

speed_comparison.R

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2023-07-28

```
suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(inlabru))
suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(ggplot2))
suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(patchwork))
suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(INLA))
suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(fmesher))

#### Mesh creation ####

# Some seed points

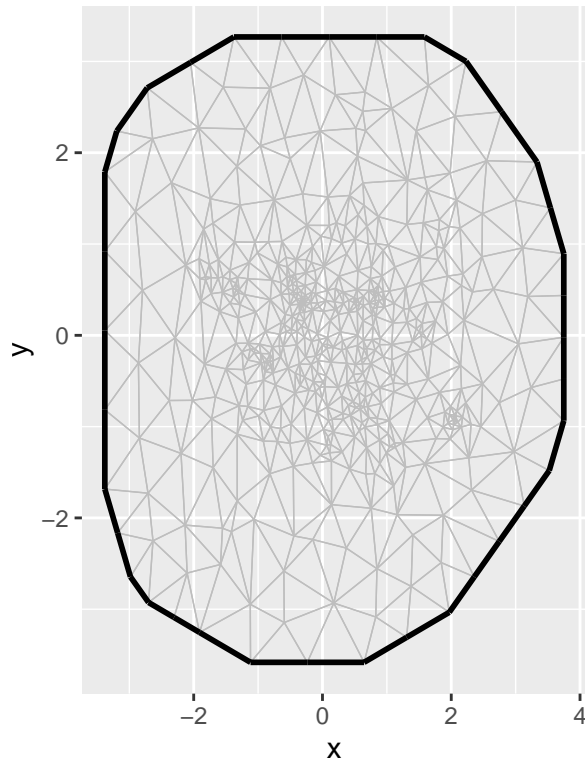
set.seed(12345L)
loc <- matrix(rnorm(500), 250, 2)

# Basic case

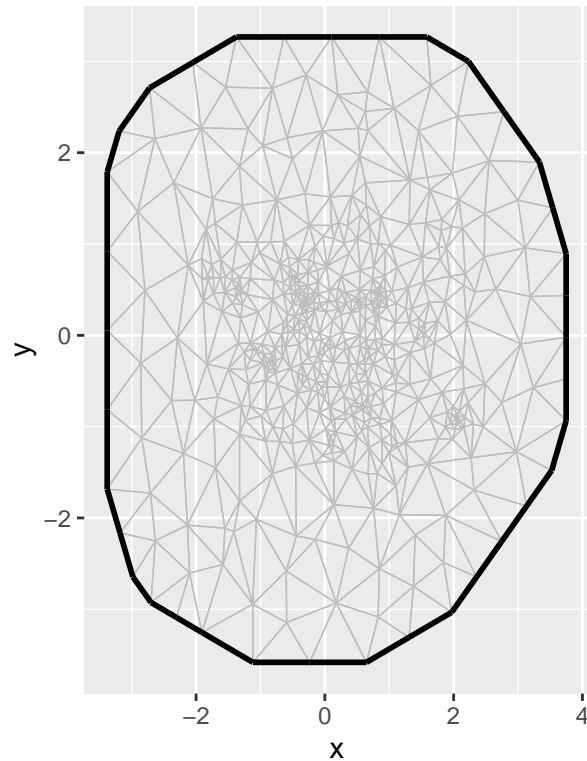
extend <- list(offset = 1)
refine <- list(max.edge = 1)

fmesher_INLA <- inla.mesh.create(loc = loc, extend = extend, refine = refine)
fmesher_Rcpp <- fm_rcdt_2d_inla(loc = loc, extend = extend, refine = refine)
(ggplot() +
  gg(fmesher_INLA) +
  ggtitle(paste0("fmesher/INLA: nV = ", fmesher_INLA$n)) |
  ggplot() +
  gg(fmesher_Rcpp) +
  ggtitle(paste0("fmesher/Rcpp: nV = ", fmesher_Rcpp$n)))
```

fmesher/INLA: nV = 526



fmesher/Rcpp: nV = 526



```

bench::mark(
  INLA = inla.mesh.create(loc = loc, extend = extend, refine = refine),
  Rcpp = fm_rcdt_2d_inla(loc = loc, extend = extend, refine = refine),
  check = FALSE
)

## # A tibble: 2 x 6
##   expression      min    median `itr/sec` mem_alloc `gc/sec`
##   <bch:expr> <bch:tm> <bch:tm>    <dbl> <bch:byt>    <dbl>
## 1 INLA        65.22ms  85.2ms    12.0      NA         0
## 2 Rcpp         3.37ms   3.69ms   257.      NA        2.03

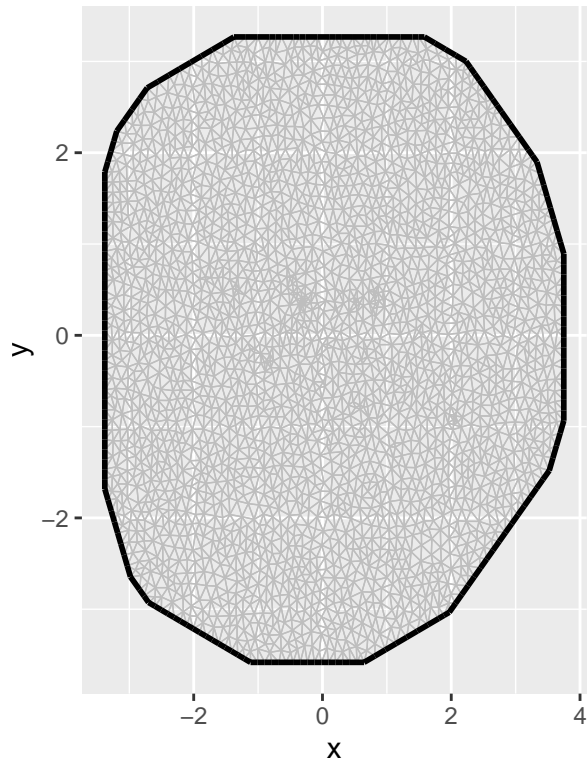
# Basic case with more triangles

extend <- list(offset = 1)
refine <- list(max.edge = 0.2)

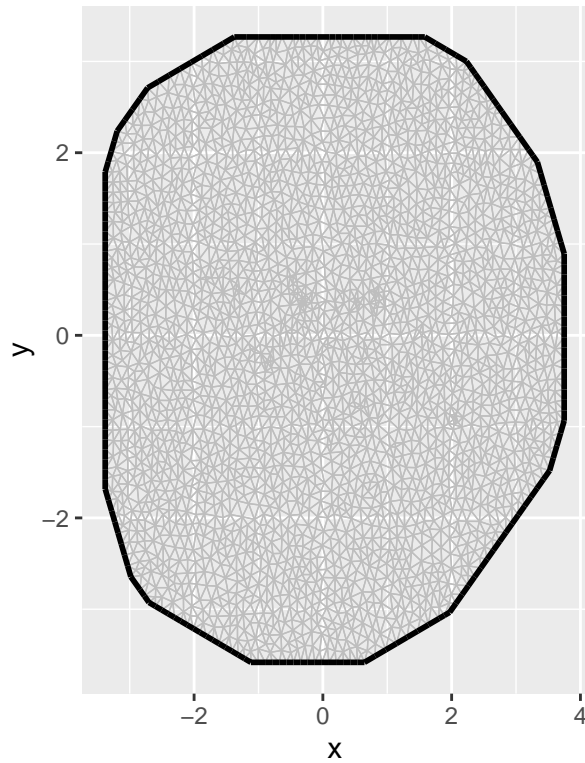
fmesher_INLA <- inla.mesh.create(loc = loc, extend = extend, refine = refine)
fmesher_Rcpp <- fm_rcdt_2d_inla(loc = loc, extend = extend, refine = refine)
(ggplot() +
  gg(fmesher_INLA) +
  ggtitle(paste0("fmesher/INLA: nV = ", fmesher_INLA$n)) |
  ggplot() +
  gg(fmesher_Rcpp) +
  ggtitle(paste0("fmesher/Rcpp: nV = ", fmesher_Rcpp$n)))

```

fmesher/INLA: nV = 2787



fmesher/Rcpp: nV = 2787



```

bench::mark(
  INLA = inla.mesh.create(loc = loc, extend = extend, refine = refine),
  Rcpp = fm_rcdt_2d_inla(loc = loc, extend = extend, refine = refine),
  check = FALSE
)

## # A tibble: 2 x 6
##   expression      min    median `itr/sec` mem_alloc `gc/sec`
##   <bch:expr> <bch:tm> <bch:tm>    <dbl> <bch:byt>    <dbl>
## 1 INLA        49.4ms  50.4ms    15.8      NA      2.26
## 2 Rcpp        25.5ms   27ms     37.1      NA      2.06

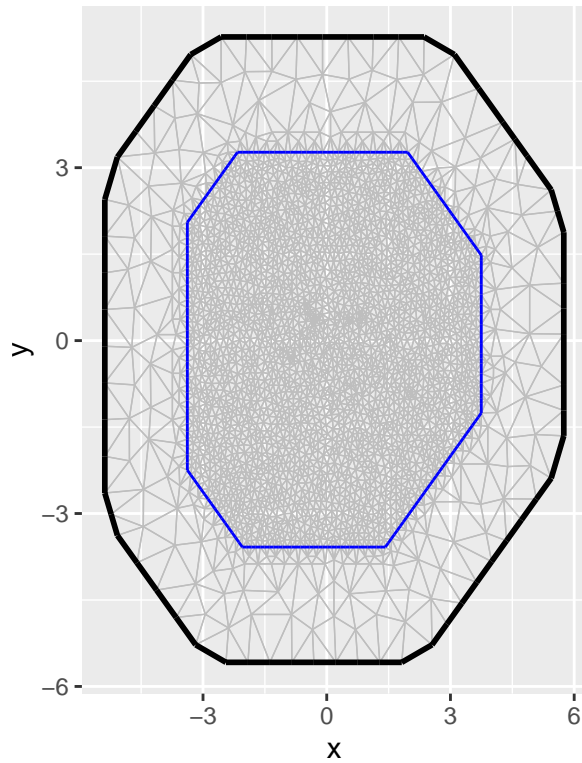
# Two-stage construction:

offset <- c(1, 2)
max.edge <- c(0.2, 1)

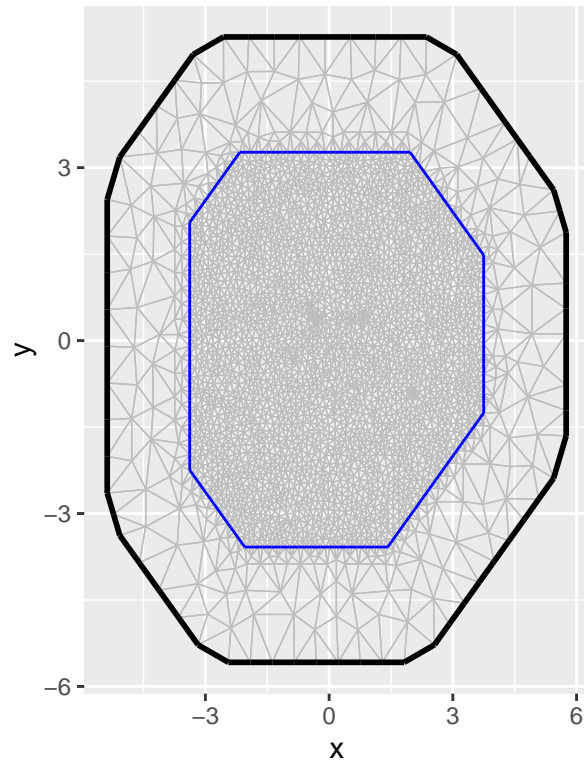
fmesher_INLA <- inla.mesh.2d(loc = loc, offset = offset, max.edge = max.edge)
fmesher_Rcpp <- fm_mesh_2d_inla(loc = loc, offset = offset, max.edge = max.edge)
(ggplot() +
  gg(fmesher_INLA) +
  ggtitle(paste0("fmesher/INLA: nV = ", fmesher_INLA$n)) |
  ggplot() +
  gg(fmesher_Rcpp) +
  ggtitle(paste0("fmesher/Rcpp: nV = ", fmesher_Rcpp$n)))

```

fmesher/INLA: nV = 3172



fmesher/Rcpp: nV = 3172



```
bench::mark(
  INLA = inla.mesh.2d(loc = loc, offset = offset, max.edge = max.edge),
  Rcpp = fm_mesh_2d_inla(loc = loc, offset = offset, max.edge = max.edge),
  check = FALSE
)

## # A tibble: 2 x 6
##   expression    min   median `itr/sec` mem_alloc `gc/sec`
##   <bch:expr> <bch:tm> <bch:tm>    <dbl> <bch:byt>    <dbl>
## 1 INLA       182.8ms 182.8ms     5.47      NA      10.9
## 2 Rcpp        76.2ms  78.3ms    12.7      NA       5.09

#### Basis evaluation ####

offset <- c(1, 2)
max.edge <- c(0.2, 1)

fmesher_INLA <- inla.mesh.2d(loc = loc, offset = offset, max.edge = max.edge)
fmesher_Rcpp <- fm_mesh_2d_inla(loc = loc, offset = offset, max.edge = max.edge)

set.seed(12345L)
loc_find <- list(
  matrix(rnorm(50), 25, 2),
  matrix(rnorm(500), 250, 2),
  matrix(rnorm(5000), 2500, 2),
  matrix(rnorm(50000), 25000, 2),
  matrix(rnorm(500000), 250000, 2)
)
```

```

for (lf in loc_find) {
  message(paste0("nrow(locations) = ", nrow(lf)))
  print(bench::mark(
    INLA = inla.mesh.projector(fmasher_INLA, loc = lf)$proj,
    Rcpp = fm_evaluator(fmasher_Rcpp, loc = lf)$proj,
    check = FALSE
  ))
}

## nrow(locations) = 25

## # A tibble: 2 x 13
##   expression      min median `itr/sec` mem_alloc `gc/sec` n_itr n_gc total_time
##   <bch:expr> <bch:tm> <bch:>      <dbl> <bch:byt>      <dbl> <int> <dbl>   <bch:tm>
## 1 INLA          78.1ms 88.1ms    11.7      NA      2.33      5      1      429ms
## 2 Rcpp          33.6ms 35.6ms    27.9      NA       0     14      0      502ms
## # i 4 more variables: result <list>, memory <list>, time <list>, gc <list>

## nrow(locations) = 250

## # A tibble: 2 x 13
##   expression      min median `itr/sec` mem_alloc `gc/sec` n_itr n_gc total_time
##   <bch:expr> <bch:tm> <bch:>      <dbl> <bch:byt>      <dbl> <int> <dbl>   <bch:tm>
## 1 INLA          75.8ms 79.3ms    11.5      NA       0      6      0      521ms
## 2 Rcpp          33.6ms 35.6ms    28.0      NA       0     14      0      501ms
## # i 4 more variables: result <list>, memory <list>, time <list>, gc <list>

## nrow(locations) = 2500

## # A tibble: 2 x 13
##   expression      min median `itr/sec` mem_alloc `gc/sec` n_itr n_gc total_time
##   <bch:expr> <bch:tm> <bch:>      <dbl> <bch:byt>      <dbl> <int> <dbl>   <bch:tm>
## 1 INLA          79ms 79.8ms    12.4      NA       0      7      0      562ms
## 2 Rcpp          37.6ms 40.4ms    24.9      NA      2.08     12      1      481ms
## # i 4 more variables: result <list>, memory <list>, time <list>, gc <list>

## nrow(locations) = 25000

## # A tibble: 2 x 13
##   expression      min median `itr/sec` mem_alloc `gc/sec` n_itr n_gc total_time
##   <bch:expr> <bch:t> <bch:t>      <dbl> <bch:byt>      <dbl> <int> <dbl>   <bch:tm>
## 1 INLA        100.9ms 111.1ms    8.84      NA      2.21      4      1      453ms
## 2 Rcpp         61.5ms 63.5ms    14.3      NA      8.58      5      3      350ms
## # i 4 more variables: result <list>, memory <list>, time <list>, gc <list>

## nrow(locations) = 250000

## Warning: Some expressions had a GC in every iteration; so filtering is
## disabled.

## # A tibble: 2 x 13
##   expression      min median `itr/sec` mem_alloc `gc/sec` n_itr n_gc total_time
##   <bch:expr> <bch:tm> <bch:>      <dbl> <bch:byt>      <dbl> <int> <dbl>   <bch:tm>
## 1 INLA          527ms 527ms    1.90      NA      7.59      1      4      527ms
## 2 Rcpp          353ms 412ms    2.42      NA      8.49      2      7      825ms
## # i 4 more variables: result <list>, memory <list>, time <list>, gc <list>

#### profvis ####

```

```

lf <- loc_find[[3]]
system.time({
  for (k in seq_len(100)) {
    INLA <- inla.mesh.projector(fmesher_INLA, loc = lf)$proj
  }
})

##      user  system elapsed
## 6.775    2.064    8.327

system.time({
  for (k in seq_len(100)) {
    Rcpp <- fm_evaluator(fmesher_Rcpp, loc = lf)$proj
  }
})

##      user  system elapsed
## 4.061    0.010    4.071

if (FALSE) {
  profvis::profvis({
    for (k in seq_len(100)) {
      INLA <- inla.mesh.projector(fmesher_INLA, loc = lf)$proj
      Rcpp <- fm_evaluator(fmesher_Rcpp, loc = lf)$proj
    }
  })

  devtools::load_all() # For source
  lf <- loc_find[[3]]
  profvis::profvis({
    for (k in seq_len(100)) {
      Rcpp <- fm_evaluator(fmesher_Rcpp, loc = lf)$proj
    }
  })
}

```