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csa vasp.f90
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       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       Conformational Space Annealing (CSA) with First-Principles Electronic Str
       Atomic positions and six lattice parameters (a,b,c,alpha,beta,gamma) are
dynamical variables for the CSA.
      References: Phys. Rev. Lett. 91, 080201 (2003); Phys. Rev. B 90, 115209
(2014).
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                        Ab initio MAterials DEsign Using cSa
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       module csa_application
       implicit none
       private
       save
       integer natom,nft,nlopt
       integer iobi
       integer nspecies
       real*8 refal(3),refa2(3),refa3(3),refvol,voltol,extpress,au2ev,au2mbar,au
2ang
       real*8 rc1.rc2.shift
       logical lvcs.lpbc
       integer, allocatable :: nelements(:),itype(:),ncoord(:)
       character*2, allocatable :: symbl(:)
       real*8, allocatable :: sigmamatrix(:,:)
       real*8, allocatable :: wrk2(:),wrk4(:)
       integer, allocatable :: iwrk2(:),iwrk4(:)
       public :: iobj
       public :: natom,nft,nlopt,rc1,rc2,shift,ncoord
      public :: iwrk2,wrk2,iwrk4,wrk4,refvol,voltol
       public :: lvcs,lpbc,nspecies,symbl,nelements,sigmamatrix,itype
       public :: au2mbar,au2ev,au2ang,refa1,refa2,refa3,extpress
       end module csa application
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       module csa
       implicit none
      private
       integer ndeg,npop,npop1,nmate,npert,nevol,idiff,jdiff,nfrac,ndirectory
       integer iseed1,iseed2,ndeg r,npop r,npop1 r
       real*8 dcut,davg,amp,drate,energy_best
       real*8, allocatable :: posi(:,:),posi1(:,:),energy_sorted(:),energy_sorte
d1(:),posi best(:)
       real*8, allocatable :: gosi(:,:),gosi1(:,:),wrk1(:),gosi0(:),gosi00(:),pr
ev(:)
       real*8, allocatable :: posi_r(:,:),posil_r(:,:),energy_sorted_r(:),energy
_sorted1_r(:),posi_best_r(:)
       integer, allocatable :: iwrk1(:)
       real*8 energy0, energy best r, davg r
       logical literative
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       logical lquit
       character*280 cwd
       public :: csa_initial,csa_first_bank,csa_evolution,csa_final,lquit
       contains
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine csa initial()
       USE csa application, ONLY : iobi
       USE csa_application, ONLY : nft,nlopt,natom,rc1,rc2,shift,refvol,voltol
       USE csa_application, ONLY : iwrk2, wrk2, iwrk4, wrk4, ncoord, lpbc, lvcs
       USE csa_application, ONLY : nspecies, nelements, symbl, itype, sigmamatrix
       USE csa application, ONLY: refal, refa2, refa3, extpress, au2ev, au2mbar, au2a
ng
       implicit none
       integer idiff0,npop0,npop10,nmate0,npert0,nfrac0,nevol0,iseed10,iseed20
       real*8 amp0, drate0, factor
       real*8 cmatrix(3,3),s6(6),cellvol0,extpress0,vtest
       real*8 covlaentrr
       integer i,j,na,ish
       logical lexist, lnewjob
       read(5,*) nspecies
       allocate(symbl(nspecies), nelements(nspecies))
       allocate(sigmamatrix(nspecies,nspecies))
       read(5,*) (symbl(i),i=1,nspecies)
       read(5,*) (nelements(i), i=1, nspecies)
       read(5,*) cellvol0,extpress0,voltol
       read(5,*) cmatrix(1,1), cmatrix(1,2), cmatrix(1,3)
       read(5,*) cmatrix(2,1),cmatrix(2,2),cmatrix(2,3)
       read(5,*) cmatrix(3,1),cmatrix(3,2),cmatrix(3,3)
       do i=1,nspecies
       symbl(i)=adjustl(symbl(i))
       read(5,*) (sigmamatrix(i,j),j=1,nspecies)
       read(5,*) lvcs,lpbc,iobi
       read(5,*) ndirectory
       read(5,*) cwd
       cwd=adiust1(cwd)
       read(5,'(a280)') cwd
       cwd=adjust1(cwd)
       do i = 1.280
       if(cwd(i:i) == '')then
       i=i
                           endif
       enddo
       do i=i.280
       cwd(i:i)=''
       enddo
       cwd=trim(cwd)
       i=len trim(cwd); if(cwd(i:i) /= '/') cwd=trim(cwd)//'/'; cwd=trim(cwd)
       read(5,*) idiff0,nevol0
       read(5,*) npop0, npop10
       read(5,*) nmate0,npert0,nfrac0
       read(5,*) amp0, drate0
       read(5,*) iseed10, iseed20, lnewjob
       if(idiff0 < 0)then</pre>
       idiff0=iabs(idiff0)
       jdiff=-1
                     endif
       if(ndirectory <= 0) ndirectory=npop0</pre>
       call init_seed()
       if(iseed10 <= 0 .or. iseed20 <= 0)then</pre>
       call random number(vtest)
       iseed10=vtest*31328.d0+1.d0
       call random number(vtest)
       iseed20=vtest*30081.d0+1.d0
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                                          endif
      inquire(file='POTCAR',exist=lexist)
      if(.not. lexist)then
      write(6,*) 'POTCAR is not present.'
                       stop
                       endif
      inquire(file='INCAR rlx',exist=lexist)
      if(.not. lexist)then
     write(6, *) 'INCAR_rlx is not present.'
                       stop
                       endif
      inquire(file='INCAR_rlxall', exist=lexist)
      if(.not. lexist)then
      write(6,*) 'INCAR rlxall is not present.'
                       stop
                       endif
      inquire(file='INCAR bs',exist=lexist)
      if(.not. lexist)then
      write(6,*) 'INCAR_bs is not present.'
                       endif
      inquire(file='CSA_SOLDIER.pbs', exist=lexist)
      if(.not. lexist)then
      write(6,*) 'CSA_SOLDIER.pbs is not present.'
                      stop
                       endif
      factor=1.0d0
     na=0
      do i=1.nspecies
      do j=1,nspecies
     if(sigmamatrix(i,i) <= 0.0d0)then</pre>
     na=1
      factor=min(factor,abs(sigmamatrix(i,i)))
     sigmamatrix(i,j)=abs(sigmamatrix(i,j))
                                     endif
      enddo
      enddo
      do i=1.nspecies
      do j=1,nspecies
      if(abs(sigmamatrix(i,j)) < 1.d-1)then</pre>
      sigmamatrix(i,j)=covlaentrr(symbl(i))+covlaentrr(symbl(j))
      sigmamatrix(i,j)=sigmamatrix(i,j)*0.4d0
      enddo
      enddo
     if(na > 0)then
     if(factor > 1.0d0) factor=1.0d0
      if(factor < 0.1d0) factor=0.1d0</pre>
      do i=1.nspecies
      do j=1,nspecies
      sigmamatrix(i,j)=covlaentrr(symbl(i))+covlaentrr(symbl(j))
      enddo
     sigmamatrix=abs(factor)*sigmamatrix
                endif
      do i=1,nspecies
      do j=1,nspecies
      if(sigmamatrix(i,j) < 0.11d0) sigmamatrix(i,j)=0.11d0</pre>
      enddo
      sigmamatrix=(sigmamatrix+transpose(sigmamatrix))/2.0d0
     i=0
     i=1
     if(i==1)then
      write(6,*) nspecies
      write(6,'(20(2x,a2,1x))') (symbl(i),i=1,nspecies)
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        write (6, '(20(i4,1x))') (nelements (i), i=1, nspecies)
       write(6,'(3f18.8)') cellvol0,extpress0,voltol
       write(6,'(3f22.12)') cmatrix(1,1),cmatrix(1,2),cmatrix(1,3)
       write(6,'(3f22.12)') cmatrix(2,1),cmatrix(2,2),cmatrix(2,3)
       write(6,'(3f22.12)') cmatrix(3,1),cmatrix(3,2),cmatrix(3,3)
       do i=1,nspecies
        write (6.7(20f10.4)) (sigmamatrix(i,i), i=1,nspecies)
       write(6,*) 'sigmamatrix in Angstrom'
       do i=1.nspecies
       do j=1,nspecies
        write(6, '(2x,a2,2x,a2,f12.4)') symbl(i), symbl(j), sigmamatrix(i, j)
       if(iobj == 0) write(6,*) 'enthalpy minimization (See INCAR)'
       if(iobj == 1) write(6,*) 'direct band gap optimization (See objective funtion)'
       if(iobj == 2) write(6,*) 'electronic DOS at Fermi level maximization (See objective funtion)'
       if(iobj == 3) write(6,*) 'electronic DOS slope at Fermi level maximization (See objective funti
on)'
       if(iobj == 4) write(6,*) 'electronic DOS derived effective mass maximization (See objective f
untion)
       write(6,*) lvcs.lpbc.iobi
       write(6,*) ndirectory
       write(6,*) trim(cwd)
       write(6,*) idiff0,nevol0
       write(6,*) npop0, npop10
       write(6,*) nmate0,npert0,nfrac0
       write(6,*) amp0,drate0
       write(6,*) iseed10, iseed20, lnewjob
                endif
       if(lnewiob)then
       inquire(file='fort.1', exist=lexist)
       if(lexist)then
       open(1,file='fort.1',form='formatted')
       close(1,status='delete')
       write(6,*) 'fort.1 is deleted.'
                   endif
                    else
        inquire(file='fort.1', exist=lexist)
       if(.not. lexist)then
       write(6,*) 'fort.1 is not present. Thus, this is a new job.'
       lnewiob=.true.
                          else
        write(6,*) 'fort.1 is present. This is an iterative job.'
                          endif
                    endif
       na=0
       do j=1,nspecies
       na=na+nelements(i)
        allocate(itype(na))
       na=0
       do i=1,nspecies
       do j=1,nelements(i)
       na=na+1
       itype(na)=i
        enddo
        enddo
       natom=na
        if(.not. lpbc) lvcs=.false.
       if(lvcs) lpbc=.true.
       call latmat(s6,cmatrix,0)
       call latmatvol(s6,cmatrix,cellvol0)
       call latmat(s6,cmatrix,0)
       vtest = (cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,1)
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             +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,2)
&
             +(cmatrix(1,1)*cmatrix(2,2)-cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,1))*cmatrix(3,3)
       vtest=abs(vtest)
       print*, vtest, ' vtest, cellvol0', cellvol0
       print*, cmatrix(1,1),cmatrix(1,2),cmatrix(1,3)
       print*, cmatrix(2,1),cmatrix(2,2),cmatrix(2,3)
       print*, cmatrix(3,1),cmatrix(3,2),cmatrix(3,3)
       if(abs(vtest-cellvol0) > 1.d-8)then
       write(6,*) 'something went wrong'
                                         endif
       au2mbar=2.9421912d2; au2ev=13.6058d0*2.d0; au2ang=0.529177d0
       extpress=extpress0/au2mbar ! extpress0 is in units of Mbar
       refal(:)=cmatrix(1,:); refa2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); refa3(:)=cmatrix(3,:); r
efvol=cellvol0
       if(voltol < 0.d0)then</pre>
       voltol=abs(voltol)
                          endif
       print*, voltol, 'voltol(%)', voltol*100.d0
       iseed1=iseed10 ; iseed2=iseed20
       iseed1=mod(iseed1,31328+1) ; iseed2=mod(iseed2,30081+1)
       call rmarin(iseed1,iseed2)
       rc1=0.d0; rc2=0.d0
       do i=1,nspecies
       do j=1,nspecies
       rc1=rc1+sigmamatrix(i,j)
       rc2=rc2+1.d0
       enddo
       anddo
       rcl=rc1/rc2
       rc1=sigmamatrix(1,1)*1.45d0
       rc1=rc1*1.45d0
       rc2=rc1*(1.70d0/1.35d0)
       shift=0.0d0
       ndeg=3*natom+6
       npop=npop0
       npop1=npop10
       if(npop <= 0) npop=20
       if(npop1 <= 0) npop1=npop</pre>
       nmate=nmate0*npop
       npert=npert0*npop
       if(nmate <= 0) nmate=80*npop</pre>
       if(npert <= 0) npert=20*npop</pre>
       nevol=nevol0
       if(nevol <= 0) nevol=30</pre>
       0qma=qma
       nfrac=nfrac0
       if(nfrac <= 0) nfrac=4</pre>
       if(natom <= 4)then</pre>
       nfrac=2
       write(6,*) 'natom,nfrac',natom,nfrac
                      endif
       drate=drate0
       idiff=idiff0
       write(6,*) nspecies,'nspecies,na',na
       write(6,'(20(2x,a2,1x))') (symbl(j),j=1,nspecies)
       write (6, (20(i4))) (nelements (i), i=1, nspecies)
       write(6,*) lvcs,'lvcs,lpbc',lpbc
       write(6,'(2i5,2x,a24,2x,2i5)') npop,npop1,'npop,npop1,iseed1,iseed2',iseed1,iseed2
       write(6,'(2x,a5,2x,i5)') 'idiff',idiff
       write(6,'(2f10.5,2x,3i7,1x,a33,1x,i7)') amp,drate,nmate,npert,nfrac,'amp,
drate, nmate, npert, nfrac, nevol', nevol
       write(6,'(f6.3,f15.9,1x,3i7,1x,a33,1x,i7)') amp,drate,nmate,npert,nfrac,'amp,drate,nmat
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e.npert.nfrac.nevol', nevol
       write(6,'(3f13.6,2x,a13)') rc1,rc2,shift,'rc1,rc2,shift'
       allocate(posi(ndeg,npop)); allocate(posi1(ndeg,npop1))
       allocate(energy_sorted(npop)) ; allocate(energy_sorted1(npop1))
       allocate(qosi(ndeg,npop),qosi1(ndeg,npop1))
       allocate(posi_best(ndeg))
       allocate(gosi0(ndeg),gosi00(ndeg))
       allocate(iwrk1(max(npop,npop1,3))); allocate(wrk1(max(npop,npop1,3)))
       allocate(prev(npop))
       allocate(ncoord(natom))
       allocate(wrk2(natom)); allocate(iwrk2(natom))
       allocate(wrk4(natom*natom)); allocate(iwrk4(natom*natom))
       energy_sorted=1.d20 ; energy_sorted1=1.d20
       ish=ndeq-6
       do i=1.6
       posi(ish+i,:)=s6(i)
       posil(ish+i,:)=s6(i)
       enddo
      literative=.false.
       inquire(file='fort.1', exist=lexist)
       if(lexist)then
       call csa_bank_dump(1)
       if(ndeg_r == ndeg) literative=.true.
       write(6,*) 'iterative, npop1_r,npop1', npop1_r,npop1
       write(6,*) 'iterative, npop_r,npop', npop_r,npop
       write(6,*) 'iterative, energy_best_r', energy_best_r
       j=min(npop1,npop1_r)
       posi1(:,1:j)=posi1_r(:,1:j)
       energy_sorted1(1:j)=energy_sorted1_r(1:j)
       j=min(npop,npop_r)
       posi(:,1:j)=posi_r(:,1:j)
       energy_sorted(1:j)=energy_sorted_r(1:j)
       posi_best=posi_best_r
       energy_best=energy_best_r
                 endif
       nft=0; nlopt=0; energy_best=1.d23
      open(7,file='fort.7',form='formatted')
       open(8,file='fort.8',form='formatted')
       call flush(6)
       end subroutine csa_initial
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine csa final()
       USE csa application, ONLY : iwrk2, wrk2, iwrk4, wrk4
       USE csa application, ONLY : nft, nlopt, nspecies, nelements, symbl, natom, sigm
amatrix, itype, ncoord
       implicit none
       call onedprint10(energy_sorted,npop)
       write(6,*) nft,nlopt,'nft,nlopt',energy_best,natom
       write(7,*) nft,nlopt,'nft,nlopt',energy_best,natom
       write(8,'(i5,2x,f19.9,2x,2i9)') natom,energy_best,nft,nlopt
       call flush(8)
       call csa_bank_dump(0)
       if(allocated(posi_r)) deallocate(posi_r)
       if(allocated(posi1 r)) deallocate(posi1 r)
       if(allocated(energy sorted r)) deallocate(energy sorted r)
       if(allocated(energy_sorted1_r)) deallocate(energy_sorted1_r)
       if(allocated(posi_best_r)) deallocate(posi_best_r)
       deallocate(posi,posi1) ; deallocate(gosi,gosi1)
       deallocate(posi best)
       deallocate(gosi0,gosi00)
       deallocate(energy_sorted) ; deallocate(energy_sorted1)
       deallocate(prev)
       deallocate(ncoord)
       deallocate(sigmamatrix)
       deallocate(symbl,nelements,itype)
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       deallocate(iwrk1,iwrk2,iwrk4)
       deallocate(wrk1,wrk2,wrk4)
       close(7)
       close(8)
       end subroutine csa_final
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine csa first bank()
       USE csa application, ONLY: natom, lvcs, lpbc, refa1, refa2, refa3, voltol
       USE csa application, ONLY: refvol, nspecies, nelements, symbl, sigmamatrix
       implicit none
       integer i,j,k,ish,ispgrp
       real*8 tmg,tmr,tmp,dista,amatrix(3,3),s6(6),cellvol0,vtest,s60(6)
       logical lflagls
       real*8, allocatable :: sigmamatrix0(:,:)
       real ranmar
       ish=ndeq-6
       if(lpbc)then
       amatrix(1,:)=refa1(:) ; amatrix(2,:)=refa2(:) ; amatrix(3,:)=refa3(:)
       cellvol0=(amatrix(1,2)*amatrix(2,3)-amatrix(1,3)*amatrix(2,2))*amatrix(3,3)
1) &
               +(amatrix(1,3)*amatrix(2,1)-amatrix(1,1)*amatrix(2,3))*amatrix(3,
2) &
               +(amatrix(1,1)*amatrix(2,2)-amatrix(1,2)*amatrix(2,1))*amatrix(3,1)
3)
       cellvol0=abs(cellvol0)
       call latmat(s6,amatrix,0)
       s60=s6
       do i = 1.6
       posi(ish+i,:)=s6(i)
       posi1(ish+i,:)=s6(i)
       enddo
               endif
       dynamic variables in a random initialization mode
       if(lpbc)
                     then
       do j=1,npop
       if(lvcs)then
       vtest=cellvol0*(1.d0+voltol*(ranmar()-0.5)*2.d0)
       call gen_lattice_matrix(amatrix,s6,vtest)
       do i=1.6
       gosi0(ish+i)=s6(i)
       enddo
               else
       do i=1.6
       gosi0(ish+i)=s60(i)
       enddo
               endif
       do i=1,ndeg-6
       gosi0(i)=ranmar()
       call danglingbond care()
       if(ranmar() < 1.10)then</pre>
       if(lpbc)then
       gosi00(:)=gosi0(:)
       allocate(sigmamatrix0(nspecies,nspecies))
       sigmamatrix0=sigmamatrix*0.5d0
       call gen_latt_site(ispgrp,ndeg,nspecies,nelements,symbl,sigmamatrix0,volt
ol, refvol, gosi0, lpbc, lvcs, lflagls)
       deallocate(sigmamatrix0)
       if(.not. lflagls) qosi0(:)=qosi00(:)
               endif
                          endif
       posi(:,j)=qosi0(:)
       enddo
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       do i=1,npop1
       if(lvcs)then
       vtest=cellvol0*(1.d0+voltol*(ranmar()-0.5)*2.d0)
       call gen_lattice_matrix(amatrix,s6,vtest)
       do i=1.6
       gosi0(ish+i)=s6(i)
       enddo
               else
       do i=1.6
       gosi0(ish+i)=s60(i)
       enddo
               endif
       do i=1.ndeq-6
       gosi0(i)=ranmar()
       enddo
       call danglingbond care()
       if(ranmar() < 1.10)then
       if(lpbc)then
       gosi00(:)=gosi0(:)
       ispgrp=0
       allocate(sigmamatrix0(nspecies,nspecies))
       sigmamatrix0=sigmamatrix*0.5d0
       call gen_latt_site(ispgrp,ndeg,nspecies,nelements,symbl,sigmamatrix0,volt
ol, refvol, gosi0, lpbc, lvcs, lflagls)
       deallocate(sigmamatrix0)
       if(.not. lflagls) gosi0(:)=gosi00(:)
               endif
                           endif
       posi1(:,j)=qosi0(:)
       enddo
                      endif
       if(.not. lpbc)then
       tmp=amp
       do i=1,npop
       do i=1,natom*3
       gosi0(i) = (ranmar()-0.5)*tmp
       enddo
       call danglingbond_care()
       posi(:,j)=qosi0(:)
       enddo
       do j=1,npop1
       do i=1,natom*3
       gosi0(i) = (ranmar()-0.5)*tmp
       call danglingbond_care()
       posi1(:,j)=qosi0(:)
       enddo
                      endif
       if(.not. lvcs)then
       amatrix(1,:)=refa1(:); amatrix(2,:)=refa2(:); amatrix(3,:)=refa3(:)
       call latmat(s6,amatrix,0)
       do i=1.6
       posi(ish+i,:)=s6(i)
       posil(ish+i,:)=s6(i)
       enddo
       if(lpbc) write(6,*) 'reference lattice vectors are used, lvcs', lvcs
                     endif
       if(.not. lpbc)then
       amatrix(1,:)=refal(:); amatrix(2,:)=refa2(:); amatrix(3,:)=refa3(:)
       call latmat(s6,amatrix,0)
       do i=1,6
       posi(ish+i,:)=s6(i)
       posi1(ish+i,:)=s6(i)
       write(6,*) 'reference lattice vectors are never used, lpbc', lpbc
       write(6,*) 'it is a nominal one'
```

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                     endif
      if(npop <= npop1)then</pre>
      if(.not. literative)then
      call master_slave(npop1,ndirectory,-1)
      i=min(npop,npop1)
     posi(:,1:j)=posi1(:,1:j) ; energy_sorted(1:j)=energy_sorted1(1:j)
                           else
      call master_slave(npop1-npop1_r,ndirectory,-1)
      do j=1,npop1_r
     if(npop1-j+1 <1) exit</pre>
     posil(:,npopl-j+1)=posil_r(:,j)
      energy_sorted1(npop1-j+1)=energy_sorted1_r(j)
      do j=1,npop_r
      if(npop-j+1 <1) exit</pre>
     posi(:,npop-j+1)=posi_r(:,j)
      energy_sorted(npop-j+1)=energy_sorted_r(j)
      do j=1,npop1-npop1_r
     if(j <= npop)then</pre>
     posi(:,j)=posi1(:,j)
      energy_sorted(j)=energy_sorted1(j)
                   endif
      anddo
                           endif
      call csa bank sort(1)
      call csa_bank_sort(0)
                        endif
      if(npop > npop1)then
      if(.not. literative)then
      call master_slave(npop,ndirectory,1)
      j=min(npop,npop1)
     posi1(:,1:j)=posi(:,1:j) ; energy_sorted1(1:j)=energy_sorted(1:j)
      call master_slave(npop-npop_r,ndirectory,1)
      do j=1,npop1_r
     if(npop1-j+1 <1) exit</pre>
     posil(:,npopl-j+1)=posil_r(:,j)
      energy_sorted1(npop1-j+1)=energy_sorted1_r(j)
      enddo
      do j=1,npop_r
      if(npop-j+1 <1) exit</pre>
      posi(:,npop-j+1)=posi_r(:,j)
      energy_sorted(npop-j+1)=energy_sorted_r(j)
      enddo
     do j=1,npop-npop_r
      if(j <= npop1)then</pre>
     posi1(:,j)=posi(:,j)
      energy_sorted1(j)=energy_sorted(j)
                     endif
      enddo
                           endif
      call csa_bank_sort(0)
     call csa_bank_sort(1)
                       endif
      call csa difference (1,0,davg,tmg,tmr)
     write(6,'(f18.8,2x,a4)') davg,'davg'
     dcut=davg/2.0d0
      if(literative)then
      if(davg r > 0.0d0) dcut = davg r/2.0d0
     write(6,*) 'iterative,davg_r,davg',davg_r,davg
                     endif
      call csa update best(0)
      write (6, '(1x,e22.12,2x,a37)') energy best, 'objective functions in the first bank'
      call onedprint10(energy_sorted,npop)
```

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       end subroutine csa first bank
!234567890
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine csa difference (imode, ictl, dayg, dsig, dista)
       USE csa_application, ONLY: nspecies, nelements, symbl, sigmamatrix, rc1, rc2,
lpbc
       USE prdf, ONLY : prdf_init,prdf_final,get_prdf,prdf_cmp
       USE bldist, ONLY : bldist_init,bldist_final,get_blsrtd,bldist_cmp
       USE glabmod, ONLY : glab_init,glab_final,get_glab,glab_cmp
       USE elemdist, ONLY : elemdist_init,elemdist_final,get_hist,elemdist_cmp
       implicit none
       integer imode, jctl
       real*8 davg, dsig, dista
       real*8 rmax0, tmp, tmq
       integer i,i222,ktmp
       rmax0=6.d0
       if(imode == 1 .or. imode == 2)then
       do i=1,npop
       if(idiff == 1)then
       if(j == 1) call elemdist_init(rmax0, nspecies, nelements, rc1, rc2, npop, lpbc)
       call get_hist(j,posi(1,j))
                      endif
       if(idiff == 2)then
       i222=1
       if(j == 1) call bldist init(rmax0.jdiff,i222.nelements.nspecies.npop.lpbc
       call get_blsrtd(j,posi(1,j))
       if(idiff == 3)then
       if(j == 1) call bldist_init(rmax0, jdiff, i222, nelements, nspecies, npop, lpbc
       call get_blsrtd(j,posi(1,j))
                      endif
       if(idiff == 4)then
       if(j == 1) call glab_init(rmax0, nspecies, nelements, sigmamatrix, npop, lpbc)
       call get_glab(j,posi(1,j))
       if(idiff == 5)then
       if(j == 1) call prdf_init(rmax0, nspecies, nelements, symbl, npop, lpbc)
       call get_prdf(j,posi(1,j))
       if(idiff == 6)then
       ktmp=-npop
       if(j == 1) call prdf_init(rmax0, nspecies, nelements, symbl, ktmp, lpbc)
       call get_prdf(j,posi(1,j))
                      endif
       enddo
                                       endif
       if(imode == 1)then
       if(idiff == 1) call elemdist_final(1,davg,dsig)
       if(idiff == 2) call bldist_final(1,davg,dsig)
       if(idiff == 3) call bldist_final(1,davg,dsig)
if(idiff == 4) call qlab_final(1,davg,dsig)
       if(idiff == 5) call prdf_final(1,davg,dsig)
       if(idiff == 6) call prdf_final(1,davg,dsig)
                      endif
       if(imode == 2)then
       if(jctl == 0)then
       if(idiff == 1) call get_hist(0,qosi0)
       if(idiff == 2) call get_blsrtd(0,qosi0)
       if(idiff == 3) call get blsrtd(0,gosi0)
       if(idiff == 4) call get_qlab(0,qosi0)
       if(idiff == 5) call get_prdf(0,qosi0)
       if(idiff == 6) call get_prdf(0,qosi0)
                    endif
                      endif
       if(imode == 3)then
```

```
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      if(ict1 /= 0)then
     if(idiff == 1) call elemdist_cmp(0,jctl,dista)
     if(idiff == 2) call bldist_cmp(0, jctl, dista)
      if(idiff == 3) call bldist_cmp(0,jctl,dista)
      if(idiff == 4) call glab_cmp(0,jctl,dista)
      if(idiff == 5) call prdf_cmp(0,jctl,dista)
     if(idiff == 6) call prdf_cmp(0,jctl,dista)
                 endif
                  endif
     if(imode == -3)then
     if(idiff == 1) call elemdist_final(0,tmp,tmq)
     if(idiff == 2) call bldist_final(0,tmp,tmg)
     if(idiff == 3) call bldist_final(0,tmp,tmq)
      if(idiff == 4) call qlab_final(0,tmp,tmq)
     if(idiff == 5) call prdf_final(0,tmp,tmq)
     if(idiff == 6) call prdf_final(0,tmp,tmq)
                   endif
      end subroutine csa_difference
1234567890
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine csa evolution()
     USE csa application, ONLY : nft, nlopt, natom
      implicit none
      integer ievol.iok
     real*8 test1
     iok=0
     prev=energy_sorted
     ievol=0
     write(6,*) dcut, 'dcut, ievol', ievol
     do ievol=1.nevol
      call csa_perturbation_mate(0)
      wrk1(1:npop)=energy_sorted(1:npop)-prev(1:npop)
      test1=maxval(abs(wrk1(1:npop)))
     write(6, '(i8,f13.6,1x,f18.9,2x,2i10,2x,e11.3)') ievol, dcut, energy_best, nft, nlopt, tes
t1
     write(7, '(i8,f13.6,1x,f18.9,2x,2i10,2x,e11.3)') ievol,dcut,energy_best,nft,nlopt,tes
± 1
     prev=energy_sorted
     if(iok == 1)then
     +++++++', ievol
     +++++++', ievol
     exit
                endif
     dcut=dcut*abs(drate)
     if(dcut < davg*1.d-3) dcut=davg*1.d-3</pre>
     write(6,*) dcut, 'dcut, ievol', ievol
     call flush(6)
     call flush(7)
     if(iok == 0)then
     *** ******** , ievol
     *** ******** , ievol
                endif
     end subroutine csa_evolution
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
      subroutine csa_update_conformations()
     implicit none
      call csa_keep_diversity()
      call csa update best(0)
      end subroutine csa update conformations
```

```
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     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
      subroutine csa_keep_diversity()
      implicit none
     integer j,j0
     real*8 dista, dista0, sstt, tmg, tmr, tms
     logical lsimilar
     real ranmar
      call csa_difference(2,0,tmg,tmr,tms)
     i0=1 ; dista0=2.0d22
     lsimilar=.false.
     do i=1,npop
      call csa_difference(3,j,tmg,tmr,dista)
     if(dista < dcut)then</pre>
     lsimilar=.true.
     if(dista0 > dista)then
     dista0=dista ; i0=i
                      endif
      enddo
     call csa_difference(-3,0,tmg,tmr,tms)
     if(.not. lsimilar)then
     if(energy_sorted(npop) > energy0)then
     sstt=energy_sorted(npop)
     posi(:,npop)=gosi0(:)
     energy_sorted(npop)=energy0
     write(6,'(1x,a20,1x,3e20.8)') 'new type, introduced', energy0, sstt, energy0-sstt
                                        endif
                        else
     if(energy_sorted(j0) > energy0)then
      sstt=energy_sorted(j0)
     posi(:,j0)=qosi0(:)
      energy_sorted(j0)=energy0
     write(6, '(1x,a18,3x,3e20.8)') 'old type, replaced', energy0, sstt, energy0-sstt
                                      endif
                        endif
      call csa_bank_sort(0)
      end subroutine csa keep diversity
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
      subroutine csa_update_best(kprint)
     USE csa application, ONLY : natom
     implicit none
     integer kprint
     integer j
     integer iok
     if(energy_best > energy_sorted(1))then
     energy_best=energy_sorted(1)
     posi_best(:)=posi(:,1)
                                         endif
     if(iok == 1)then
     lquit=.true.
     if(kprint > 0)then
      write(6,'(5f18.8,2x,a4)') (energy_sorted(j),j=1,5), 'best'
     call onedprint10(energy sorted, npop)
                    endif
     end subroutine csa_update_best
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
      subroutine csa_perturbation_mate(icommand)
     implicit none
     integer icommand
      integer nwork
     lquit=.false.
```

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       nwork=npert+nmate
       call master_slave(nwork,ndirectory,2)
       end subroutine csa perturbation mate
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine csa rnd lattice basis (icm, nwork, iseq)
       USE csa_application, ONLY : iobj
       USE csa application, ONLY: natom, shift, wrk2, iwrk2, lvcs, lpbc, nspecies, nel
ements, itype, refvol, voltol
       USE csa_application, ONLY : symbl, sigmamatrix
       implicit none
       integer icm,nwork,iseq(nwork)
       real*8 vec(3), uec(3), rx(3,3), ry(3,3), rz(3,3), ss(3,3), tt(3,3), ddv1, ddv2, dd
v3, shift00, dv1, dv2, dv3
       real*8 a1(3),a2(3),a3(3),cmatrix(3,3),amatrix(3,3),r6(6),s6(6),t6(6),tmp,
tmg,xmix
       real*8 sig0.x10.x1.cellvol0.xxr.xxi.vtest.wec(3.2)
       integer ish,i,i1,i2,nb,jfrac,j,ii,jj,kk,ll,islice,jslice,kslice,lslice,jt
r,itv
       integer icase,nptsize,jcase,jmutation,jparents(2)
       integer ispgrp
       logical llattice, lcate, lflagls
       real*8, allocatable :: sigmamatrix0(:,:)
       real ranmar
       icase=1
       icase=2
       tmp=amp*2.d0
       nptsize=5
       icase=3
       icase=2
       jcase=1
      ish=ndeq-6 ; lcate=.false.
       if(iseq(icm)==1)then
       i1=dble(ranmar())*nptsize+1 ; tmg=tmp/dble(i1)
      xxi=ranmar()+0.3
       either from first bank or from bank
       if(ranmar() < 0.10)then
       j=dble(ranmar())*npop1+1 ; qosi(:,1)=posi1(:,j)
       imutation=-i
                          else
       j=dble(ranmar())*npop+1 ; qosi(:,1)=posi(:,j)
       jmutation=j
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,1)
       if(ranmar() < 0.05)then
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,1)
       do i=1.natom
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=qosi(3*(i-1)+1,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=qosi(3*(i-1)+2,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=qosi(3*(i-1)+3,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)
       enddo
                          else
       i1=dble(ranmar())*nptsize+1 ; tmq=tmp/dble(i1)
       if(.not. lpbc)then
       do i=1.nat.om
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=qosi(3*(i-1)+1,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*tmq
       gosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=gosi(3*(i-1)+2,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*tmg
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=qosi(3*(i-1)+3,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*tmq
       enddo
       if(ranmar() < 0.05)then</pre>
       j=dble(ranmar())*3+1
       vtest=1.d19
       do i=1,natom
       if(vtest > qosi0(3*(i-1)+j)) vtest=qosi0(3*(i-1)+j)
```

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                                                                                                                                                         Page 14/61
                enddo
               xxr=vtest
               vtest=-1.d19
               do i=1.natom
               if(vtest < gosi0(3*(i-1)+j)) vtest=gosi0(3*(i-1)+j)
                enddo
               xxr=vtest-xxr
               xxr=xxr*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)
               do i=1.natom
               qosi0(3*(i-1)+j)=qosi(3*(i-1)+j,1)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141592d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+(tmq)*sin(xxi*3.141594d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j)+
j,1)/xxr
               enddo
                                                          endif
                                               endif
               if(lpbc)then
               do i=1.6
               t6(i)=gosi0(ish+i)
               call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
               a1(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
               cellvol0=(cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,
1) &
                                 +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,
2) &
                                 +(\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,2)-\text{cmatrix}(1,2)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1))*\text{cmatrix}(3,
3)
               cellvol0=abs(cellvol0)
                                 end if
               if(lpbc)then
               dv1=sqrt(dot_product(a1,a1)) ; dv2=sqrt(dot_product(a2,a2)) ; dv3=sqrt(do
t_product(a3,a3))
               ddv1=dv1/(1.d-2); ddv2=dv2/(1.d-2); ddv3=dv3/(1.d-2)
               shift00=1.d-3/(max(dv1,dv2,dv3))
                                 else
                shift00=shift
               dv1=1.d0 ; dv2=1.d0 ; dv3=1.d0
               ddv1=1.d0/(1.d-2); ddv2=1.d0/(1.d-2); ddv3=1.d0/(1.d-2)
                                 endif
               if(lpbc)then
               do i=1.natom
               qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=qosi(3*(i-1)+1,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*(tmq/dv1)
               qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=qosi(3*(i-1)+2,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*(tmq/dv2)
               qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=qosi(3*(i-1)+3,1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*(tmg/dv3)
                enddo
               if(ranmar() < 0.05)then
                i=dble(ranmar())*3+1
               if(j ==1) xxr=dv1
               if(j ==2) xxr=dv2
               if(j == 3) xxr = dv3
               do i=1, natom
                qosi0(3*(i-1)+j)=qosi(3*(i-1)+j,1)+(tmq/xxr)*sin(xxi*3.141592653589793238
d0*qosi(3*(i-1)+j,1))
               enddo
                                                          endif
                                 endif
                                                          endif
               if(nspecies >= 2)then
               if(natom > 2)then
               do i2=1,1+3*dble(ranmar())+int(natom/3)
    410 continue
               i=dble(ranmar())*natom+1
               j=dble(ranmar())*natom+1
                if(itype(i) == itype(j)) goto 410
               wec(1,1)=qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
               wec(2,1)=qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)
                wec(3,1)=qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)
               wec(1,2) = gosi0(3*(j-1)+1)
               wec(2,2) = gosi0(3*(j-1)+2)
```

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     wec(3,2) = gosi0(3*(j-1)+3)
     gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=wec(1,2)
     qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=wec(2,2)
     gosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=wec(3,2)
     qosi0(3*(j-1)+1)=wec(1,1)
     qosi0(3*(j-1)+2)=wec(2,1)
     qosi0(3*(j-1)+3)=wec(3,1)
                   endif
                       endif
     if(ranmar() < 0.10)then
     if(nspecies > 1 )then
     do i=1,natom
     wrk2(i)=ranmar()
     enddo
     call sortnr(natom,wrk2,iwrk2)
qosi(:,1)=qosi0(:)
     do i=1,natom
     i=iwrk2(i)
     gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=gosi(3*(j-1)+1,1)
     gosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=gosi(3*(j-1)+2,1)
     gosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=gosi(3*(j-1)+3,1)
     enddo
                          endif
                          endif
     if(lvcs)then
     do i=1.6
     r6(i)=qosi0(ish+i)
     enddo
     jtr=0
     do
     jtr=itr+1
     if(icase ==1)then
     sig0=1.d0; x10=0.d0
     do i=1.6
     call gauss(sig0,xl0,xl)
     t6(i)=r6(i)+(0.04d0*r6(i))*x1
      enddo
     if(ranmar() > 0.7)then
     i=dble(ranmar())*3+1
331 continue
     vtest=(0.80d0+ranmar()*0.40d0)
     if(vtest < 0.95 .or. vtest > 1.05)then
     t6(i)=r6(i)*vtest
                                        else
     goto 331
                                        endif
                        endif
     if(jtr >200)then
     vtest=refvol*(1.d0+voltol*(ranmar()-0.5)*2.d0)
     call latmatvol(t6,cmatrix,vtest)
     call latmat(t6,cmatrix,0)
                  endif
                   endif
     if(jcase ==2)then
     do i=1,6
     t6(i)=r6(i)+(0.25d0*r6(i))*(ranmar()-0.5)
     enddo
     if(jcase ==3)then
     vtest=cellvol0*(1.d0+voltol*(ranmar()-0.5)*2.d0)
     vtest=refvol*(1.d0+voltol*(ranmar()-0.5)*2.d0)
     call gen lattice matrix (amatrix, s6, vtest)
     islice=dble(ranmar())*5+1
```

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       xmix=0.1d0*dble(islice)
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=r6(i)*(1.d0-xmix)+s6(i)*xmix
       enddo
                     endif
       if(icase ==4)then
       call latmat(r6,cmatrix,1)
       call lat_mutation(cmatrix)
call latmat(t6,cmatrix,0)
       vtest=refvol*(1.d0+voltol*(ranmar()-0.5)*2.d0)
call latmatvol(t6,cmatrix,vtest)
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,0)
                     endif
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       vtest=(cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,1)
&
             +(cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,1)-cmatrix(1,1)*cmatrix(2,3))*cmatrix(3,2)
&
             +(\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,2)-\text{cmatrix}(1,2)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1))*\text{cmatrix}(3,3)
       vtest=abs(vtest)
       if(vtest > refvol*(1.d0-voltol) .and. vtest < refvol*(1.d0+voltol))then</pre>
       call check_lat(llattice,lcate,cmatrix)
                                                                                 else
       llattice= false.
                                                                                 endif
       if(llattice) goto 555
       if(itr > 300)then
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=r6(i)
       enddo
       write (6, *) 'we have trouble with lattice variations 300'
       goto 555
                     endif
       continue
       if(itr > 100) write(6,'(i5,2x,a13)') jtr,'jtr- code=1'
       do i=1.6
       qosi0(ish+i)=t6(i)
       enddo
                endif
       differential evolution type : mutation and crossover for position vectors
       if(ranmar() < -0.1
                                           ) then
       if(icm > npop)
       call onedffvltn(ndeg,npop,posi,qosi0)
       do i=1.6
       gosi0(ish+i)=t6(i)
       enddo
       if(lpbc)then
       do i=1,natom*3
       gosi0(i)=gosi0(i)-anint(gosi0(i))
       if(qosi0(i) <= 0.d0) qosi0(i)=qosi0(i)+1.d0
       enddo
                endif
                                             endif
                                             endif
       soft mutation : assupmtion : already optimized fixed lattice parameters
       if(ranmar() < 0.7 .and. iobj == 0)then</pre>
       if(icm > npop)
       j=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       do i=1,1
       j=min(dble(j),dble(ranmar())*npop+1)
       enddo
       jmutation=j
       qosi(:,1)=posi(:,j)
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,1)
       if(lpbc)then
       call softmutation(ndeg,gosi0,j,amp,t6)
```

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       call softmutation1(ndeg, gosi0, j, amp)
               endif
       if(ranmar() < 0.10)then
       if(lpbc)then
       if(lvcs)then
       gosi(:,1)=gosi0(:)
       ispgrp=0
       allocate(sigmamatrix0(nspecies,nspecies))
       sigmamatrix0=sigmamatrix*0.5d0
       call gen_latt_site(ispgrp,ndeg,nspecies,nelements,symbl,sigmamatrix0,volt
ol, refvol, gosi0, lpbc, lvcs, lflagls)
       deallocate(sigmamatrix0)
       if(.not. lflagls) gosi0(:)=gosi(:,1)
               endif
               endif
                          endif
                                           endif
                                           endif
       if(jmutation <0)then</pre>
       xmix=energy_sorted1(-jmutation)
                       else
       xmix=energy_sorted(jmutation)
                       endif
       write(6, '(i5,1x,e22.12,1x,a18,1x,i6)') jmutation,xmix,'jmutation,jparents',icm
       if(iseq(icm)==2)then
       if(icase == 1)then
       ii=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       continue
       jj=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       if( ii == jj) goto 11
       if(icase == 2)then
       ii=npop/2; ii=-dble(ii)*log(ranmar()); if(ii <= 0.or. ii > npop) ii=np
op*dble(ranmar())+1
 22 continue
       jj=npop/2; jj=-dble(jj)*log(ranmar()); if(jj <= 0 .or. jj > npop) jj=np
op*dble(ranmar())+1
       if( ii == jj) goto 22
                     endif
       if(icase == 3)then
       ii=min(dble(ranmar())*npop+1,dble(ranmar())*npop+1)
       jj=min(dble(ranmar())*npop+1,dble(ranmar())*npop+1)
       if( ii == jj) goto 33
                     endif
       gosi(:,ii)=posi(:,ii)
       gosi(:,jj)=posi(:,jj)
       iparents(1)=ii
       jparents(2)=jj
       either from first bank or from bank
       if(ranmar() < 0.10)then
       j=dble(ranmar())*npop1+1
       qosi(:,jj)=posi1(:,j)
       iparents(2)=-ji
       jparents(2)=-j
                           endif
       if(lpbc)then
       call tocarx(qosi(1,ii))
       call tocarx(qosi(1,jj))
               endif
       call centering(qosi(1,ii))
       call centering(qosi(1,jj))
       if(natom > 20)then
       call gen randrot(rx,ry,rz)
       tt=matmul(ry,rz); ss=matmul(rx,tt)
```

```
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                                                                          Page 18/61
       do i=1.natom
       vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,ii)
       vec(2) = gosi(3*(i-1)+2,ii)
       vec(3) = gosi(3*(i-1)+3,ii)
       uec=matmul(ss,vec)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+1,ii)=uec(1)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+2,ii)=uec(2)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+3,ii)=uec(3)
       enddo
                      endif
       call gen_randrot(rx,ry,rz)
       tt=matmul(ry,rz) ; ss=matmul(rx,tt)
       do i=1, natom
       vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,ii)
       vec(2) = qosi(3*(i-1)+2, jj)
       vec(3) = gosi(3*(i-1)+3,ii)
       uec=matmul(ss,vec)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)=uec(1)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+2,jj)=uec(2)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+3,jj)=uec(3)
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,ii)
       do i=1.natom
       wrk2(i) = gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       nb=0
       do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1.natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+2)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+3,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
       enddo
       enddo
       if(lpbc)then
       do i=1,6
       t6(i)=qosi0(ish+i)
       enddo
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       a1(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
       cellvol0=(cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,
1) &
                +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,
2) &
                +(\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,2)-\text{cmatrix}(1,2)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1))*\text{cmatrix}(3,
3)
       cellvol0=abs(cellvol0)
       if(lpbc)then
       dv1=sqrt(dot_product(a1,a1)) ; dv2=sqrt(dot_product(a2,a2)) ; dv3=sqrt(do
t product(a3,a3))
       ddv1=dv1/(1.d-2); ddv2=dv2/(1.d-2); ddv3=dv3/(1.d-2)
       shift00=1.d-3/(max(dv1,dv2,dv3))
                else
       shift.00=shift
       dv1=1.d0 ; dv2=1.d0 ; dv3=1.d0
       ddv1=1.d0/(1.d-2); ddv2=1.d0/(1.d-2); ddv3=1.d0/(1.d-2)
                endif
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,jj)
       do i=1, natom
       wrk2(i) = gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
       enddo
```

```
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       call sortnr (natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       nb=0
       do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1.natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1, jj)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+2)
       qosi(3*(nb-1)+3, jj)=qosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
                          endif
       enddo
       additional rotation around x axis
       call gen_randrot(rx,ry,rz)
       do i=1.natom
       vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,ii)
       vec(2) = gosi(3*(i-1)+2,ii)
       vec(3) = qosi(3*(i-1)+3, jj)
       uec=matmul(rx,vec)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)=uec(1)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+2,jj)=uec(2)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+3,jj)=uec(3)
       enddo
       nb=0
       do itv=1,nspecies
       jfrac=dble(ranmar())*(nfrac-1)+1
       islice=(dble(jfrac)/dble(nfrac)) *dble(nelements(ity))
       if(islice <= 1) islice=1 ; if(islice >= nelements(ity)-1) islice=nelement
s(itv)-1
       i2=0
       do i=1.islice
       nb=nb+1
       i2=i2+1
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+1,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1-shift00*0.5d0
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+2,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
       do i=islice+1,nelements(ity)
       nb=nb+1
       i2=i2+1
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+1,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1+shift00*0.5d0
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+2,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
       enddo
       if(i2 /= nelements(ity))then
       write(6,*) 'something went wrong 2-1'
                               stop
                               endif
       enddo
       if(nb /= natom)then
       write(6,*) 'something went wrong 2'
                      stop
                      endif
       if(lvcs)then
       jtr=0
       do
       jtr=jtr+1
       islice=dble(ranmar())*5+1
       if(islice <= 1) islice=1 ; if(islice >= 5) islice=5
       nb=0
       do i=1,islice
       nb=nb+1
       qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ii)
       enddo
       do i=islice+1,6
       nb=nb+1
```

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        qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ji)
        enddo
       if(nb/=6)then
        write(6,*) 'something went wrong 2-vcs'
                    endif
       if(jtr > 100)then
       sig0=1.d0; x10=0.d0
       do i=1.6
       call gauss(sig0,xl0,xl)
       if(ranmar() > 0.5)then
       gosi0(ish+i)=gosi(ish+i,ii)+(0.04d0*gosi(ish+i,ii))*xl
                           else
       qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,jj)+(0.04d0*qosi(ish+i,jj))*x1
        enddo
                      endif
       if(itr > 200)then
       sig0=1.d0 ; x10=0.d0
       do i=1.6
       call gauss(sig0,xl0,xl)
       gosi0(ish+i)=gosi(ish+i,ii)+(0.04d0*gosi(ish+i,ii))*xl
                      endif
       if(itr > 300)then
       sig0=1.d0; x10=0.d0
       do i=1,6
       call gauss(sig0,xl0,xl)
       qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,jj)+(0.01d0*qosi(ish+i,jj))*xl
       if(ranmar() > 0.5) qosi0(ish+i) = qosi(ish+i,ii) + (0.01d0*qosi(ish+i,ii))*x1
                      endif
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=qosi0(ish+i)
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       vtest = (cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,1)
             +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,2)
&
             +(\operatorname{cmatrix}(1,1)*\operatorname{cmatrix}(2,2)-\operatorname{cmatrix}(1,2)*\operatorname{cmatrix}(2,1))*\operatorname{cmatrix}(3,3)
       vtest=abs(vtest)
       if(vtest > refvol*(1.d0-voltol) .and. vtest < refvol*(1.d0+voltol))then</pre>
       call check_lat(llattice, lcate, cmatrix)
       llattice=.false.
                                                                                   endif
       if(llattice) goto 666
       if(jtr > 400)then
       do i=1,6
       t6(i)=qosi(ish+i,ii)
       vtest=refvol*(1.d0+voltol*(ranmar()-0.5)*2.d0)
       call gen_lattice_matrix(cmatrix,t6,vtest)
       goto 666
                      endif
        enddo
       if(jtr > 400) write(6,*) 'we have trouble with ii, jj 400: new lattice vector'
       if(jtr > 100) write(6, '(i5,2x,a13)') jtr, 'jtr code=2'
       do i=1,6
       gosi0(ish+i)=t6(i)
        enddo
                endif
       if(lpbc) call tolatx(qosi0)
        tmp=energy_sorted(jparents(1))
       if(jparents(2) <0)then</pre>
       xmix=energy sorted1(-jparents(2))
```

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                          else
      xmix=energy_sorted(jparents(2))
                          endif
       write(6,'(2i5,1x,2e22.12,1x,a8,1x,i6)') jparents(1), jparents(2), tmp, xmix, 'jparents',
icm
                       endif
       if(iseq(icm)==3)then
       ii=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       jj=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       kk=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       gosi(:,ii)=posi(:,ii)
       gosi(:,jj)=posi(:,jj)
       gosi(:,kk)=posi(:,kk)
       either from first bank or from bank
       if(ranmar() < 0.10)then
       i=dble(ranmar())*npop1+1
       gosi(:,jj)=posi1(:,j)
                           endif
       either from first bank or from bank
       if(ranmar() < 0.10)then
       j=dble(ranmar())*npop1+1
       gosi(:,kk)=posi1(:,j)
      if(lpbc)then
       call tocarx(gosi(1,ii))
       call tocarx(gosi(1,jj))
       call tocarx(gosi(1,kk))
               endif
       call centering(qosi(1,ii))
       call centering(gosi(1,jj))
       call centering(gosi(1,kk))
       call gen_randrot(rx,ry,rz)
       do i=1,natom
      vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,ii)
      vec(2) = qosi(3*(i-1)+2, jj)
      vec(3) = qosi(3*(i-1)+3, jj)
      uec=matmul(rz,vec)
      vec=matmul(ry,uec)
      uec=matmul(rx,vec)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)=uec(1)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+2,jj)=uec(2)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+3,jj)=uec(3)
       call gen_randrot(rx,ry,rz)
      do i=1.natom
      vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,kk)
      vec(2) = qosi(3*(i-1)+2,kk)
      vec(3) = gosi(3*(i-1)+3,kk)
      uec=matmul(rz,vec)
      vec=matmul(rv,uec)
      uec=matmul(rx,vec)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+1,kk)=uec(1)
      qosi(3*(i-1)+2,kk)=uec(2)
      qosi(3*(i-1)+3,kk)=uec(3)
       enddo
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,ii)
       do i=1, natom
      wrk2(i) = gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
      call sortnr (natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
      nb=0
      do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1,natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
```

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       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+2)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+3,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
                           endif
       enddo
       enddo
       if(lpbc)then
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=gosi0(ish+i)
       enddo
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       a1(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
       cellvol0=(cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,
1) &
               +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,
2) &
               +(\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,2)-\text{cmatrix}(1,2)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1))*\text{cmatrix}(3,2)
3)
       cellvol0=abs(cellvol0)
               endif
       if(lpbc)then
       dv1=sqrt(dot_product(a1,a1)) ; dv2=sqrt(dot_product(a2,a2)) ; dv3=sqrt(do
t product(a3,a3))
       ddv1=dv1/(1.d-2); ddv2=dv2/(1.d-2); ddv3=dv3/(1.d-2)
       shift00=1.d-3/(max(dv1,dv2,dv3))
       shift00=shift
       dv1=1.d0 ; dv2=1.d0 ; dv3=1.d0
       ddv1=1.d0/(1.d-2); ddv2=1.d0/(1.d-2); ddv3=1.d0/(1.d-2)
               endif
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,ii)
       do i=1.natom
       wrk2(i) = gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       nb=0
       do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1.natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1, jj)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+2)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+3, jj)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
                           endif
       enddo
       enddo
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,kk)
       do i=1.natom
       wrk2(i) = gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       do i=1,natom
       i1=iwrk2(i)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+1,kk)=gosi0(3*(i1-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+2,kk)=gosi0(3*(i1-1)+2)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+3,kk)=gosi0(3*(i1-1)+3)
       enddo
       nb=0
       do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1, natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,kk)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,kk)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+2)
```

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       gosi(3*(nb-1)+3,kk)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
                          endif
       enddo
       enddo
       additional rotation around x axis
       call gen randrot(rx,ry,rz)
       do i=1,natom
       vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)
       vec(2) = gosi(3*(i-1)+2,ii)
       vec(3) = qosi(3*(i-1)+3, jj)
       uec=matmul(rx,vec)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)=uec(1)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+2,jj)=uec(2)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+3,jj)=uec(3)
       enddo
       nb=0
       do itv=1,nspecies
       i1=dble(ranmar())*(nfrac-1)+1
       i=dble(ranmar())*(nfrac-1)+1
       islice=(dble(i1)/dble(nfrac)) *dble(nelements(ity))
       kslice=(dble(i)/dble(nfrac)) *dble(nelements(itv))
       if(jslice <= 1) jslice=1 ; if(jslice >= nelements(ity)-1) jslice=nelement
s(itv)-1
       if(kslice <= 1) kslice=1; if(kslice >= nelements(ity)-1) kslice=nelement
s(itv)-1
       i=islice
       i1=kslice
       islice=min(i1,i)
       kslice=max(i1,i)
       do i=1,jslice
       nb=nb+1
       i2=i2+1
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+1,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1-shift00*0.5d0
       gosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
       enddo
       do i=jslice+1,kslice
       nb=nb+1
       i2=i2+1
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+1,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+2,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
       do i=kslice+1,nelements(ity)
       nb=nb+1
       i2=i2+1
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+1,kk)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1+shift00*0.5d0
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+2,kk)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
       qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,kk)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
       if(i2 /= nelements(itv))then
       write(6,*) 'something went wrong 3-1'
                               endif
       enddo
       if(nb /= natom)then
       write(6,*) 'something went wrong 3'
                      stop
                      endif
       if(lvcs)then
       jtr=0
       do
       jtr=jtr+1
       jslice=dble(ranmar())*5+1
       kslice=dble(ranmar())*5+1
       if(jslice <= 1) jslice=1 ; if(jslice >= 5) jslice=5
```

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       if(kslice <= 1) kslice=1 ; if(kslice >= 5) kslice=5
       i=islice
       i1=kslice
       islice=min(i1,i)
       kslice=max(i1,i)
       nb=0
       do i=1.islice
       nb=nb+1
       gosi0(ish+i)=gosi(ish+i,ii)
       enddo
       do i=jslice+1,kslice
       nb=nb+1
       gosi0(ish+i)=gosi(ish+i,jj)
       enddo
       do i=kslice+1.6
       nb=nb+1
       gosi0(ish+i)=gosi(ish+i,kk)
       if(nb/=6)then
       write(6,*) 'something went wrong 3-vcs'
       if(itr > 100)then
       sig0=1.d0; x10=0.d0
       do i=1.6
       call gauss(sig0,xl0,xl)
       vtest=ranmar()
       if(vtest < 0.33333)
                                                  qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ii)+(0.
04d0*qosi(ish+i,ii))*xl
       if(vtest > 0.33333 \cdot and. vtest < 0.66666) qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,jj)+(0.
04d0*qosi(ish+i,jj))*xl
       if(vtest > 0.66666)
                                                  qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,kk)+(0.
04d0*gosi(ish+i,kk))*xl
       enddo
                    endif
       if(jtr > 200)then
       sig0=1.d0; x10=0.d0
       do i=1.6
       call gauss (sig0,xl0,xl)
       qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ii)+(0.04d0*qosi(ish+i,ii))*x1
       enddo
                    endif
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=qosi0(ish+i)
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       vtest = (cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,1)
&
            +(cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,1)-cmatrix(1,1)*cmatrix(2,3))*cmatrix(3,2)
&
            +(cmatrix(1,1)*cmatrix(2,2)-cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,1))*cmatrix(3,3)
       vtest=abs(vtest)
       if(vtest > refvol*(1.d0-voltol) .and. vtest < refvol*(1.d0+voltol))then</pre>
       call check_lat(llattice,lcate,cmatrix)
                                                                            else
       llattice=.false.
                                                                            endif
       if(llattice) goto 777
       if(jtr > 400)then
       do i=1,6
       t6(i)=gosi(ish+i,ii)
       enddo
       write(6,*) 'we have trouble with ii,jj,kk'
       goto 777
                    endif
       enddo
       continue
```

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     if(jtr > 400) write(6,*) 'we have trouble with ii, jj, kk, 400'
     if(jtr > 100) write(6, '(i5,2x,a13)') jtr, 'jtr code=3'
     do i=1.6
     gosi0(ish+i)=t6(i)
     enddo
              endif
     if(lpbc) call tolatx(qosi0)
     if(iseq(icm)==4)then
     ii=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
     jj=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
     kk=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
     11=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
     gosi(:,ii)=posi(:,ii)
     qosi(:,jj)=posi(:,jj)
     gosi(:,kk)=posi(:,kk)
     gosi(:,11)=posi(:,11)
     either from first bank or from bank
     if(ranmar() < 0.10)then</pre>
     j=dble(ranmar())*npop1+1
     gosi(:,jj)=posi1(:,j)
                         endif
     either from first bank or from bank
     if(ranmar() < 0.10)then
      j=dble(ranmar())*npop1+1
     gosi(:,kk)=posi1(:,j)
                         endif
     either from first bank or from bank
     if(ranmar() < 0.10)then</pre>
     j=dble(ranmar())*npop1+1
     gosi(:,ll)=posi1(:,j)
     if(lpbc)then
     call tocarx(qosi(1,ii))
     call tocarx(gosi(1,jj))
     call tocarx(qosi(1,kk))
     call tocarx(qosi(1,11))
              endif
     call centering(gosi(1,ii))
     call centering(qosi(1,jj))
     call centering(qosi(1,kk))
     call centering(qosi(1,11))
     call gen_randrot(rx,ry,rz)
     do i=1.natom
     vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)
     vec(2) = qosi(3*(i-1)+2, jj)
     vec(3) = qosi(3*(i-1)+3, jj)
     uec=matmul(rz,vec)
     vec=matmul(rv,uec)
     uec=matmul(rx,vec)
     qosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)=uec(1)
     qosi(3*(i-1)+2,jj)=uec(2)
     qosi(3*(i-1)+3,jj)=uec(3)
     enddo
     call gen_randrot(rx,ry,rz)
     do i=1,natom
     vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,kk)
     vec(2) = gosi(3*(i-1)+2,kk)
     vec(3) = qosi(3*(i-1)+3,kk)
     uec=matmul(rz,vec)
     vec=matmul(ry,uec)
     uec=matmul(rx,vec)
     qosi(3*(i-1)+1,kk)=uec(1)
     qosi(3*(i-1)+2,kk)=uec(2)
     qosi(3*(i-1)+3,kk)=uec(3)
     enddo
```

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       call gen_randrot(rx,ry,rz)
       do i=1.natom
       vec(1) = gosi(3*(i-1)+1,11)
       vec(2) = qosi(3*(i-1)+2,11)
       vec(3) = gosi(3*(i-1)+3.11)
       uec=matmul(rz,vec)
       vec=matmul(rv,uec)
       uec=matmul(rx,vec)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+1,11)=uec(1)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+2,11)=uec(2)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+3,11)=uec(3)
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,ii)
       do i=1.natom
       wrk2(i) = gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       nb=0
       do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1.natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+2)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+3,ii)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
                            endif
       enddo
       enddo
       if(lpbc)then
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=qosi0(ish+i)
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       a1(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
       cellvol0=(cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,
1) &
                +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,
2) &
                +(\text{cmatrix}(1,1))*\text{cmatrix}(2,2)-\text{cmatrix}(1,2)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1))*\text{cmatrix}(3,2)
3)
       cellvol0=abs(cellvol0)
       if(lpbc)then
       dv1=sqrt(dot_product(a1,a1)) ; dv2=sqrt(dot_product(a2,a2)) ; dv3=sqrt(do
t_product(a3,a3))
       ddv1=dv1/(1.d-2); ddv2=dv2/(1.d-2); ddv3=dv3/(1.d-2)
       shift00=1.d-3/(max(dv1,dv2,dv3))
                else
       shift00=shift
       dv1=1.d0 ; dv2=1.d0 ; dv3=1.d0
       ddv1=1.d0/(1.d-2); ddv2=1.d0/(1.d-2); ddv3=1.d0/(1.d-2)
                endif
       qosi0(:)=qosi(:,jj)
       do i=1, natom
       wrk2(i) = gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
       enddo
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       nb=0
       do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1, natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,jj)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,jj)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+2)
```

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       gosi(3*(nb-1)+3, jj)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
                          endif
       enddo
       enddo
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,kk)
       do i=1, natom
       wrk2(i) = gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       nb=0
       do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1.natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,kk)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,kk)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+2)
       qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,kk)=qosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
                          endif
       enddo
       enddo
       gosi0(:)=gosi(:,11)
       do i=1.natom
       wrk2(i) = qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       nb=0
       do i1=1,nspecies
       do i=1.natom
       i2=iwrk2(i)
       if(itype(i2) == i1)then
       nb=nb+1
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,11)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+1)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+2.11) = gosi(3*(i2-1)+2)
       gosi(3*(nb-1)+3,11)=gosi0(3*(i2-1)+3)
                          endif
       enddo
       enddo
       additional rotation around x axis
       call gen_randrot(rx,ry,rz)
       do i=1,natom
       vec(1) = qosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)
       vec(2) = qosi(3*(i-1)+2, jj)
       vec(3) = qosi(3*(i-1)+3,jj)
       uec=matmul(rx,vec)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+1,jj)=uec(1)
       gosi(3*(i-1)+2,jj)=uec(2)
       qosi(3*(i-1)+3,jj)=uec(3)
       enddo
       nb=0
       do itv=1,nspecies
       i=dble(ranmar())*(nfrac-1)+1
       jslice=(dble(i)/dble(nfrac)) *dble(nelements(ity))
       i=dble(ranmar())*(nfrac-1)+1
       kslice=(dble(i)/dble(nfrac)) *dble(nelements(ity))
       i=dble(ranmar())*(nfrac-1)+1
       lslice=(dble(i)/dble(nfrac)) *dble(nelements(ity))
       if(jslice <= 1) jslice=1 ; if(jslice >= nelements(ity)-1) jslice=nelement
s(ity)-1
       if(kslice <= 1) kslice=1 ; if(kslice >= nelements(ity)-1) kslice=nelement
s(ity)-1
       if(lslice <= 1) lslice=1 ; if(lslice >= nelements(ity)-1) lslice=nelement
s(ity)-1
       wrk1(1)=dble(jslice)
       wrk1(2)=dble(kslice)
       wrk1(3)=dble(lslice)
```

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      call sortnr(3,wrk1,iwrk1)
     islice=wrk1(iwrk1(1))
     kslice=wrk1(iwrk1(2))
     lslice=wrk1(iwrk1(3))
     i2=0
     do i=1.islice
     nb=nb+1
     i2=i2+1
     gosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1-shift00*0.5d0
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+2,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,ii)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
     do i=islice+1.kslice
     nb=nb+1
     i2=i2+1
     gosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=gosi(3*(nb-1)+1,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1
     gosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=gosi(3*(nb-1)+2,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,jj)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
     do i=kslice+1,lslice
     nb=nb+1
     i2=i2+1
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+1,kk)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+2,kk)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,kk)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
     do i=lslice+1,nelements(ity)
     nb=nb+1
     i2=i2+1
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+1)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+1,11)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv1+shift00*0.5d0
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+2)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+2,11)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv2
     qosi0(3*(nb-1)+3)=qosi(3*(nb-1)+3,11)+(ranmar()-0.5)/ddv3
     if(i2 /= nelements(ity))then
     write(6,*) 'something went wrong 4-1'
                              stop
                              endif
     enddo
     if(nb /= natom)then
     write(6,*) 'something went wrong 4'
                     stop
                     endif
     if(lvcs)then
     itr=0
     itr=itr+1
     jslice=dble(ranmar())*5+1
     kslice=dble(ranmar())*5+1
     lslice=dble(ranmar())*5+1
     if(jslice <= 1) jslice=1 ; if(jslice >= 5) jslice=5
     if(kslice <= 1) kslice=1 ; if(kslice >= 5) kslice=5
     if(lslice <= 1) lslice=1 ; if(lslice >= 5) lslice=5
     wrk1(1)=dble(islice)
     wrk1(2)=dble(kslice)
     wrk1(3)=dble(lslice)
     call sortnr(3,wrk1,iwrk1)
     jslice=wrk1(iwrk1(1))
     kslice=wrk1(iwrk1(2))
     lslice=wrk1(iwrk1(3))
     nb=0
     do i=1,jslice
     nb=nb+1
     qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ii)
     enddo
     do i=jslice+1,kslice
     nb=nb+1
     gosi0(ish+i)=gosi(ish+i,jj)
     enddo
```

```
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       do i=kslice+1,lslice
       nb=nb+1
       gosi0(ish+i)=gosi(ish+i,kk)
       enddo
       do i=lslice+1,6
       nb=nb+1
       gosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ll)
       enddo
       if(nb/=6)then
       write(6,*) 'something went wrong 4-vcs'
                  stop
                  endif
       if(jtr > 100)then
       sig0=1.d0; x10=0.d0
       do i=1,6
       call gauss(sig0,xl0,xl)
       vtest=ranmar()
       if(vtest < 0.2500)
                                                  qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ii)+(0.04)
d0*qosi(ish+i,ii))*xl
       if(vtest > 0.2500 .and. vtest < 0.5000) qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,jj)+(0.04)
d0*qosi(ish+i,jj))*xl
       if(vtest > 0.5000 .and. vtest < 0.7500) qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,kk)+(0.04
d0*gosi(ish+i,kk))*xl
       if(vtest > 0.7500)
                                                 qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ll)+(0.04)
d0*gosi(ish+i,ll))*xl
       enddo
                     endif
       if(itr > 200)then
       sig0=1.d0; x10=0.d0
       do i=1,6
       call gauss(sig0,xl0,xl)
       qosi0(ish+i)=qosi(ish+i,ii)+(0.04d0*qosi(ish+i,ii))*xl
       enddo
                     endif
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=qosi0(ish+i)
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       vtest = (cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,1)
            +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,2)
            +(cmatrix(1,1)*cmatrix(2,2)-cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,1))*cmatrix(3,3)
       if(vtest > refvol*(1.d0-voltol) .and. vtest < refvol*(1.d0+voltol))then</pre>
       call check_lat(llattice, lcate, cmatrix)
                                                                              else
       llattice=.false.
                                                                              endif
       if(llattice) goto 888
       if(itr > 400)then
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=qosi(ish+i,ii)
       enddo
       write(6,*) 'we have trouble with ii,jj,kk,ll'
       goto 888
                     endif
       enddo
 888
       continue
       if(jtr > 400) write(6,*) 'we have trouble with ii,jj,kk,ll 400'
       if(jtr > 100) write(6, '(i5,2x,a13)') jtr, 'jtr code=4'
       do i=1,6
       qosi0(ish+i)=t6(i)
       enddo
                endif
       if(lpbc) call tolatx(gosi0)
                        endif
```

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      special process for low coordinated atoms and contacts
     call danglingbond care()
     end subroutine csa_rnd_lattice_basis
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, January 28, 2013.
     subroutine tocarx(qqq)
     USE csa_application, ONLY : natom
     implicit none
     real*8 qqq(ndeg)
     integer j,i,ish
     real*8 t6(6), cmatrix(3,3), a1(3), a2(3), a3(3), x, y, z
     ish=ndeg-6
     do i=1.6
     t6(i)=qqq(ish+i)
     enddo
     call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
     a1(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
     do j=1, natom
     x=a\bar{1}(1)*qqq(3*(j-1)+1)+a2(1)*qqq(3*(j-1)+2)+a3(1)*qqq(3*(j-1)+3)
     y=a1(2)*qqq(3*(j-1)+1)+a2(2)*qqq(3*(j-1)+2)+a3(2)*qqq(3*(j-1)+3)
     z=a1(3)*qqq(3*(j-1)+1)+a2(3)*qqq(3*(j-1)+2)+a3(3)*qqq(3*(j-1)+3)
     qqq(3*(j-1)+1)=x
     qqq(3*(j-1)+2)=y
     qqq(3*(j-1)+3)=z
     enddo
     end subroutine tocarx
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, January 28, 2013.
     subroutine tolatx(qqq)
     USE csa_application, ONLY : natom
     implicit none
     real*8 qqq(ndeg)
     real*8 b(3,3), devid
     integer j,i,ish
     real*8 t6(6),cmatrix(3,3),a1(3),a2(3),a3(3),d1,d2,d3
     ish=ndeq-6
     do i=1.6
     t6(i)=qqq(ish+i)
     enddo
     call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
     al(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
     devid=a1(1)*a2(2)*a3(3)-a1(2)*a2(1)*a3(3)-a1(1)*a2(3)*a3(2)
          +a1(3)*a2(1)*a3(2)+a1(2)*a2(3)*a3(1)-a1(3)*a2(2)*a3(1)
     b(1,1)=-a2(3)*a3(2)+a2(2)*a3(3)
     b(2,1) = a1(3)*a3(2)-a1(2)*a3(3)
     b(3,1)=-a1(3)*a2(2)+a1(2)*a2(3)
     b(1,2) = a2(3)*a3(1)-a2(1)*a3(3)
     b(2,2)=-a1(3)*a3(1)+a1(1)*a3(3)
     b(3,2) = a1(3)*a2(1)-a1(1)*a2(3)
     b(1,3)=-a2(2)*a3(1)+a2(1)*a3(2)
     b(2,3) = a1(2)*a3(1)-a1(1)*a3(2)
     b(3,3)=-a1(2)*a2(1)+a1(1)*a2(2)
     b(:,:)=b(:,:)/devid
     do j=1, natom
     d1=b(1,1)*qqq(3*(j-1)+1)+b(1,2)*qqq(3*(j-1)+2)+b(1,3)*qqq(3*(j-1)+3)
     d2=b(2,1)*qqq(3*(j-1)+1)+b(2,2)*qqq(3*(j-1)+2)+b(2,3)*qqq(3*(j-1)+3)
     d3=b(3,1)*qqq(3*(j-1)+1)+b(3,2)*qqq(3*(j-1)+2)+b(3,3)*qqq(3*(j-1)+3)
     qqq(3*(j-1)+1)=d1
     qqq(3*(j-1)+2)=d2
     qqq(3*(j-1)+3)=d3
     enddo
     do j=1, natom
     qqq(3*(j-1)+1)=qqq(3*(j-1)+1)-anint(qqq(3*(j-1)+1))
```

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      qqq(3*(j-1)+2)=qqq(3*(j-1)+2)-anint(qqq(3*(j-1)+2))
     qqq(3*(j-1)+3)=qqq(3*(j-1)+3)-anint(qqq(3*(j-1)+3))
     do i=1, natom
     if(qqq(3*(j-1)+1) < 0.d0) qqq(3*(j-1)+1)=qqq(3*(j-1)+1)+1.d0
     if(qqq(3*(j-1)+2) < 0.d0) qqq(3*(j-1)+2) = qqq(3*(j-1)+2)+1.d0
     if(qqq(3*(j-1)+3) < 0.d0) qqq(3*(j-1)+3)=qqq(3*(j-1)+3)+1.d0
     end subroutine tolatx
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, January 28, 2013.
     subroutine lat mutation(cmatrix)
     implicit none
     real*8 cmatrix(3,3)
     real*8 unitm(3,3),tmpmat(3,3),gaussm(3,3),strainedm(3,3),x,v
     integer i.i
     real ranmar
     tmpmat=cmatrix
     unitm=0.d0
     do i = 1.3
     unitm(i,i)=1.d0
     enddo
     do i=1.3
     do i=1.3
     x=ranmar(
     v=ranmar()
     if(y > 0.5) gaussm(i,j)=exp(-x**2)*0.25
     if(y \le 0.5) gaussm(i,j)=-exp(-x**2)*0.25
     if(i == j) gaussm(i,j)=abs(gaussm(i,j))*3.0
     enddo
     enddo
     strainedm=unitm+gaussm
     cmatrix=matmul(tmpmat,strainedm)
     end subroutine lat mutation
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine csa_bank_dump(idirection)
     implicit none
     integer idirection
     if(idirection == 0)then
     open(1,file='fort.1',form='formatted')
     write(1,*) ndeq.npop.npop1
     write(1,*) posi1,energy_sorted1
     write(1,*) posi,energy_sorted
     write(1,*) posi_best,energy_best,davg
     close(1)
     if(idirection == 1)then
     open(1,file='fort.1',form='formatted')
     read(1,*) ndeg_r,npop_r,npopl_r
     if(ndeg_r /= ndeg)then
     write(6,*) 'system size mismatch'
     write (6, *) 'fort.1 and csa.in are different from each other'
     close(1)
     return
                        endif
     allocate(posi r(ndeg,npop r))
     allocate(posi1 r(ndeg,npop1 r))
     allocate(energy_sorted_r(npop_r))
     allocate(energy_sorted1_r(npop1_r))
     allocate(posi_best_r(ndeg))
     read(1,*) posil_r,energy_sortedl_r
     read(1,*) posi_r,energy_sorted_r
     read(1,*) posi_best_r,energy_best_r,davg_r
     close(1)
                         endif
     end subroutine csa bank dump
```

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       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine csa bank sort (ibank)
       implicit none
       integer ibank
       integer i.il
       if(ibank ==1)then
       wrk1(1:npop1)=energy sorted1(1:npop1); gosi1=posi1; call sortnr(npop1,w
rk1,iwrk1)
      do j=1,npop1
       i1=iwrk1(i)
       posi1(:,j)=qosi1(:,j1)
       energy_sorted1(j)=wrk1(j1)
       enddo
       wrk1(1:npop)=energy sorted(1:npop); gosi=posi; call sortnr(npop,wrk1,iw
rk1)
       do j=1,npop
       j1=iwrk1(j)
      posi(:,j)=qosi(:,j1)
       energy_sorted(j)=wrk1(j1)
       enddo
                    endif
       end subroutine csa_bank_sort
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine danglingbond_care()
       USE csa application, ONLY : natom, rcl, ncoord, wrk2, iwrk2, lpbc
       implicit none
       integer i.iord
       integer itgt,imvg,i3,ish
       real*8 dv1,dv2,dv3,cmatrix(3,3),t6(6),a1(3),a2(3),a3(3)
       real ranmar
       ish=ndeq-6
      if(lpbc)then
      do i=1.6
       t6(i)=qosi0(ish+i)
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       a1(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
       dv1=sqrt(dot_product(a1,a1))/1.1d0
       dv2=sqrt(dot_product(a2,a2))/1.1d0
       dv3=sqrt(dot_product(a3,a3))/1.1d0
               else
      dv1=0.5d0/rc1
      dv2=0.5d0/rc1
       dv3=0.5d0/rc1
               endif
       if(.not. lpbc)then
       call centering(qosi0)
      do iord=1,1
       call gen_coordination()
       do i=1.natom
       wrk2(i)=dble(ncoord(i))
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       do i=1, natom
       if(wrk2(iwrk2(i)) < 1)then</pre>
       qosi0(3*(iwrk2(i)-1)+1)=qosi0(3*(iwrk2(i)-1)+1)*0.1
       gosi0(3*(iwrk2(i)-1)+2)=gosi0(3*(iwrk2(i)-1)+2)*0.1
       gosi0(3*(iwrk2(i)-1)+3)=gosi0(3*(iwrk2(i)-1)+3)*0.1
                              endif
       enddo
       if(natom >2)then
       imvq=iwrk2(1); itqt=iwrk2(2); i3=iwrk2(3)
       gosi0(3*(imvq-1)+1)=gosi0(3*(i3-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv1
       qosi0(3*(imvg-1)+2)=qosi0(3*(i3-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv2
```

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       gosi0(3*(imvg-1)+3)=gosi0(3*(i3-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv3
      gosi0(3*(itgt-1)+1)=gosi0(3*(i3-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv1
      qosi0(3*(itgt-1)+2)=qosi0(3*(i3-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv2
       qosi0(3*(itgt-1)+3)=qosi0(3*(i3-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv3
                   endif
       call repulsion care()
       enddo
                     endif
      if(lpbc)then
       do iord=1,1
       call gen_coordination()
       do i=1,natom
       wrk2(i)=dble(ncoord(i))
       call sortnr(natom, wrk2, iwrk2)
       imvg=iwrk2(1); itgt=iwrk2(2)
       qosi0(3*(imvg-1)+1)=qosi0(3*(itgt-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv1
       qosi0(3*(imvg-1)+2)=qosi0(3*(itgt-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv2
       qosi0(3*(imvg-1)+3)=qosi0(3*(itgt-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv3
       call repulsion_care()
       enddo
               endif
       end subroutine danglingbond_care
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine repulsion care()
      USE csa application, ONLY : natom, lpbc, sigmamatrix, nspecies, itype
      USE csa_application, ONLY : iwrk2,iwrk4
       implicit none
      real*8 dv1,dv2,dv3,repul0,repul1,repul,ddxx,cmatrix(3,3),t6(6),a1(3),a2(3
),a3(3),cellvol0
       integer i, j, itr, ktr, ljitramax, ish
       integer iswp,jswp,itrx
      real*8 wec(3,2)
       integer norint
       integer kcase
      real ranmar
      do i=1,natom*3
       call tonormal(gosi0(i))
       enddo
      nprint=0
      nprint=1
      repul0=0.d0
      repul1=0.d0
       do i=1,nspecies
      do j=i,nspecies
      repul0=repul0+1.d0
      repul1=repul1+sigmamatrix(i,j)
       enddo
       enddo
      repul1=repul1/repul0
       kcase=2
      kcase=1
      kcase=3
      ddxx=1.5d0 *repul1
       if(kcase ==1) ddxx=1.5d0 *repul1
      if(kcase ==2) ddxx=1.5d0 *sigmamatrix(1,1)
      ljitramax=100000*natom
      ljitramax=0
       if(ljitramax <= 0) return</pre>
       iwrk2=1
```

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       ish=ndeq-6
       if(lpbc)then
       do i=1.6
       t6(i)=gosi0(ish+i)
       enddo
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       a1(:) = cmatrix(1,:) ; a2(:) = cmatrix(2,:) ; a3(:) = cmatrix(3,:)
       cellvol0=(cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,
1) &
               +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,
2) &
               +(\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,2)-\text{cmatrix}(1,2)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1))*\text{cmatrix}(3,
3)
       cellvol0=abs(cellvol0)
       repul=(cellvol0/dble(natom))**(1.d0/3.d0)
       ddxx=repul/2.d0
       dv1=sgrt(dot product(a1,a1))/ddxx
       dv2=sqrt(dot_product(a2,a2))/ddxx
       dv3=sqrt(dot_product(a3,a3))/ddxx
       call direct_pbc(gosi0)
       gosi00=gosi0
       call cal_repulsion(qosi00,repul0)
       repul=0.d0; itr=0
       repul1=repul0
       if(repul1 < 1.d-8) goto 101
       do itr=1,liitramax
       if(nspecies >= 2)then
       if(natom > 2)then
       do itrx=1,1+3*dble(ranmar())+int(natom/3)
       continue
       iswp=dble(ranmar())*natom+1; jswp=dble(ranmar())*natom+1
       if(itype(iswp) == itype(jswp)) goto 510
       wec(1,1) = gosi0(3*(iswp-1)+1)
       wec(2,1) = gosi0(3*(iswp-1)+2)
       wec(3,1) = qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+3)
       wec(1,2) = gosi0(3*(jswp-1)+1)
       wec(2,2) = gosi0(3*(jswp-1)+2)
       wec(3,2) = gosi0(3*(jswp-1)+3)
       qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+1)=wec(1,2)
       qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+2)=wec(2,2)
       qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+3)=wec(3,2)
       gosi0(3*(iswp-1)+1)=wec(1,1)
       gosi0(3*(iswp-1)+2)=wec(2,1)
       qosi0(3*(jswp-1)+3)=wec(3,1)
       enddo
                     endif
                         endif
       do ktr=1,1000
       do i=1.natom
       if(iwrk2(i) ==1)then
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv1
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv2
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv3
       gosi0(3*(j-1)+1)=gosi00(3*(j-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv1
       qosi0(3*(j-1)+2)=qosi00(3*(j-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv2
       qosi0(3*(j-1)+3)=qosi00(3*(j-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv3
       enddo
       if(ranmar() < 0.05)then
       do i=1,natom
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv1
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv2
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)/dv3
       enddo
```

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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Page 35/61
                                                                                      endif
                       call direct_pbc(gosi0)
                       call cal_repulsion(gosi0,repul)
                       if(repul0 > repul)then
                       write(6,'(a7,2x,2e18.8)') 'updated', repul,repul0
                       gosi00(:)=gosi0(:)
                       repul0=repul
                       if(repul0 <1.d-8) exit
                       if(repul0 <1.d-8) goto 101
                                                                                  endif
                       enddo
                       enddo
     101 continue
                       if(nprint ==1)then
                       write(6,'(i8,1x,a9,1x,2f16.1,2x,f18.8)') itr,'itr,repul',repul0,repul1,cellvol0
                       if(repul > 1.d-8) write(6,'(i8,1x,a9,1x,4f18.8)') itr,'itr,repul',repul',repul0,repul
11,cellvol0
                                                                      endif
                       do i=1.natom
                      write(6,'(3f18.8)') qosi00(3*(i-1)+1),qosi00(3*(i-1)+2),qosi00(3*(i-1)+3)
                       qosi0=qosi00
                       call direct_pbc(qosi0)
                                                else
                       call centering(qosi0)
                       gosi00=gosi0
                       call cal_repulsion(gosi00,repul0)
                      repul=0.d0 ; itr=0
                      repul1=repul0
                      if(repul1 < 1.d-8) goto 102
                       do itr=1,ljitramax
                      if(nspecies >= 2)then
                       if(natom > 2)then
                       do itrx=1,1+3*dble(ranmar())+int(natom/3)
     610 continue
                       iswp=dble(ranmar())*natom+1; jswp=dble(ranmar())*natom+1
                      if(itype(iswp) == itype(jswp)) goto 610
                       wec(1,1) = gosi0(3*(iswp-1)+1)
                       wec(2,1) = qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+2)
                      wec(3,1) = qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+3)
                      wec(1,2) = gosi0(3*(jswp-1)+1)
                      wec(2,2)=qosi0(3*(jswp-1)+2)
                      wec(3,2)=qosi0(3*(jswp-1)+3)
                       qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+1)=wec(1,2)
                       qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+2)=wec(2,2)
                       qosi0(3*(iswp-1)+3)=wec(3,2)
                       gosi0(3*(jswp-1)+1)=wec(1,1)
                       gosi0(3*(jswp-1)+2)=wec(2,1)
                       gosi0(3*(jswp-1)+3)=wec(3,1)
                       enddo
                                                                  endif
                                                                                endif
                      do kt.r=1.1000
                       do i=1, natom
                       if(iwrk2(i) == 1) then
                       qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ran
                      gosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=gosi00(3*(i-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)
                      qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)
                       i=iwrk4(i)
                      qosi0(3*(j-1)+1)=qosi00(3*(j-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*ddx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)*
                       gosi0(3*(j-1)+2)=gosi00(3*(j-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)
```

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       qosi0(3*(j-1)+3)=qosi00(3*(j-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)
                          endif
       enddo
       if(ranmar() < 0.05)then
       do i=1.natom
       gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=gosi00(3*(i-1)+1)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+2)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=qosi00(3*(i-1)+3)+(ranmar()-0.5)*ddxx*(1.d0+ranmar()-0.5)
       enddo
                           endif
       call centering(qosi0)
       call cal_repulsion(qosi0,repul)
       if(repul0 > repul)then
       write(6,'(a7,2x,2e18.8)') 'updated', repul,repul0
       gosi00(:)=gosi0(:)
       repul0=repul
       if(repul0 <1.d-8) exit
       if(repul0 <1.d-8) goto 102
       enddo
       enddo
 102
      continue
       if(nprint ==1)then
       write(6,'(i8,1x,a9,1x,2f16.1)') itr,'itr,repul',repul0,repul1
       if(repul > 1.d-8) write(6,'(i8,1x,a9,1x,3f18.8)') itr,'itr,repul',repul',repul0,repul
11
                      endif
       do i=1.natom
       write(6,'(3f18.8)') qosi00(3*(i-1)+1),qosi00(3*(i-1)+2),qosi00(3*(i-1)+3)
       qosi0=qosi00
       call centering(qosi0)
               endif
       end subroutine repulsion_care
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine cal_repulsion(qqq,repul)
       USE csa_application, ONLY : natom, itype, sigmamatrix, lpbc
       USE csa_application, ONLY : iwrk2,iwrk4
       implicit none
       real*8 repul,qqq(ndeg)
       integer i,j,ish
       real*8 x,y,z,r,d1,d2,d3,ctest,sig,rho,rs,pi,a1(3),a2(3),a3(3),cmatrix(3,3
),t6(6)
       iwrk2=0
       if(lpbc)then
       ish=ndeq-6
       do i=1.6
       t6(i) = qqq(ish+i)
       enddo
       call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
       a1(:) = cmatrix(1,:) ; a2(:) = cmatrix(2,:) ; a3(:) = cmatrix(3,:)
               endif
       sig=1.5d0
       if(lpbc)then
       ctest=a1(1)*a2(2)*a3(3)-a1(2)*a2(1)*a3(3)-a1(1)*a2(3)*a3(2)
            +a1(3)*a2(1)*a3(2)+a1(2)*a2(3)*a3(1)-a1(3)*a2(2)*a3(1)
       ctest=abs(ctest)
       pi=4.d0*atan(1.d0)
       rho=dble(natom)/ctest
       rs=(3.d0/(rho*4.d0*pi))**(1.d0/3.d0)
       sig=(rs*2.d0)*(2.d0)**(-1.d0/6.d0)
```

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     repul=0.d0
     do_{i=1} natom-1
     do i=i+1,natom
     if(lpbc)then
     d1 = qqq(3*(i-1)+1) - qqq(3*(j-1)+1)
     d2 = qqq(3*(i-1)+2) - qqq(3*(j-1)+2)
     d3 = qqq(3*(i-1)+3) - qqq(3*(j-1)+3)
     d1=d1-anint(d1)
     d2=d2-anint(d2)
     d3=d3-anint(d3)
     x=d1*a1(1)+d2*a2(1)+d3*a3(1)
     v=d1*a1(2)+d2*a2(2)+d3*a3(2)
     z=d1*a1(3)+d2*a2(3)+d3*a3(3)
              else
     x = qqq(3*(j-1)+1)-qqq(3*(i-1)+1)
     y = qqq(3*(j-1)+2)-qqq(3*(i-1)+2)
     z = qqq(3*(j-1)+3)-qqq(3*(i-1)+3)
              endif
     r = sqrt(x*x+y*y+z*z)
     if(r < 1.d-8) r=1.d-8
     sig=sigmamatrix(itype(i),itype(j))
     if( r < sig)then</pre>
     repul=repul+1.d0
     iwrk2(i)=1
     iwrk2(i)=1
     iwrk4(i)=i
     iwrk4(j)=i
                   endif
     enddo
     end subroutine cal_repulsion
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine gen coordination()
     USE csa application, ONLY : natom, rcl, ncoord, lpbc
     implicit none
     integer i,j,kkl,ish
     real*8 x,y,z,r,d1,d2,d3,t6(6),cmatrix(3,3),a1(3),a2(3),a3(3)
     if(lpbc)then
     ish=ndeq-6
     do i=1,\bar{6}
     t6(i)=gosi0(ish+i)
     call latmat(t6,cmatrix,1)
     a1(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
              endif
     do i=1.natom
     kk1=0
     do i=1.natom
     if(j == i) cycle
     if(lpbc)then
     d1=gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)-gosi0(3*(j-1)+1)
     d2=gosi0(3*(i-1)+2)-gosi0(3*(j-1)+2)
     d3=qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)-qosi0(3*(j-1)+3)
     d1=d1-anint(d1)
     d2=d2-anint(d2)
     d3=d3-anint(d3)
     x=d1*a1(1)+d2*a2(1)+d3*a3(1)
     y=d1*a1(2)+d2*a2(2)+d3*a3(2)
     z=d1*a1(3)+d2*a2(3)+d3*a3(3)
              else
     x=qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)-qosi0(3*(j-1)+1)
     y = qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)-qosi0(3*(j-1)+2)
     z = qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)-qosi0(3*(j-1)+3)
              endif
     r = sqrt(x*x+y*y+z*z)
     if( r <= rc1)then</pre>
```

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     kk1=kk1+1
                   endif
      enddo
     ncoord(i)=kk1
      enddo
     end subroutine gen coordination
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine gen lattice matrix (amatrix, s6, cellvol0)
     implicit none
     real*8 amatrix(3,3),s6(6),cellvol0
     integer isgindex,jtr
     logical llattice, lcate
     real ranmar
     lcate=.false.
     itr=0
111 continue
      itr=itr+1
     isgindex=dble(ranmar())*230+1
     call gen sg lat(isgindex,cellvol0,amatrix)
     if(jtr > 400)then
     write(6,*) ' problem in gen_lattice_matrix '
     call gen_latnosym(amatrix,cellvol0)
                  endif
      call check lat(llattice, lcate, amatrix)
     if(.not. llattice)then
     write(6,*) 'not a lattice'
     goto 111
     goto 222
                        endif
      enddo
     continue
      call latmat(s6,amatrix,0)
     end subroutine gen_lattice_matrix
     Written by <u>In-Ho Lee</u>, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
      subroutine gen latnosym (wmat, volume)
      implicit none
     real*8 volume.wmat(3,3)
     real*8 randomlat(6), rmat(3,3), tmq, tmr, slat(6), pi
     integer i
     real ranmar
      wmat=0.0d0
      do i=1.6
      randomlat(i)=ranmar()
      enddo
      pi=4.0d0*atan(1.0d0)
      do i=4.6
      randomlat(i)=randomlat(i)*pi/2.d0
      call latmat(randomlat, rmat, 1)
      tmr = (rmat(1,2)*rmat(2,3)-rmat(1,3)*rmat(2,2))*rmat(3,1) &
          +(rmat(1,3)*rmat(2,1)-rmat(1,1)*rmat(2,3))*rmat(3,2) &
          +(rmat(1,1)*rmat(2,2)-rmat(1,2)*rmat(2,1))*rmat(3,3)
      tmg=volume/tmr ; tmg=tmg**(1.0d0/3.0d0)
      slat(1)=randomlat(1)*tmg
      slat(2)=randomlat(2)*tmg
      slat(3)=randomlat(3)*tmg
      slat(4)=randomlat(4); slat(5)=randomlat(5); slat(6)=randomlat(6)
      call latmat(slat,wmat,1)
      end subroutine gen_latnosym
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
      subroutine check lat cyc(t6,cellvol0,llattice)
     USE, INTRINSIC :: IEEE ARITHMETIC, ONLY : IEEE IS FINITE, IEEE IS NAN
```

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       implicit none
       logical llattice
       real*8 t6(6),cellvol0
       real*8 cmatrix(3,3),bmatrix(3,3),s6(6)
       integer i,j
       llattice=.false.
       call latmatvol(t6,cmatrix,cellvol0)
!---{
       do i=1.3
       do i=1.3
       if(ieee_is_nan(cmatrix(i,j)))then
       llattice=.false.
                                     return
                                     endif
       if(.not. ieee_is_finite(cmatrix(i,j)))then
       llattice=.false.
                                               return
                                              endif
       enddo
       enddo
!---}
       call latmat(t6,bmatrix,1)
       call latmat(s6,bmatrix,0)
       write(6,'(6f20.10)') ((s6(i)-t6(i)),i=1,6)
       if(sum(abs(s6-t6)) < 1.d-10) llattice=.true.</pre>
       write(6,'(6f20.10,2x,11)') ((s6(i)-t6(i)),i=1,6), llattice
       end subroutine check_lat_cyc
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine check_lat(lflag, 12d, cmatrix)
       USE, INTRINSIC :: IEEE_ARITHMETIC, ONLY : IEEE_IS_FINITE, IEEE_IS_NAN
       implicit none
       logical lflag, 12d
       real*8 cmatrix(3,3)
       real*8 altm(3,3),ra,rb,rc,alpha,beta,gama,cosinea,cosineb,cosinec,pi,tmp
       real*8 uec(3), vec(3), wec(3), uu, vv, ww
       real*8 cosine1, cosine2, cosine3
       integer i,j
       altm=cmatrix
       pi=4.0d0*atan(1.0d0)
       do i=1.3
       do i=1.3
       if(ieee_is_nan(altm(i,j)))then
       lflag=.false.
                                  return
                                  endif
       if(.not. ieee_is_finite(altm(i,j)))then
       lflag=.false.
                                           endif
       enddo
       enddo
       ra=sqrt(altm(1,1)**2+altm(1,2)**2+altm(1,3)**2)
       rb=sqrt(altm(2,1)**2+altm(2,2)**2+altm(2,3)**2)
       rc=sqrt(altm(3,1)**2+altm(3,2)**2+altm(3,3)**2)
       cosinea = (altm(2,1)*altm(3,1)+altm(2,2)*altm(3,2)+altm(2,3)*altm(3,3))/rb/
rc
       cosineb = (altm(1,1)*altm(3,1)+altm(1,2)*altm(3,2)+altm(1,3)*altm(3,3))/rc/
ra
       cosinec = (altm(1,1)*altm(2,1)+altm(1,2)*altm(2,2)+altm(1,3)*altm(2,3))/ra/
rb
```

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      tmp=180.0d0/pi
     alpha=tmp*acos(cosinea); beta=tmp*acos(cosineb); gama=tmp*acos(cosinec)
     lflag=.true.
     if(.not. 12d)then
     if(ra < 1.2d0 .or. rb
                                < 1.2d0 .or. rc < 1.2d0) lflag=.false.
     if(alpha < 20.0d0 .or. alpha > 160.0d0 ) lflag=.false.
     if(beta < 20.0d0 .or. beta > 160.0d0 ) lflag=.false.
     if(gama < 20.0d0 .or. gama > 160.0d0 ) lflag=.false.
     if(ra/rb > 6.0d0 .or. ra/rb < 0.3d0) lflag=.false.
     if(ra/rc > 6.0d0 .or. ra/rc < 0.3d0 ) lflag=.false.
     if(rb/rc > 6.0d0 .or. rb/rc < 0.3d0 ) lflag=.false.
                  else
             < 1.2d0 .or. rb
                                   < 1.2d0 ) lflag=.false.
     if(ra
     if(alpha < 20.0d0 .or. alpha > 160.0d0 ) lflag=.false.
     if(beta < 20.0d0 .or. beta > 160.0d0 ) lflag=.false.
     if(gama < 20.0d0 .or. gama > 160.0d0 ) lflag=.false.
     if(ra/rb > 6.0d0 .or. ra/rb < 0.3d0 ) lflag=.false.
     October 5, 2017
     uec(:)=altm(1,:)+altm(2,:)
     vec(:)=altm(2,:)+altm(3,:)
     wec(:) = altm(3,:) + altm(1,:)
     uu = sqrt(uec(1) **2 + uec(2) **2 + uec(3) **2)
     vv=sqrt(vec(1)**2+vec(2)**2+vec(3)**2)
     ww=sqrt(wec(1)**2+wec(2)**2+wec(3)**2)
     cosine1=(uec(1)*altm(3,1)+uec(2)*altm(3,2)+uec(3)*altm(3,3))/uu/rc
     cosine2=(vec(1)*altm(1,1)+vec(2)*altm(1,2)+vec(3)*altm(1,3))/vv/ra
     cosine3 = (wec(1)*altm(2,1)+wec(2)*altm(2,2)+wec(3)*altm(2,3))/ww/rb
     tmp=180.0d0/pi
     cosine1=tmp*acos(cosine1)
     cosine2=tmp*acos(cosine2)
     cosine3=tmp*acos(cosine3)
     if(12d)then
     if(cosine1 < 20.d0 .or. cosine1 > 160.d0) lflag=.false.
     if(cosine1 < 20.d0 .or. cosine1 > 160.d0) lflag=.false.
     if(cosine2 < 20.d0 .or. cosine2 > 160.d0) lflag=.false.
     if(cosine3 < 20.d0 .or. cosine3 > 160.d0) lflag=.false.
             endif
     end subroutine check_lat
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine master_slave(nwork,ndir,kcmd)
     implicit none
     integer nwork, ndir, kcmd
     integer iw,mm
     integer, allocatable :: iseq(:)
     logical, allocatable :: loccupied(:)
     if(nwork <=0) return</pre>
     if(kcmd == 2)then
     allocate(iseq(nwork))
     call perturbation_seq(npert,nmate,nwork,iseq)
     if(nwork > 0)then
     allocate(iseq(nwork))
     iseq=1
                   endif
                  endif
     iw=ndir ; call gen_directories(iw)
     allocate(loccupied(ndir))
     loccupied=.false.
     mm = 0
     do iw=1,min(nwork,ndir)
     call send exe (mm, ndir, loccupied, kcmd, nwork, iseq)
      enddo
```

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       do iw=1,nwork
       call receive (ndir, loccupied, kcmd)
       if(drate < 0.0d0 .and. iw > npop) dcut=dcut*abs(drate)
       if(dcut < davg*1.d-3) dcut=davg*1.d-3</pre>
       call csa bank dump(0)
      if(mm < nwork)then</pre>
      mm=mm+1
      call send_exe(mm,ndir,loccupied,kcmd,nwork,iseq)
       enddo
       iw=-ndir ; call gen_directories(iw)
       if(allocated(iseq)) deallocate(iseq)
       if(allocated(loccupied)) deallocate(loccupied)
       end subroutine master slave
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine receive(ndir,loccupied,kcmd)
      USE csa_application, ONLY : natom, nlopt, lpbc, iobj
       implicit none
       integer ndir, kcmd
       logical loccupied(ndir)
       integer jd, man, ifile
       integer 1cmd
       real*8 egp1,egp2,test,efermi,tstm1,tstm2,gapsize
       character*280 file_names(20)
       character*280 pname1
       character*280 cmd
       logical lfault1,lfault2,lfault3,lfault_stdout
       logical lexist,lexist1,lexist2,lexist3,lexist20
      real ranmar
      lcmd=iobi
      lfault1=.false.
      lfault2=.false.
       lfault3= false.
       id=dble(ranmar())*ndir+1
       if(loccupied(jd))then
       call iofilearray(jd,file_names)
       inquire(file=trim(file_names(6)),exist=lexist)
       inquire(file=trim(file_names(7)),exist=lexist1)
       inquire(file=trim(file_names(10)),exist=lexist3)
       if(ranmar() < 0.01) &
       call genstopcar(file_names(2),file_names(6),file_names(18),file_names(17)
      lexist2=.false. ; call jobstatus(file_names(19),ifile) ; if(ifile == 1) 1
exist2=.true.
      if(lexist2)then
      if(lexist )then
      if(lexist1)then
      lfault stdout=.false.
       inquire(file=trim(file_names(20)),exist=lexist20)
       if(.not. lexist20) lfault_stdout=.true.
       if(lexist20) call read_stdout_log(file_names(20),lfault_stdout)
       if(lfault stdout)then
       write(6,'(a82)') 'there is a fault ; kill the job-->stdout.log (Ctrl) ->
touch OUTCAR, CONTCAR, STOP'
      write (6,*) 'there is a falut, we discard this conformation'
       energy0=1.d21 ; egp1=0.d0 ; egp2=0.d0
       tstm1=1.d6; tstm2=1.d6; gapsize=-1.d21
      man=npop ; pname1=trim(file_names(3))//'_'
      pname1=trim(pname1); call read_poscar_bac(man,pname1)
      test=1.d21
      goto 444
                        endif
```

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       lfault1=.false.
       call read_outcar(man,file_names(3),file_names(6),efermi,lfault1)
       lfault2=.false.
       if(.not. lfault1) call read_contcar(file_names(7),lfault2)
       lfault3=.false.
       eap1=0.d0; eap2=0.d0
       tstm1=1.d6; tstm2=1.d6; gapsize=-1.d21
       if(|cmd == 1) call eqp test(file names(6),file names(12),eqp1,eqp2,lfault
3)
       if(lcmd == 2) call eds_test(file_names(6),file_names(12),test,lfault3)
       if(lcmd == 3) call eds_test1(file_names(6), file_names(12), test, lfault3)
       if(lcmd == 4) call eds_test2(file_names(6),file_names(12),test,lfault3)
       if(lcmd == 5) call emass_test(file_names(6),file_names(12),tstm1,tstm2,ga
       if(lcmd == 6) call get_spbd(lpbc,ndeg,gosi0,energy0)
      continue
       enthalpy minimization
       if(lcmd == 0) call object(eqp1,eqp2,energy0,lcmd,lfault_stdout)
       direct band gap optimization
       if(lcmd == 1) call object(egp1,egp2,energy0,lcmd,lfault_stdout)
       electronic DOS at Fermi level maximization
       if(lcmd == 2) energy0=test
       if(lcmd == 2) call object(egp1,egp2,energy0,lcmd,lfault_stdout)
       electronic DOS slope at Fermi level maximization
       if(lcmd == 3) energy0=test
       if(lcmd == 3) call object(egp1,egp2,energy0,lcmd,lfault_stdout)
       electronic DOS derived effetive mass maximization
       if(lcmd == 4) energy0=test
       if(lcmd == 4) call object(egp1,egp2,energy0,lcmd,lfault_stdout)
       effetive mass minimization
       if(lcmd == 5) energy0=min(tstm1,tstm2)-gapsize
       if(lcmd == 5) call object(tstm1,tstm2,energy0,lcmd,lfault_stdout)
       special bond length preference
       if(lcmd == 6) call object(tstm1,tstm2,energy0,lcmd,lfault_stdout)
       if(lfault1) energy0=1.d21
       if(lfault2) energy0=1.d21
       if(lcmd == 1 .and. lfault3) energy0=1.d21
if(lcmd == 2 .and. lfault3) energy0=1.d21
       if(lcmd == 3 .and. lfault3) energy0=1.d21
       if(lcmd == 4 .and. lfault3) energy0=1.d21
       if(lcmd == 5 .and. lfault3) energy0=1.d21
       if(lcmd == 6 .and. lfault3) energy0=1.d21
       nlopt=nlopt+1
       if(.not. lpbc)then
       call centering (qosi0)
                     endif
       loccupied(jd)=.false.
       call jobstatus0(file_names(19))
       cmd='rm -f'//trim(cwd)//trim(file_names(10)); cmd=trim(cmd)
       call system(cmd)
       call system('sleep 0.5')
       goto 100
                  endif
                  endif
                  endif
       call system('sleep 0.1')
       enddo
       continue
       if(kcmd == 1)then
       if(man > npop) man=npop
       if(man < 1) man=npop</pre>
       posi(:,man)=qosi0(:)
       energy_sorted(man)=energy0
                    endif
       if(kcmd == -1)then
```

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     if(man > npop1) man=npop1
     if(man < 1) man=npop1</pre>
     posi1(:,man)=gosi0(:)
     energy_sorted1(man)=energy0
                    endif
     if(kcmd == 2)then
     call csa_update_conformations()
                   endif
     call flush(6)
     call sleep(1)
     end subroutine receive
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine send exe (mm, ndir, loccupied, kcmd, nwork, iseq)
     USE csa application, ONLY : natom, lpbc
     implicit none
     integer mm.ndir.kcmd.nwork.iseg(nwork)
     logical loccupied(ndir)
     integer jd,i,ish
     real*8 r6(6), cmatrix(3,3), a1(3), a2(3), a3(3), ddg, pi
     character*280 file_names(20),tmpname
     character*280 cmd
     logical lexist18
     real ranmar
     do id=1.ndir
     if(.not. loccupied(jd))then
     call iofilearray(jd,file_names)
     call csa_rnd_lattice_basis(mm,nwork,iseq)
     ish=ndeq-6
     if(lpbc)then
     do i=1,6
     r6(i)=gosi0(ish+i)
     enddo
     call latmat (r6, cmatrix, 1)
     al(:)=cmatrix(1,:); a2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); a3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
              endif
     if(lpbc)then
     call direct_pbc(qosi0)
             else
     call centering(gosi0)
             endif
     inquire(file=trim(file names(5)),exist=lexist18)
     if(lexist18)then
     open(44,file=trim(file names(5)),form='formatted')
     close(44, status='delete')
                  endif
     inquire(file=trim(file_names(18)),exist=lexist18)
     if(lexist18)then
     open(44,file=trim(file_names(18)),form='formatted')
     close (44, status='delete')
                 endif
     call write poscar(mm, file names(3))
     pi=4.0d0*atan(1.0d0)
     ddg=(2.0d0*pi)*0.12d0; tmpname=trim(file_names(5))//'_012'
     call write_kpoints(ddg,a1,a2,a3,tmpname)
     ddg=(2.0d0*pi)*0.06d0; tmpname=trim(file_names(5))//'_006'
     call write_kpoints(ddg,a1,a2,a3,tmpname)
     ddq=(2.0d0*pi)*0.03d0; tmpname=trim(file names(5))//' 003'
     call write_kpoints(ddg,a1,a2,a3,tmpname)
     ddg=(2.0d0*pi)*0.02d0; tmpname=trim(file_names(5))//'_002'
     call write kpoints (ddg, a1, a2, a3, tmpname)
     ddg=(2.0d0*pi)*0.00d0; tmpname=trim(file_names(5))//'_000'
     call write_kpoints(ddg,a1,a2,a3,tmpname)
     call sleep(1)
call system('sleep 0.1')
     cmd='cp'//trim(file_names(3))//''//trim(file_names(3))//'_'
     cmd=trim(cmd) ; call system(cmd)
```

```
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       cmd='cd./'/trim(file_names(1))//';'//gsub./CSA_SOLDIER.pbs'
       cmd='cd ./'/trim(file_names(1))//'; '//'sbatch ./CSA_SOLDIER.pbs'
       cmd=trim(cmd) ; call system(cmd)
       loccupied(jd)=.true.
       call system('sleep 0.1')
       exit
                              endif
       end subroutine send exe
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine read_stdout_log(stdname,lfault_stdout)
       implicit none
       character*280 stdname
       logical lfault stdout
       character*6 ctest6.c6
       character*2 c2
       character*4 c4.cc4
       character*5 d5
      character*7 c7
       character*8 c8
       character*9 c9
       character*10 c10
       character*11 c11
       character*14 c14
      logical lfault
      lfault=.false.
      open(18,file=trim(stdname),form='formatted')
      read(18,*,err=911,end=999) ctest6
      if(ctest6 == 'BRMIX:')then
      backspace(18)
       read(18,*,err=911,end=999) ctest6, c4,c7,c8
       if(trim(c4) == 'very' .and. trim(c7) == 'serious' .and. trim(c8) == 'problems'
)then
      print*, c4,'',c7,'',c8
      goto 911
      endif
                             endif
      if(ctest6 == 'intern')then
      backspace(18)
       read(18,*,err=911,end=999) c8, c5, c14
      if(trim(c8) == 'internal' .and. trim(c5) == 'ERROR' .and. trim(c14) == 'RS
PHER:running')then
      print*, c8,'',c5,'',c14
       goto 911
                 endif
                             endif
       if(ctest6 == 'APPLIC')then
      backspace(18)
       read(18,*,err=911,end=999) c11, c10
      if(trim(c11) == 'APPLICATION' .and. trim(c10) == 'TERMINATED')then
      print*, c11,'',c10
       goto 911
                                                                      endif
                             endif
       if(ctest6 == 'Ctrl-C')then
       backspace(18)
       read(18,*,err=911,end=999) ctest6, c9
       if(trim(c9) == 'caught...' )then
      print*, ctest6,'',c9
       goto 911
                                   endif
                             endif
```

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      if(ctest6 == 'ERROR:')then
      backspace (18)
      read(18,*,err=911,end=999) ctest6, c5
      if(trim(c5) == 'while' )then
      print*, ctest6,'',c5
      goto 911
                               endif
      backspace(18)
      read(18,*,err=911,end=999) ctest6, c6
      if(trim(c6) == 'charge')then
      print*, ctest6,'',c6
      goto 911
                               endif
                             endif
      if(ctest6 == 'NKPT>N')then
      backspace(18)
      read(18, *, err=911, end=999) c10
      if(trim(c10) == 'NKPT>NKDIM')then
      print*, c10
      goto 911
                                    endif
                             endif
      if(trim(ctest6) == 'exit')then
      backspace(18)
      read(18,*,err=911,end=999) c4,ctest6,c2,cc4
      if(trim(ctest6) == 'status' .and. trim(c2) == 'of' .and. trim(cc4) == 'rank'
) then
      print*, c4,'',ctest6,'',c2,'',cc4
      goto 911
   endif
                                 endif
       enddo
 911 continue
      lfault=.true.
 999 continue
      close(18)
      write(6,*) 'in stdout.log', lfault
      if(lfault)then
      write(6,*) 'there is a fault sign from stdout.log'
      call sleep(3)
                 endif
      lfault stdout=lfault
      call read_stdout_log1(stdname,lfault_stdout)
      end subroutine read stdout log
1234567890
      http://error.wiki/VASP
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
      subroutine read_stdout_log1(stdname,lfault_stdout)
      USE strings, ONLY : parse, value
      implicit none
      character*280 stdname
      logical lfault_stdout
      integer ios,nargs
      character*200 strl
      character*200 args(40)
      character*20 delims
      logical lfault
      open(18,file=trim(stdname),form='formatted')
      read(18, '(a200)', err=911, end=999) str1
      write(6,*) len_trim(str1)
      delims=' '
      call parse(str1,delims,args,nargs)
```

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                                                                                                                                     Page 46/61
              if(nargs > 0)then
             if(args(1) == 'No' .and. args(2) == 'initial' .and. args(3) == 'positions') got
             if(args(1) == 'NKPT>NKDIM') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'BRMIX:' .and. args(2) == 'very' .and. args(3) == 'serious' .a
nd. args(4) == 'problems') goto 911
            if(args(1) == 'ERROR:' .and. args(2) == 'while') goto 911
if(args(1) == 'ERROR:' .and. args(2) == 'charge') goto 911
if(args(1) == 'ERROR:' .and. args(2) == 'there') goto 911
if(args(1) == 'ERROR:' .and. args(2) == 'missing') goto 911
if(args(1) == 'ERROR:' .and. args(2) == 'missing') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'Error' .and. args(2) == 'EDDDAV:' .and. args(5) == 'ZHEGV
') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'Error' .and. args(2) == 'EDDRMM:' .and. args(5) == 'ZHEG
V') goto 911
             if(args(5) == 'segmentation' .and. args(6) == 'fault') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'ERROR' .and. args(3) == 'supplied') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'ERROR'
                                                           .and. args(2) == 'code' .and. args(3) == 'was')
oto 911
              if(args(1) == 'ERROR'
                                                         .and. args(2) == 'in' .and. args(3) == 'subspace')
goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'LAPACK:' .and. args(2) == 'Routine' .and. args(3) == 'ZPOT
RF') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'internal' .and. args(2) == 'error') goto 911
             if(args(2) == 'internal' .and. args(3) == 'error') goto 911
             if(args(4) == 'internal' .and. args(5) == 'error') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'internal' .and. args(2) == 'ERROR' .and. args(3) == 'RSPHER:r
unning') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'internal' .and. args(2) == 'ERROR' .and. args(3) == 'SETYLM
 AUG:') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'Hard' .and. args(2) == 'potentials') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'Suspicious' .and. args(2) == 'behaviour') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'Large' .and. args(2) == 'positive' .and. args(3) == 'energies')
             if(args(1) == 'APPLICATION' .and. args(2) == 'TERMINATED') goto 911
             if(args(1) == 'Ctrl-C' .and. args(2) == 'caught...') goto 911
             if(args(1) = 'exit' .and. args(2) = 'status' .and. args(3) = 'of' .and
qs(4) == 'rank') qoto 911
             if(args(1) = 'integer' .and. args(2) = 'divide' .and. args(3) = 'by') goto
             if(args(1) == 'Calculation' .and. args(2) == 'hangs' .and. args(3) == 'at') go
to 911
             if(args(1) == 'Fatal' .and. args(2) == 'error' .and. args(3) == 'in') goto 91
1
             if(args(4) == 'accuracy' .and. args(5) == 'cannot' .and. args(6) == 'be') got
o 911
             if(args(3) == 'accuracy' .and. args(4) == 'cannot' .and. args(5) == 'be') got
o 911
             October 1, 2017
             if(args(2) == 'BAD' .and. args(3) == 'TERMINATION' .and. args(4) == 'OF
') goto 911
                                      endif
              enddo
   911 continue
              lfault=.true.
    999 continue
             close(18)
             if(lfault)then
              write(6,*) 'there is a fault sign from stdout.log'
             call sleep(3)
                                 endif
             lfault stdout=lfault
             end subroutine read stdout log1
             Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
             subroutine read poscar bac(man1,pname1)
             implicit none
              integer man1
             character*280 pname1
             logical lexist
```

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     integer ios
     man1=npop
     inquire(file=trim(pname1), exist=lexist)
     if(.not. lexist)then
     write(6,*) 'somehow POSCAR_ is not present'
                     endif
     open(71,file=trim(pname1),form='formatted')
     read(71,*,iostat=ios) man1
     if(ios /=0) man1=npop
     close(71)
     end subroutine read_poscar_bac
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine read_outcar(man0,pname,otname,efermi,lfault1)
     USE csa_application, ONLY : au2ang,au2ev,extpress
     USE csa application, ONLY : nspecies, nelements, symbl
     implicit none
     integer man0
     logical lfault1
     character*280 pname.otname
     real*8 efermi,ccmat(3,3),tmp
     real*8 energy00 read.dummy.cellvol0.vtest.cmat(3,3).scale1.pi.s6(6)
     character*4 ctest
     logical lfault.lexist
     integer ios
     integer i
     real*8, external :: atomicmass
     lfault=.false.
     man0=npop
     energy00 read=1.d19
     inquire(file=trim(pname), exist=lexist)
     if(.not. lexist)then
     write(6,*) 'somehow POSCAR is not present'
     cmat=0.d0; cmat(1,1)=1.d0; cmat(2,2)=1.d0; cmat(3,3)=1.d0
     lfault=.true.
     goto 888
                      else
     open(71,file=trim(pname),form='formatted')
     read(71,*,iostat=ios) man0
     if(ios /=0) goto 911
     read(71,*,iostat=ios) scale1
     if(ios /=0) goto 911
     read(71,*,iostat=ios) cmat(1,1),cmat(1,2),cmat(1,3)
     if(ios /=0) goto 911
     read(71,*,iostat=ios) cmat(2,1),cmat(2,2),cmat(2,3)
     if(ios /=0) goto 911
     read(71,*,iostat=ios) cmat(3,1),cmat(3,2),cmat(3,3)
     if(ios /=0) goto 911
     goto 999
911 continue
     lfault=.true.
999 continue
     close(71)
     if(lfault) goto 888
     if(scale1 > 0.d0)then
     cmat=cmat*scale1
                       endif
     if(scale1 < 0.d0)then</pre>
     vtest=(cmat(1,2)*cmat(2,3)-cmat(1,3)*cmat(2,2))*cmat(3,1) &
          +(cmat(1,3)*cmat(2,1)-cmat(1,1)*cmat(2,3))*cmat(3,2) &
          +(cmat(1,1)*cmat(2,2)-cmat(1,2)*cmat(2,1))*cmat(3,3)
     vtest=(abs(scale1)/abs(vtest))**(1.d0/3.d0)
     cmat=cmat*vtest
                       endif
```

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                       endif
      lfault=.false.
      call get_etot_enth1(otname,energy00_read,efermi,ccmat,lfault)
      if(.not. lfault) cmat=ccmat
     continue
      if(.not. lfault)then
      cellvol0 = (cmat(1,2)*cmat(2,3)-cmat(1,3)*cmat(2,2))*cmat(3,1) &
              +(cmat(1,3)*cmat(2,1)-cmat(1,1)*cmat(2,3))*cmat(3,2) &
              +(cmat(1,1)*cmat(2,2)-cmat(1,2)*cmat(2,1))*cmat(3,3)
      cellvol0=abs(cellvol0)
      0.5 \cdot 0 = cmt
      do i=1.nspecies
      tmp=tmp+atomicmass(symbl(i))*nelements(i)
      enddo
      tmp=tmp/cellvol0*(1.660539d-24)/(1.d-24)
      pi=4.d0*atan(1.d0)
      call latmat(s6,cmat,0)
      write(6,'(i6,1x,f10.3,1x,f16.7,1x,a6,1x,3f11.4,1x,4f10.4)') man0,cellvol0,energy00_read,
'outcar', &
      s6(1),s6(2),s6(3),s6(4)*180.d0/pi,s6(5)*180.d0/pi,s6(6)*180.d0/pi,tmp
                       endif
      if(lfault)then
      energy00_read=1.d19
      write(6,*) 'there is a fault with OUTCAR'
      write(6, *) 'trial conformation is discarded with high energy'
                endif
      energy0=energy00_read
     lfault1=lfault
      end subroutine read outcar
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
      subroutine get_etot_enthl(otname,energy00_read,efermi,ccmat,lfault)
      USE strings, ONLY : parse, value
      implicit none
      character*280 otname
      logical lfault
     real*8 energy00_read,efermi,ccmat(3,3)
      character*200 strl
      integer ios,nargs
      character*200 args(40)
      character*20 delims
      real*8 enthalpy, etot
      logical lenth
      efermi=1.d8
      etot=1.d8
      enthalpy=1.d8
      lfault=.false.
     lenth=.false.
      open(81,file=trim(otname),form='formatted')
      read(81, '(a200)', err=911, end=999) str1
      delims='
      call parse(str1,delims,args,nargs)
      if(nargs == 7)then
      if(args(1) == 'energy' )then
      if(args(2) == 'without' )then
      if(args(3) == 'entropy=')then
      call value(args(4),etot,ios)
      call value(args(7),etot,ios)
      if(ios /= 0) etot=1.d8
     print*, strl
     print*, etot
                                endif
                                endif
                                endif
                     endif
```

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     if(nargs == 9)then
     if(args(1) == 'enthalpy')then
     if(args(2) == 'is'
                             ) then
     if(args(3) == 'TOTEN'
                             ) then
     lenth=.true.
     call value(args(5),enthalpy,ios)
     if(ios /= 0) enthalpy=1.d8
     print*, strl
     print*, enthalpy
                               end if
                               endif
                               endif
                    endif
     if(nargs >= 7)then
     if(args(1) == 'E-fermi')then
     if(args(2) == ':'
     call value(args(3),efermi,ios)
     if(ios /= 0) efermi=1.d8
     print*, strl
     print*, efermi
                              endif
                              endif
                    endif
     if(nargs == 6)then
     if(args(1) == 'direct')
                              then
     if(args(2) == 'lattice')
                              then
     if(args(3) == 'vectors')
                              then
     if(args(4) == 'reciprocal')then
     if(args(5) == 'lattice')
                              then
     if(args(6) == 'vectors') then
     read(81, *, err=911, end=999) ccmat(1,1), ccmat(1,2), ccmat(1,3)
     read(81,*,err=911,end=999) ccmat(2,1),ccmat(2,2),ccmat(2,3)
     read(81,*,err=911,end=999) ccmat(3,1),ccmat(3,2),ccmat(3,3)
                                 endif
                                 endif
                                 endif
                                 endif
                                 endif
                                 endif
                    endif
     if(nargs == 8)then
     if(args(1) == 'General')then
     if(args(2) == 'timing')then
     if(args(3) == 'and'
     if(args(4) == 'accounting')then
     print*, strl
     print*, 'exit', enthalpy
     goto 999
                                 endif
                              endif
                              endif
                              endif
                    endif
     enddo
911 continue
     lfault=.true.
999 continue
     close(81)
     energy00 read=etot
     if(lenth) energy00_read=enthalpy
     if(efermi >= 1.d8 .or. energy00_read >= 1.d8) lfault=.true.
     end subroutine get_etot_enth1
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine read_contcar(cname,lfault2)
     USE csa_application, ONLY : nspecies, nelements
     USE csa_application, ONLY : lpbc
     implicit none
     logical lfault2
```

```
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        character*280 cname
       integer i,j,na,ish
       real*8 scale1,aa1(3),aa2(3),aa3(3),x,y,z,d1,d2,d3,cmatrix(3,3),r6(6),vtes
t
       character*200 string0
       character*9 ch9 1.ch9 2
       logical lexist
       lfault2=.false.
       inquire(file=trim(cname),exist=lexist)
       if(.not. lexist)then
       write(6,*) 'somehow CONTCAR is not present'
       lfault2=.true.
                         return
                         endif
       open(81,file=trim(cname),form='formatted')
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) string0
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) scale1
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) aa1(1),aa1(2),aa1(3)
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) aa2(1),aa2(2),aa2(3)
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) aa3(1),aa3(2),aa3(3)
       if(scale1 > 0.d0)then
       aal=aal*scale1; aa2=aa2*scale1; aa3=aa3*scale1
       if(scale1 < 0.d0)then</pre>
       cmatrix(1,:)=aa1(:); cmatrix(2,:)=aa2(:); cmatrix(3,:)=aa3(:)
       vtest = (cmatrix(1,2)*cmatrix(2,3)-cmatrix(1,3)*cmatrix(2,2))*cmatrix(3,1)
             +(\text{cmatrix}(1,3)*\text{cmatrix}(2,1)-\text{cmatrix}(1,1)*\text{cmatrix}(2,3))*\text{cmatrix}(3,2)
&
             +(\operatorname{cmatrix}(1,1)*\operatorname{cmatrix}(2,2)-\operatorname{cmatrix}(1,2)*\operatorname{cmatrix}(2,1))*\operatorname{cmatrix}(3,3)
       vtest=(abs(scale1)/abs(vtest))**(1.d0/3.d0)
       cmatrix=cmatrix*vtest
       aal(:)=cmatrix(1,:); aa2(:)=cmatrix(2,:); aa3(:)=cmatrix(3,:)
       cmatrix(1,:)=aa1(:); cmatrix(2,:)=aa2(:); cmatrix(3,:)=aa3(:)
       call latmat(r6,cmatrix,0)
       ish=ndeg-6
       do i=1.6
       gosi0(ish+i)=r6(i)
       enddo
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999)
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) (nelements(j),j=1,nspecies)
       na=sum(nelements)
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) ch9_1
       if(ch9_1(1:1) == 'S') ch9_1='Selective'
       if(ch9_1(1:1) == 's') ch9_1='Selective'
       if(ch9_1(1:1) == 'C') ch9_1='Cartesian'
       if(ch9_1(1:1) == 'c') ch9_1='Cartesian'
       if(ch9_1(1:1) == 'K') ch9_1='Cartesian'
       if(ch9\ 1(1:1) == 'k') ch9\ 1='Cartesian'
       if(ch9_1(1:1) == 'D') ch9_1='Direct'
       if(ch9_1(1:1) == 'd') ch9_1='Direct'
       if(ch9_1 == 'Selective' .or. ch9_1 == 'selective')then
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) ch9_2
       if(ch9 2(1:1) == 'C') ch9 2='Cartesian'
       if(ch9 2(1:1) == 'c') ch9 2='Cartesian'
       if(ch9 2(1:1) == 'K') ch9 2='Cartesian'
       if(ch9_2(1:1) == 'k') ch9_2='Cartesian'
       if(ch9 2(1:1) == 'D') ch9 2='Direct'
       if(ch9_2(1:1) == 'd') ch9_2='Direct'
       if(ch9_2 == 'Cartesian' .or. ch9_2 == 'cartesian')then
       do i=1,na
       read(81,*,err=911,end=999) x,y,z
       if(scale1 > 0.d0)then
       qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=x*scale1
       gosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=y*scale1
```

```
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     qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=z*scale1
                       endif
      enddo
     if(lpbc) call tolatx(qosi0)
     goto 900
                                                         else
     do i=1.na
     read(81,*,err=911,end=999) d1,d2,d3
     gosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=d1
     gosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=d2
     qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=d3
     enddo
     goto 900
                                                         endif
                                                         else
     if(ch9_1 == 'Cartesian' .or. ch9_1 == 'cartesian')then
     do i=1,na
     read(81,*,err=911,end=999) x,v,z
     if(scale1 > 0.d0)then
     qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=x*scale1
     qosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=y*scale1
     qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=z*scale1
                       endif
     enddo
     if(lpbc) call tolatx(qosi0)
     goto 900
                                                         else
     do i=1.na
     read(81, *, err=911, end=999) d1, d2, d3
     qosi0(3*(i-1)+1)=d1
     gosi0(3*(i-1)+2)=d2
     qosi0(3*(i-1)+3)=d3
     enddo
     goto 900
                                                         endif
                                                         endif
911 continue
999
     continue
     lfault2=.true.
900 continue
     close(81)
     if(.not. lfault2)then
     cmatrix(1,:)=aa1(:); cmatrix(2,:)=aa2(:); cmatrix(3,:)=aa3(:)
     call latmat(r6,cmatrix,0)
     ish=ndeq-6
     do i=1.6
     gosi0(ish+i)=r6(i)
     enddo
                       endif
     end subroutine read_contcar
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine write_poscar(mm0,pname)
     USE csa application, ONLY : nspecies, nelements, symbl
     implicit none
     integer mm0
     character*280 pname
     integer i,j,m,na,ish,jchoice
     real*8 r6(6), cmat(3,3), a1(3), a2(3), a3(3), vec(3)
     jchoice=0
     ish=ndeq-6
     do i=1,6
     r6(i)=qosi0(ish+i)
     enddo
     call latmat(r6,cmat,1)
     a1(:)=cmat(1,:); a2(:)=cmat(2,:); a3(:)=cmat(3,:)
      open(71,file=trim(pname),form='formatted')
     write(71,*) mm0
```

```
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       write(71,'(a3)') '1.0'
       write(71,'(3f23.16)') a1(1),a1(2),a1(3)
       write(71,'(3f23.16)') a2(1),a2(2),a2(3)
       write(71,'(3f23.16)') a3(1),a3(2),a3(3)
       write(71,'(20(2x,a2,1x))') (symbl(i),i=1,nspecies)
       write (71, (20(i4,1x))) (nelements (i), i=1, nspecies)
       if(jchoice == 0) write(71,'(a6)') "Direct"
       if(ichoice /= 0) write(71,'(a9)') "Cartesian"
       do i=1,nspecies
       do j=1,nelements(i)
       na=na+1
       enddo
       enddo
       do i=1,na*3
       call tonormal(gosi0(i))
       do i=1,nspecies
       do j=1,nelements(i)
       na=na+1
       if(ichoice /= 0)then
       vec(1) = gosi0(3*(na-1)+1)*a1(1)+gosi0(3*(na-1)+2)*a2(1)+gosi0(3*(na-1)+3)*
a3(1)
       vec(2) = gosi0(3*(na-1)+1)*a1(2)+gosi0(3*(na-1)+2)*a2(2)+gosi0(3*(na-1)+3)*
a3(2)
       vec(3) = gosi0(3*(na-1)+1)*a1(3)+gosi0(3*(na-1)+2)*a2(3)+gosi0(3*(na-1)+3)*
a3(3)
       write(71,'(3f25.16)') vec(1),vec(2),vec(3)
                        else
       write(71,'(3f20.16)') qosi0(3*(na-1)+1),qosi0(3*(na-1)+2),qosi0(3*(na-1)+3)
       enddo
       enddo
       close(71)
       end subroutine write poscar
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine write_kpoints(dk,a1,a2,a3,kname)
       implicit none
       character*280 kname
       real*8 dk,a1(3),a2(3),a3(3)
       real*8 b1(3),b2(3),b3(3),omega
       real*8 dum,pi,ga,gb,gc
       integer ka.kb.kc.iswitch
       iswitch=0
       if(dk < 0.d0) dk = 0.06d0
       if(dk == 0.d0)then
       dk=0.015d0
       iswitch=1
                      endif
       call cross3(a2,a3,b1); call cross3(a3,a1,b2); call cross3(a1,a2,b3)
       omega=abs(dot_product(b1,a1)); pi=4.0d0*atan(1.0d0)
b1=b1*(2.d0*pi/omega); b2=b2*(2.d0*pi/omega); b3=b3*(2.d0*pi/omega)
       ga=sqrt(dot_product(b1,b1)) ; gb=sqrt(dot_product(b2,b2)) ; gc=sqrt(dot_p
roduct(b3,b3))
       call meshijk(dk,qa,dum,ka); call meshijk(dk,qb,dum,kb); call meshijk(dk
,qc,dum,kc)
       if(ka > 15) ka=15
       if(kb > 15) kb=15
       if(kc > 15) kc=15
       if(iswitch == 1)then
       ka=ka+1+ka/2
       kb=kb+1+kb/2
       kc=kc+1+kc/2
                        endif
       open(71,file=trim(kname),form='formatted')
```

```
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     write(71, "(a1)") 'A'
     write(71, "(i1)") 0
     write(71, "(a1)") 'G'
     write(71, "(1x,i3,2x,i3,2x,i3)") ka,kb,kc
     write(71, "(1x,i2,2x,i2,2x,i2)") 0,0,0
     write(71, "(1x, 3f4.2)") 0.,0.,0.
     close(71)
     return
     end subroutine write kpoints
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine meshijk(dk,ga,dum,ka)
     implicit none
     real*8 dk,ga,dum
     integer ka
     real*8 pi,gatmp
     integer i
     pi=4.0d0*atan(1.0d0)
     gatmp=ga/(2.d0*pi)
     gatmp=ga
     ka=int(gatmp/dk) ; if(ka == 0) ka=1
     dum=gatmp/dble(ka)
     if(dum >= dk)then
     do i=1,15
     ka=ka+1; dum=gatmp/dble(ka)
     if(dum <= dk) exit
     enddo
                   endif
     return
     end subroutine meshijk
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine centering(qqq)
     USE csa_application, ONLY : natom
     implicit none
     real*8 qqq(ndeg)
     real*8 vec(3)
     integer i
     vec=0.d0
     do i=1.natom
     vec(1) = vec(1) + qqq(3*(i-1)+1)
     vec(2) = vec(2) + qqq(3*(i-1)+2)
     vec(3)=vec(3)+aaa(3*(i-1)+3)
     enddo
     vec=vec/dble(natom)
     do i=1.natom
     qqq(3*(i-1)+1)=qqq(3*(i-1)+1)-vec(1)
     qqq(3*(i-1)+2)=qqq(3*(i-1)+2)-vec(2)
     qqq(3*(i-1)+3)=qqq(3*(i-1)+3)-vec(3)
     end subroutine centering
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine gen randrot(rx,ry,rz)
     implicit none
     real*8 rx(3,3),ry(3,3),rz(3,3)
     real*8 pi, theta, costheta, sintheta
     real ranmar
     pi=4.d0*atan(1.d0)
     theta=ranmar()*2.d0*pi; costheta=cos(theta); sintheta=sin(theta)
     rx(1,1)=1.d0
     rx(1,2)=0.d0
     rx(1,3)=0.d0
     rx(2,1)=0.d0
     rx(2,2)=costheta
     rx(2,3) = -sintheta
```

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       rx(3,1)=0.d0
      rx(3,2) = -sintheta
      rx(3,3) = costheta
       theta=ranmar()*2.d0*pi; costheta=cos(theta); sintheta=sin(theta)
       ry(1,1) = costheta
      rv(1,2)=0.d0
      rv(1,3)=sintheta
      ry(2,1)=0.d0
      rv(2,2)=1.d0
      ry(2,3)=0.d0
      ry(3,1) = -sintheta
      rv(3,2)=0.d0
      rv(3,3) = costheta
       theta=ranmar()*2.d0*pi; costheta=cos(theta); sintheta=sin(theta)
      rz(1,1)=costheta
      rz(1,2) = -sintheta
      rz(1,3)=0.d0
      rz(2,1)=sintheta
      rz(2,2)=costheta
      rz(2,3)=0.d0
      rz(3,1)=0.d0
      rz(3,2)=0.d0
      rz(3,3)=1.d0
       end subroutine gen randrot
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine direct_pbc(qqq)
       USE csa application, ONLY : natom
       implicit none
      real*8 qqq(ndeg)
      real*8 vec(3)
       integer i
      do i=1.natom
       vec(1) = qqq(3*(i-1)+1)
       vec(2) = qqq(3*(i-1)+2)
      vec(3) = qqq(3*(i-1)+3)
      vec(1)=vec(1)-anint(vec(1))
       vec(2) = vec(2) - anint(vec(2))
       vec(3) = vec(3) - anint(vec(3))
       if(vec(1) < 0.d0) vec(1) = vec(1) + 1.d0
       if(vec(2) < 0.d0) vec(2) = vec(2) + 1.d0
       if(vec(3) < 0.d0) vec(3) = vec(3) + 1.d0
       qqq(3*(i-1)+1)=vec(1)
       qqq(3*(i-1)+2)=vec(2)
       qqq(3*(i-1)+3)=vec(3)
      enddo
       end subroutine direct_pbc
       end module csa
       Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine gen directories (ndir)
       implicit none
       integer ndir
       character*280 string
       character*280 cmd
       integer isize,i
       isize=4
       if(ndir > 0)then
       do i=1,ndir
       call xnumeral(i,string,isize) ; string=trim(string)
       cmd='mkdir'//trim(string)
                                                      ; cmd=trim(cmd) ; call syst
em (cmd)
       cmd='cp./CSA_SOLDIER.pbs'//trim(string)//'/' ; cmd=trim(cmd) ; call system(
cmd)
       cmd='cp INCAR rlx'//trim(string)//'/
                                                    ; cmd=trim(cmd) ; call system
(cmd)
```

```
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       cmd='cp INCAR_rlxall'//trim(string)//'/
                                                  ; cmd=trim(cmd) ; call system(
cmd)
       cmd='cp INCAR_bs'//trim(string)//'/
                                                    ; cmd=trim(cmd) ; call syste
m(cmd)
       cmd='cp POTCAR '//trim(string)//'/'
                                                     ; cmd=trim(cmd) ; call syste
m(cmd)
       enddo
                   endif
      if(ndir < 0)then</pre>
      ndir=iabs(ndir)
      do i=1.ndir
       call xnumeral(i,string,isize); string=trim(string)
       cmd='rm -rf'//trim(string)//'/' ; cmd=trim(cmd)
       call system(cmd)
       call sleep(1)
       enddo
                   endif
       call sleep(1)
      return
      end
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine iofilearray(id,file_names)
       implicit none
       integer id
       character*280 file names(20)
       integer isize
       character*280 string
      isize=4
       call xnumeral(id,string,isize)
       string=trim(string)
       file_names(1)=trim(string)//'/'
       file_names(2)=trim(string)//'/INCAR'
       file_names(3)=trim(string)//'/POSCAR'
       file names(4)=trim(string)//'/POTCAR'
       file_names(5)=trim(string)//'/KPOINTS'
       file_names(6)=trim(string)//'/OUTCAR'
       file_names(7)=trim(string)//'/CONTCAR'
       file_names(10)=trim(string)//'/STOP'
       file_names(17)=trim(string)//'/OSZICAR'
       file_names(18)=trim(string)//'/STOPCAR'
       file_names(19)=trim(string)//'/STATUS'
       file names(11)=trim(string)//'/DOSCAR'
       file names(12)=trim(string)//'/EIGENVAL'
       file_names(20)=trim(string)//'/stdout.log'
      return
       end
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine jobstatus (fname, i)
       implicit none
       character*280 fname
       integer i
      logical lexist
       character*20 ch
       inquire(file=trim(fname),exist=lexist)
       if(lexist)then
       open(77,file=trim(fname),form='formatted')
      read(77,*,end=999) ch
       enddo
 999 continue
       close(77)
       if(trim(ch) == 'DONE' .or. trim(ch) == 'done') i=1
       if(trim(ch) == 'Done' .or. trim(ch) == 'DOne') i=1
       if(trim(ch) == 'DONe'
                                                     ) i=1
```

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                 endif
      return
       end
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine jobstatus0(fname)
      implicit none
      character*280 fname
      character*280 cmd
      open(77,file=trim(fname),form='formatted')
      write(77,*) 'ING'
      close(77)
       cmd='echo "ING" >> '//trim(fname) ; cmd=trim(cmd)
      call system(cmd)
      call system('sleep 0.1')
      return
1234567890
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, November 7, 2018.
       subroutine genstopcar(incarname,outcarname,stopcarname,oszicarname)
       USE strings, ONLY : parse, value, lowercase
      implicit none
       character*280 incarname,outcarname,stopcarname,oszicarname
      integer i,j,kount,nsw,nequal
      real*8 test,arr(10000)
      logical lfault9.lexist9
      integer ios nargs
      character*280 str1
      character*280 args(40)
       character*20 delims
      inquire(file=trim(incarname).exist=lexist9)
      if(.not. lexist9) goto 333
      inquire(file=trim(outcarname), exist=lexist9)
      if(.not. lexist9) goto 333
      inquire(file=trim(oszicarname),exist=lexist9)
      if(.not. lexist9) goto 333
      lfault9=.false.
      nsw=0
      open(38,file=trim(incarname),form='formatted')
      read(38,'(a280)',err=311,end=499) str1
      delims=' '
      call parse(strl,delims,args,nargs)
      if(nargs >= 3)then
      if(lowercase(args(1)) == 'nsw')then
      call value(args(3),nsw,ios)
      write(6,*) nsw,' nsw'
                                      endif
                     andif
       enddo
 311 continue
       lfault9=.true.
 499 continue
      close(38)
      if(nsw == 0)then
                   goto 333
                   endif
      do i=1,10000
      arr(i)=dble(i)
      enddo
      nequal=10
      kount=0
      i=0
      if(i == 1)then
      lfault9=.false.
      open(39,file=trim(outcarname),form='formatted')
```

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      read(39,'(a280)',err=111,end=299) str1
      delims=''
      call parse(str1,delims,args,nargs)
      if(nargs == 7)then
      if(args(3) == 'entropy=')then
      if(args(1) == 'energy')then
      call value(args(7), test, ios)
      kount=kount+1; arr(kount)=test
      if(kount == 10000) kount=0
                              endif
                                endif
                     endif
      enddo
 111 continue
      lfault9=.true.
 299 continue
      close(39)
                 endif
      lfault9=.false.
      open(39,file=trim(oszicarname),form='formatted')
      read(39,'(a280)',err=511,end=599) str1
      delims=' '
      call parse(str1,delims,args,nargs)
      if(nargs >= 7)then
      if(args(2) == 'F=')then
      if(args(4)) == 'E0=')then
      call value(args(5), test, ios)
      kount=kount+1; arr(kount)=test
      if(kount == 10000) kount=0
                           endif
                          endif
                     endif
      enddo
 511 continue
      lfault9=.true.
 599 continue
      close(39)
      write(6,*) kount,' steps'
      if(kount > 0)then
      j=0 ; test=arr(kount)
      if(kount >= nequal)then
      do i=kount,kount-nequal+1,-1
      write(6,*) test,arr(i)
      if(abs(arr(i)-test) < 1.d-7)then</pre>
      j=j+1
                                    endif
      enddo
                          endif
      if(j >= nequal)then
      write(6,*) 'condition for stopcar generation'
      i - ∩
      if(iabs(nsw-kount) > 20) i=1
      if(i == 1)then
      open(44,file=trim(stopcarname),form='formatted')
      write(44,*) 'LSTOP = .TRUE.'
      close(44)
                 endif
      goto 333
                      endif
                    endif
 333 continue
      end
1234567890
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 18, 2007.
      subroutine gauss(sigma,xl0,xl)
      IMPLICIT NONE
      real*8 sigma,xl0,xl
      real*8 r,v1,v2
```

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     real ranmar
     r=2.0d0
     do while (r >= 1.d0)
     v1=2.0*ranmar()-1.0
     v2=2.0*ranmar()-1.0
     r=v1**2+v2**2
     enddo
     xl=v1*sqrt(-2.d0*log(r)/r)
     xl=xl0+sigma*xl
     end
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine perturbation_seq(npert1,nmate1,nn1,iseq1)
     implicit none
     integer npert1,nmate1,nn1,iseq1(nn1)
     integer, allocatable :: iwrk(:), jwrk(:)
     real*8, allocatable :: wrk(:)
     integer n.i
     real ranmar
     n=npert1+nmate1
     if(n /= nn1)then
     write(6,*) 'n/= nn1',n,nn1
                  stop
                  endif
     allocate(iwrk(n), jwrk(n)); allocate(wrk(n))
     do i=1.n
     wrk(i)=ranmar()
     enddo
     do i=1,npert1
     jwrk(i)=1
     enddo
     do i=1.nmate1
     iwrk(i+npert1)=2
     call sortnr(n,wrk,iwrk)
     do i=1.n
     iseq1(i)=jwrk(iwrk(i))
     deallocate(iwrk, jwrk) ; deallocate(wrk)
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine onedffvltn(ndim,npop,x,y)
     implicit none
     integer ndim, npop
     real*8 x(ndim,npop),y(ndim)
     real*8, allocatable :: xnew(:,:)
     integer j
     allocate(xnew(ndim,npop))
     call dffvltn(ndim,npop,x,xnew)
     do j=1,ndim
     y(j) = xnew(j,1)
     enddo
     deallocate (xnew)
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine onedffvltn1(ndeg,npop,x,y)
     implicit none
     integer ndeg, npop
     real*8 x(ndeg,npop),y(ndeg)
     real*8, allocatable :: xnew(:,:)
     real*8, allocatable :: x1(:,:),x1new(:,:),x2(:,:),x2new(:,:)
     integer j,n1,n2,i
     allocate(xnew(ndeg,npop))
```

```
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       call dffvltn(ndeg,npop,x,xnew)
      do j=1,ndeg
      y(j) = xnew(j,1)
       deallocate (xnew)
      n1=6 ; n2=npop
      allocate(x1(n1,n2),x1new(n1,n2))
      do i=1.n2
      do j=1,n1
      x1(j,i)=x(ndeg-6+j,i)
      enddo
       enddo
       call dffvltn(n1,n2,x1,x1new)
       do i=1,n1
      y(ndeg-6+j)=x1new(j,1)
       enddo
      deallocate(x1,x1new)
      n1=ndeg-6; n2=npop
      allocate(x2(n1,n2),x2new(n1,n2))
      do i=1,n2
       do j=1,n1
      x2(j,i)=x(j,i)
       enddo
       enddo
      call dffvltn(n1,n2,x2,x2new)
      do j=1,n1
      y(j)=x2new(j,1)
       enddo
      deallocate(x2,x2new)
      Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
       subroutine dffvltn(ndim,npop,x,xnew)
       implicit none
       integer ndim, npop
      real*8 x(ndim,npop),xnew(ndim,npop)
      integer iarr(4), jbrr, i, j
      real*8 tmt
      real*8 cr,ff
      real ranmar
      ff: differential weight
      cr : crossover probability
      xnew=x
      do i=1,npop
      if(npop >=4 )then
      iarr(1) = dble(ranmar())*npop+1
 111 continue
       iarr(2)=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       if(iarr(2) == iarr(1)) goto 111
 112 continue
       iarr(3)=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       if(iarr(3) == iarr(1) .or. iarr(3) == iarr(2)) goto 112
 113 continue
       iarr(4)=dble(ranmar())*npop+1
       if(iarr(4) = iarr(3) \cdot or \cdot iarr(4) = iarr(2) \cdot or \cdot iarr(4) = iarr(1)) go
to 113
      print*, i,'--'
      print*, iarr(1),iarr(2),iarr(3),iarr(4)
       jbrr=dble(ranmar())*ndim+1 ; cr=ranmar() ; ff=2.d0*dble(ranmar())+0.d0
       do j=1,ndim
       tmt=ranmar()
      if(jbrr == j .or. tmt <= cr)then</pre>
      xnew(j,i)=x(j,iarr(2))+ff*(x(j,iarr(3))-x(j,iarr(4)))
                                    endif
      if(jbrr /= j .and. tmt > cr)then
      xnew(j,i)=x(j,iarr(1))
                                    endif
```

```
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     enddo
                 else
     tmt=-1.d0
     do i=1.ndim
     if(tmt < abs(x(j,i))) tmt=abs(x(j,i))
     enddo
     tmt=tmt/10.d0
     do i=1.ndim
     xnew(i,i)=x(i,i)+(ranmar()-0.5)*tmt
     enddo
                 endif
     enddo
     end
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine cross3(a,b,c)
     implicit none
     real*8 a(3),b(3),c(3)
     c(1)=a(2)*b(3)-a(3)*b(2)
     c(2)=a(3)*b(1)-a(1)*b(3)
     c(3)=a(1)*b(2)-a(2)*b(1)
     return
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine tonormal(xxx)
     USE, INTRINSIC :: IEEE ARITHMETIC, ONLY : IEEE IS FINITE, IEEE IS NAN
     implicit none
     real*8 xxx
     real ranmar
     if(isnan(xxx)) xxx=ranmar()
     if(IEEE_IS_NAN(xxx)) xxx=ranmar()
     if(.not. IEEE_IS_FINITE(xxx)) xxx=ranmar()
     end subroutine tonormal
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     subroutine csa_vasp_banner()
     implicit none
     integer i
     character*93 banner(8)
   write(6,'(15x,a93)') banner(i)
     banner(1)=' # # # ############## # ###### '
     banner(2)=' ## ## ## ## # # # # # # # # # # # "
     banner(3)=' # # ### # # # # # # # " '
     banner(4)='# ############## # ###### '
     banner(6)='# ## ## ## ## # # # # # "
     banner(7)='# # # # # ##### ##### ##### ##### '
     banner(8)='
                   Ab initio MAterials DEsign Using cSa
     do i=1,8
     write(6,'(30x,a63)') banner(i)
     enddo
     end
     Written by In-Ho Lee, KRISS, September 11, 2013.
     program csa_vasp5_2_12
     program csa vasp5 4 1
     USE csa, ONLY : csa_initial,csa_final,csa_first_bank,csa_evolution,lquit
```

```
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                                                                                                                          Page 61/61
          implicit none
          character*8 fnnd ; character*10 fnnt
         call date_and_time(date=fnnd,time=fnnt)
write(6,'(a10,2x,a8,2x,a10)') 'date,time', fnnd,fnnt
         call csa_vasp_banner()
call timestamp()
call csa_initial()
call csa_first_bank()
call csa_evolution()
call csa_firal()
         call timestamp()
end program csa_vasp5_4_1
```