#### 41) Adibidea

en == en((e#i) = on (+ (# + 2 mu)i, he } U=0 denean on-ren socio nagusia:  $\ln P + \frac{\pi}{2}i$ 

# 2. Gaia: Topologia

### 2.1 Espario metriloa

### V) Debivition

then book Emberoo ethutsa d:ExE > IR application distantifia edo metrilla da propretate house betetten boditu.

MY)  $\forall x,y \in E$   $d(x,y) = 0 \iff x = y$  MY)  $\forall x,y \in E$   $d(x,y) \Rightarrow 0$ MY)  $\forall x,y \in E$  d(x,y) = d(y,x)MY)  $\forall x,y \in E$  d(x,y) = d(y,x)CROSITED TO CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY 2) Achibidea

a)  $R^{m} = \widehat{R} \times \widehat{R} \times \cdots \times \widehat{R}$  metroa da.  $X \in \mathbb{R}^{m} \Rightarrow X = (X_{1}, X_{2}, ..., X_{m})$  itango da,

non  $Y_i \in \mathbb{R}$  den i = 1, ..., m

Xi: X-ren uponovencibal dira

IRM multiple adudecina homea depinition da:

x,y e Rm, x = (X1, X2 - Xm) eta y = (Y1, Y2, ..., Ym)

acxiy) = a[(x1,1/2,..., xn), (41,1/2,... ym)] = 1 (x1-1/2)2+(x2-1/2)2+...+ (xm-ym)2 Acubides, 183 multion

(1,-2,3),(0,2,-1) purtuen artelio clistantia:

d((1,-2,3), (0,2,-1)) = (14,646 = (31

b) save batean wordle depinitue augh aistentua:

 $(i,j),(u,e) \in S \quad \mathcal{L}((i,j),(u,e)) = |i-u|+|j-e|$ 

C) E \$ 0 emantle, d: Ex E -> IR application honer definition dugu:

 $d(x_iy)$   $\begin{cases} 0 & x=y \\ 1 & x \neq y \end{cases}$  clistantia distretua

Frogci

M KYEE acky)=0 => X=Y

 $x_iy \in E \quad X = y \implies d(x_iy) = 0$ 

M2 KYEE

 $\begin{array}{c} X \neq X \Rightarrow \varphi(A^{1}X) = 1 \\ X \neq A \Rightarrow \varphi(X^{1}X) = 1 \\ X \Rightarrow \varphi(X^{1}X) = 1 \\ X \Rightarrow \varphi(X^{1}X) = 1 \\ X \Rightarrow \varphi(X^{1}X) = 1 \\ Y \Rightarrow \varphi(X^{1}$ 

M3 Y KYIZEE

Allera essiblech attertu

d) E=1R denean

 $X,Y \in \mathbb{R}$   $d(X,Y) = \overline{(Y-X)^2} = |Y-X|$  distantia adudeana

3) DEDNIFIDE

(E,d) esposio metriuoci emoniu, a e E quitua horbo mucho haveu definitions diagnit ? 0 isonity

1) Book induce: 
$$B(a,r) = \{x \in E \mid d(a,x) < r\}$$

3) Espera: 
$$S(a,r) = \{x \in E \mid d(a,x) = r\}$$

4) Adibidea

a) R2 B((-1,2),3)

$$B((-1/2), 3) = \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R} \mid a((1/2)(x,y)) < 3\} = \{(x,y) \in \mathbb{R} \mid (x-4)^2 + (y-2)^2 < q\}$$

b) R multicon ballou inquineau dira eta E(a,r) idatello ditugi.

$$E(a_{1}r) = \left\{x \in \mathbb{R} / a(a_{1}x) \leq r\right\} = \left\{x \in \mathbb{R} / \left\{x - a\right\} \leq r\right\} = \left\{x \in \mathbb{R} / a - r \leq x \leq a + r\right\} = \left\{a - r_{1}a + r\right\}$$

$$= \left\{x \in \mathbb{R} / a - r \leq x \leq a + r\right\} = \left\{a - r_{1}a + r\right\}$$

$$= \left\{a_{1}r\right\} = \left\{a - r_{1}a + r\right\} = \left\{a - r_{1}a + r\right\}$$

$$= \left\{a_{1}r\right\} = \left\{a - r_{1}a + r\right\}$$

$$= \left\{a_{1}r\right\} = \left\{a - r_{1}a + r\right\}$$

$$= \left\{a_{1}r\right\} = \left\{a - r_{1}a + r\right\}$$

5) Deponition

Izan bitez (Eid) espectio metriuoci eta A C E azplimuetto bat

- a)  $x \in E$  A-ren borne-punha da  $\exists r > 0 / B(x_i r) cA$  edo  $B(x_i r) \cap A^c = \phi$
- b)  $X \in E$  A-ren vergo-purha de  $\exists r > 0 \mid B(x_i r) \cap A^c$  edo  $B(x_i r) \cap A = \emptyset$
- C) XEE A-ren muga-puntua da Vr>0 B(x,r)nA + p eta B(x,r)nAc + p

6) Depinition

Itan bitet (Eid) espatio metrilia eta ASE atamulto bat

- a) A-ren borne-puntu guttell A-ren bornecedea oscitten dute etc. À idatulo augu.
- b) A-ran hango-funtu guttidu A-ran hangoalder, oscitten dute etc. ext(A) water dugu.
- C) A-real muga-evative guartier Area muga oxciten dute etc. (A) idatillo augu.

#### 7) Adibidea

a) (R,d) especto metrican A=(a,b] muchoa duqu

XER XEQ | XEA 
$$^{c}$$
  $^{c}$   $^{c}$   $^{d}$   $^{d}$ 

## B)Depinizioa

(E,a) escatio-metrilica emanili, A C E atoimulton hartu

- a) A multipa indua da A = A boda.
- b) A multipa itxia da A=AUD(A) boda

#### 9) Adibidea

A = 
$$[a_1b]$$
 B= $[a_1b]$  C =  $(a_1b)$   
 $\partial(A) = \{a_1b\}$   $\partial(B) = \{a_1b\}$   $\partial(C) = \{a_1b\}$   
et da induía 17xia da. irelia da.  
et da itxa

# 10) Depinizion

(E,d) escatio metrilica emanili, ASE multipa bornatua  $\exists k \ge 0 / \forall x, y \in A$  d $(x, y) \le K$  bouta.

#### 11) Teorema

IR multipan maximoa eta minimoa existitzello baldintza nahilioa ACIR multipaa bornatua eta itxia bada, A multipadu maximoal eta minimoal izango ditu.

### 2.2 Espatio Normaldundu

### 12) Depinition

Itan bedi  $(E,+,\cdot)$  belitare espation IR gainean  $\|\cdot\|\cdot E \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  application norma da propletate haveu boolitu:

M  $\forall x \in E$   $||x|| = 0 \iff x = \mathbf{e}_{E}$  (element) neutroal boda.

NZ YXEE, YXER 11XXII=1X1.11XII

N3 Ax'AEE IIX+AII EIIXII+IIXII

(pi bruga) + (bruga 704)

orduan (E, 11·11) billoteari espatto normaldun deritto.

#### 13) Adibidea

 $\mathbb{R}^m$  escation,  $X = (X_1, X_2 \cdots X_m)$  boda,

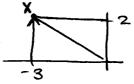
 $||x|| = ||(x_1, x_2 \cdots x_m)|| = max\{|x_1|, |x_2|, \dots, |x_m|\}$  gorenaren norma

||x||=||(x1, x2,..., xm)||=|x1+|x2+...+|xm| barbaren nama

 $||x|| = ||(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m)|| = \sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_m^2}$ 

norma edulidearra

$$||(-3,2)|| = \begin{cases} 3 & \text{gorena} \\ 5 & \text{batura} \end{cases}$$



Berat, andorivata daltare TXEE 11X11 >0 hango della.

### 14) Propietateci

(E,11.11) espects normalduna emanili,  $d: E \times E \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}$ , cl(x,y) = ||y-x||application distantific da. Ondorioz:

Espatio narmabaynou espatio metriliadu chira.

### 15) Adubidea

1R multipoon 1.1 ballio absoluta norma da

$$d(-3,2) = |2-(-3)| = |2+3| = 5$$

### 16) Depinition

(E, 11.11) espoisio normaldunean, ACE multipa bancilla da JL≥0/YXEA 1X11≤K basta.