

Ciclo 2: Programación Básica

Sesión 16: Introducción a las bases de datos relacionales

Programa Ciencias de la Computación e Inteligencia Artificial Escuela de Ciencias Exactas e Ingeniería

Universidad Sergio Arboleda

Bogotá

Universidad Sergio Arboleda

Bogotá





Contenido

- Introducción.
- Bases de datos
- Modelo relacional
- Modelo Relacional vs NoSQL.
- Instalación MySQL.









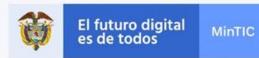
Introducción







¿Qué es un dato?



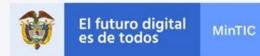
- Hecho individual sobre algo de interés.
- Puede ser numéricos, alfanumérico, etc.







¿Qué es un dato?



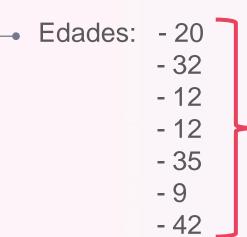
Población: Bogotá

Características de la población: - Edad

- Genero

- Dirección

- Identificación



DATOS





¿Qué es información?



- Datos organizados y estructurados.
- Ejemplo: Datos relacionados en las filas de una tabla.

Nombre	correo
Pedro Pablo	ejemplo@gmail.com
Pedro Grillo	mintic@hotmail.com
Diego Vega	preguntas@yahoo.co
Fulanito de Tal	informacion@gmail.com
Garcia Marquez	curso@hotmail.com
Peter Parker	programacion@gmail.com_

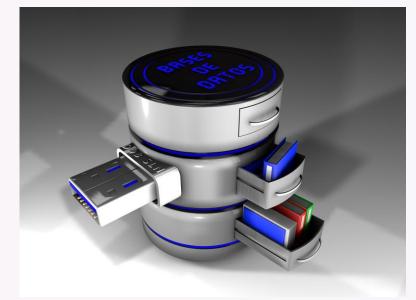




¿Qué es una base de datos?



- Una base de datos es una colección organizada de información estructurada, o datos, típicamente almacenados electrónicamente en un sistema de computadora [1].
- Diseñada para suplir las necesidades de información de una organización.

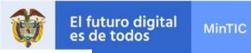


https://www.significados.com/base-de-datos/





Jerarquía de Datos?



BASES DE DATOS Colección de Archivos Integrados y Relacionados

ARCHIVOS Colección de Registros Relacionados

REGISTROS Colección Campos Relacionados

CAMPOS Grupo de Caracteres

CARÁCTER Bloque de Información Básica







Bases de datos







Bases de datos – Operaciones sobre los datos



Almacenar.

Procesar.

Recuperar.

Actualizar.

—— Eliminar.

Intercambiar.



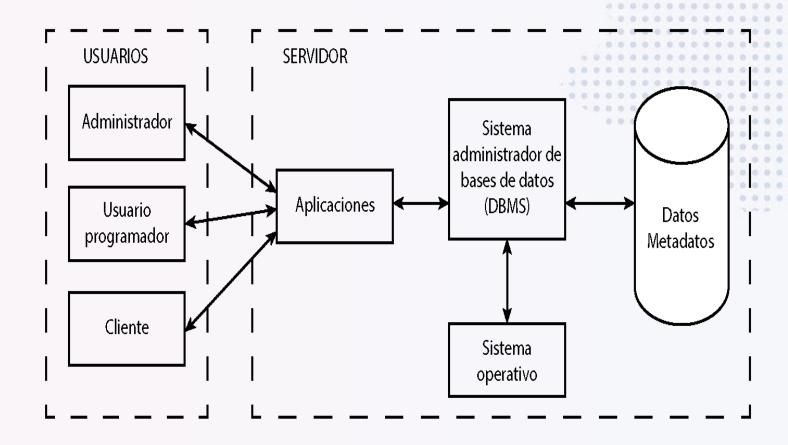


Sistemas de bases de datos

Un sistema de administración de bases de datos (DBMS o SGBD) es un software de sistema para crear y administrar bases de datos.

El DBMS proporciona a los usuarios y programadores una forma sistemática de crear, leer, actualizar, eliminar y administrar datos en una base de datos.

El DBMS esencialmente sirve como una interfaz entre la base de datos y los usuarios finales o programas de aplicación, asegurando que los datos estén organizados de manera consistente y permanezcan fácilmente accesibles.







Sistema administrador de bases de datos (DBMS)



- Maneja la estructura de la base de datos.
 - Controla el acceso a los datos (roles).
 - Mantiene la seguridad de la información.

Eficiencia Seguridad Privacidad

Exactitud

Recuperación **De datos**





Sistema administrador de bases de datos (DBMS)



Algunos ejemplos:

→ MySQL.

PostgreSQL.

SQL server.

ORACLE.







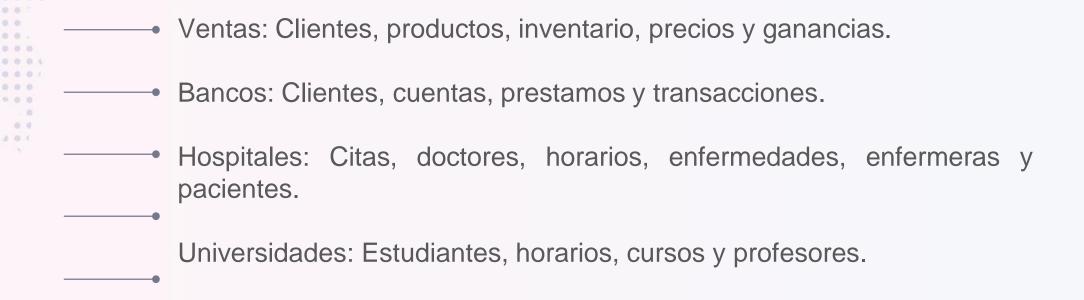






Aplicaciones





Transporte: Reservas, horarios e inventario.

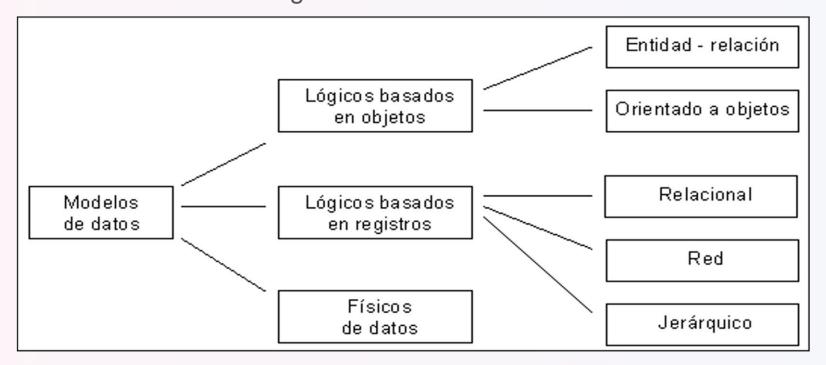
Biblioteca: Libros, autores, editoriales y prestamos.





¿Que es un Modelo de Datos?

Es una representación abstracta de los datos de una organización y las relaciones entre ellos. De esta manera podemos decir que un modelo de datos describe una organización.









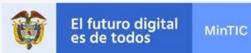
Modelo relacional







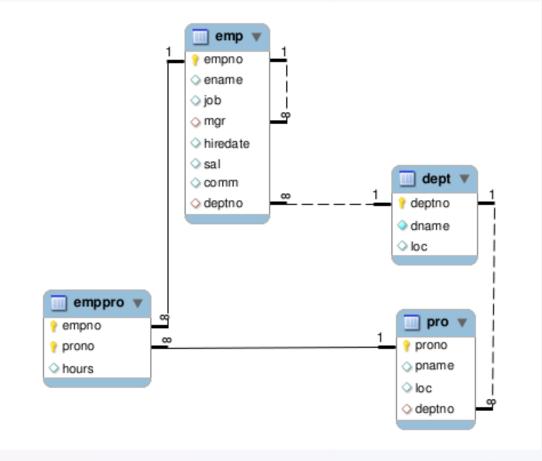
Modelo relacional



Una base de datos relacional es básicamente un conjunto de tablas, similares a las tablas de una hoja de cálculo, formadas por filas (registros) y columnas (campos).

Los registros representan cada uno de los objetos descritos en la tabla y los campos los atributos (variables de cualquier tipo) de los objetos.

En el modelo relacional de base de datos, las tablas comparten algún campo entre ellas. Estos campos compartidos van a servir para establecer relaciones entre las tablas que permitan consultas complejas.







Modelo relacional - tablas



Id_cliente	Fecha	Productos	Pr	ecio total
111	1/06/21	[1,2,3]	\$	34,000
111	22/02/21	[1,1,5]	\$	40,000
555	13/02/21	[4,5,2]	\$	23,000
66	9/12/20	[1,1]	\$	60,000
222222	1/01/20	[5,5,4,3,1]	\$	45,000

Nombre	Correo	Edad	Genero	ld
Pedro Pablo	ejemplo@gmail.com	12	Masc	111
Pedro Grillo	mintic@hotmail.com	21	Masc	222222
Diego Vega	preguntas@yahoo.co	23	Masc	333
Fulanita de Tal	informacion@gmail.com	6	Fem	44444
Melissa Marquez	curso@hotmail.com	4	Fem	555
Peter Parker	programacion@gmail.com	45	Masc	66

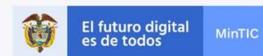
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Id_productos	Nombre	Unidad	Р	recio_unidad
1	Arroz	Libra	\$	4,000
2	Lentejas	Libra	\$	3,000
3	Sal	Libra	\$	2,000
4	Papa	Kilo	\$	10,000
5	Manzana	Libra	\$	3,000





Structures Query Lenguage





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—— Crear.

Definir.

Consultar.

• Modificar.

Actualizar.





Modelo Relacional Vs NoSQL







Modelo relacional vs NoSQL



Modelo relacional	NoSQL
Aplicaciones centralizadas	Aplicaciones descentralizadas
Datos estructurados	Datos semi-estructurados y no estructurados
Alta disponibilidad	Disponibilidad continua
Velocidad moderada	Alta velocidad
Transacciones complejas	Transacciones simples
Escalabilidad vertical	Escalabilidad horizontal

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MySQL



DBMS relacional.

Desarrollado por MySQLab.

Desarrollado en C++.

Comprado por ORACLE en 2010.

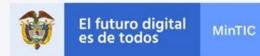
Código abierto.

Instalación: Se necesitan MySQL server y MySQL Workbench.









https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/installer/

MySQL Installer 8.0.25			
elect Operating System: Microsoft Windows	~	Looking for versions?	previous GA
MICLOSOFT WINDOWS			
Windows (x86, 32-bit), MSI Installer	8.0.25	2.4M	Download
(mysql-installer-web-community 8.0.25.0.msi)	MD5: /1641	0/Ca2c526c35991949db	1bc8d669 Signature
Windows (x86, 32-bit), MSI Installer	8.0.25	435.7M	Download
(mysql-installer-community-8.0.25.0.msi)	MD5: 0c640	75a9cc4ec00cce35806	761aafc9 Signature







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MySQL Community Downloads

Login Now or Sign Up for a free account.

An Oracle Web Account provides you with the following advantages:

- · Fast access to MySQL software downloads
- · Download technical White Papers and Presentations
- · Post messages in the MySQL Discussion Forums
- · Report and track bugs in the MySQL bug system

Login »

using my Oracle Web account

Sign Up »

for an Oracle Web account

MySQL.com is using Oracle SSO for authentication. If you already have an Oracle Web account, click the Login link. Otherwise, you can signup for a free account by clicking the Sign Up link and following the instructions.

No thanks, just start my download.



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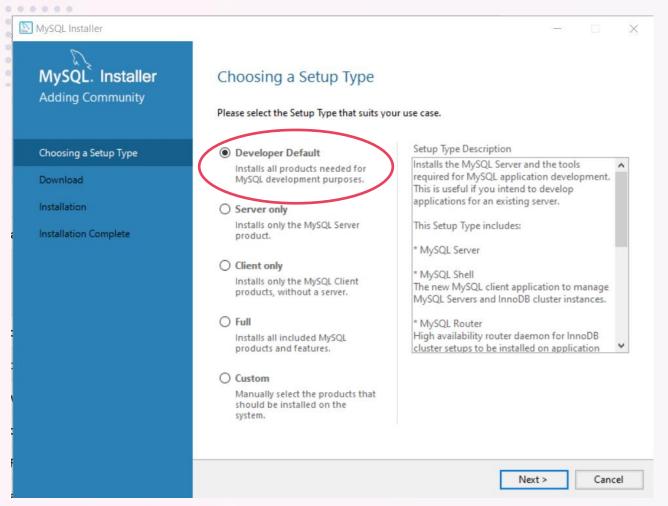






Aceptar permisos.

En la ventana de instalación seleccionar Developer Default.



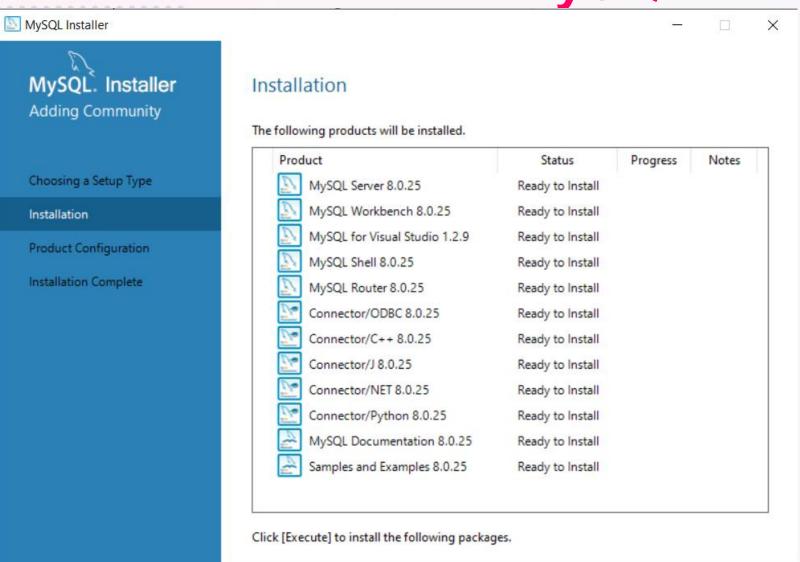




< Back

Execute

Cancel





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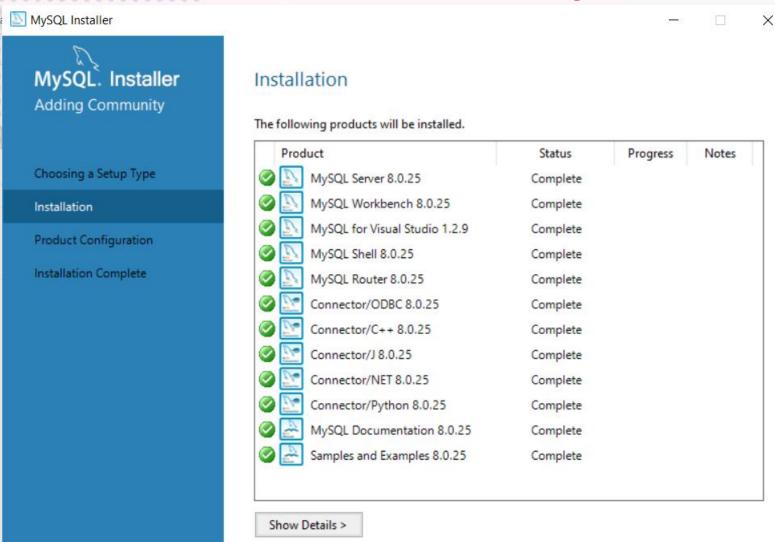


< Back

Next >

Cancel





Si algunos de los componentes no se instalada, presionar "Try again" hasta que todos estén completados.









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Choosing a Setup Type

Installation

MySQL Installer

Product Configuration

Installation Complete

Product Configuration

We'll now walk through a configuration wizard for each of the following products.

You can cancel at any point if you wish to leave this wizard without configuring all the products.

Product Status MySQL Server 8.0.25 Ready to configure MySQL Router 8.0.25 Ready to configure Samples and Examples 8.0.25 Ready to configure

Next >

Cancel







MySQL. Installer
MySQL Server 8.0.25

Type and Networking

Authentication Method

Accounts and Roles

Windows Service

Apply Configuration

Type and Networking

Server Configuration Type

Choose the correct server configuration type for this MySQL Server installation. This setting will define how much system resources are assigned to the MySQL Server instance.

Config Type: Development Computer

Connectivity

Use the following controls to select how you would like to connect to this server.

☑ TCP/IP Port: 3306

X Protocol Port: 33060

Open Windows Firewall ports for network access

Named Pipe Pipe Name: MYSQL

Shared Memory Memory Name: MYSQL

Advanced Configuration

Select the check box below to get additional configuration pages where you can set advanced and logging options for this server instance.

Show Advanced and Logging Options



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X



MySQL. Installer MySQL Server 8.0.25

Type and Networking

Authentication Method

Accounts and Roles

Windows Service

Apply Configuration

Authentication Method

Use Strong Password Encryption for Authentication (RECOMMENDED)

MySQL 8 supports a new authentication based on improved stronger SHA256-based password methods. It is recommended that all new MySQL Server installations use this method going forward.



Attention: This new authentication plugin on the server side requires new versions of connectors and clients which add support for this new 8.0 default authentication (caching sha2 password authentication).

Currently MySQL 8.0 Connectors and community drivers which use libmysqlclient 8.0 support this new method. If clients and applications cannot be updated to support this new authentication method, the MySQL 8.0 Server can be configured to use the legacy MySQL Authentication Method below.

Use Legacy Authentication Method (Retain MySQL 5.x Compatibility)

Using the old MySQL 5.x legacy authentication method should only be considered in the following cases:

- If applications cannot be updated to use MySQL 8 enabled Connectors and drivers.
- For cases where re-compilation of an existing application is not feasible.
- An updated, language specific connector or driver is not yet available.

Security Guidance: When possible, we highly recommend taking needed steps towards upgrading your applications, libraries, and database servers to the new stronger authentication. This new method will significantly improve your security.

< Back

Next >

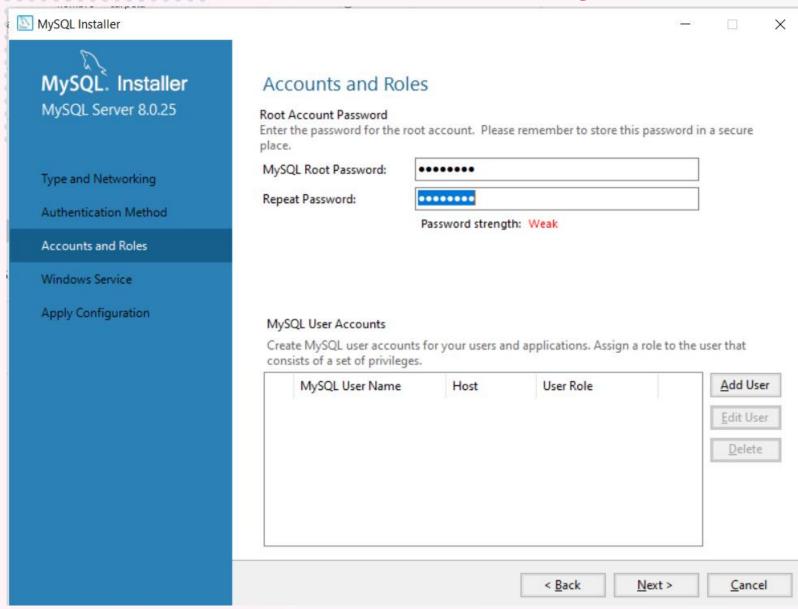
Cancel



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Root es el usuario administrador por defecto.

Agregar una clave del Root. (Anotarla porque la vamos a necesitar cada vez que iniciemos MySQL).

NO es necesario agregar usuarios.

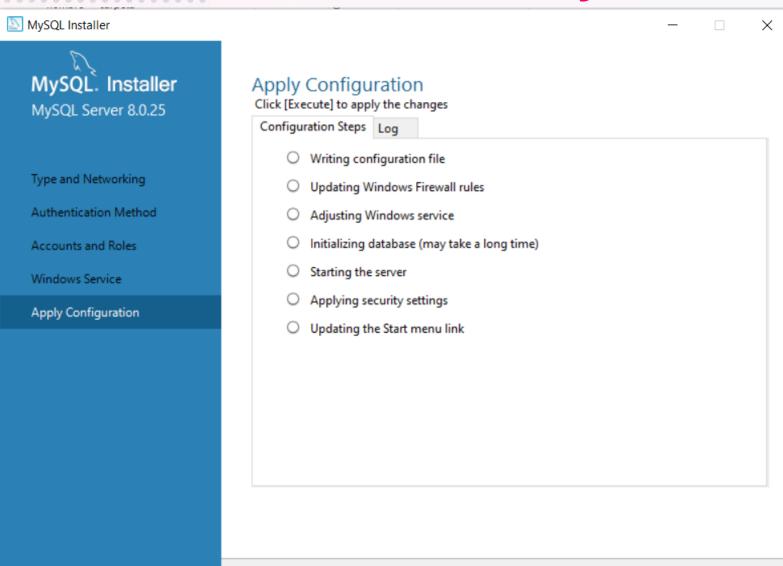




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Execute

Cancel

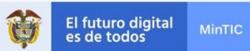




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Type and Networking

Authentication Method

Accounts and Roles

Windows Service

Apply Configuration

Apply Configuration

The configuration operation has completed.

Configuration Steps Log

- Writing configuration file
- Updating Windows Firewall rules
- Adjusting Windows service
- Initializing database (may take a long time)
- Starting the server
- Applying security settings
- Updating the Start menu link

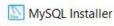
En caso de que hayan errores, es posible que sea necesario instalar Visual C++ redistribuible.

https://support.microsoft.com/enus/help/2977003/the-latestsupported-visual-c-downl

The configuration for MySQL Server 8.0.25 was successful. Click Finish to continue.









Product Configuration

We'll now walk through a configuration wizard for each of the following products.

You can cancel at any point if you wish to leave this wizard without configuring all the

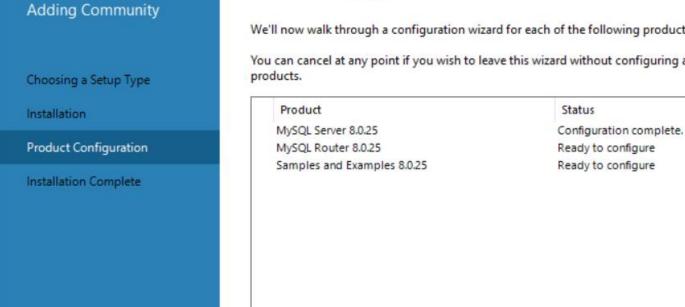
Ready to configure Ready to configure



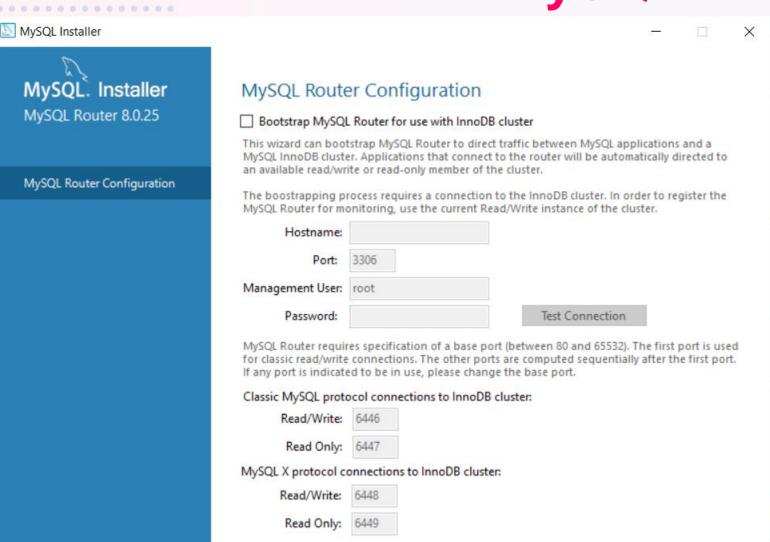




×







NO seleccionar la casilla.



Finish

Cancel







Choosing a Setup Type

Installation

Product Configuration

Installation Complete

Product Configuration

We'll now walk through a configuration wizard for each of the following products.

You can cancel at any point if you wish to leave this wizard without configuring all the products.

Product

MySQL Server 8.0.25

MySQL Router 8.0.25

Samples and Examples 8.0.25

Ready to configure







X



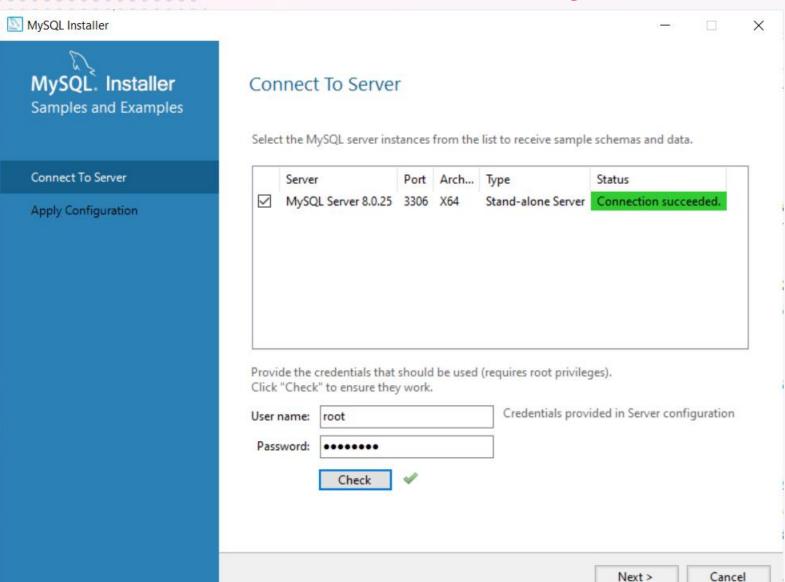
MySQL Installer							=		×
MySQL. Installer Samples and Examples		To Serve							
	Select the M	ySQL server ins	tances	from the	list to receive sample	schemas a	nd data.		→ 1
Connect To Server	Serve			Arch		Status			
Apply Configuration	✓ Myso	L Server 8.0.25	3306	X64	Stand-alone Server	Running			
		credentials that " to ensure the			(requires root priviles		er config	juration	
	Password:	•••••							
		Check							

Digitar la contraseña escogida previamente para probar la conexión del servidos.



Cancel

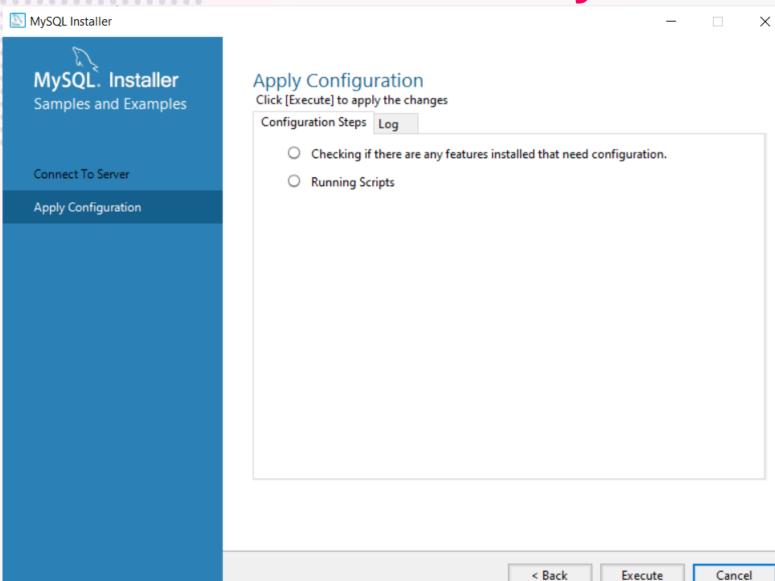


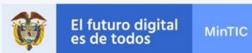


















El futuro digital es de todos

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MySQL Installer



Connect To Server

Apply Configuration



The configuration operation has completed.

Configuration Steps Log

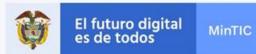
- Checking if there are any features installed that need configuration.
- Running Scripts

The configuration for Samples and Examples 8.0.25 was successful. Click Finish to continue.

Finish









MySQL Installer

Choosing a Setup Type

Installation

Product Configuration

Installation Complete

Product Configuration

We'll now walk through a configuration wizard for each of the following products.

You can cancel at any point if you wish to leave this wizard without configuring all the products.

MySQL Server 8.0.25
MySQL Router 8.0.25
Configuration not needed.
Samples and Examples 8.0.25
Configuration complete.















MySQL Installer

Choosing a Setup Type

Installation

Product Configuration

Installation Complete

Installation Complete

The installation procedure has been completed.

Copy Log to Clipboard

- ✓ Start MySQL Workbench after setup
- ☐ Start MySQL Shell after setup

The MySQL Shell is an advanced MySQL client application that can be used to work with single MySQL Server instances. Further, it can be used to create and manage an InnoDB cluster, an integrated solution for high availability and scalability of MySQL databases, without requiring advanced MySQL expertise.



Refer to the following links for documentation, tutorials and examples on MySQL Shell:

MySQL Shell Documentation

Setting up a Real World Cluster Blog

The All New MySQL InnoDB ReplicaSet Blog

Changing Cluster Options Live Blog

Finish

Seleccionar MySQL "Iniciar Workbench" y Finalizar.

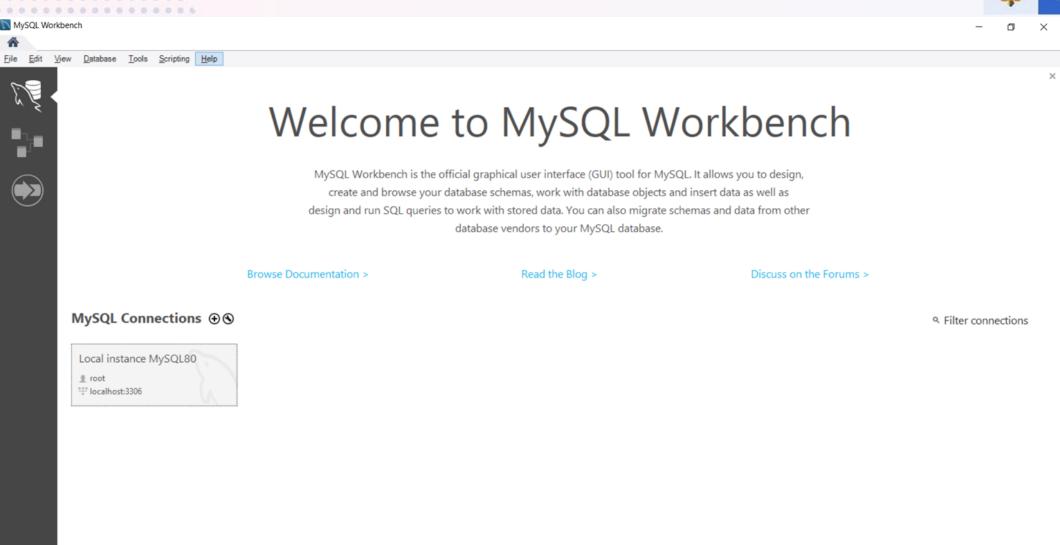
MySQL Shell no es necesario.





MySQL Workbench



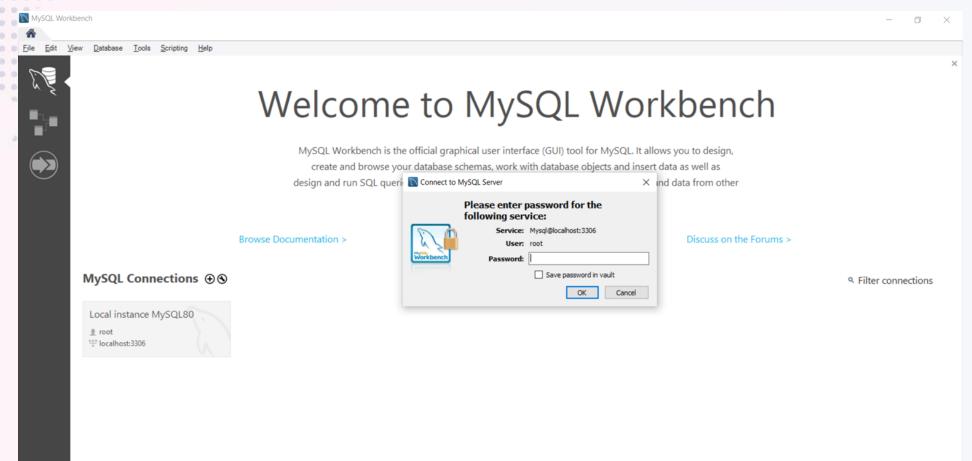




MySQL Workbench



Doble click en el cuadro de Conexión Local e ingresar la contraseña de Root creada.

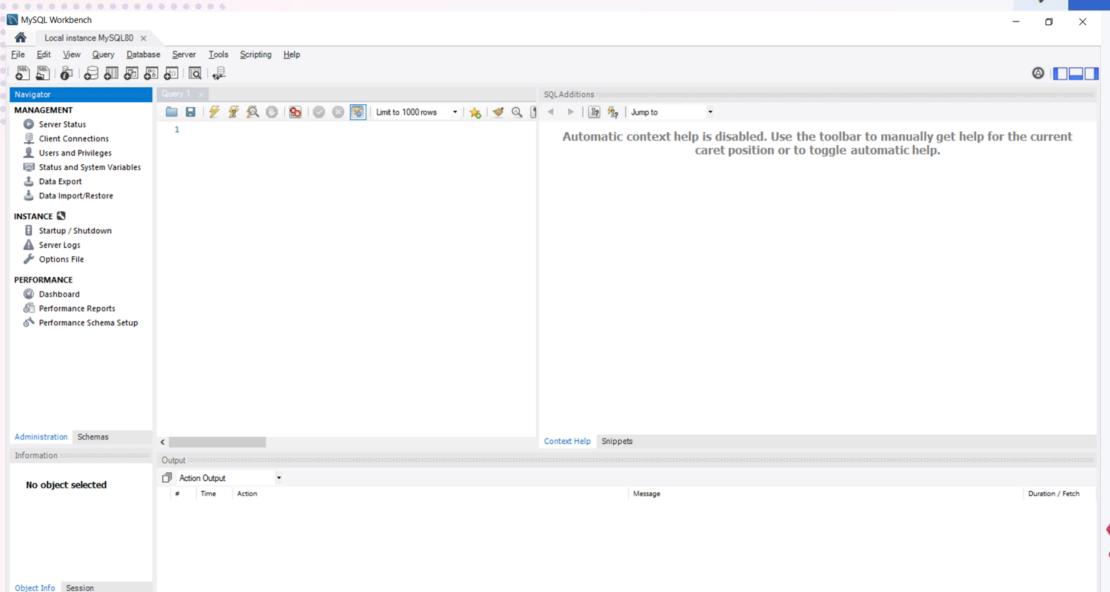




MySQL Workbench



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Referencias

- [1] Connolly, T. M., & Begg, C. E. (2010). Database Systems: A Practical Approach to
- Design, Implementation and Management. Boston: Pearson
- [2] Martin, R. C. (2009). Clean code: a handbook of agile software craftsmanship. Pearson Education. (Chap 1, 2)
- [3] Sommerville, I. (2016). Software Engineering GE. Pearson Australia Pty Limited. (Chap 6, 6.3)
- [4] Coronel, C., Morris, S., & Rob, P. (2011). Bases de datos: diseño, implementación y administración. Cengage Learning Editores. (Chap 1)
- [5] Seidl, M., Scholz, M., Huemer, C., & Kappel, G. (2015). UML@ classroom: An introduction to object-oriented modeling. Springer. (Chap 1, 4)





