

# EC2X&AG35-QuecOpen USB suspend 指导说明

#### LTE 系列

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#### 前言

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## 文档历史

### 修订记录

版本	日期	作者	变更表述
1.0	2018-3-21	高飞虎	初始版本



#### 目录

文档	当历史	2
目录	₹	3
1	引言	4
2	Usb suspend 影响因素	5
3	usb suspend 功能测试	6
	<b>3.1</b> . 上位机信息	
	3.2. 上位机检查 4G 模块	
	3.3. 上位机通知模块休眠和唤醒	
	3.3.1. 上位机通知模块休眠	7
	3.3.2. 上位机唤醒模块	7
	3.4. 双向休眠唤醒	8
	3.5. 使用案例	

## 1 引言

文档介绍了 QuecOpen 模块与上位机间的 usb suspend 功能; usb suspend 可以用来作为休眠唤醒的另一种方案,但局限的是有的上位机并不支持 usb suspend(这与操作系统 kernel 版本,usb controller 等都有关系)。



# **2** Usb suspend 影响因素

- 1. QuecOpen EC2X, AG35 项目默认开启 adb 调试模式,usb 是无法进入 low power mode 的,导致模块无法进入休眠;用户若确认需要使用到 usb suspend 功能,则请参考《QuecOpen\_EC2X&AG35\_关闭默认 ADB\_指导说明》文档来关闭 adb。
- 2. 经测试发现,有的上位机并不支持 usb suspend (这与操作系统 kernel 版本, usb controller 等都有关系),具体不支持 usb suspend 的设备硬件,软件型号目前未做确切统计。





## **3** usb suspend 功能测试

首先根据第2节关闭 adb 功能;

#### 3.1. 上位机信息

Intel Sandybridge, Ubuntu 14.04 支持 usb suspend



#### 3.2. 上位机检查 4G 模块

dmesg 检查发现 4G 模块插入上位机所注册的 usb 节点 1-1.3, 进入该节点;

```
1068748.967934] usb 1-1.3: new high-speed USB device number 100 using ehci-pci 1068749.069949] usb 1-1.3: New USB device found, idVendor=2c7c, idProduct=0125 1068749.069954] usb 1-1.3: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=0 1068749.069957] usb 1-1.3: Product: Android 1068749.069960] usb 1-1.3: Manufacturer: Android 1068749.071104] option 1-1.3:1.0: GSM modem (1-port) converter detected 1068749.071255] usb 1-1.3: GSM modem (1-port) converter now attached to ttyUSB1 1068749.071347] option 1-1.3:1.1: GSM modem (1-port) converter detected 1068749.071437] usb 1-1.3: GSM modem (1-port) converter now attached to ttyUSB2 1068749.071536] option 1-1.3:1.2: GSM modem (1-port) converter detected 1068749.071629] usb 1-1.3: GSM modem (1-port) converter now attached to ttyUSB3 1068749.071712] option 1-1.3:1.3: GSM modem (1-port) converter detected 1068749.071811] usb 1-1.3: GSM modem (1-port) converter now attached to ttyUSB4 1068749.073154] GobiNet 1-1.3:1.4 eth1: register 'GobiNet' at usb-0000:00:1a.0-1.3, GobiNet 1068749.075024] creating qcqmi1 oot@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1/1-1.3/power#
```

#### 3.3. 上位机通知模块休眠和唤醒

#### 3.3.1. 上位机通知模块休眠

#### 模块端:

首先模块端使能 autosleep 机制 (api 方式或者命令行方式); echo mem > /sys/power/autosleep 为了方便调试,这里我打开了 log 输出:

为了万使侗风,这里找打开了 log 珊山:

echo 1 > /sys/module/printk/parameters/perf\_mode\_console

```
root@mdm9607-perf:~#
root@mdm9607-perf:~# echo 1 > /sys/module/printk/parameters/perf_mode_console
root@mdm9607-perf:~# echo mem > /sys/power/autosleep
root@mdm9607-perf:~#
                          82.167304] gser_suspend: Un-supported transport: TTY
root@mdm9607-perf:~# [
    82.171415] msm otg 78d9000.usb: Avail curr from USB = 2
    82.176679] msm hsusb msm hsusb: CI13XXX CONTROLLER SUSPEND EVENT received
    82.183872] android_work: android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=SUSPENDED
    83.188985] PM: suspend entry 2018-03-20 16:07:49.259793253 UTC
    83.194077] msm_otg 78d9000.usb: USB in low power mode 83.199114] PM: Syncing filesystems ... done.
    83.226391] Freezing user space processes ...
    83.231550] Error: returning -512 value
    83.238220] mbim read: Waiting failed
    83.255539] (elapsed 0.025 seconds) done.
    83.258530] Freezing remaining freezable tasks ... (elapsed 0.002 seconds) done.
    83.268083] Suspending console(s) (use no console suspend to debug)
```

#### 上位机端:

通知模块允许挂起: echo auto > level

3ms 总线都处于空闲状态,则 usb 设备进入休眠

```
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power# ls
active duration
                      connected duration runtime active kids
                                                                runtime_suspend
                                          runtime active time
async
                      control
                                                                runtime usage
autosuspend
                                          runtime enabled
                      level
                                                                wakeup
                                          runtime_status
autosuspend_delay_ms persist
                                                                wakeup abort co
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power# echo auto > level
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power#
```

#### 3.3.2. 上位机唤醒模块

上位机端:

唤醒模块,解除 usb 总线的挂起状态 echo on > level

```
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power# echo auto > level root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power# echo on > level root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power#
```

此时模块被唤醒, 且持有唤醒锁



```
4,1069,6614093872,-;Resume: sysfs_notify wakeup_in
6,1070,6614117033,-;msm_hsusb msm_hsusb: CI13XXX_CONTROLLER_RESUME_EVENT_received
 SUBSYSTEM=platform
 DEVICE=+platform:msm hsusb
3,1071,6614117139,-;gser_resume: Un-supported transport: TTY
6,1072,6614117217,-;msm otg 78d9000.usb: Avail curr from USB = 500
 SUBSYSTEM=platform
 DEVICE=+platform:78d9000.usb
6,1073,6614117471,-;android work: android work: sent uevent USB STATE=RESUMED
6,1074,6614157849,-;PM: resume of devices complete after 74.639 msecs
4,1075,6614159113,-;Restarting tasks ... done.
6,1076,6614168861,-;PM: suspend exit 2017-12-07 09:33:30.736907077 UTC
4,1075,6614159113,-;Restarting tasks ... done.
6,1076,6614168861,-;PM: suspend exit 2017-12-07 09:33:30.736907077 UTC
root@mdm9607-perf:~#
root@mdm9607-perf:~#
root@mdm9607-perf:~# awk '$6 != 0 {print $1" "$6}' /sys/kernel/debug/wakeup_sou
rces
name active since
msm_otg 24504
root@mdm9607-perf:~#
```

#### 3.4. 双向休眠唤醒

第二节说明了上位机单方面使模块进入休眠或者唤醒,其实模块也是可以唤醒上位机; 配置上位机 echo enabled > wakeup,当上位机休眠时,模块向总线上发数据可唤醒上位机;

1. 开启上位机远程唤醒功能 echo enabled > wakeup

```
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power# cat wakeup
disabled
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power# echo enabled > wakeup
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power#
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power# cat wakeup
enabled
root@roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power#
```

2. 使上位机进入休眠: echo mem > /sys/power/state

```
roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power#
roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power# echo mem > /sys/power/state
roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power#
roddick-OptiPlex-790:/sys/bus/usb/devices/1-1.3/power#
```

3. 模块端向总线发数据可唤醒上位机(/dev/ttyGS0为 usb 虚拟设备)

```
root@mdm9607-perf:-#
root@mdm9607-perf:-# echo df > /dev/ttyGS0
root@mdm9607-perf:-# [ 518.945679] msm_hsusb msm_hsusb: CI13XXX_CONTROLLER_RESUME_EVENT received
[ 518.951545] gser_resume: Un-supported transport: TTY
[ 518.951545] msm_otg 78d9000.usb: Avail curr from USB = 500
[ 518.962361] android_work: android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=RESUMED
[ 523.310237] gser_suspend: Un-supported transport: TTY
[ 523.314336] msm_otg 78d9000.usb: Avail curr from USB = 2
[ 523.319601] msm_hsusb msm_hsusb: CI13XXX_CONTROLLER_SUSPEND_EVENT received
[ 523.326654] android_work: android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=SUSPENDED
[ 525.009555] PM: suspend entry 2018-03-20 16:38:00.156767503 UTC
[ 525.014657] msm_otg 78d9000.usb: USB in low power mode
[ 525.014657] PM: Syncing filesystems ... done.
[ 525.047138] Freezing user space processes ...
[ 525.052806] Error: returning -512 value
[ 525.059583] mbim_read: Waiting failed
[ 525.064669] (elapsed 0.013 seconds) done.
[ 525.067602] Freezing remaining freezable tasks ... (elapsed 0.002 seconds) done.
[ 525.076978] Suspending console(s) (use no console suspend to debug)
```

#### 3.5. 使用案例

- 使能模块 autosleep:
   echo mem > /sys/power/autosleep
- 2. 上位机通知模块准备进入休眠,并设置支持模块远程唤醒上位机,同时使上位机自己也进入休眠 echo auto > level echo enabled > wakeup echo mem > /sys/power/state
- 3. 此时使用电话, 短信, 或者 ip 数据可以唤醒模块, app 代码进行 wakelock, 然后给 usb 总线发送数据, 即可唤醒上位机;