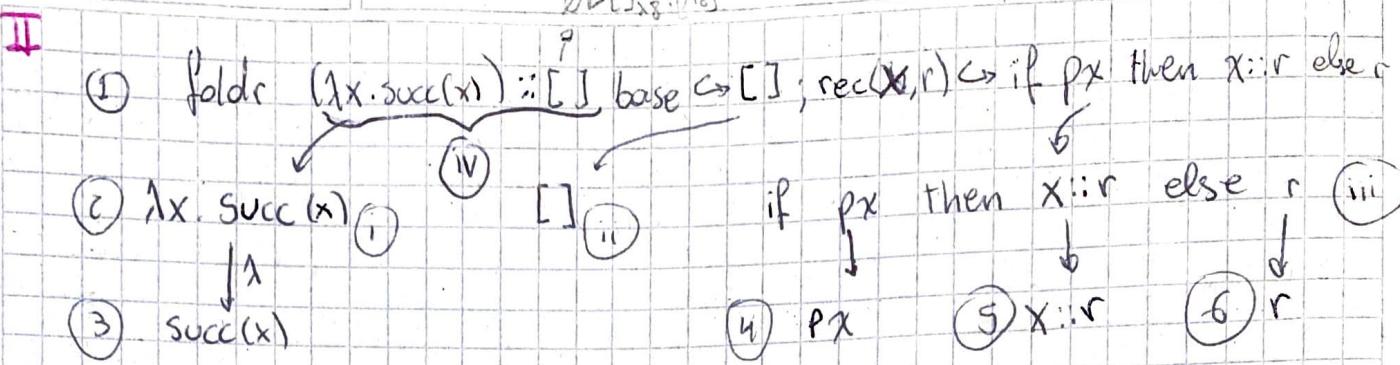
$$\begin{array}{c}
 (4) \quad S = \{ x_3 := [\text{Bool}] \} \Rightarrow h : \text{Nat}, r : [\text{Bool}] \triangleright \text{isZero}(h) :: r : [\text{Bool}]
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 (2) \quad S = \{ x_2 := [x_2] \} \Rightarrow x : x_1 \triangleright x :: []_{x_2} [x_1]
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 (1) \quad \Gamma_3 = \emptyset, \quad S = \text{MGU}\{[x_1] \models [\text{Nat}], [x_2] \models [\text{Bool}], [\text{Bool}] \models [\text{Bool}]\}
 \end{array}$$

$$S = \{ x_1 = \text{Nat}, \quad x_4 = \text{Bool} \}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 x : \text{Nat} \triangleright \text{foldr } x :: [] \text{ base } \hookrightarrow [] ; \text{rec}(h, r) \hookrightarrow \text{isZero}(h) :: r : [\text{Bool}]
 \end{array}$$



$\textcircled{6} \quad r : X_1 \triangleright c : X_1 \quad \textcircled{5} \quad S = \{x_2 := [x_3]\} \Rightarrow x : X_3, r : [x_2] \triangleright x::r : [x_3]$

$\textcircled{4} \quad x : X_4 \triangleright x : X_4 \quad + \quad p : X_5 \triangleright p : X_5 \Rightarrow x : X_4, p : X_5 \triangleright x::p : X_6$

$\textcircled{3} \quad x : \text{Nat} \triangleright \text{succ}(x) : \text{Nat}$

$\textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \emptyset \triangleright \lambda x : \text{Nat}. \text{succ}(x) : \text{Nat} \quad \textcircled{11} \quad \emptyset \triangleright []_{x_7} : [x_7]$

$\textcircled{11} \quad S = \text{MGu} \{ x_6 \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Bool}, x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} [x_3] \} \cup \{ x_3 \stackrel{?}{=} x_4, x_1 \stackrel{?}{=} [x_3] \}$

$S = \{ x_6 := \text{Bool}, x_1 := [x_4], x_3 := x_4 \}$

$\Rightarrow x : X_4, r : [x_4], p : X_5 \triangleright \text{if } px \text{ then } x::r \text{ else } c : [x_4]$

$\textcircled{11} \quad S = \text{MGu} \{ [x_8] \stackrel{?}{=} [\text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}] \} = \{ x_8 := \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \}$

$\emptyset \triangleright (\lambda x : \text{Nat}. \text{succ}(x)) :: []_{\text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}} : [\text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}]$

Corregir que era

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \quad S = \text{MGu} \{ [\text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}] \stackrel{?}{=} [x_9], [x_2] \stackrel{?}{=} [x_4], [x_4] \stackrel{?}{=} [x_6] \} \\ S = \{ x_9 := \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}, x_2 := x_4 \} \end{array} \right.$

$x : X_4, p : X_5 \triangleright \text{Bool} \triangleright \text{foldr } (\lambda x. \text{Nat}. \text{succ}(x)) :: []_{\text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat}} \cdots : [x_4]$

foldr x base $\hookrightarrow x$; $\text{rec}(h, r) \hookrightarrow \text{isZero}(h)::r$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$

$x : X_1 \triangleright x : X_1 \quad x : X_2 \triangleright x : X_2 \quad h : \text{Nat}, r : \text{Bool} \triangleright \text{isZero}(h)::r : \text{Bool}$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$

$h : \text{Nat} \triangleright \text{isZero}(h) : \text{Bool} \quad r : X_4 \triangleright r : X_4$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$

$\{x_3 := \text{Nat}\}$

$h : X_3 \triangleright h : X_3$

$T_h = \text{Nat} \quad T_r = [\text{Bool}] \quad \Gamma_3 = \emptyset$