# Diseinurako heuristikoak II

Erabilgarritasun heuristikoen (2.0 bertsioa) aplikazio adibideak

## 10 Heuristiko Orokor (2.0 bertsioa)

- 1. Sistema-egoeraren ikusgaitasuna.
- 2. Sistema versus "mundu erreala": parekatzea.
- 3. Erabiltzailearen askatasuna, kontrolaren bidez.
- Trinkotasuna eta estandarrak.
- Erroreak ekidin.
- 6. Ezagutu, gogoratzea baino, hobe.
- 7. Erabileraren malgutasun eta eraginkortasuna.
- 8. Estetika eta diseinu minimalista.
- 9. Errore-mezuak: ezagutu, ulertu eta berreskuratzen lagundu.
- 10. Laguntza eta Dokumentazioa.

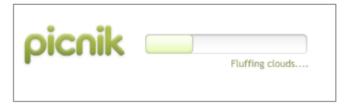
# 1. Sistema-egoeraren ikusgaitasuna

 Sistemak etengabeko informazioa eskaini behar dio erabiltzaileari, berrelikapen egokia arrazoizko denbora tarteetan emanez.



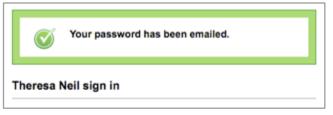
#### 1.0 BaseCamp by 37 signals

The upload button is enabled, until clicked. Then it is replaced with a progress indicator until the file has finished uploading



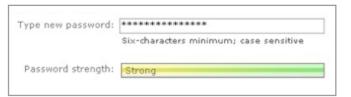
#### 1.1 Picnik

Progress message and indicator shows while the application loads



#### 1.2 Tick

A feedback message is displayed when an action is performed



#### 1.3 Windows Live Account

Password strength is shown as the password is entered

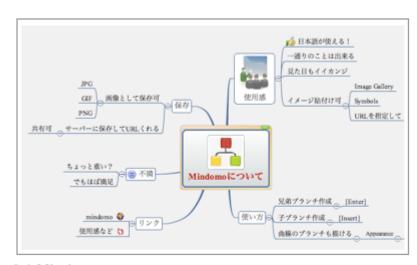
## 2. Sistema versus"mundu erreala": parekatzea

- Elkarrizketan baliatzen diren hitz, esaldi eta kontzeptuak erabiltzaileenak izan behar dira, ez sistemarenak.
  - Mapping delakoak eta metaforak



#### 2.0 iTunes

Organized as a library that contains your media library: music, movies, shows, audibooks. Beneath the Library is the Store where you can buy more media to put in your Library.

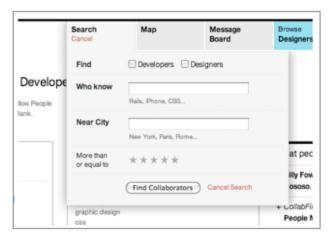


#### 2.1 Mindomo

The branches and hierarchy of a mind map can be easily reorganized visually in a non-linear manner. An outline would never work, but this matches the paradigm exactly.

### 3. Erabiltzailearen askatasuna, kontrolaren bidez

- Gaizki ulertu edota akatsak direla medio, erabiltzaileek aukera desegokiak burutzen dituzte.
- Atzera azkar egiteko modurik behar dute.
- Eskaini behar zaie. Modu agerikoan:
  - □ "Undo",
  - □ "Redo",
  - □ "Cancel",
  - □ "Back"...



#### 3.0 CollabFinder

Search is easy to open, enter info, execute or cancel.



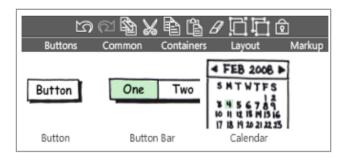
#### 3.1 Wufoo

Clearly marks where the person is and where they can go by showing the selection in each menu



#### 3.2 Pages (Apple's Word Processing Product)

Cell editing shows row and column ids, and the cells used in the equation. The equation can be saved or canceled.



#### 3.3 Balsamiq

Undo and Redo buttons are available in the toolbar, and can also be accessed with the standard keyboard shortcuts

### 4. Trinkotasuna eta estandarrak

Ekintza berdina, efektu berdina.



#### 4.0 Gmail

When Gmail was designed, they based the organizational folders on the same ones used in client email applications: Inbox, Drafts, Sent Mail.



#### 4.1 Microsoft Office

Word, Excel, and PowerPoint all use the same style toolbar with the same primary menu options: Home, Insert, Page Layout... Consistency results in efficiency and perceived intuitiveness.

### 5. Erroreak ekidin

- Errore mezu hoberena, eman behar ez dena.
   Diseinuari arreta eman eta erroreak gertatzeko aukerak gutxitu, hori da bidea.
  - Errorea gertatzeko aukera ahalbidetzen duten egoera edota baldintzak ezabatu edo
  - Egoera/baldintza horietan, ekintza burutu aurretik, erabiltzaileari ziurtatzeko aukera eskaini.



#### 5.0 Yammer

Disables the update button after it is clicked, so the person cannot update the post twice by accident



#### 5.1 Example from "Web form Design:Filling in the Blanks" by Luke W.

Make the primary action prominent with a larger click area. Cancel and secondary actions are just shown as links



#### 5.2 Google Auto Recommend

The auto recommend feature cuts down on mis-spellings



#### 5.2 Wikpedia

Auto focus on input prevents a common source of frustration, typing only to realize nothing is displayed because the field did not have focus

# 6. Ezagutu, gogoratzea baino, hobe

- Erabiltzaileak ez luke zertan informazio bat gogoratu behar elkarrekintzaren beste puntu batetan dagoenean.
- Objektu, ekintza eta aukerak ikusgai egon daitezela beharrezko lekuetan. Eta sistema erabiltzeko jarraibideak ere eskura egon behar dira, beharrezkoak direnean.

```
maxcol = 5;
12
13
                                  );$i++){
| ase ". $pendin
 stat
  str_pad
  str_repeat
 str_replace
                                      3C//DTD HTML 4
 str_rot13
  strcasecmp
                                      tle>
  strchr
                                      t-Type" content
ontent="Quanta :
 strcmp
                                      me="text/css"
 strcoll
 strcspn
                                      ler="0" cellpad
 strftime
                                      ght">
strip tags
```

#### 6.0 Quanta IDE

Type ahead for coding in a development environment



#### 6.1 Keynote

Previews the fonts you can pick from, instead of just the font name

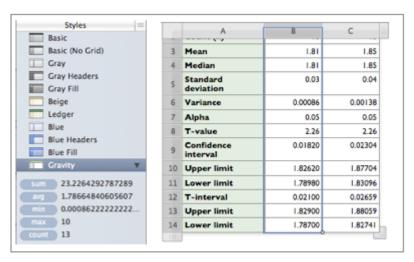
### 7. Erabileraren malgutasun eta eraginkortasuna

- Erabiltzaile hasi berriaren bistatik at, adituentzako lasterbideak egon behar dira, elkarrekintzak modu azkar eta eraginkorrean burutzeko aukera eskaintzen dutenak.
- Maiztasun handiz burututako ekintzak "egokitzeko" aukera eman erabiltzaileei.

Common Shortcuts	
Add Action	Return
New Window	жN
Synchronize with Server	^≋S
Clean Up	≋ĸ
Planning Mode	961
Context Mode	₩2
Inbox	₹%1
Quick Entry	^\`Space
Quick Entry's shortcut can be customized in Preferences	

#### 7.0 OmniFocus

List of keyboard shortcuts and accelerators

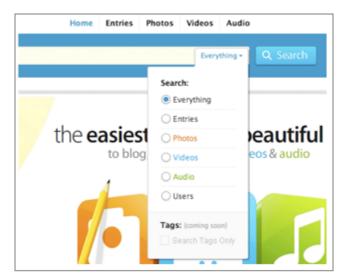


#### 7.1 Numbers- Apple's Spreadsheet product

Previews common function results on the left when a column is selected, more efficient that clicking on an action in the toolbar

### 8. Estetika eta diseinu minimalista

- Informazio hutsalik, edo oso gutxitan beharrezkoa dena, ez.
  - Informazio unitate gehigarri bakoitza benetan garrantzitsuak diren unitateen lehiakide berri bat da, bere ikusgaitasuna gutxituz.



#### 8.0 Kontain

Kontain' search menu exemplifies the four principles of visual design: Contrast: bold text is used for the two labels in the search Repetition: the orange, blue, and green text match the media types Alignment: strong left alignment of text, right aligned drop down Proximity: a light rule is used to separate tags from the other options



#### 8.1 Harvest

Sufficient padding and spacing keep this timesheet from being a visual nightmare. Header and footer rows, as well as the summary column use subtly different colors to indicate they are distinct from the content

9. Errore mezuak: ezagutu, ulertu eta berreskuratzen lagundu

Hizkuntza soila baliatuz ("no codes, no jargon"), arazoa zein dein modu zehatzean adieraziz eta, irtenbiderik bada, modu eraikitzailean proposatuz, hori da errore mezuak eskaintzeko modua.



#### 9.0 Digg

Provides immediate feedback with specific instructions



#### 9.1 Humorous 'Page Not Found' Error

Uses a funny image and copy, but provides viable alternatives (article listings and blog link) and a course of action (report it)

## 10. Laguntza eta Dokumentazioa

 Sistema laguntza edota dokumentaziorik gabe erabiltzeko aukera bada, primeran.
 Hala ez bada, informazioa errez bilatzeko aukera eskaini behar da, erabiltzaileak burutzen dituen atazetara zuzendua, pausu zehatzak zerrendatuz eta luzeegia izan gabe.



#### 10.0 Picnik

Contextual help (this is an example of help in the 'Collages' module) tips in Picnik are clear and easy to navigate



#### 10.1 GoodBarry

Embedded videos can be used to showcase features as well as get people started using the product



#### 10.2 Zenoss

Help tips are displayed on hover, answering the most likely questions about a field or instructions



#### 10.3 BaseCamp by 37 signals

Help opens a new browser window/tab with a full set of help resources: search, FAQ, video tutorials, customer forums