

# Hwk 07 Solutions L10

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Due on Oct 30, 2020

## Applications

### Question 1

#### Part (a)

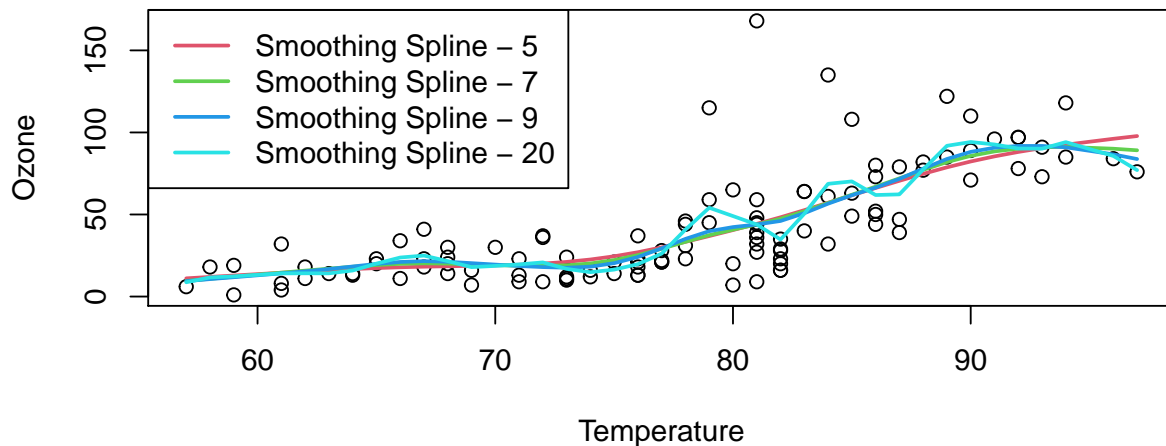


Figure 1: Smoothing Splines

- (i) See Figure 1 for a comparison of smoothing splines with various degrees of freedom. (ii) If we had to choose one model, it would be the one with 5 degrees of freedom (red), because this model does a pretty good job of following the overall trend of the data without being too wiggly. However, 7 and 9 df are pretty similar. 20df seems too sensitive to local wiggles.

#### Part (b)

- (i) See Figure 2 for a comparison of smoothing splines with degrees of freedom chosen by tuning.  
(ii) Both choose 5 DF.  
(iii) The two models seem identical, and both fit the data quite well.

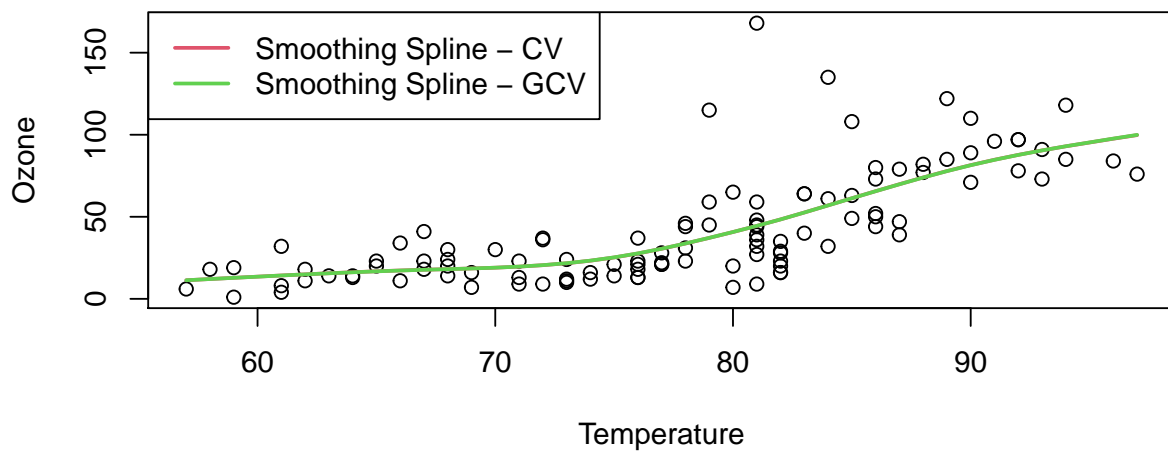


Figure 2: Tuned Smoothing Splines

## Question 2

- (i) See Figure 3 for a comparison of loess models with various degrees of freedom.
- (ii) We especially prefer the model with 5 degrees of freedom here, because the other models all curve down dramatically at the end and we don't think that the little data available there should have such a dramatic impact on the fit.

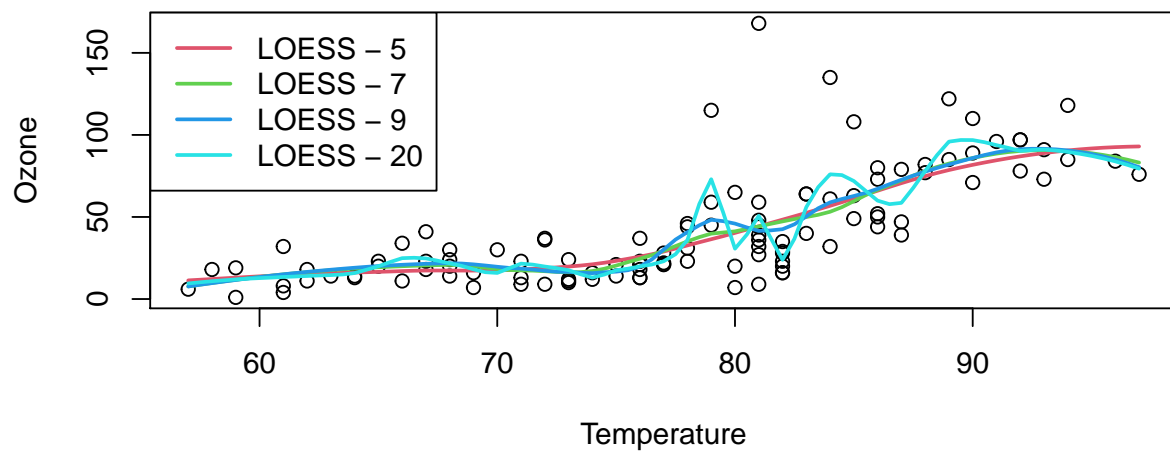


Figure 3: LOESS