

환환

colab.research.google.com



네이버 메일



8-2.ipynb - Colaboratory



8-2.ipynb

파일 수정 보기 삽입 런타임 도구 도움말

공유



+ 코드 + 텍스트 Drive로 복사

연결

수정 가능



```
[ ] model = keras.Sequential()
```



```
[ ] model.add(keras.layers.Conv2D(32, kernel_size=3, activation='relu',  
padding='same', input_shape=(28,28,1)))
```



```
[ ] model.add(keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(2))
```



```
[ ] model.add(keras.layers.Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu',  
padding='same'))  
model.add(keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(2))
```



```
[ ] model.add(keras.layers.Flatten())  
model.add(keras.layers.Dense(100, activation='relu'))  
model.add(keras.layers.Dropout(0.4))  
model.add(keras.layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
```



```
[ ] model.summary()
```

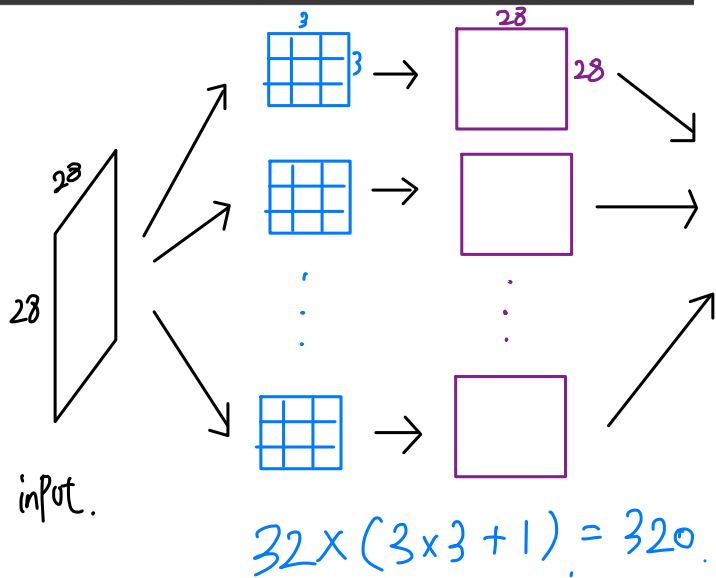


Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 32)	320
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 32)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 3136)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 100)	313700
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 100)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1010
=====		
Total params: 333,526		
Trainable params: 333,526		

Model: "sequential"

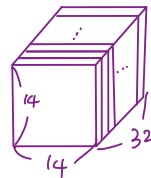
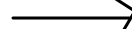
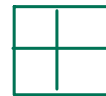
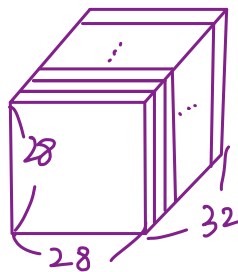
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 32)	320
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 32)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 3136)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 100)	313700
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 100)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1010
Total params: 333,526		
Trainable params: 333,526		



Conv2D



Max\_pooling



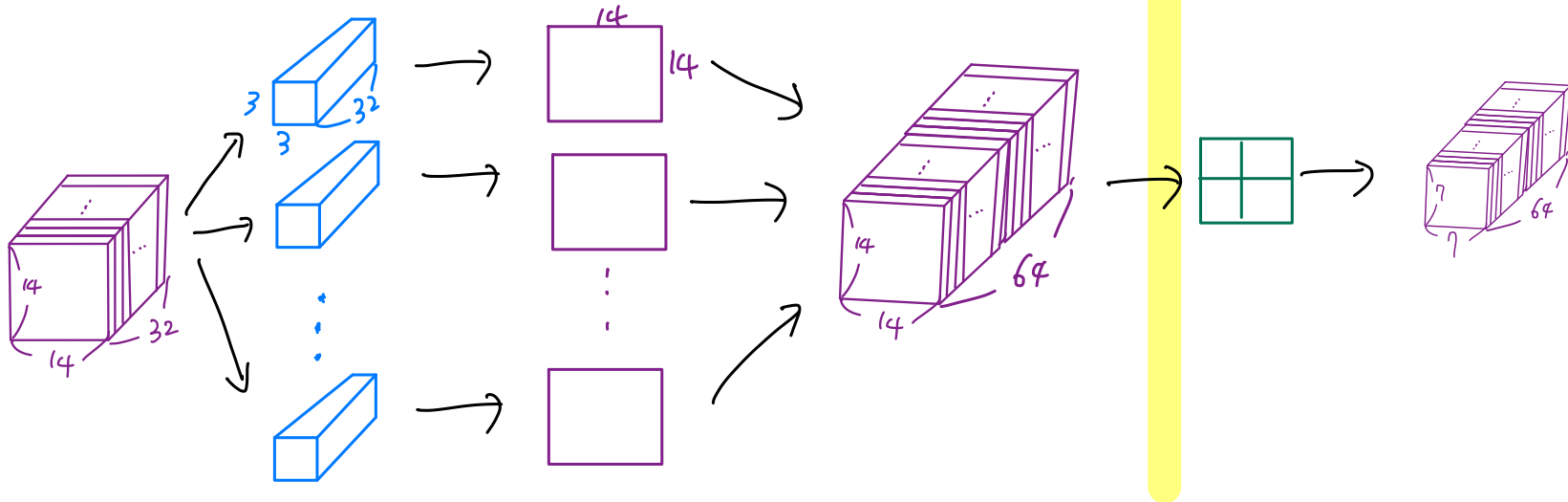
Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 32)	320
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 32)	0
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 3136)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 100)	313700
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 100)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1010
Total params: 333,526		
Trainable params: 333,526		

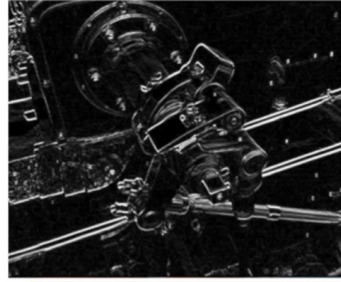
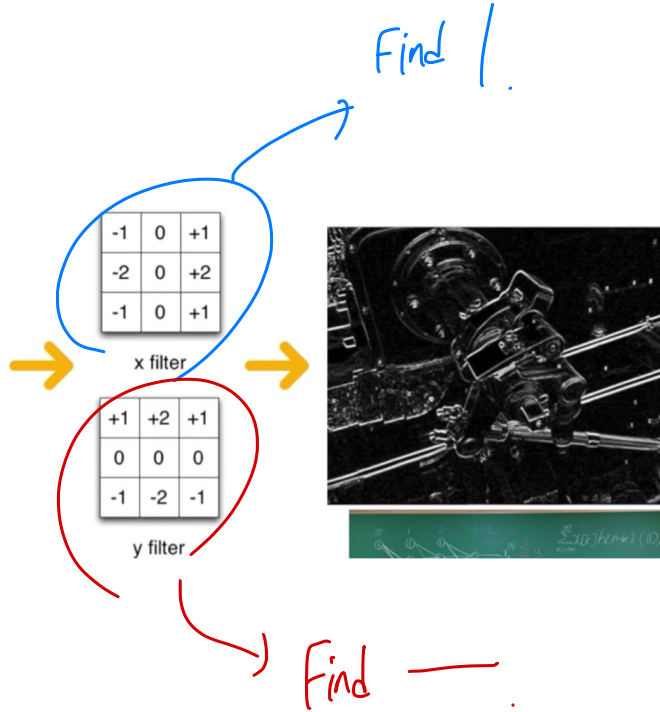
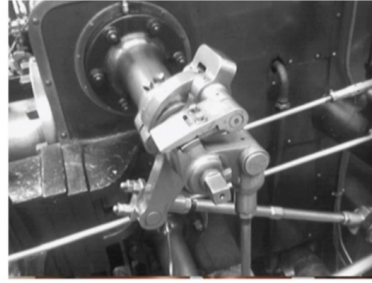
$$64 \times (3 \times 3 \times 32 + 1) = 18496$$

conv2d\_1

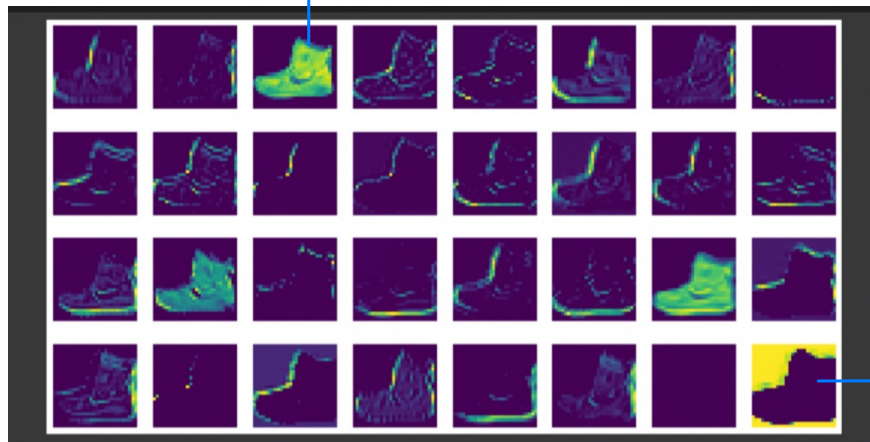
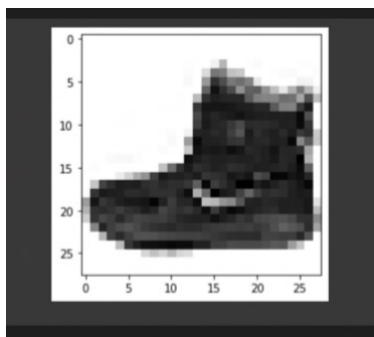
max\_pooling\_1



# Filter의 시각화.

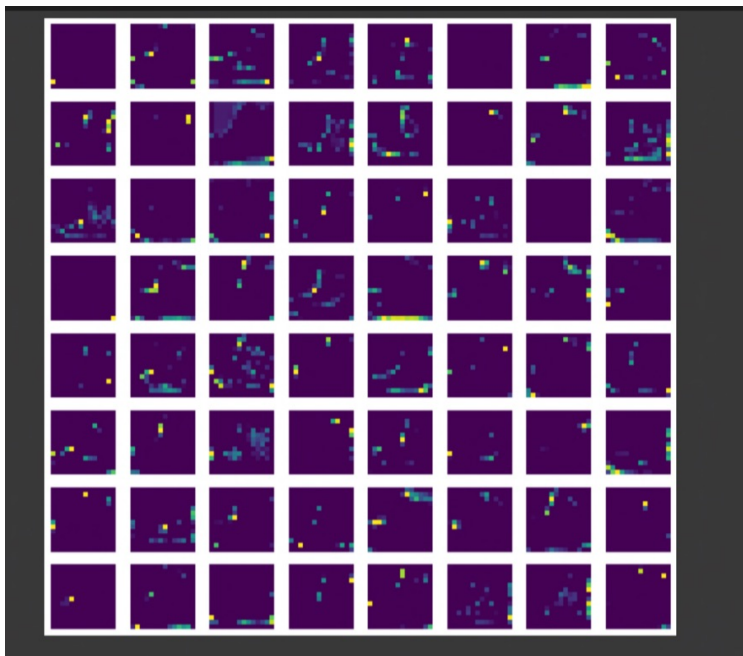


$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n)h(n-k+1)$$

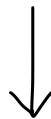


Conv2D.

Conv2D-1 의 Filter는 시각적인 의미 X .



(사실상 첫번째 행의 Filter도 마찬가지.)



# 함수형 API

```
dense1 = keras.layers.Dense(100, activation='sigmoid')
```

```
dense2 = keras.layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax')
```

```
hidden = dense1(inputs)
```

```
outputs = dense2(hidden)
```

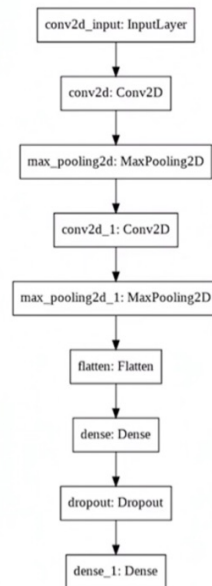
```
model = keras.Model(inputs, outputs)
```

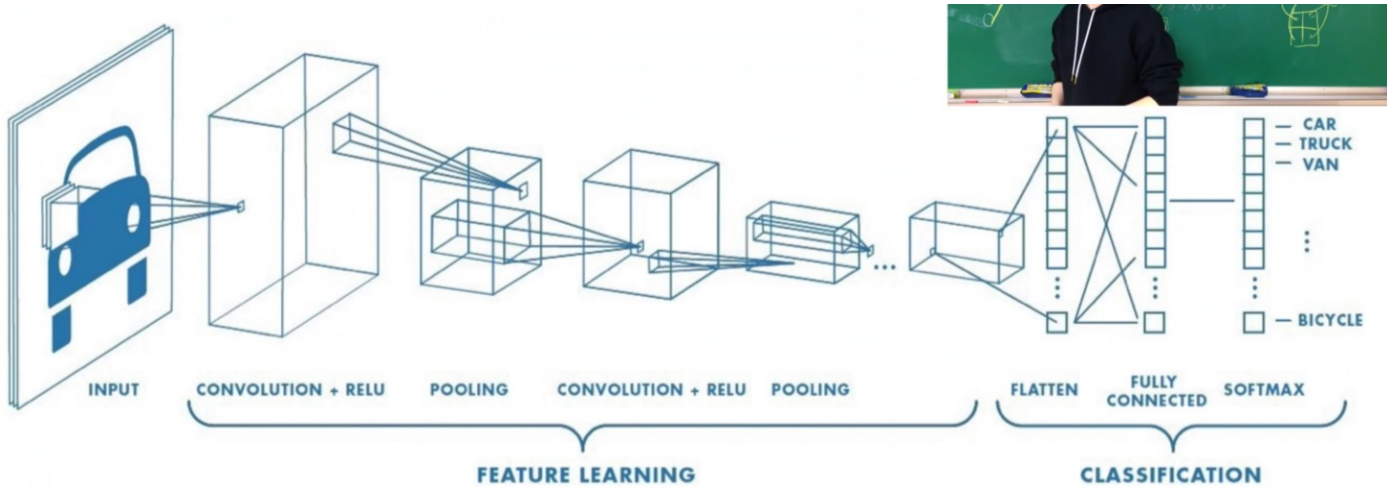
```
inputs = keras.Input(shape=...)
```

```
hidden = dense1(inputs)
```

```
outputs = dense2(hidden)
```

```
model = keras.Model(inputs, outputs)
```







Q & A.

중재.

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_IDVf8jDKHg&list=PLJN246IAkhQjoU0C4v8FgtbjOIXxSs\\_4Q&index=22](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_IDVf8jDKHg&list=PLJN246IAkhQjoU0C4v8FgtbjOIXxSs_4Q&index=22)

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_WRlVx-5Dw&list=PL\\_iJu012NOxdDZEygsVG4jS8srnSdIgdN&index=21](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_WRlVx-5Dw&list=PL_iJu012NOxdDZEygsVG4jS8srnSdIgdN&index=21)