

Die IBS-Backends

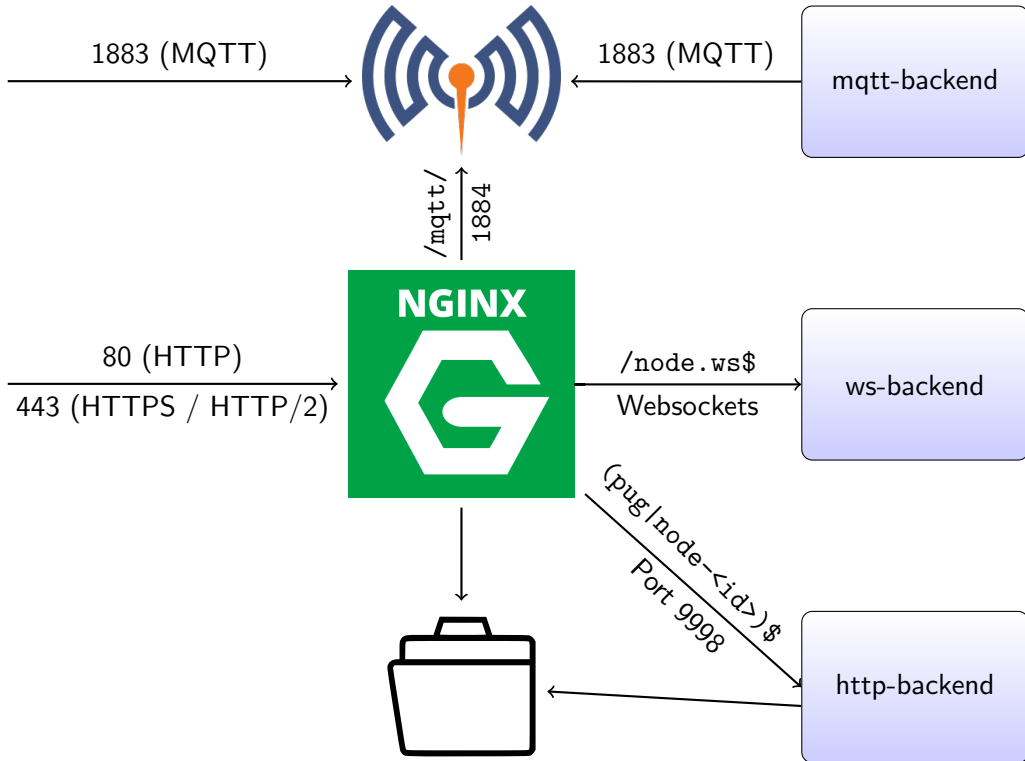
HTTP / FastCGI – Websockets – MQTT

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HTTP / FastCGI-Backend

Unbedingt:

`express` Webserver-Middleware

`pug` Template-Engine

`fs` Filesystem (wird mit `express` mitinstalliert)

FastCGI-Modus:

`node-fastcgi` FastCGI-Interface

HTTP-Modus:

`serve-index` optional, für Verzeichnis-Listings

- 1: `mode` FastCGI oder anders (typ. `http`)
- 2: `port` Typ. 80 für `http`, für FastCGI je nach `nginx`
- 3: `html_path` Pfad des HTML-Wurzelverzeichnisses (mit trailing-slash)

```
==> node ibs-backend.js FastCGI 9998 /usr/share/nginx/html/  
IBS FastCGI-server listening at port 9998  
==>
```

Beenden mit <Strg>-C !

Datei /etc/systemd/system/ibs-backend.service:

[Unit]

Description=ibs-backend

After=network.target

After=systemd-user-sessions.service

After=network-online.target

[Service]

User=www-data

Group=www-data

Environment=NODE_PATH=/usr/local/lib/node_modules

#WorkingDirectory=/home/wbantel/dummy

ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/node /some/where/http-backend.js FastCGI 9998 "/u

Restart=always

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

Ggf. anzupassen:

Environment Wenn benötigte node-Module global installiert sind

WorkingDirectory Wenn Module lokal installiert sind

ExecStart Pfad zu node und Pfad zu ibs-backend.js

Start / Stop / restart:

```
==> sudo systemctl start ibs-backend
==> sudo systemctl stop ibs-backend
==> sudo systemctl restart ibs-backend
==> sudo systemctl enable ibs-backend
==> sudo systemctl disable ibs-backend
==>
```


- URI-Parameter werden durch express verarbeitet (query-Unterobjekt)
- http-body wird abhängig vom Mime-Type verarbeitet (body-Unterobjekt):
 - `json` falls Mime-Type `application/json`
 - `http` falls Mime-Type `application/x-www-form-urlencoded`

```
location ~ node.js$ {
    return 404;
}

location ~ (\.pug|/node-[A-Za-z_][A-Za-z_0-9]*)$ {
    fastcgi_pass 127.0.0.1:9998;

    fastcgi_param    REQUEST_METHOD        $request_method;
    fastcgi_param    REQUEST_URI           $request_uri;
    fastcgi_param    CONTENT_TYPE          $content_type;
    fastcgi_pass_request_body on;
    proxy_cache off;
    fastcgi_buffering off;
    proxy_buffering off;
    proxy_buffer_size 0;
    gzip off;
}
```

Anpassen: fastcgi_pass

Achtung, muss in nginx bei Port 80 und 443 eingetragen sein!

- URI-Pfade die auf pug enden werden per pug gerendert
- Die folgenden Objekte aus http-backend bzw. express werden interpoliert:
 - `req` Von express incl. Body- und Request-Parameter
 - `res` von express
 - `data` für requestübergreifende Daten
 - `plugin` für importierte Libraries (crypto)

- URI-Pfade welche auf `node-<id>` enden werden durch das HTTP-Backend verarbeitet
- Dateiname: `node.js`
- Modul muss exportieren: Funktion `<id>`
- `<id>` ist RegExp im Sinne C-Bezeichner:
`[A-Za-z_] [A-Za-z_0-9]*`
- Es erfolgt automatischer Modul-Reload!!!!
(Kein Server-Neustart notwendig!!!)

```
1      let resp = await modules[mod].mod[req.params.fn](req, res);
2      console.log("resp", typeof resp, resp);
3      if (typeof resp == "object") {
4      //          if (typeof resp.then !== 'function') // Kein promise
5          res.type('json').send(JSON.stringify(resp));
6      }
7      else if (typeof resp == "string")
8          res.send(resp);
9      else if (typeof resp == "number")
10         res.send(String(resp));
11      else if (typeof resp != "undefined")
12         res.end("");
```

```
1  exports.helloworld = () => {  
2    return "Hello␣world!";  
3  }
```

```
1 exports.helloworld = () => {  
2   return "Hello␣world!";  
3 }
```

```
==> curl -i "localhost/ibs/backend/node-helloworld"
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
Server: nginx/1.14.0
```

```
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
```

```
Content-Length: 12
```

```
Connection: keep-alive
```

```
X-Powered-By: Express
```

```
ETag: W/"c-00hq6RNueFa8QiEjhep5cJRHWAI"
```

```
Set-Cookie: connect.sid=s%3Almhvt5AeH6U6qKcv6MsynM2...; Path=/; HttpOnly
```

```
Date: Mon, 25 Apr 2022 07:25:15 GMT
```

```
Hello world!%
```

```
==>
```

```
1 exports.time = () => {  
2   return {time: new Date()};  
3 };
```



```
1 exports.time = () => {  
2   return {time: new Date()};  
3 };
```

==> curl -i "localhost/ibs/backend/node-time"

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: nginx/1.14.0

Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8

Content-Length: 35

Connection: keep-alive

X-Powered-By: Express

ETag: W/"23-yNJXdCKOCJkc/UPmqFLVIM5mwK0"

Set-Cookie: connect.sid=s%3ADdRSchz11eapgwpjYU0F...; Path=/; HttpOnly

Date: Mon, 25 Apr 2022 07:30:25 GMT

{"time":"2022-04-25T07:30:25.041Z"}%

==>

```
1 exports.unix_time = () => {  
2   return (Date.now() / 1000) >> 0;  
3 }
```

```
1 exports.unix_time = () => {  
2   return (Date.now() / 1000) >> 0;  
3 }
```

```
==> curl -i "localhost/ibs/backend/node-unix_time"
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
Server: nginx/1.14.0
```

```
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
```

```
Content-Length: 10
```

```
Connection: keep-alive
```

```
X-Powered-By: Express
```

```
ETag: W/"a-5cWEBRx2h+LLTlI5RS2pezY7ElS"
```

```
Set-Cookie: connect.sid=s%3A208A0X2ALNZIWV5vG1FHt...; Path=/; HttpOnly
```

```
Date: Mon, 25 Apr 2022 07:32:07 GMT
```

```
1650871927%
```

```
==>
```

```
1 exports.req_object = (req) => {  
2   return JSON.stringify({  
3     method: req.method,  
4     "content-type": req.header("content-Type"),  
5     "req.query": req.query,  
6     "req.body": req.body,  
7   } , null, 4) + "\n";  
8 }
```

```
1 exports.res_object_1 = (req, res) => {
2   res.type("text/plain");
3   res.send("Hallo_Welt!\n")
4 }
```

```
1 exports.res_object_2 = (req, res) => {
2   res.type("text/plain");
3   for (let i = 1; i <= 10; i++)
4     res.write(`${i} * ${i} = ${i * i}\n`);
5   res.end();
6 }
```

```
1  var counter_nr = 0;
2  exports.counter = () => {
3    return `Hallo ${++counter_nr}`;
4  };
```

```
1 var counter_nr = 0;  
2 exports.counter = () => {  
3   return `Hallo ${++counter_nr}`;  
4 };
```

```
==> for i in {1..10}  
do  
curl "localhost/ibs/backend/node-counter"  
echo ""  
done  
Hallo 24  
Hallo 25  
Hallo 26  
Hallo 27  
Hallo 28  
Hallo 29  
Hallo 30  
Hallo 31  
Hallo 32  
Hallo 33  
==>
```

```
1 exports.slow_1 = (req, res) => {  
2   setTimeout(() => {  
3     res.send(String(Math.random()));  
4   }, 1000);  
5 }
```



```
1 exports.slow_1 = (req, res) => {
2   setTimeout(() => {
3     res.send(String(Math.random()));
4   }, 1000);
5 }

1 exports.slow_2 = () => {
2   return new Promise(r =>
3     setTimeout(() => r(Math.random()), 1000)
4   );
5 }
```

```
1 exports.slow_1 = (req, res) => {  
2   setTimeout(() => {  
3     res.send(String(Math.random()));  
4   }, 1000);  
5 }
```

```
1 exports.slow_2 = () => {  
2   return new Promise(r =>  
3     setTimeout(() => r(Math.random()), 1000)  
4   );  
5 }
```

```
1 exports.slow_3 = async () => {  
2   await new Promise(r => setTimeout(() => r(), 1000));  
3   return Math.random();  
4 }
```

Websocket-Backend

1: `port` Typ. 80 für http, für FastCGI je nach nginx

2: `html_path` Pfad des HTML-Wurzelverzeichnisses (mit trailing-slash)

```
location ~ /node.ws$ {  
    proxy_pass http://127.0.0.1:9996;  
    proxy_http_version 1.1;  
    proxy_set_header Upgrade $http_upgrade;  
    proxy_set_header Connection "upgrade";  
    proxy_read_timeout 36000s;  
}
```

Anpassen: proxy_pass

Achtung, muss in nginx bei Port 80 und 443 eingetragen sein!

```
==> node ws-backend.js 9996 "/path/to/html"  
==>
```

Beenden mit <Strg>-C !

Datei /etc/systemd/system/ibs-backend.service:

[Unit]

Description=ibs-backend

After=network.target

After=systemd-user-sessions.service

After=network-online.target

[Service]

User=www-data

Group=www-data

#Environment=NODE_PATH=/usr/local/lib/node_modules

WorkingDirectory=/media/sf_websocketfreigabe/ibs-backend/

ExecStart=/path/to/node /path/to/ws-backend.js 9996 "/path/to/html"

Restart=always

StandardOutput=file:/tmp/httpbackend-stdout.log

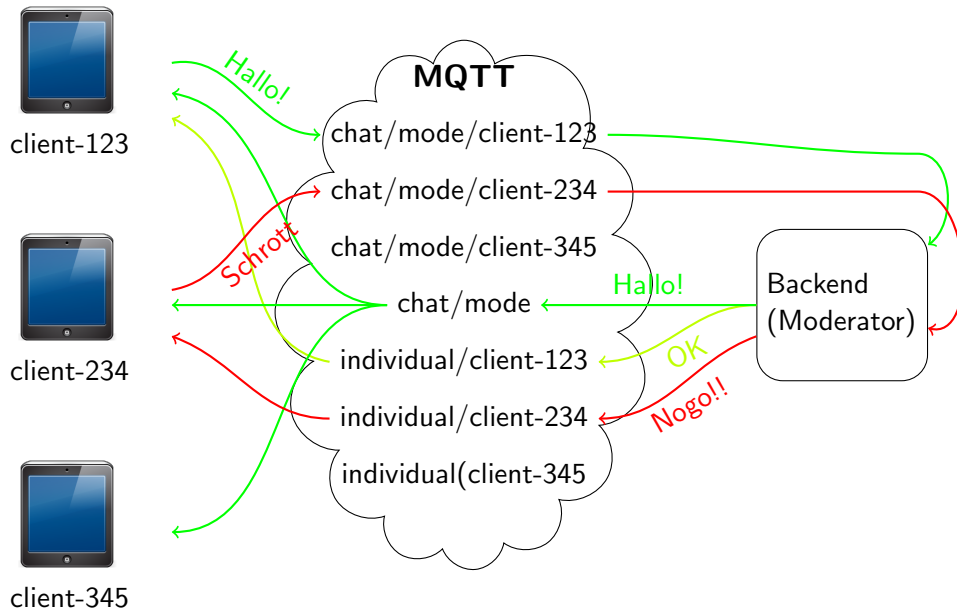
StandardError=file:/tmp/httpbackend-stderr.log

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

- URI-Pfad des ws-Verbindungsaufbaus wird als Directory erwartet (Unter Server-HTML-Directory)
- Im Pfad muss Datei `node-ws.js` existieren
- `node-ws.js` muss als Modul drei Funktionen exportieren:
 - `connection` wird aufgerufen wenn eine ws-Verbindung beginnt
 - `message` wird aufgerufen wenn für eine ws-Verbindung eine Nachricht eingeht
 - `close` wird aufgerufen wenn eine ws-Verbindung endet

MQTT-Backend



`prm` Pfad zur Parameterdatei

(Exemplarisch...)

```
1  {  
2    "host": "localhost",  
3    "port": 1883,  
4    "conn_prm": {},  
5    "topics": [  
6      {"topic": "mqtt-backend/+ /2", "mod": "abc", "f": "f"},  
7      {"topic": "dummy/#", "mod": "./abc", "f": "g"}  
8    ]  
9  }
```

Topic-Eintrag:

topic: Zu subscribierendes Topic (MQTT-Wildcards erlaubt)

mod: JS-Moduldatei (ohne Namensweiterung). Absoluter Pfad oder relativ ab working-directory

f: Funktion des Moduls

Parameter:

- ① Topic
- ② Payload
- ③ Packet (Zusatzinfo)

Rückgabe: Einzelnes Objekt oder Array aus Objekten der Struktur

```
1 {  
2   topic: "hallo",  
3   payload: "welt"  
4 }
```

(ggf anpassen)

```
1
2     location = /mqtt/ {
3         proxy_pass http://127.0.0.1:1884;
4         proxy_http_version 1.1;
5         proxy_set_header Upgrade $http_upgrade;
6         proxy_set_header Connection "upgrade";
7         proxy_read_timeout 36000s;
8     }
```