

Quicksilver

Cosmos Security Audit

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Date of Engagement: July 25th, 2022 - August 29th, 2022

Visit: Halborn.com

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DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY

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0.2	Draft Review	08/22/2022	Gabi Urrutia
1.0	Remediation Plan	09/02/2022	Chris Meistre
1.1	Remediation Plan Updates	09/02/2022	Gokberk Gulgun
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EXECUTIVE OVERVIEW

1.1 INTRODUCTION

Quicksilver engaged Halborn to conduct a security audit on their Interchain Staking, Participation Rewards and Interchain Queries modules, beginning on July 25th, 2022 and ending on August 29th, 2022. The security assessment was scoped to the code base provided to the Halborn team.

1.2 AUDIT SUMMARY

The team at Halborn was provided four weeks for the engagement and assigned two full-time security engineers to audit the security of the modules. The security engineers are blockchain and smart-contract security experts with advanced penetration testing, smart-contract hacking, and deep knowledge of multiple blockchain protocols.

The purpose of this audit to achieve the following:

- Ensure that modules functions are intended.
- Report potential security issues to the Quicksilver Team.

In summary, Halborn identified few security risks that were mostly addressed by the Quicksilver Team.

1.3 TEST APPROACH & METHODOLOGY

Halborn performed a combination of manual and automated security testing to balance efficiency, timeliness, practicality, and accuracy in regard to the scope of the Margin module. While manual testing is recommended to uncover flaws in logic, process, and implementation; automated testing techniques help enhance coverage of structures and can quickly identify items that do not follow security best practices. The following phases and associated tools were used throughout the term of the audit:

- Research into architecture and purpose.
- Static Analysis of security for scoped repository, and imported functions. (staticcheck, gosec, unconvert, LGTM, ineffassign and semgrep).
- Manual Assessment for discovering security vulnerabilities on codebase.
- Ensuring correctness of the codebase.
- Dynamic Analysis on modules functions and data types.

RISK METHODOLOGY:

Vulnerabilities or issues observed by Halborn are ranked based on the risk assessment methodology by measuring the LIKELIHOOD of a security incident and the IMPACT should an incident occur. This framework works for communicating the characteristics and impacts of technology vulnerabilities. The quantitative model ensures repeatable and accurate measurement while enabling users to see the underlying vulnerability characteristics that were used to generate the Risk scores. For every vulnerability, a risk level will be calculated on a scale of 5 to 1 with 5 being the highest likelihood or impact.

RISK SCALE - LIKELIHOOD

- 5 Almost certain an incident will occur.
- 4 High probability of an incident occurring.
- 3 Potential of a security incident in the long term.
- 2 Low probability of an incident occurring.
- 1 Very unlikely issue will cause an incident.

RISK SCALE - IMPACT

- 5 May cause devastating and unrecoverable impact or loss.
- 4 May cause a significant level of impact or loss.
- 3 May cause a partial impact or loss to many.
- 2 May cause temporary impact or loss.
- 1 May cause minimal or un-noticeable impact.

The risk level is then calculated using a sum of these two values, creating

a value of 10 to 1 with 10 being the highest level of security risk.

CRITICAL	HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW	INFORMATIONAL
----------	------	--------	-----	---------------

10 - CRITICAL

9 - 8 - HIGH

7 - 6 - MEDIUM

5 - 4 - LOW

3 - 1 - VERY LOW AND INFORMATIONAL

1.4 SCOPE

IN-SCOPE:

The security assessment was scoped to ingenuity-build/quicksilver repository.

Branch

Commit ID

IN-SCOPE Module :

- x/interchainquery
- x/interchainstaking
- x/participationrewards

REMEDIATION COMMIT PROVIDED:

- Commit ID 1
- Commit ID 2
- Commit ID 3

EXECUTIVE OVERVIEW

2. ASSESSMENT SUMMARY & FINDINGS OVERVIEW

CRITICAL	HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW	INFORMATIONAL
0	0	1	0	8

LIKELIHOOD

	(HAL-01)		
(HAL-02) (HAL-03) (HAL-04) (HAL-05) (HAL-06) (HAL-07) (HAL-08) (HAL-09)			

SECURITY ANALYSIS	RISK LEVEL	REMEDIATION DATE
HAL-01 - DUPLICATED QUERY PROCESSING	Medium	SOLVED - 09/02/2022
HAL-02 - USAGE OF QUO COULD LEAD TO PANIC	Low	SOLVED - 09/02/2022
HAL-03 - UNHANDLED ERRORS	Low	SOLVED - 09/02/2022
HAL-04 - DUPLICATED ERROR CHECKS	Informational	SOLVED - 09/02/2022
HAL-05 - COMMENTED OUT CODE / UNUSED CODE	Informational	ACKNOWLEDGED
HAL-06 - PANIC IS USED FOR ERROR HANDLING	Informational	PARTIALLY SOLVED - 09/02/2022
HAL-07 - OPEN TODOs	Informational	PARTIALLY SOLVED - 09/02/2022
HAL-08 - UNUSED VARIABLE	Informational	SOLVED - 09/02/2022
HAL-09 - INCORRECT COMMENTS IN CODE	Informational	ACKNOWLEDGED

FINDINGS & TECH DETAILS

3.1 (HAL-01) DUPLICATED QUERY PROCESSING - MEDIUM

Description:

The same query could be processed more than once, leading to unexpected results. The current check does not ensure that the same block will not be processed again.

Code Location:

x/interchainquery/keeper/msg_server.go, Lines 32-34

```
Listing 1

32  q, found := k.GetQuery(ctx, msg.QueryId)

33  // if found && q.LastHeight.Int64() != ctx.BlockHeader().

L, Height {

34  if found {
```

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 2 Impact - 4

Recommendation:

It is recommended that proper checking be done to ensure that the same query will not be processed again within the same block.

Remediation Plan:

SOLVED: The Quicksilver Team has solved this by introducing a check to see if the query has been found.

3.2 (HAL-02) USAGE OF QUO COULD LEAD TO CRASH - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

There are some instances where the values used for division are not validated to be zero. In these cases, a division by zero error could cause the node to crash.

Code Location:

x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go, Line 734

x/interchainstaking/keeper/intent.go, Lines 95-118

```
Listing 3: (Lines 95,118)
       ordinalizedIntentSum := sdk.ZeroDec()
       k.IterateIntents(ctx, zone, snapshot, func(_ int64, intent

    types.DelegatorIntent) (stop bool) {
           query := bankTypes.QueryBalanceRequest{Address: intent.
→ Delegator, Denom: zone.LocalDenom}
           balance, err := k.BankKeeper.Balance(sdk.WrapSDKContext())

    ctx), &query)

           if err != nil {
               panic(err)
           baseBalance := zone.RedemptionRate.Mul(sdk.NewDecFromInt(

    balance.Balance.Amount)).TruncateInt()

           for _, vIntent := range intent.Ordinalize(baseBalance).
                thisIntent, ok := intents[vIntent.ValoperAddress]
               ordinalizedIntentSum = ordinalizedIntentSum.Add(

    vIntent.Weight)
```

```
if !ok {
intents[vIntent.ValoperAddress] = vIntent
} else {
thisIntent.Weight = thisIntent.Weight.Add(vIntent.
Weight)
intents[vIntent.ValoperAddress] = thisIntent
}

return false

for key, val := range intents {
val.Weight = val.Weight.Quo(ordinalizedIntentSum)
```

x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go, Line 107

x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go, Line 300

x/interchainstaking/types/validator.go, Lines 36-41

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 1 Impact - 1

Recommendation:

It is recommended to implement proper error checking be implemented to avoid any division by zero errors.

Remediation Plan:

SOLVED: The Quicksilver Team has solved this by introducing validation before the values are used in calculations.

3.3 (HAL-03) UNHANDLED ERRORS - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

There are some instances where error handling has not been implemented for functions that might return an error.

Code Location:

x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go, Lines 411-413

x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go, Lines 594-596

```
Listing 8: (Line 595)

594 k.SetDelegation(ctx, zone, delegation)

595 k.EmitValsetRequery(ctx, zone.ConnectionId, zone.ChainId)

596 k.SetRegisteredZone(ctx, *zone)
```

x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go, Lines 549-552

x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go, Lines 354-358

```
Listing 10: (Line 356)

354 }
355
356 k.EmitValsetRequery(ctx, zone.ConnectionId,
    zone.ChainId)
357
358 return true
```

x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go, Lines 325-327

x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go, Lines 244-246

x/interchainstaking/keeper/callbacks.go, Lines 158-160

x/interchainstaking/keeper/callbacks.go, Lines 91-93

```
Listing 14: (Line 92)

91  }
92    SetValidatorForZone(k, ctx, zone, args)
93    return nil
```

x/interchainstaking/keeper/callbacks.go, Lines 81-93

x/interchainstaking/ibc_module.go, Lines 227-229

x/interchainstaking/ibc_module.go, Lines 164-166

x/interchainstaking/ibc_module.go, Lines 141-143

app/app.go, Lines 451-455

```
Listing 19: (Line 453)

451    participationrewardsModule := participationrewards.

Ly NewAppModule(appCodec, app.ParticipationRewardsKeeper)

452

453    app.InterchainQueryKeeper.SetCallbackHandler(

Ly participationrewardstypes.ModuleName, app.

Ly ParticipationRewardsKeeper.CallbackHandler())

454

455    app.AirdropKeeper = airdropkeeper.NewKeeper(
```

app/app.go, Lines 436-440

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 1 Impact - 1

Recommendation:

We recommend that the appropriate error checking be implemented to avoid unexpected crashes.

Remediation Plan:

SOLVED: The Quicksilver Team has solved this by introducing checks for errors from functions that can return errors.

3.4 (HAL-04) DUPLICATED ERROR CHECKS - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

There are two instances where an error check is not required, and the logic can be adjusted to only return the value.

Code Location:

x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go, Lines 211-216

x/interchainstaking/types/proposals.go, Lines 85-90

```
Listing 22: (Line 86)

85    err := govtypes.ValidateAbstract(m)

86    if err != nil {

87     return err

88    }

89

90    return nil
```

Risk Level:

```
Likelihood - 1
Impact - 1
```

Recommendation:

Since the err variable will already be nil if the function has not generated any errors. An example of a piece of code that is sufficient:

```
Listing 23

1 err := govtypes.ValidateAbstract(m)
2 return nil
```

Remediation Plan:

SOLVED: The Quicksilver Team fixed the issue with the following commit ID.

3.5 (HAL-05) COMMENTED OUT CODE / UNUSED CODE - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

It was found that there is some code that is currently not in use, and has been commented out.

Code Location:

x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go, Line 142-177

```
Listing 24
```

```
162 // in = append(in, bankTypes.Input{Address: zone.DepositAddress.

L, GetAddress(), Coins: inAmount})

163

164 // accounts := zone.GetDelegationAccountsByLowestBalance(splits)

165 // for _, account := range accounts {

166 // out = append(out, bankTypes.Output{Address: account.

L, GetAddress(), Coins: eachAmount})

167 // inAmount = inAmount.Sub(eachAmount)

168 // }

169

170 // // ensure any remainder gets deposited in the first account (

L, as it will have the lowest balance)

171 // out[0].Coins = out[0].Coins.Add(inAmount...)

172

173 // msg := bankTypes.NewMsgMultiSend(in, out)

174 // // send from deposit to accounts

175

176 // return k.SubmitTx(ctx, []sdk.Msg{msg}, zone.DepositAddress,

L, memo)

177 // }
```

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 1

Impact - 1

Recommendation:

It is recommended to delete unused code instead of commenting it out.

Remediation Plan:

ACKNOWLEDGED: The Quicksilver Team has acknowledged this finding.

3.6 (HAL-06) PANIC IS USED FOR ERROR HANDLING - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

Several instances of the panic function were identified in the codebase. They appear to be used to handle errors. This can cause potential issues, as invoking a panic can cause the program to halt execution and crash in some cases. This in turn can negatively impact the availability of the software for users.

Code Location:

```
Listing 25
                           panic(err)
 1 ./x/epochs/module.go:80:
 2 ./x/epochs/keeper/keeper.go:31:
                                  panic("cannot set epochs
 → hooks twice")
 3 ./x/epochs/simulation/genesis.go:41:
                                            panic(err)
 4 ./x/participationrewards/module.go:75:
                                             panic(err)
 5 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/keeper.go:45:
                                                     panic(fmt.
 6 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/rewards_validatorSelection.go:138:
          panic("this should never happen!")
 7 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/distribution.go:213:

    panic("unable to obtain zone proportion on second zone pass")

 8 ./x/interchainstaking/module.go:92:
                                       panic(err)
 9 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/keeper.go:45:
                                                  panic(fmt.
 □ Sprintf("%s module account has not been set", types.ModuleName))
10 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go:392:
                                                      panic("
 ∟ redemption with remaining amount:" + remainingTokens.String())
11 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go:114:
                                                    panic(err)
12 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go:119:
                                                    panic(err)
13 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/msg_server.go:156:
                                                           panic(
 L, err) // panic here because something is terribly wrong if we cann'
14 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/intent.go:83:
                                                      panic(err)
15 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/intent.go:100:
                                                       panic(err)
16 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/intent.go:135:
                                                   panic(err)
```

```
17 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:351:
                              panic(err)
18 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:412:
                                                         panic("not

    implemented")

19 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:35:
                                                         panic(err)
20 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:50:
                                                         panic(err)
21 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:58:
                                                         panic(err)
22 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:136:
                                                          panic(err)
23 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:151:
                                                          panic(err)
24 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:159:
                                                          panic(err)
25 ./x/interchainstaking/types/params.go:44:
                                                     panic(err)
26 ./x/mint/keeper/keeper.go:41:
                                        panic("the mint module
→ account has not been set")
27 ./x/mint/keeper/keeper.go:71:
                                        panic("cannot set mint hooks
→ twice")
28 ./x/mint/keeper/keeper.go:101:
                                        panic("stored minter should
→ not have been nil")
29 ./x/mint/keeper/hooks.go:48:
                                            panic(err)
30 ./x/mint/keeper/hooks.go:54:
                                            panic(err)
31 ./x/interchainquery/module.go:84:
                                             panic(err)
32 ./x/interchainquery/keeper/keeper.go:132:
                                                             panic(err
33 ./x/interchainquery/keeper/keeper.go:137:
                                                             panic(err
→ )
34 ./x/airdrop/module.go:75:
                                    panic(err)
35 ./x/airdrop/genesis.go:25:
                                          panic(err)
36 ./x/airdrop/genesis.go:31:
                                     panic("insufficient airdrop
→ module account balance")
37 ./x/airdrop/genesis.go:39:
                                         panic("zone sum not found")
38 ./x/airdrop/genesis.go:43:
                                         panic("zone sum does not
→ match zone allocation")
39 ./x/airdrop/genesis.go:59:
                                         panic(err)
40 ./x/airdrop/keeper/keeper.go:37:
                                           panic(fmt.Sprintf("%s
→ module account has not been set", types.ModuleName))
41 ./x/airdrop/keeper/abci.go:15:
                                             panic(err)
```

```
Risk Level:
```

Likelihood - 1 Impact - 1

Recommendation:

Instead of using panics, custom errors should be defined and handled according to the Cosmos best practices.

Remediation Plan:

PARTIALLY SOLVED: The Quicksilver Team partially solved with the removing following panics.

```
Listing 26
 1 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/rewards_validatorSelection.go:138:
           panic("this should never happen!")
 2 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go:392:
                                                           panic("
 ∟ redemption with remaining amount:" + remainingTokens.String())
 3 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go:114:
                                                         panic(err)
 4 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go:119:
                                                         panic(err)
 5 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/intent.go:83:
                                                           panic(err)
 6 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/intent.go:100:
                                                            panic(err)
 7 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/intent.go:135:
                                                        panic(err)
 8 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:412:
                                                          panic("not

    implemented")

 9 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:35:
                                                          panic(err)
10 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:50:
                                                          panic(err)
11 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:58:
                                                          panic(err)
12 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:136:
                                                           panic(err)
13 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:151:
                                                           panic(err)
14 ./x/interchainstaking/types/delegation.go:159:
                                                           panic(err)
15 ./x/airdrop/keeper/abci.go:15:
                                              panic(err)
```

3.7 (HAL-07) OPEN TODOs - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

Open TO-DOs can point to architecture or programming issues that still need to be resolved. Often these kinds of comments indicate areas of complexity or confusion for developers. This provides value and insight to an attacker who aims to cause damage to the protocol.

Code Location:

```
listing 27

1 ./x/epochs/module.go:193: return nil // TODO
2 ./x/epochs/spec/07_future_improvements.md:15:TODO for postlaunch:
L, We should see if we can architect things such that the receiver
L, doesn't have to do this filtering, and the epochs module would pre
L, -filter for them.
3 ./x/epochs/simulation/genesis.go:44: // TODO: Do some
L, randomization later
4 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/distribution.go:42: // TODO
L, : this needs to be verified as it currently does not trigger
L, anymore
5 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/distribution.go:149:// TODO:
L, remove when above is properly implemented
6 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/distribution.go:166: //
L, TODO: remove once allocateHoldingsRewards is implemented: >>>
7 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/hooks.go:18: // TODO: implement
L, and use this
8 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/hooks.go:23: // TODO: remove
L, this when the above is implemented
9 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/msg_server.go:13: // TODO:
L, implement
10 ./x/participationrewards/types/expected_keepers.go:13: // TODO
L, remove with genesis 2-phases refactor https://github.com/cosmos/
L, cosmos-sdk/issues/2862
11 ./x/participationrewards/types/msgs.go:36: // TODO: check for
L, valid zone (chain_id)
```

```
    global intent?

17 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/callbacks.go:207: // TODO: use
18 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go:148://
19 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:465:// TODO: this
20 ./x/interchainstaking/types/genesis.go:16: // TODO: validate
21 ./x/interchainstaking/types/msgs.go:33: // TODO: check from
22 ./x/interchainstaking/types/msgs.go:119: // TODO: check for
23 ./x/mint/spec/03_end_epoch.md:25:Calculate the provisions
24 ./x/mint/spec/02_state.md:38:**TODO:**
25 ./x/mint/types/expected_keepers.go:15: // TODO remove with
26 ./x/mint/types/params.go:186: // TODO: Maybe we should allow
27 ./x/interchainquery/module.go:197: return nil // TODO
28 ./x/interchainquery/keeper/keeper.go:105: if val.LocalHeight.LT
```

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 1

Impact - 1

Recommendation:

Consider resolving the To-dos before deploying code to a production context. Use an independent issue tracker or other project management software to track development tasks.

Remediation Plan:

PARTIALLY SOLVED: The Quicksilver Team partially solved with the resolving todos panics.

```
Listing 28

1 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/distribution.go:42: // TODO

Lyon : this needs to be verified as it currently does not trigger

Lyon anymore
```

```
2 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/distribution.go:149:// TODO:
Ly remove when above is properly implemented
3 ./x/participationrewards/keeper/msg_server.go:13: // TODO:
Ly implement
4 ./x/participationrewards/types/msgs.go:36: // TODO: check for
Ly valid zone (chain_id)
5 ./x/participationrewards/types/msgs.go:38: // TODO: check for
Ly valid asset type (sdk.Coin)
6 ./x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:465:// TODO: this
Ly should be part of Keeper, but part of zone. Refactor me.
7 ./x/interchainstaking/types/msgs.go:33: // TODO: check from
Ly address
8 ./x/interchainstaking/types/msgs.go:119: // TODO: check for
Ly valid chain_id
9 ./x/mint/types/params.go:186: // TODO: Maybe we should allow
Ly this :joy:, lets you burn osmo from community pool
```

3.8 (HAL-08) UNUSED VARIABLES - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

In the x/interchainstaking/keeper/delegation.go there is a variable valPlan that is declared on line 161, but never used.

Code Location:

x/interchainstaking/keeper/delegation.go, Line 160-162

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 1 Impact - 1

Recommendation:

It is recommended that unused code be removed from the code base.

Remediation Plan:

SOLVED: The Quicksilver Team solved the issue with the following commit.

3.9 (HAL-09) INCORRECT COMMENTS IN CODE - INFORMATIONAL

Description:

In the x/interchainstaking/client/cli/tx.go there is a comment on line 71 that does not correspond to the function that follows it. The comment refers to GetRegisterZoneTxCmd and the function's name is GetReguestRedemptionTxCmd.

Code Location:

[x/interchainstaking/client/cli/tx.go, Line 70 https://github.com/ingenuity-build/quicksilver/blob/v0.5.0/x/interchainstaking/client/cli/tx.go#L70)

```
Listing 30: (Line 70)

70 // GetRegisterZoneTxCmd returns a CLI command handler for creating
L, a MsgSend transaction.

71 func GetRequestRedemptionTxCmd() *cobra.Command {
```

Risk Level:

Likelihood - 1 Impact - 1

Recommendation:

It is recommended that the comments in the code correctly corresponds to the code.

Remediation Plan:

ACKNOWLEDGED: The Quicksilver Team has acknowledged this finding.

AUTOMATED TESTING

Description:

Halborn used automated testing techniques to enhance coverage of certain areas of the scoped component. Among the tools used were staticcheck, gosec, semgrep, unconvert, LGTM and Nancy. After Halborn verified all the contracts and scoped structures in the repository and was able to compile them correctly, these tools were leveraged on scoped structures. With these tools, Halborn can statically verify security related issues across the entire codebase.

Semgrep - Security Analysis Output Sample:

```
Listing 31: Rule Set

1 semgrep --config "p/dgryski.semgrep-go" ./ --exclude='*_test.go'
L, --max-lines-per-finding 1000 --no-git-ignore -o dgryski.semgrep
2 semgrep --config "p/owasp-top-ten" ./ --exclude='*_test.go'
L, --max-lines-per-finding 1000 --no-git-ignore -o owasp-top-ten.
L, semgrep
3 semgrep --config "p/r2c-security-audit" ./ --exclude='*_test.go'
L, --max-lines-per-finding 1000 --no-git-ignore -o r2c-security-audit
L, semgrep
4 semgrep --config "p/r2c-ci" ./ --exclude='*_test.go'
L, --max-lines-per-finding 1000 --no-git-ignore -o r2c-ci.semgrep
5 semgrep --config "p/ci" ./ --exclude='*_test.go'
L, --max-lines-per-finding 1000 --no-git-ignore -o ci.semgrep
6 semgrep --config "p/golang" ./ --exclude='*_test.go'
L, --max-lines-per-finding 1000 --no-git-ignore -o golang.semgrep
7 semgrep --config "p/trailofbits" ./ --exclude='*_test.go'
L, --max-lines-per-finding 1000 --no-git-ignore -o trailofbits.
L, semgrep
```

Semgrep Results:

```
The target origin of the window.postMessage() API is set
→ to "*". This could allow for
          Details: https://sg.run/PJ4p
         2701 f.postMessage(t + "", "*")
        10847 }, t.postMessage("", "\star"), t.onmessage = n, e
        10863 t.postMessage(u + e, "*")
→ t`. This operation is always true.
         1634 return t === e || t != t && e != e
→ e`. This operation is always true.
         1634 return t === e || t != t && e != e
→ t`. This operation is always true.
         3600 if (t === e || t != t && e != e) return !0;
```

```
→ e`. This operation is always true.
         Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
        3600 if (t === e || t != t && e != e) return !0;
→ t`. This operation is always true.
        Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
        3603 if ((t = t.valueOf()) === (e = e.valueOf()) || t != t
If testing for floating point NaN, use `math.isnan`, or `
         Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
        3603 if ((t = t.valueOf()) === (e = e.valueOf()) || t != t
→ t`. This operation is always true.
        Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
        3826 if (t != t || t === 1 / 0) return 0;
→ o`. This operation is always true.
```

```
If testing for floating point NaN, use `math.isnan`, or `
          Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
          4692 if (o != o \mid \mid u \mid = u) return qe(t.toSeq().cacheResult
\rightarrow (), e, n, r);
→ u`. This operation is always true.
          Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
         4692 if (o != o || u != u) return qe(t.toSeq().cacheResult
\downarrow (), e, n, r);
          Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
         4694 s == s && (a = s < 0 ? 0 : s);
             _____
         4817 return 0 === r && n !== e && (void 0 === n || null ===
\rightarrow n || n != n) || r > 0
→ e`. This operation is always true.
```

```
If testing for floating point NaN, use `math.isnan`, or `
          Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
         5916 return e === n || (null == e || null == n || !i(e) &&
\downarrow !i(n) ? e != e && n != n : r(e, n, o, u, t, a))
→ n`. This operation is always true.
          Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
         5916 return e === n || (null == e || null == n || !i(e) &&
\downarrow !i(n) ? e != e && n != n : r(e, n, o, u, t, a))
Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
         6009 return t == t \&\& !r(t)
         6118 ... t != t ? e.flowing && e.length ? e.buffer.head.
→ data.length : e.length : (t > e.highWaterMark && (e.highWaterMark
\rightarrow = function(t) { ...
            [shortened a long line from output, adjust with --max-

    chars-per-line]

→ n`. This operation is always true.
         6831 if (t && n != n) {
```

```
6973 if (t && n != n) {
→ t`. This operation is always true.
           Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
          8621 return t === e ? 0 !== t || 1 / t == 1 / e : t != t &&
    e != e
→ e`. This operation is always true.
           Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
          8621 return t === e ? 0 !== t || 1 / t == 1 / e : t != t &&
         10356 return e == e ? n ? e - n : e : 0
\downarrow t`. This operation is always true.
           If testing for floating point NaN, use `math.isnan`, or `
           Details: https://sg.run/Kl6n
         10363 return t ? (t = r(t)) === i || t === -i ? (t < 0 ? -1
\rightarrow : 1) * 0 : t == t ? t : 0 : 0 === t ? t : 0
         11547 return t != t
           RegExp() called with a variable, this might allow an
```

```
Details: https://sg.run/gr65
         3132 if (!new RegExp(e).test(t)) return "Value must follow
         7477 s = RegExp("^" + a + a + "*"),
         7478 c = RegExp(a + a + "*$"),
         7656 return void 0 !== i ? i.call(n, r) : new RegExp(n)[e](

    String(r))

         7674 return void 0 !== i ? i.call(n, r) : new RegExp(n)[e](

    String(r))

         7693 y = new RegExp(t.source, h + "g");
         7694 for (a || (r = new RegExp("^{"}" + y.source + "^{(?!}\\s)",
   h));
         9383 l = RegExp(i + "(?=" + i + ")|" + f + c, "g");
         9645 ... RegExp([f + "?" + u + "+(?:['](?:d|ll|m|re|s|t|ve
\vdash T|VE))?(?=" + [r, f + 1, "$"].join ...
            [shortened a long line from output, adjust with --max-

    chars-per-line]

         9691 ... RegExp("^" + f.call(1).replace(/[\\^$.*+?()
\downarrow [\]{}|]/g, "\\$&").replace(/hasOwnProperty|(function).*?(?=\\\()|

    for .+?(?=\\\])/g, "$1.*?") + "$"); ...

            [shortened a long line from output, adjust with --max-
12810 return "/" === e[0] && (n && (r = n[1]), e = e.slice
```

```
of object prototype (such as hasOwnProperty, toString or
→ valueOf). Possible mitigations
→ without prototypes (via
          Object.create(null) ), blocking modifications of
          Details: https://sg.run/w1DB
        10305 t = t[p]
    quicksilver/docker-compose.yml
          Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
            3 quicksilver:
          Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
           14 quicksilver2:
          Service 'quicksilver3' allows for privilege escalation via
```

```
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 22 quicksilver3:
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 30 testzone1-1:
Service 'testzone1-2' allows for privilege escalation via
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 38 testzone1-2:
Service 'testzone1-3' allows for privilege escalation via
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 46 testzone1-3:
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
```

```
54 testzone1-4:
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 62 testzone2-1:
Service 'testzone2-2' allows for privilege escalation via
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 73 testzone2-2:
  _____
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 81 testzone2-3:
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 89 testzone2-4:
```

```
Service 'hermes' allows for privilege escalation via
privileges:true' in 'security_opt' to prevent this.
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
 97 hermes:
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
112 icq:
Service 'icq2' allows for privilege escalation via setuid
Details: https://sg.run/0n8q
120 icq2:
'read_only: true' to this service to prevent this.
Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
  3 quicksilver:
  ______
```

```
Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
 14 quicksilver2:
 22 quicksilver3:
 30 testzone1-1:
applications to download and run additional payloads, or
'read_only: true' to this service to prevent this.
Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
```

```
38 testzone1-2:
  Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
   46 testzone1-3:
    _____
   54 testzone1-4:
yaml.docker-compose.security.writable-filesystem-service.
  Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
   62 testzone2-1:
```

```
Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
73 testzone2-2:
applications to download and run additional payloads, or
Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
81 testzone2-3:
  _____
Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
89 testzone2-4:
```

```
Details: https://sg.run/e4JE
        97 hermes:
       112 icq:
       120 icq2:
 quicksilver/scripts/config/hermes.toml
       Insecure WebSocket Detected. WebSocket Secure (wss) should
be used for all WebSocket
       Details: https://sg.run/GWyz
        32 websocket_addr = 'ws://quicksilver:26657/websocket'
```

```
53 websocket_addr = 'ws://testzone1-1:26657/websocket'
            74 websocket_addr = 'ws://testzone2-1:26657/websocket'
     quicksilver/scripts/setup.sh
           The result of command substitution $(...) or `...`, if
  unquoted, is split on whitespace or
           Details: https://sg.run/gYK5
           171 sed -i 's/stake/uqck/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${

    □ CHAINID_0}/config/genesis.json

           172 sed -i 's/stake/uqck/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${
→ CHAINID_0}a/config/genesis.json
           173 sed -i 's/stake/uqck/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${
→ CHAINID_0}b/config/genesis.json
           175 sed -i 's/stake/uatom/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${

    □ CHAINID_1 }/config/genesis.json

           176 sed -i 's/stake/uatom/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${
☐ CHAINID_1}a/config/genesis.json
           177 sed -i 's/stake/uatom/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${
→ CHAINID_1}b/config/genesis.json
           178 sed -i 's/stake/uatom/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${
→ CHAINID_1}c/config/genesis.json
           181 sed -i 's/stake/uosmo/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${

    CHAINID_2}/config/genesis.json

           182 sed -i 's/stake/uosmo/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${
→ CHAINID_2}a/config/genesis.json
           183 sed -i 's/stake/uosmo/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${
→ CHAINID_2}b/config/genesis.json
```

```
184 sed -i 's/stake/uosmo/g' $(pwd)/${CHAIN_DIR}/${
→ CHAINID_2}c/config/genesis.json
    quicksilver/x/interchainquery/types/query.pb.gw.go
  returned?
          Details: https://sg.run/qq6y
           56 protoReq.ConnectionId, err = runtime.String(val)
           90 protoReq.ConnectionId, err = runtime.String(val)
    quicksilver/x/interchainstaking/keeper/receipt.go
       dgryski.semgrep-go.errnilcheck.err-nil-check
          superfluous nil err check before return
          Details: https://sg.run/5Qd6
          220 if err != nil {
          221
                  return err
          222 }
          223
          224 return nil
    quicksilver/x/interchainstaking/types/proposals.go
           superfluous nil err check before return
          Details: https://sg.run/5Qd6
           84 if err != nil {
           85
                  return err
           86 }
           87
            88 return nil
    quicksilver/x/interchainstaking/types/query.pb.gw.go
```

```
Details: https://sg.run/qq6y
          88 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
           _____
         115 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
         142 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
         153 protoReq.DelegatorAddress, err = runtime.String(val)
         180 protoReg.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
         191 protoReq.DelegatorAddress, err = runtime.String(val)
         222 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
         256 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
         294 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
         305 protoReq.DelegatorAddress, err = runtime.String(val)
         339 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
         350 protoReq.DelegatorAddress, err = runtime.String(val)
           -----
         388 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
         399 protoReq. ValidatorAddress, err = runtime.String(val)
         433 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
           _____
         444 protoReq.ValidatorAddress, err = runtime.String(val)
         482 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
           _____
         516 protoReq.ChainId, err = runtime.String(val)
    quicksilver/x/participationrewards/keeper/distribution.go
      dgryski.semgrep-go.errtodo.err-todo
```

Gosec - Security Analysis Output Sample:

```
Listing 33
 1 [x/interchainstaking/client/cli/tx.go:233] - G304 (CWE-22):
 ▶ Potential file inclusion via variable (Confidence: HIGH, Severity:
    MEDIUM)
       232:
     > 233:
               contents, err := os.ReadFile(proposalFile)
       234:
 8 [x/interchainstaking/client/cli/tx.go:164] - G304 (CWE-22):
 ▶ Potential file inclusion via variable (Confidence: HIGH, Severity:
    MEDIUM)
       163:
     > 164:
               contents, err := os.ReadFile(proposalFile)
       165:
               if err != nil {
15 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/zones.go:412] - G104 (CWE-703): Errors
    unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
                   // if zero balance, retrigger the query.
       411:
     > 412:
                   k.EmitPerformanceBalanceQuery(ctx, &zone)
                   k.Logger(ctx).Info("performance account has a zero
       413:
    balance; requerying")
22 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:595] - G104 (CWE-703):
    Errors unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
               k.SetDelegation(ctx, zone, delegation)
       594:
     > 595:
               k.EmitValsetRequery(ctx, zone.ConnectionId, zone.
 k.SetRegisteredZone(ctx, *zone)
       596:
29 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:551] - G104 (CWE-703):
    Errors unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
       550:
     > 551:
                   k.RemoveDelegation(ctx, zone, existingDelegation)
```

```
552:
                da.DelegatedBalance = da.DelegatedBalance.Sub(
36 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:356] - G104 (CWE-703):
   Errors unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
     355:
   > 356:
                          k.EmitValsetRequery(ctx, zone.
357:
43 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:326] - G104 (CWE-703):
   Errors unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
            for _, delegationPlan := range toDelete {
     325:
                k.RemoveDelegationPlan(ctx, zone, memo,
   > 326:

    delegationPlan)

     327:
50 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/ibc_handlers.go:245] - G104 (CWE-703):
   Errors unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
                for _, delegationPlan := range toDelete {
   > 245:
                   k.RemoveDelegationPlan(ctx, zone, memo,

    delegationPlan)

     246:
57 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/callbacks.go:159] - G104 (CWE-703):
if delegation, ok := k.GetDelegation(ctx, &zone,

    delegatorAddress, validatorAddress); ok {
   > 159:
                   k.RemoveDelegation(ctx, &zone, delegation)
     160:
```

```
64 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/callbacks.go:92] - G104 (CWE-703):
91:
              SetValidatorForZone(k, ctx, zone, args)
    > 92:
              return nil
      93:
71 [x/interchainstaking/keeper/callbacks.go:82] - G104 (CWE-703):
→ Errors unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
      81:
    > 82:
              SetValidatorsForZone(k, ctx, zone, args)
      83:
              return nil
78 [x/interchainstaking/ibc_module.go:228] - G104 (CWE-703): Errors
→ unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
                 msg := distrTypes.MsgSetWithdrawAddress{
im.keeper.SubmitTx(ctx, []sdk.Msg{&msg}, zone.
    > 228:

    PerformanceAddress, "")

      229:
85 [x/interchainstaking/ibc_module.go:165] - G104 (CWE-703): Errors
→ unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
                     msg := distrTypes.MsgSetWithdrawAddress{
□ DelegatorAddress: address, WithdrawAddress: zoneInfo.
₩ithdrawalAddress.String()}
                     im.keeper.SubmitTx(ctx, []sdk.Msg{&msg},
    > 165:
→ account, "")
      166:
92 [x/interchainstaking/ibc_module.go:142] - G104 (CWE-703): Errors
→ unhandled. (Confidence: HIGH, Severity: LOW)
                     msg := distrTypes.MsgSetWithdrawAddress{

    DelegatorAddress: da.Address, WithdrawAddress: address}

                     im.keeper.SubmitTx(ctx, []sdk.Msg{&msg}, da, "
    > 142:
```

```
95 143: }
96
97
98
99 [app/app.go:453] - G104 (CWE-703): Errors unhandled. (Confidence:
L, HIGH, Severity: LOW)
100 452:
101 > 453: app.InterchainQueryKeeper.SetCallbackHandler(
L, participationrewardstypes.ModuleName, app.
L, ParticipationRewardsKeeper.CallbackHandler())
102 454:
103
104
105
106 [app/app.go:438] - G104 (CWE-703): Errors unhandled. (Confidence:
L, HIGH, Severity: LOW)
107 437:
108 > 438: app.InterchainQueryKeeper.SetCallbackHandler(
L, interchainstakingtypes.ModuleName, app.InterchainstakingKeeper.
L, CallbackHandler())
109 439:
```

ineffassign - Security Analysis Output Sample:

```
1 x/interchainstaking/keeper/delegation.go:161 ineffectual

Lassignment to valPlan
```

Staticcheck - Security Analysis Output Sample:

```
Listing 35

1 x/airdrop/keeper/keeper.go
2 (24, 2) U1000 field feeCollectorName is unused
3
4 x/airdrop/keeper/zonedrop.go
5 (132, 2) S1008 should use 'return !bt.After(zd.StartTime)'
Ly instead of 'if bt.After(zd.StartTime) { return false }; return
Ly true'
```

```
(156, 2) S1008 should use 'return !bt.Before(zd.StartTime.Add(
8 x/airdrop/types/query.pb.gw.go
    (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
▶ protoreflect" package for how to obtain an EnumDescriptor or
→ protobuf type system.
    (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
    (33, 9) SA1019 descriptor. For Message is deprecated: Not all
13 x/epochs/types/query.pb.gw.go
    (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
→ protoreflect" package for how to obtain an EnumDescriptor or
→ protobuf type system.
15 (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
16 (33, 9) SA1019 descriptor. For Message is deprecated: Not all
    (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
→ protobuf type system.
20 (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
```

```
(33, 9) SA1019 descriptor. For Message is deprecated: Not all

    package "google.golang.org/protobuf/reflect/protoreflect" for
23 x/interchainquery/types/query.pb.gw.go
   (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
→ protobuf type system.
   (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
   (33, 9) SA1019 descriptor. For Message is deprecated: Not all
29 (285, 57) SA1029 should not use built-in type string as key
31 x/interchainstaking/keeper/callbacks.go
32 (12, 2) ST1019 package "github.com/cosmos/cosmos-sdk/x/bank/
     (13, 2)
35 x/interchainstaking/keeper/delegation.go
   (161, 4) SA4006 this value of valPlan is never used
  (72, 57) SA1029 should not use built-in type string as key for
41 x/interchainstaking/keeper/proposal_handler.go
   (101, 10) ST1005 error strings should not be capitalized
```

```
44 x/interchainstaking/types/messages.pb.gw.go
45 (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
→ protobuf type system.
46 (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
47 (33, 9) SA1019 descriptor. For Message is deprecated: Not all

    package "google.golang.org/protobuf/reflect/protoreflect" for

    (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
→ protobuf type system.
51 (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
52 (33, 9) SA1019 descriptor. For Message is deprecated: Not all
55 (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
→ protobuf type system.
   (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
57 (33, 9) SA1019 descriptor. For Message is deprecated: Not all
```

```
59 x/participationrewards/keeper/callbacks.go
      (10, 2)
63 x/participationrewards/keeper/keeper_test.go
  (72, 57) SA1029 should not use built-in type string as key for
  value; define your type to avoid collisions
66 x/participationrewards/types/messages.pb.gw.go
67 (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
→ protoreflect" package for how to obtain an EnumDescriptor or
→ protobuf type system.
    (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
    (33, 9) SA1019 descriptor. For Message is deprecated: Not all

    package "google.golang.org/protobuf/reflect/protoreflect" for
71 x/participationrewards/types/query.pb.gw.go
    (16, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/descriptor" is
→ protobuf type system.
73 (17, 2) SA1019 "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto" is
74 (33, 9) SA1019 descriptor.ForMessage is deprecated: Not all
```

```
    package "google.golang.org/protobuf/reflect/protoreflect" for
    details.
75
```

THANK YOU FOR CHOOSING

