



## C# PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKS

---

*Gain insights in your code performance*


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GOALS


# GOALS

- ◆ Learn how to benchmark small code snippets
  - ◆ Gain empirical knowledge from examples
  - ◆ Challenge your believes of what is performant
- 



BENCHMARKDOTNET

# BENCHMARKDOTNET

- ◆ Open source library for .NET ([Link](#))
  - ◆ Easy to setup and use
  - ◆ Runs benchmarks in their own processes
  - ◆ Finds parameters to create reliable & reproducible results
  - ◆ Used by .NET runtime and 16k+ projects
- 

# BENCHMARKDOTNET

```
[Config(typeof(DefaultBenchmarkConfig))]
```

• simple enough (5%)  Johannes Deml

```
public class TestBenchmark
```

```
{
```

```
    [Benchmark]
```

• simple enough (5%)  Johannes Deml

```
    public int InstantReturn()
```

```
    {
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Optional: Define a config that should be used

Add Benchmark Attribute above methods you want to benchmark

# BENCHMARKDOTNET

Define parameters to test with different input

```
[Params(params values: 10, 10_000)]
```

5 usages

```
public int ArraySize { get; set; }
```

```
private byte[] sourceArray;
```

```
private byte[] destinationArray;
```

```
[GlobalSetup]
```

Setup will be run once before all benchmarks

simple enough (5%) Johannes Deml

```
public void PrepareBenchmark()
```

```
{
```

```
    sourceArray = ValuesGenerator.Array<byte>(ArraySize);
```

```
    destinationArray = new byte[ArraySize];
```

```
}
```



# BENCHMARKDOTNET

● simple enough (5%) 1 usage 1 override Johannes Deml

```
protected virtual Job DefineBaseJob()
```

```
{
```

```
    return Job.Default
```

```
        .WithUnrollFactor(16)
```

```
        .WithWarmupCount(1)
```

```
        .WithIterationTime(TimeInterval.FromMilliseconds(250))
```

```
        .WithMinIterationCount(15)
```

```
        .WithMaxIterationCount(20)
```

```
        .WithGcServer(true)
```

```
        .WithGcConcurrent(true)
```

```
        .WithGcForce(true)
```

```
        .WithPlatform(Platform.AnyCpu); // Job
```

```
}
```

You can configure how you want to run the test

Define good enough values for development and quick tests

# BENCHMARKDOTNET

• simple enough (5%) 1 usage Johannes Deml

```
public static class Program
```

```
{
```

• simple enough (5%) Johannes Deml

```
private static int Main(string[] args)
```

```
{
```

```
    ManualConfig config = ManualConfig.CreateMinimumViable();
```

```
    return BenchmarkSwitcher
```

```
        .FromAssembly(typeof(Program).Assembly) // BenchmarkSwitcher
```

```
        .Run(args, config) // IEnumerable<Summary>
```

```
        .ToExitCode(); // int
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Handy helper to get a selection screen before any benchmark runs

```
johannes.deml@MB-10001724 MicroBenchmarks % clear
```

```
johannes.deml@MB-10001724 MicroBenchmarks % dotnet run --configuration Release --framework net6.0
```

Available Benchmarks:

- #0 \_TestBenchmark
- #1 CallerInformationAttributesBenchmark
- #2 CollectionAddEntriesBenchmark
- #3 CollectionContainsBenchmark
- #4 CollectionInstantiationBenchmark
- #5 ConcurrentCollectionsBenchmark
- #6 ConditionalLoggingBenchmark
- #7 CopyBytesBenchmark
- #8 HashGenerationBenchmark
- #9 HmacGenerationBenchmark
- #10 LambdaBenchmark
- #11 LoopArraySumComparisonBenchmark
- #12 LoopListSumComparisonBenchmark
- #13 PauseAccuracyBenchmark
- #14 RangeBenchmark
- #15 SortingBenchmark
- #16 StringComparisonBenchmark
- #17 StringConcatenationBenchmark
- #18 StringSearchBenchmark
- #19 ThreadingBenchmark
- #20 TimeMeasurementBenchmark
- #21 UdpBenchmark

You should select the target benchmark(s). Please, print a number of a benchmark (e.g. `0`) or a contained benchmark caption (e.g. `\_TestBenchmark`).

If you want to select few, please separate them with space ` ` (e.g. `1 2 3`).

You can also provide the class name in console arguments by using `--filter`. (e.g. `--filter '*_TestBenchmark*'`).`

Run with Release configuration

Nice list of the switcher to run one or multiple benchmarks

```
BenchmarkDotNet=v0.13.5, OS=ubuntu 22.04
AMD EPYC 7702P, 1 CPU, 4 logical and 4 physical cores
.NET SDK=6.0.116
[Host]      : .NET 6.0.16 (6.0.1623.17701), X64 RyuJIT AVX2
Job-XSGSJK : .NET 6.0.16 (6.0.1623.17701), X64 RyuJIT AVX2

Platform=AnyCpu Runtime=.NET 6.0 Concurrent=True
Force=True Server=True Version=1.1.0
OS=Linux 5.15.0-48-generic #54-Ubuntu SMP Fri Aug 26 13:26:29 UTC 2022 DateTime=06/23/2023
06:41:33 SystemTag=Ubuntu VPS
```

Information on the  
Hardware/Software used

Results with Mean, Error & Standard  
Deviation


Method	CollectionLength	Mean	Error	StdDev
<b>ArrayForEachLoop</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3.172 ns</b>	<b>0.0856 ns</b>	<b>0.0801 ns</b>
ArrayLinqContains	10	6.547 ns	0.1338 ns	0.1045 ns
ListForEachLoop	10	8.130 ns	0.1971 ns	0.2631 ns
ListFindIndex	10	32.111 ns	0.4702 ns	0.3927 ns
ListExists	10	33.648 ns	0.6840 ns	0.7877 ns
ListContains	10	5.259 ns	0.1254 ns	0.1173 ns
EnumerableForEachLoop	10	53.297 ns	1.0635 ns	1.0922 ns
ReadOnlyListContains	10	8.720 ns	0.1214 ns	0.1076 ns

You can also export to csv, xml, html,  
png or own custom formats



# PERFORMANCE COMPARISONS

# CAVEATS

- ◆ .NET != Unity
  - ◆ Unity builds -> IL2CPP conversion
  - ◆ Tests only ran on Ubuntu 22.04 with .NET 8
  - ◆ Memory allocations left out
- 

# SETUP

- ◆ Virtual Private Server (kvm virtualization)
- ◆ 4 dedicated CPU cores (AMD EPYC 7702P)
- ◆ Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS
- ◆ .NET 8 (8.0.23.53103)
- ◆ Running some other stuff (e.g. gitlab, Postgresql)
- ◆ Running with default BenchmarkDotNet settings
- ◆ [Full Specs](#)

# CONDITIONAL LOGGING

```
[Conditional(conditionString: "ALWAYS_FALSE_CONDITION")]
```

• simple enough (5%) 3 usages Johannes Deml

```
private void Log(string message)
{
    Console.Write(message);
}
```

Will be stripped out of the code on compile time

```
[Conditional(conditionString: "ALWAYS_FALSE_CONDITION")]
```

• simple enough (5%) 1 usage Johannes Deml

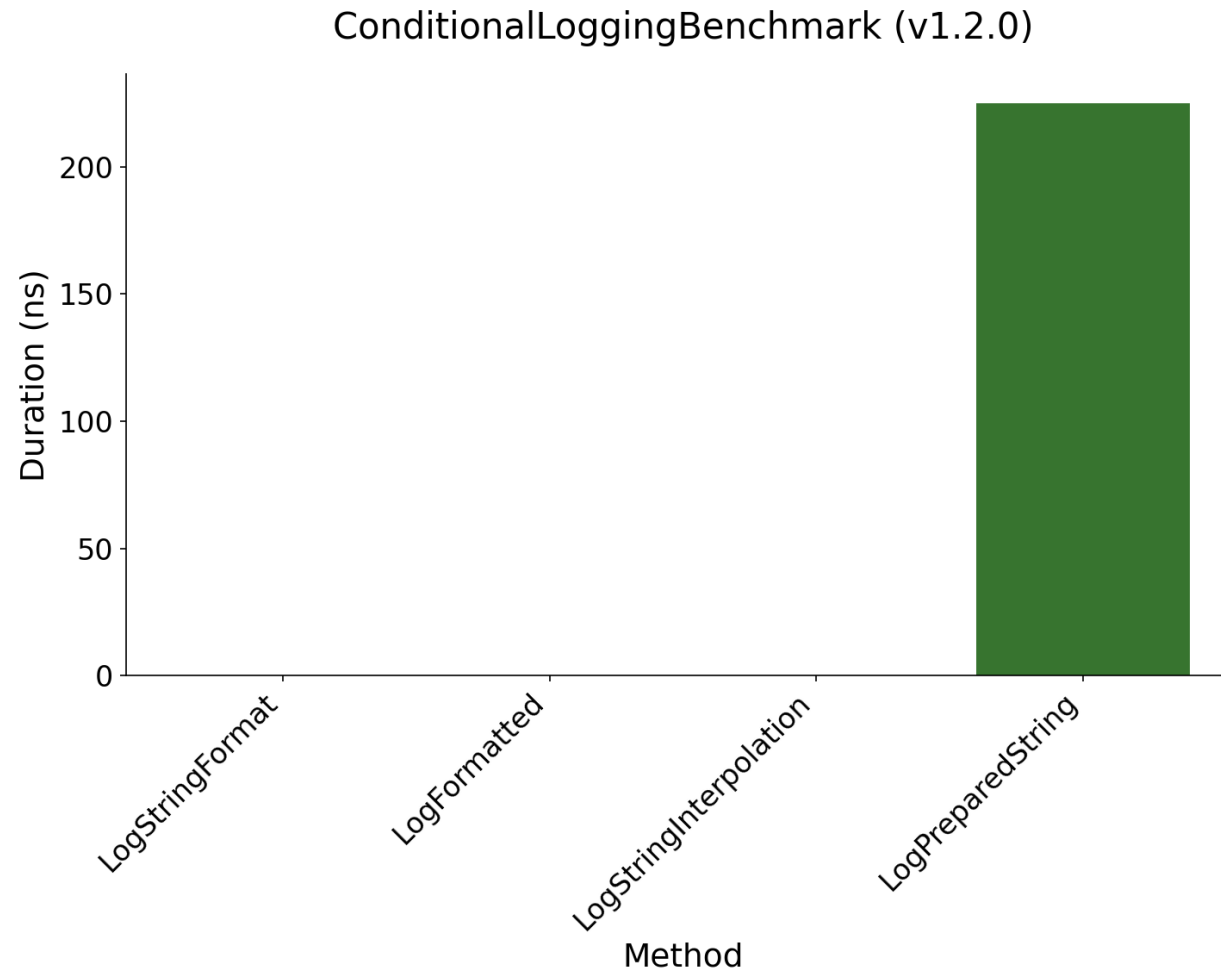
```
private void LogFormat(string message, object param0, object param1, object param2)
{
    Console.Write(message, param0, param1, param2);
}
```



# CONDITIONAL LOGGING

- ◆ LogFormatted: `LogFormat(string, a, b, c);`
- ◆ LogStringInterpolation: `Log($"{a}{b}{c}");`
- ◆ LogStringFormat: `Log(string.Format(string, a, b, c));`
- ◆ LogPreparedString: `string prepared=$"{a}{b}{c}"; Log(prepared);`

# CONDITIONAL LOGGING



# STRINGS - CONCATENATION

```
[Params(params values:5, 100)]
```

1 usage

```
public int StringCount { get; set; }
```

```
[Params(params values:10, 1_000)]
```

1 usage

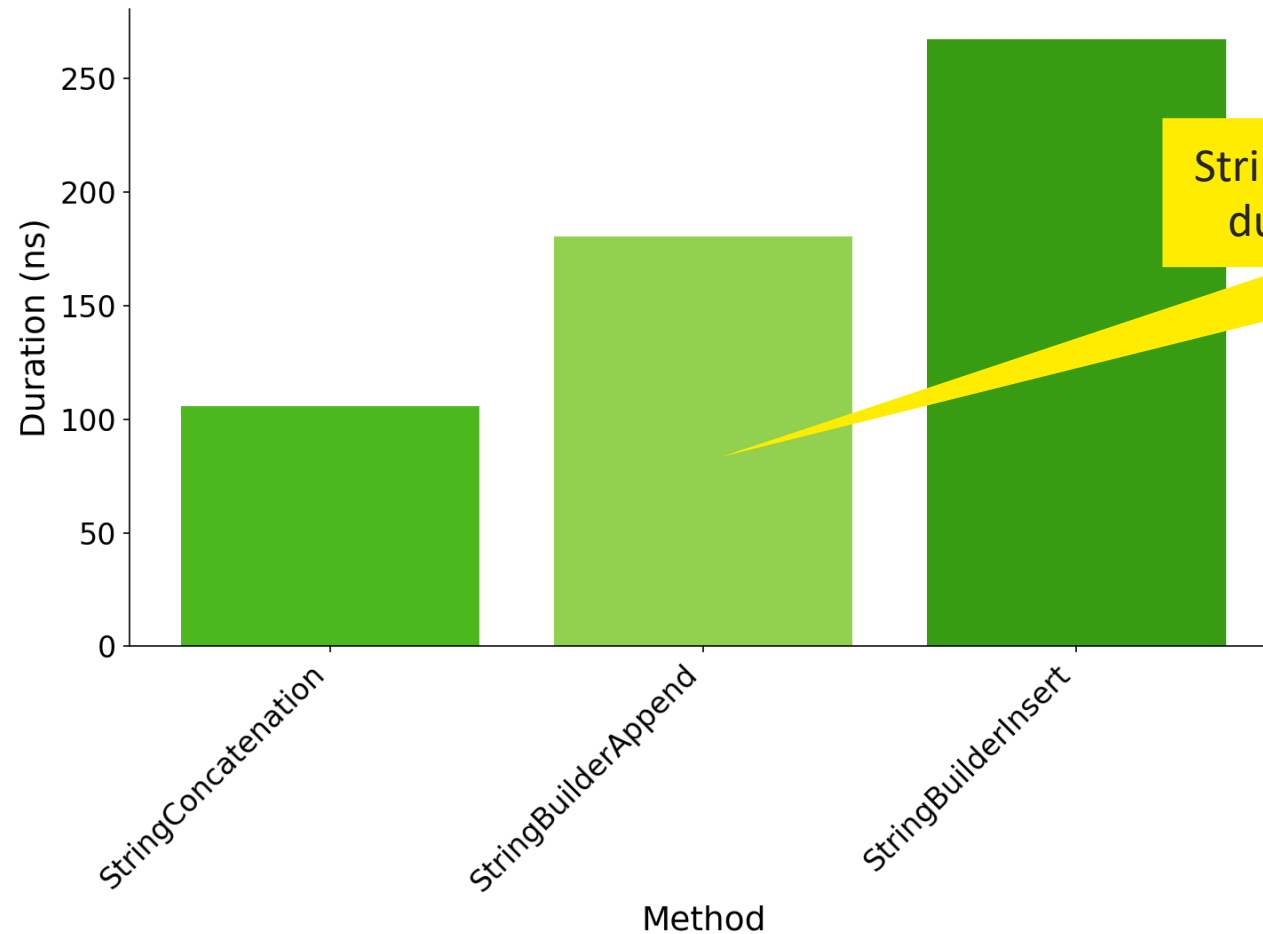
```
public int StringLength { get; set; }
```

# STRINGS- CONCATENATION

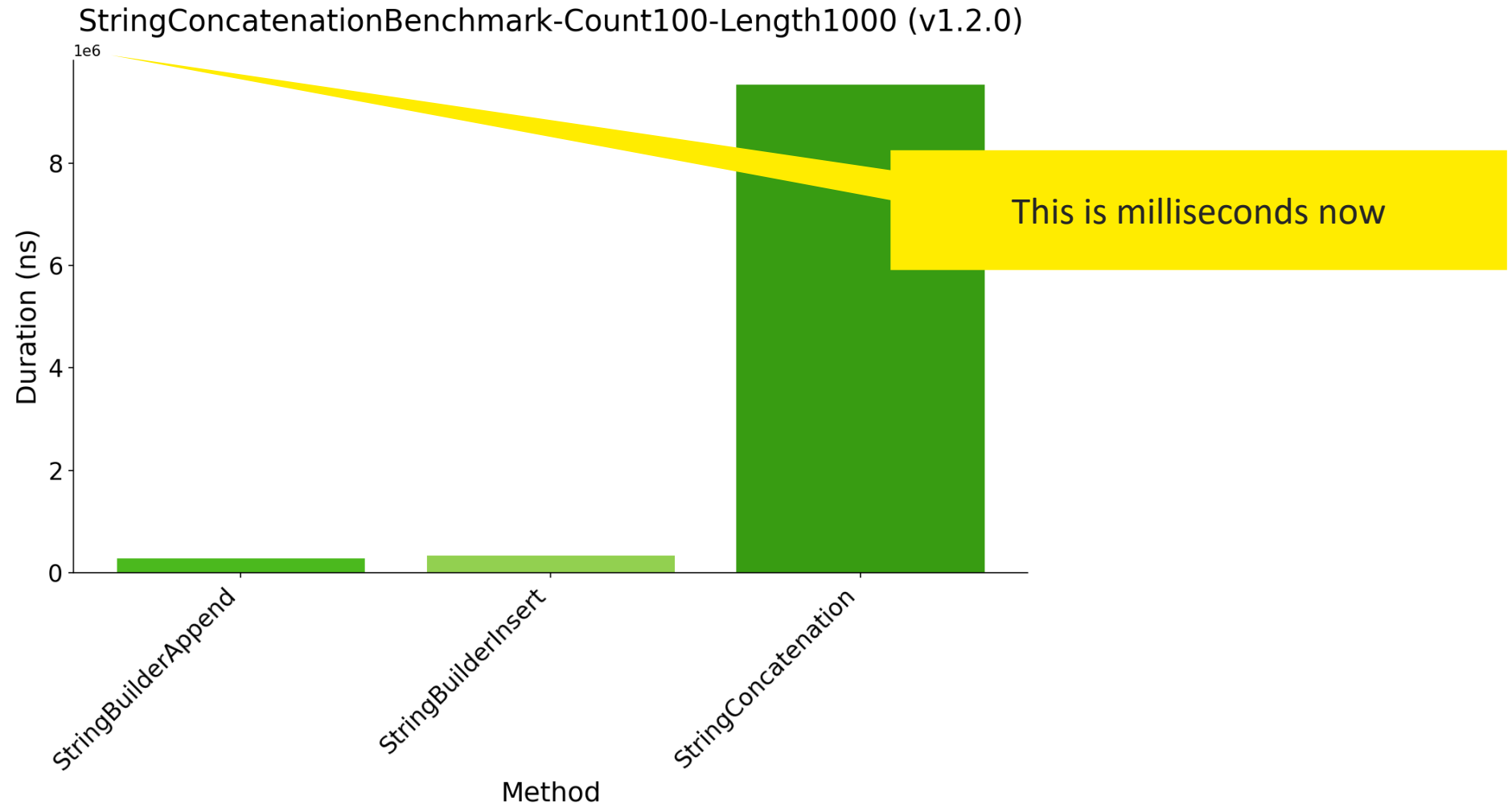
- ◆ StringConcatenation: `a += b;`
- ◆ StringBuilderAppend: `sb.Append(b);`
- ◆ StringBuilderInser: `sb.Insert(b);`

# STRINGS - CONCATENATION

StringConcatenationBenchmark-Count5-Length10 (v1.2.0)



# STRINGS - CONCATENATION



# STRINGS - STRINGCOMPARISON

```
[Params(params values:StringComparison.Ordinal, StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase,  
StringComparison.InvariantCulture, StringComparison.InvariantCultureIgnoreCase,  
StringComparison.CurrentCulture, StringComparison.CurrentCultureIgnoreCase)]
```

2 usages

```
public StringComparison Comparison { get; set; }
```

```
[Params(params values:100)]
```

2 usages

```
public int SearchStringLength { get; set; }
```

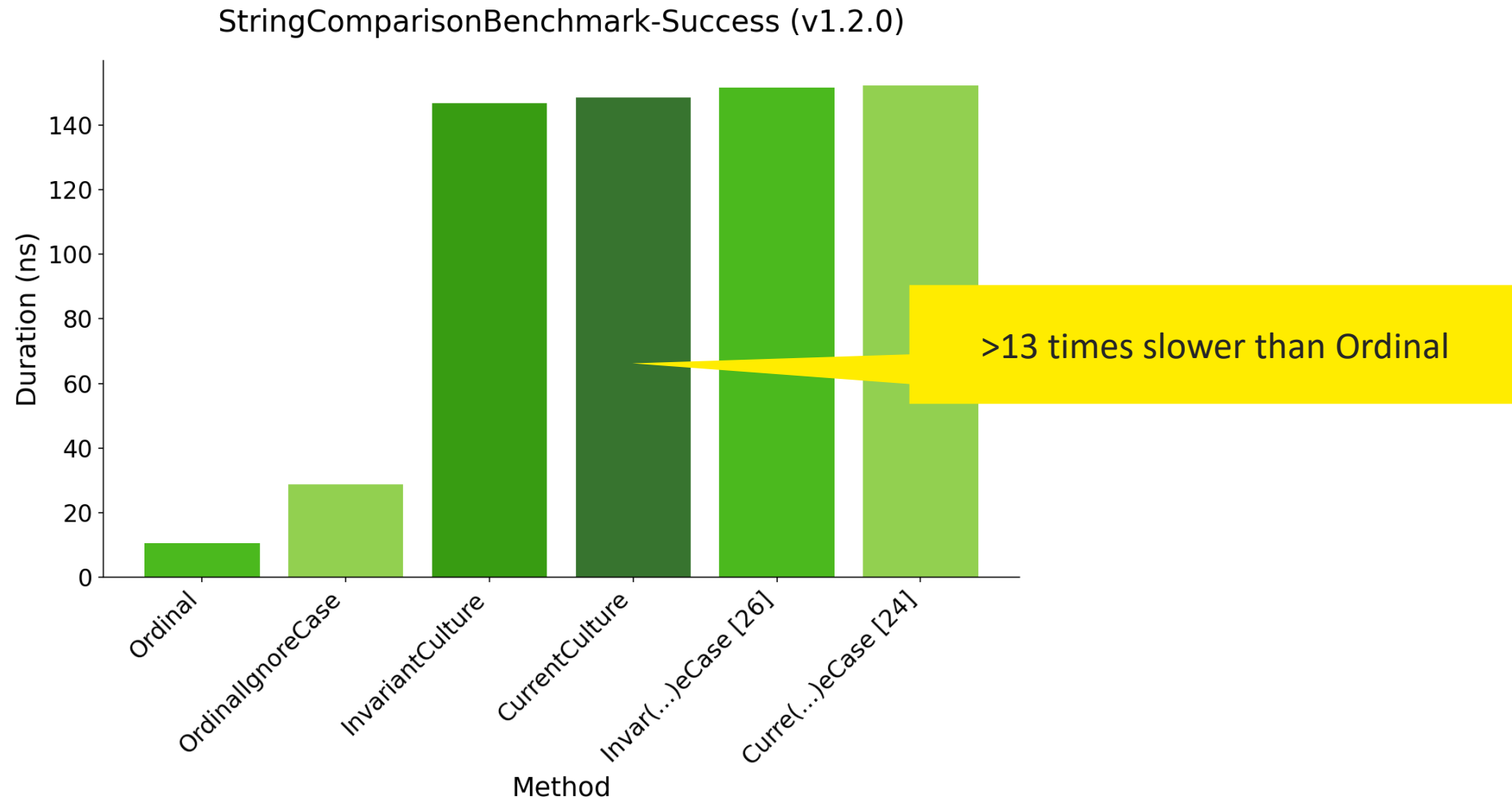
```
private const int TotalStringLength = 500;
```

# STRINGS - STRINGCOMPARISON

◆ StartsWithStringSuccess: `stringA.StartsWith(a, Comparison);`



# STRINGS - STRINGCOMPARISON



# STRINGS - SEARCH

```
[Params(params values:10, 10_000)]
```

🔗 2 usages

```
public int LengthToTarget { get; set; }
```

```
private const char TargetChar = '|';
```

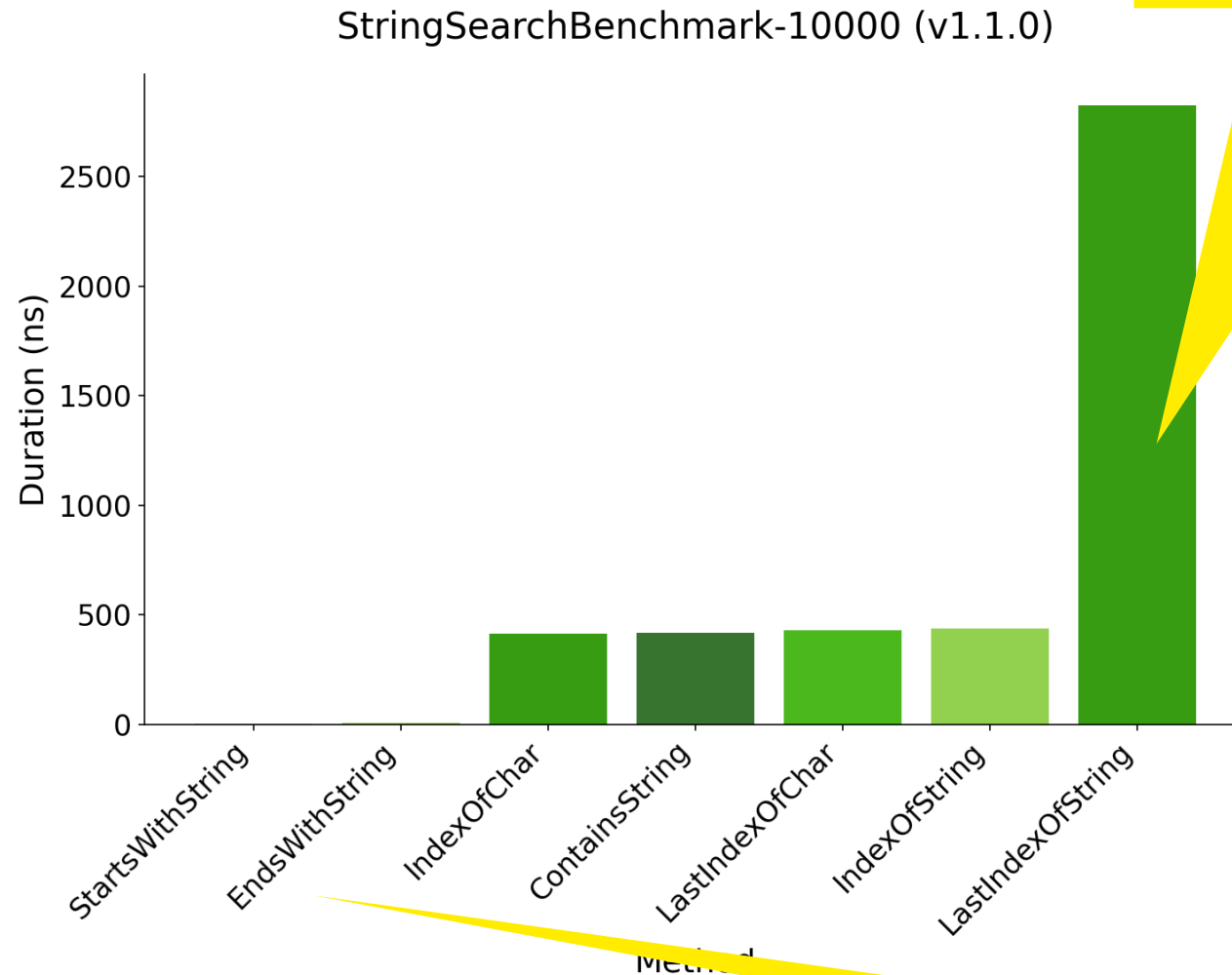
```
private const string TargetString = "|";
```

```
private string stringData;
```

# STRINGS - SEARCH

- ◆ ContainsString: `stringData.Contains(s);`
- ◆ IndexOfString: `stringData.IndexOf(s, Ordinal);`
- ◆ LastIndexOfString: `stringData.LastIndexOf(s, Ordinal);`
- ◆ IndexOfChar: `stringData.IndexOf(c, Ordinal);`
- ◆ LastIndexOfChar: `stringData.LastIndexOf(c, Ordinal);`

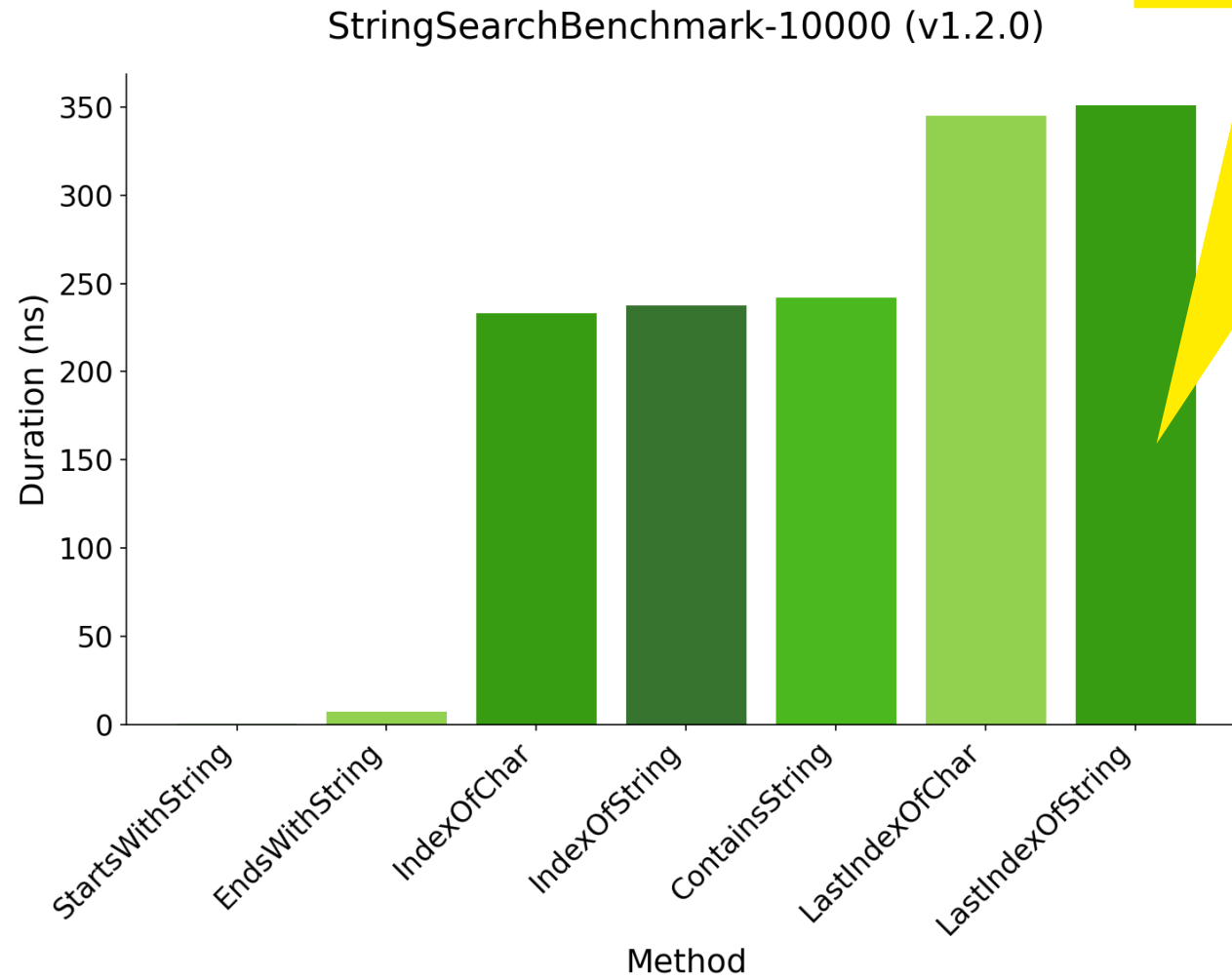
# STRINGS – SEARCH .NET 6



>5 times than LastIndexOfChar

Good to see, that they don't scale with string length

# STRINGS – SEARCH .NET 8



Fixed in .NET 8

# ARRAY SUM LOOP

```
// Needs to be a multiple of 4 to support ForLoopUnroll4
```

```
[Params(params values:100, 100_000)]
```

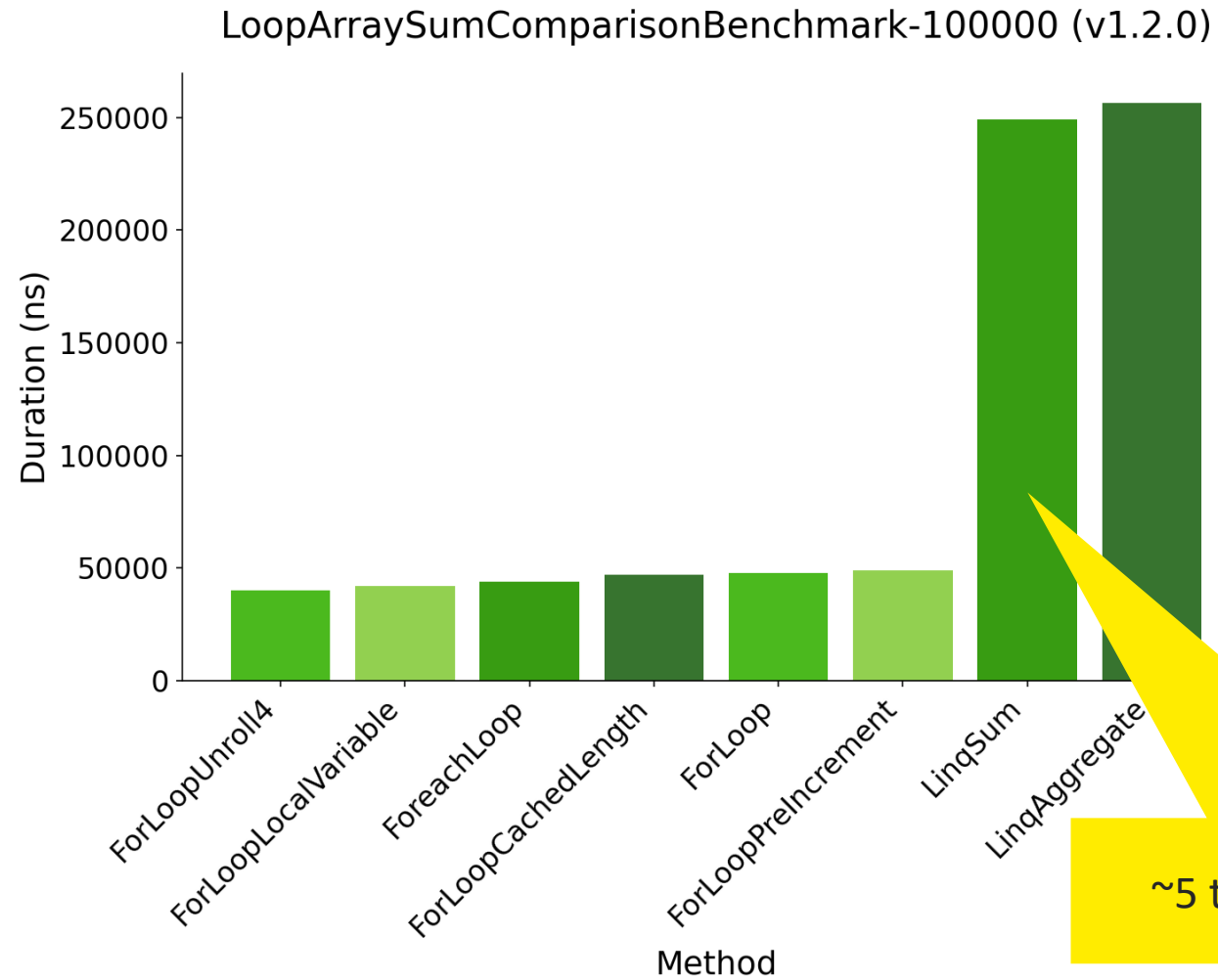
```
🔗 1 usage
```

```
public int ArraySize { get; set; }
```

# ARRAY SUM LOOP

- ◆ ForLoop: Normal for loop
- ◆ ForLoopCachedLength: for loop check with local length var
- ◆ ForLoopLocalVariable: assign local var with array, then loop over that
- ◆ ForLoopUnroll4: Always sum up 4 values and the jump by 4 in loop
- ◆ ForeachLoop: Normal foreach loop
- ◆ LinqSum: `array.Sum(b => b);`
- ◆ LinqAggregate: `array.Aggregate(0, (sum, b) => sum + b);`

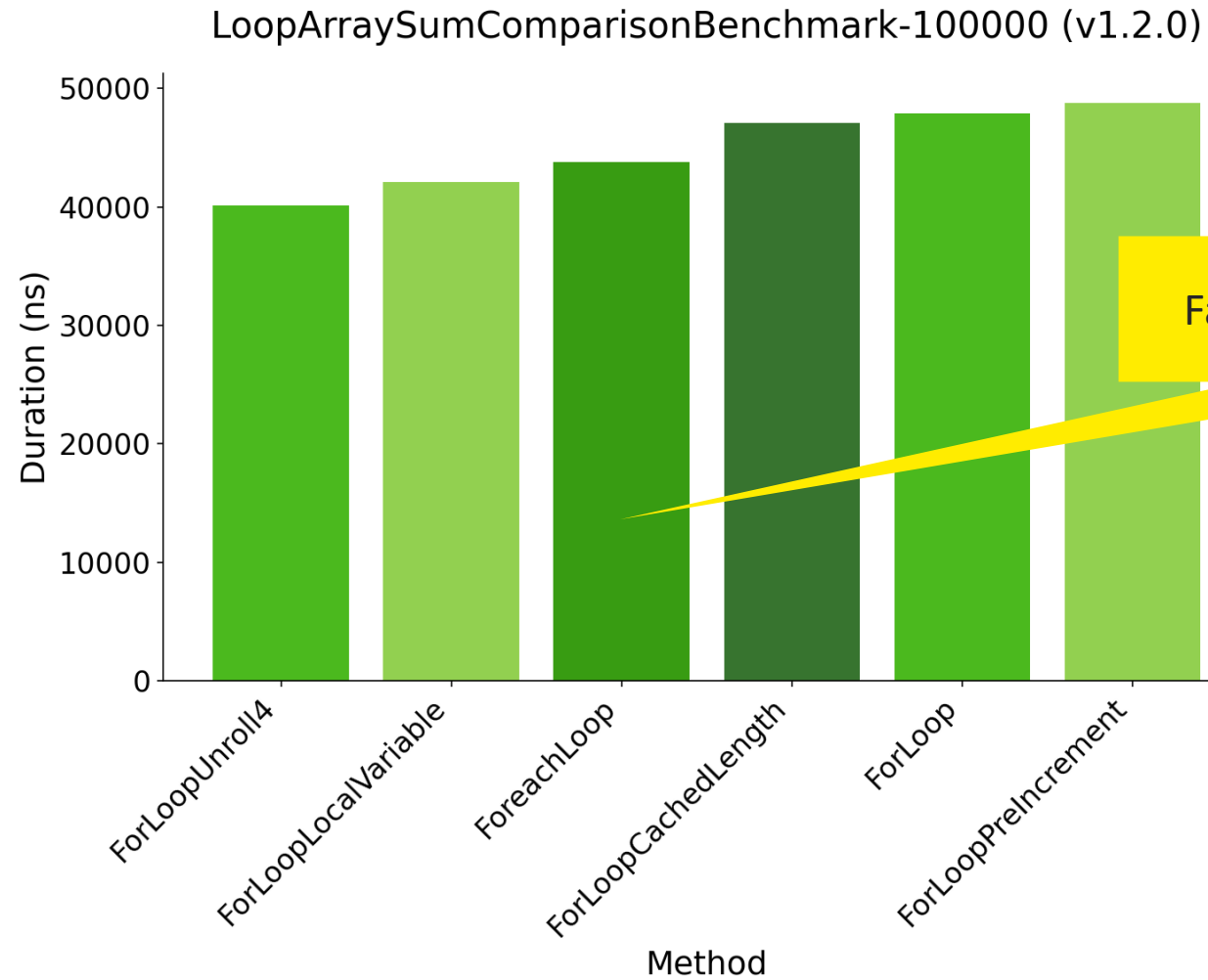
# ARRAY SUM LOOP



~5 times slower than ForeachLoop



# ARRAY SUM LOOP



# LIST SUM LOOP

```
// Needs to be a multiple of 4 to support ForLoopUnroll4  
[Params(params values: 100, 100_000)]
```

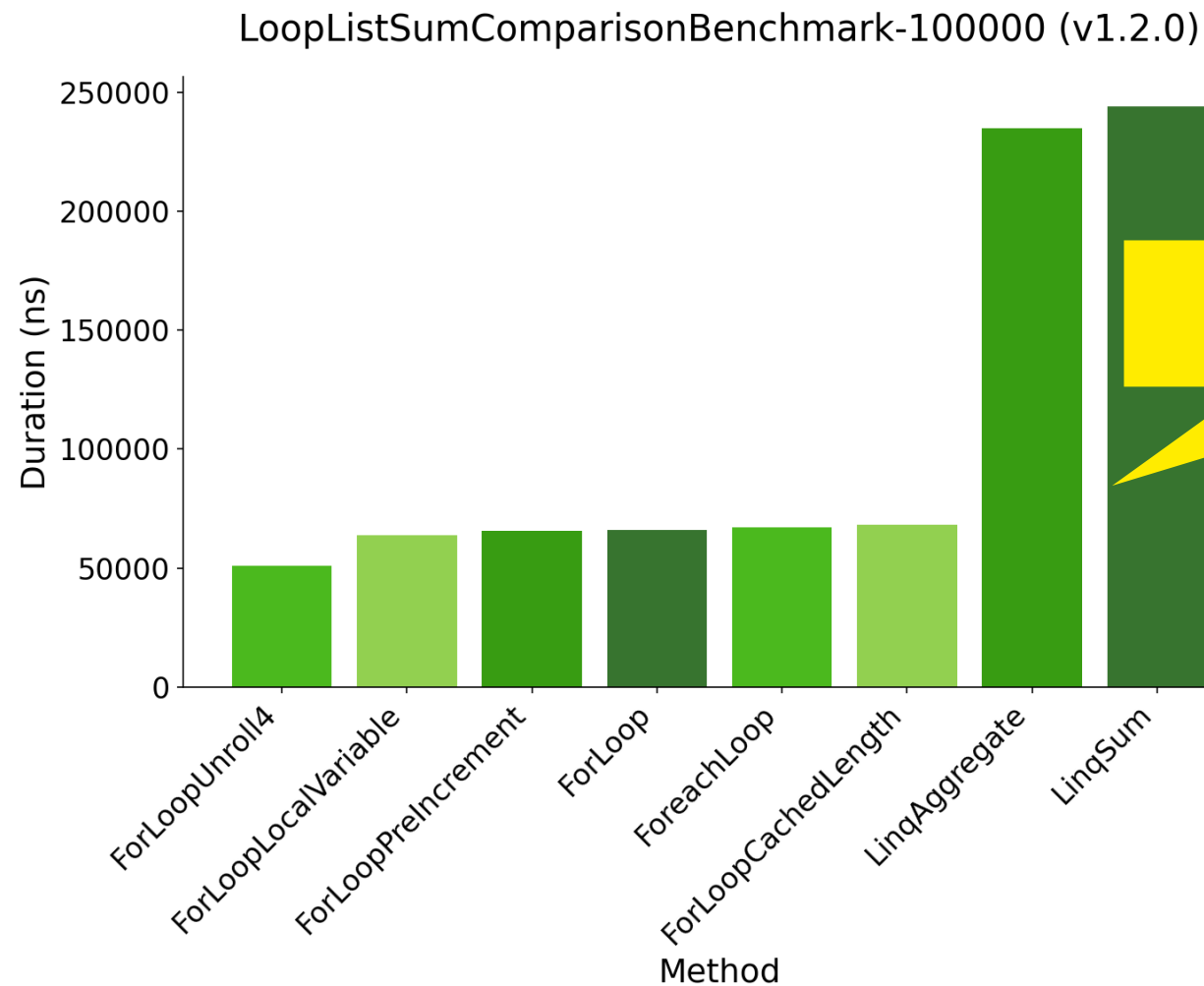
🔍 1 usage

```
public int ListSize { get; set; }
```

# LIST SUM LOOP

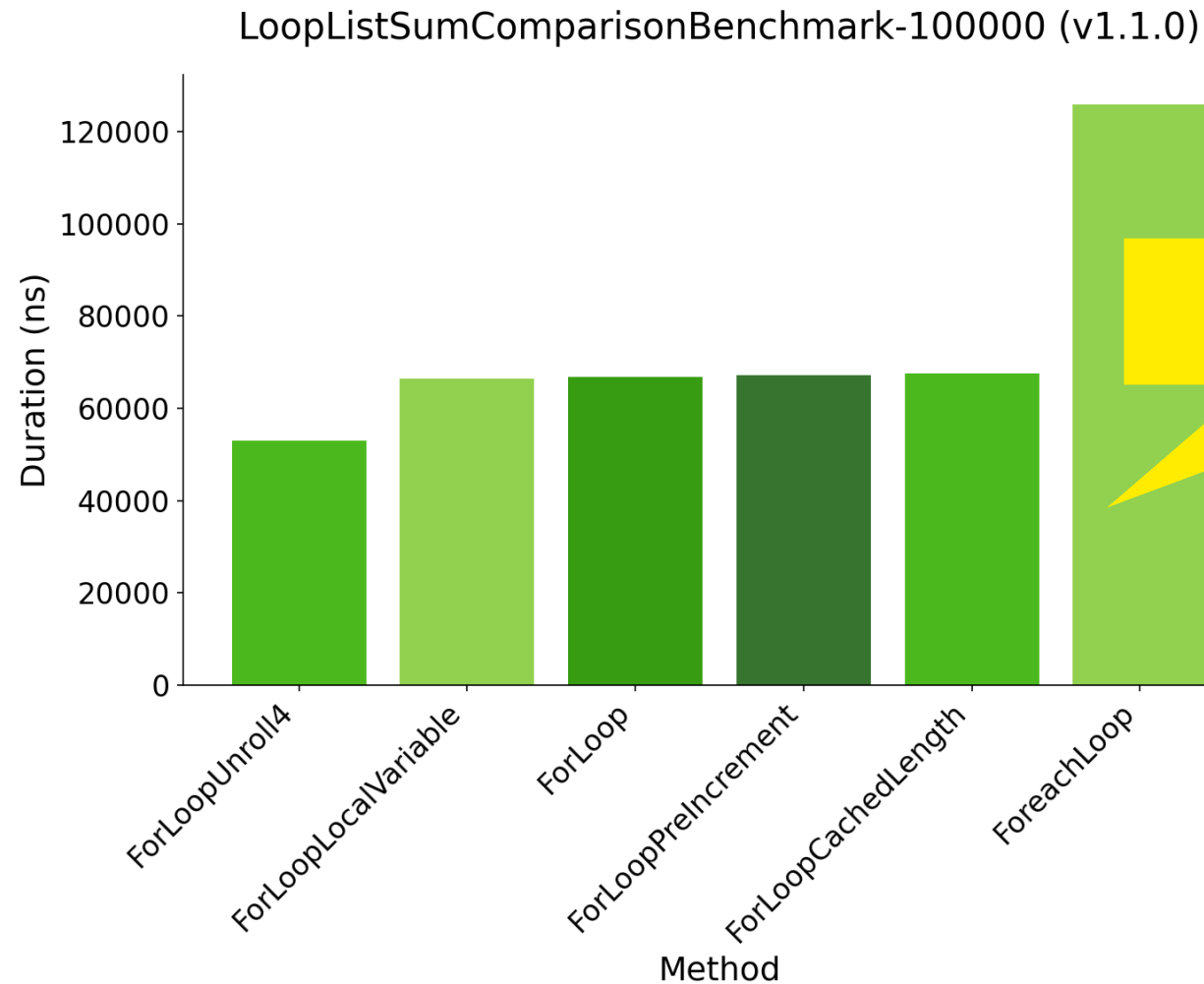
- ◆ ForLoop: Normal for loop
- ◆ ForLoopCachedLength: for loop check with local length var
- ◆ ForLoopLocalVariable: assign local var with list, then loop over that
- ◆ ForLoopUnroll4: Always sum up 4 values and the jump by 4 in loop
- ◆ ForeachLoop: Normal foreach loop
- ◆ LinqSum: `list.Sum(b => b);`
- ◆ LinqAggregate: `list.Aggregate(0, (sum, b) => sum + b);`

# LIST SUM LOOP



Again, no surprise here...

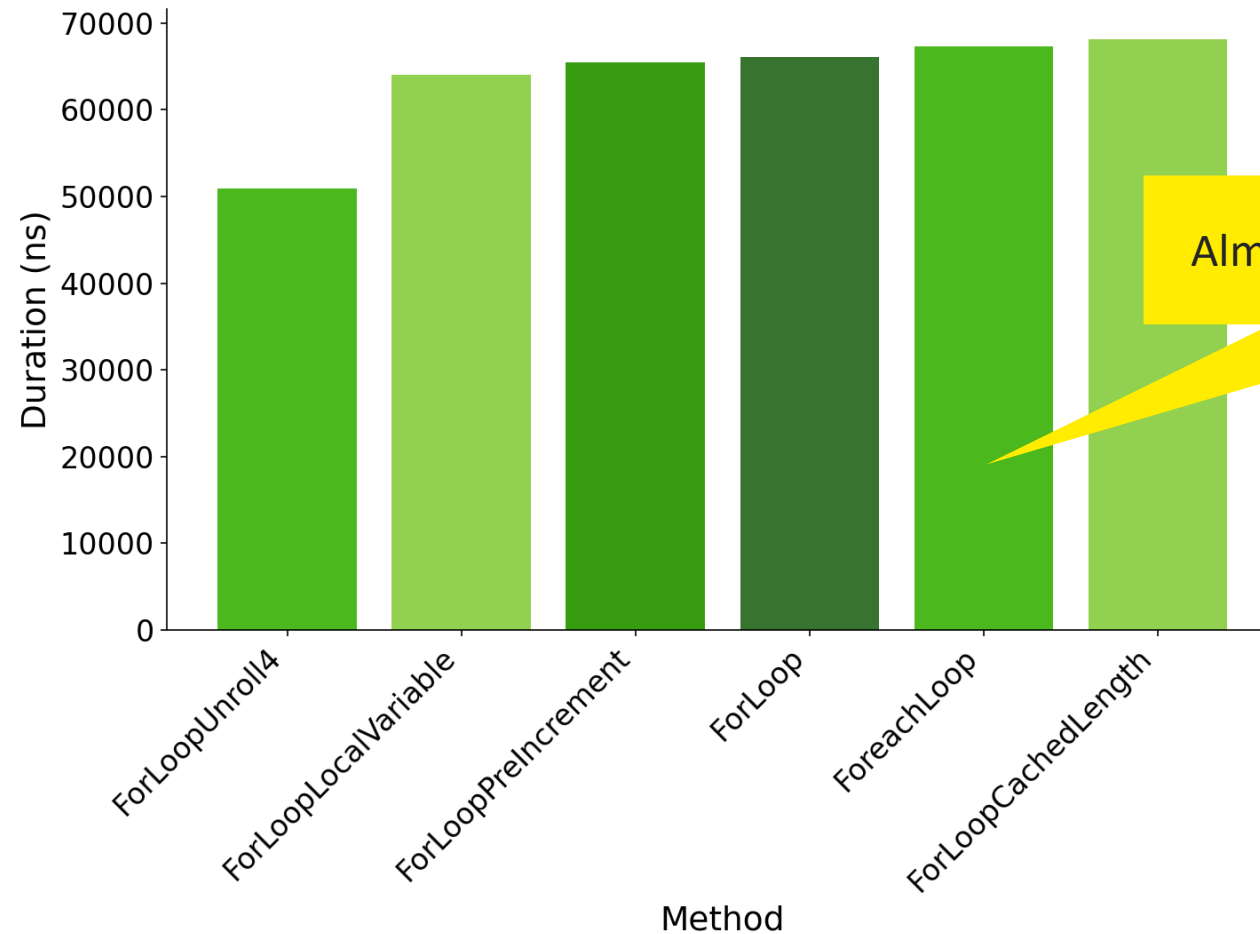
# LIST SUM LOOP .NET 6



Huh, totally different to array!

# LIST SUM LOOP .NET 8

LoopListSumComparisonBenchmark-100000 (v1.2.0)



# ARRAY SUM LOOP

## IL Viewer

### [Benchmark]

● simple enough (15%) 👤 Johannes Deml

```
public int ForeachLoop()
{
    var sum = 0;
    foreach (var i:byte in data)
    {
        sum += i;
    }

    return sum;
}
```

```
[Benchmark(106, "/Users/johannes.
public int ForeachLoop()
{
    int sum = 0;
    byte[] data = this.data;
    for (int index = 0; index < dat
    {
        byte i = data[index];
        sum += (int) i;
    }
    return sum;
}
```

# LIST SUM LOOP

# IL Viewer

## [ Benchmark ]

● simple enough (15%)    👤 Johannes Deml

```
public int ForeachLoop()
{
    var sum = 0;
    foreach (var i:byte in data)
    {
        sum += i;
    }

    return sum;
}
```

## [Benchmark]

- simple enough (5%) 👤 Johannes Deml

```
public int LingSum()
{
    return data.Sum(b:byte => (int
```

```
[Benchmark(107, "/Users/johannes.deml/Documents/Projects/foreachloop/foreachloop-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.jar")
public int ForeachLoop()
```

```
int sum = 0;
List<byte>.Enumerator enumerator = this.data.Enumerate();
try
{
    while (enumerator.MoveNext())
    {
        byte i = enumerator.Current;
        sum += (int) i;
    }
}
finally
{
    enumerator.Dispose();
}
return sum;
}
```



# COLLECTION CONTAINS

🔍 2 usages

```
[Params(params values: 10, 10_000)] public int CollectionLength { get; set; }
```

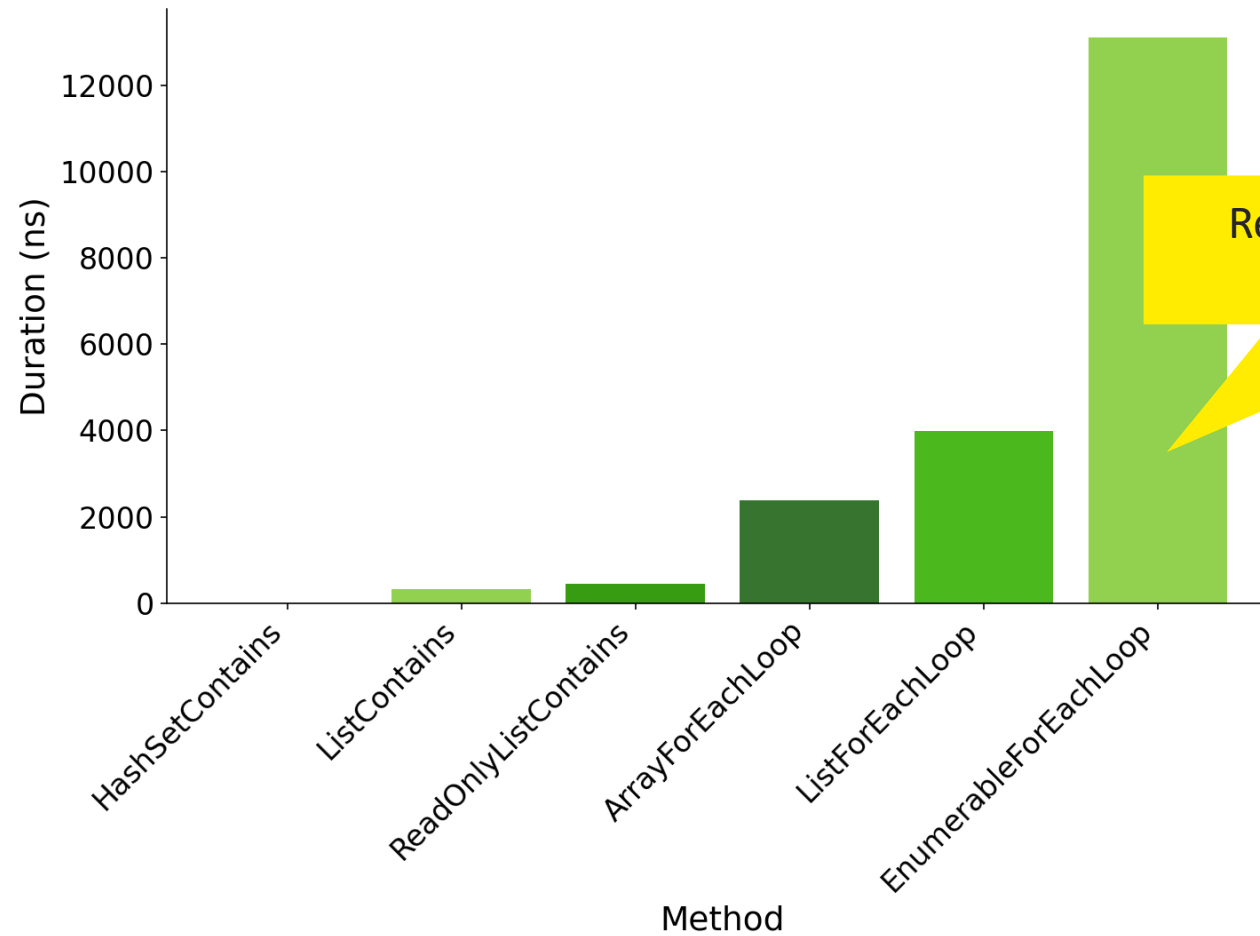
```
array = ValuesGenerator.ArrayOfUniqueValues<int>(CollectionLength);  
enumerable = array;  
list = new List<int>(array);  
readOnlyList = list;
```

# COLLECTION CONTAINS

- ◆ ArrayForEach: `foreach(v in array) { if(v==i) {return true;} }`
- ◆ ListForEach: `foreach(v in list) { if(v==i) {return true;} }`
- ◆ EnumerableForEach: `foreach(v in enumerable) { if(v==i) {return true;} }`
- ◆ ListContains: `list.Contains(i);`
- ◆ ReadOnlyListContains: `readOnlyList.Contains(i);`
- ◆ HashSetContains: `hashSet.Contains(i);`

# COLLECTION CONTAINS

CollectionContainsBenchmark-10000 (v1.2.0)



Remember, this is just an array  
casted to IEnumerable



# TINKER YOURSELF



- ◆ [BenchmarkDotNet](#)
- ◆ [MicrobenchmarksDotNet](#)
- ◆ [NetworkBenchmarkDotNet](#)
- ◆ [SerializationBenchmarkDotNet](#)

All benchmarks of the presentation  
and more can be found here

END OF PRESENTATION

*Thank  
You*

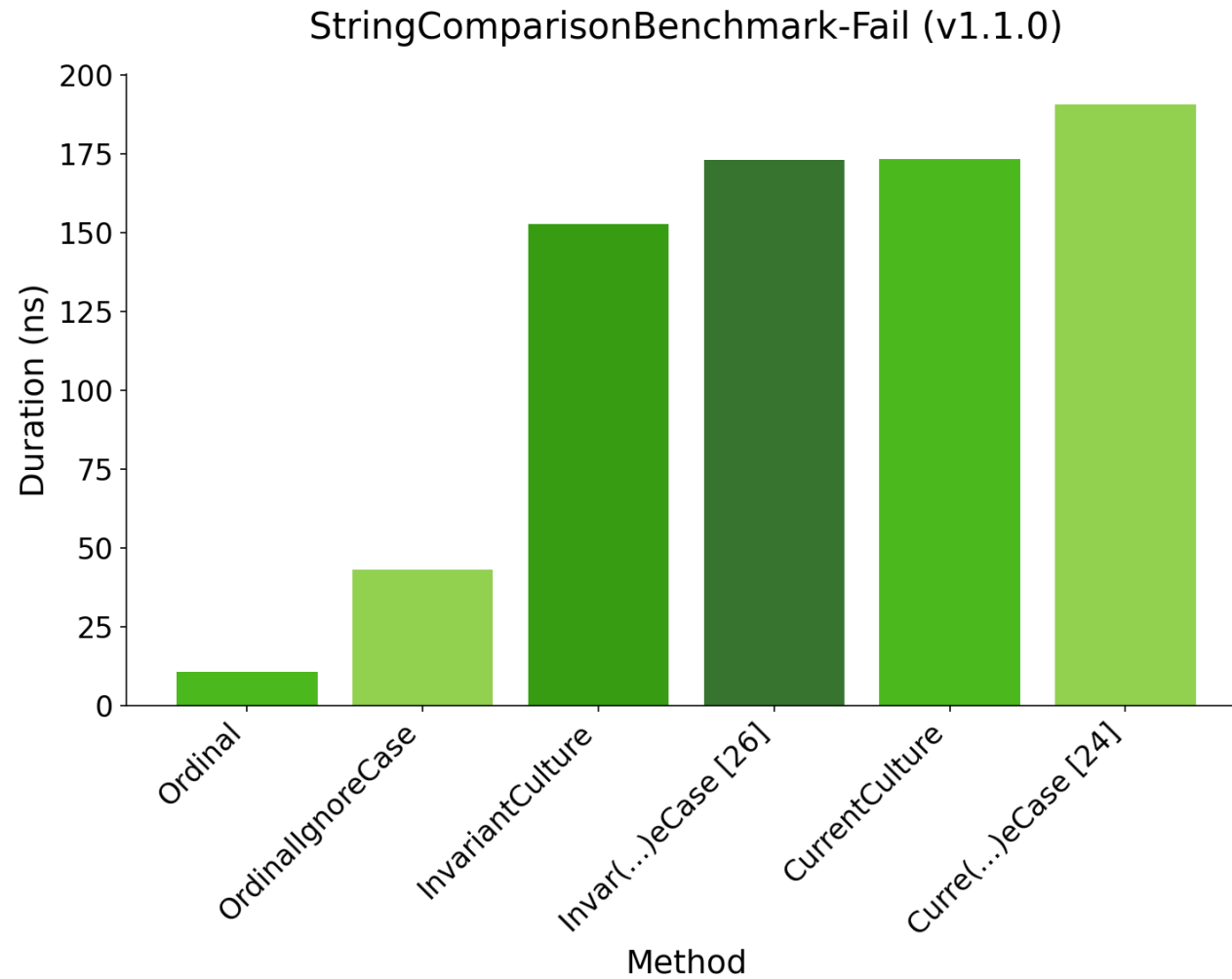


# GET IN TOUCH



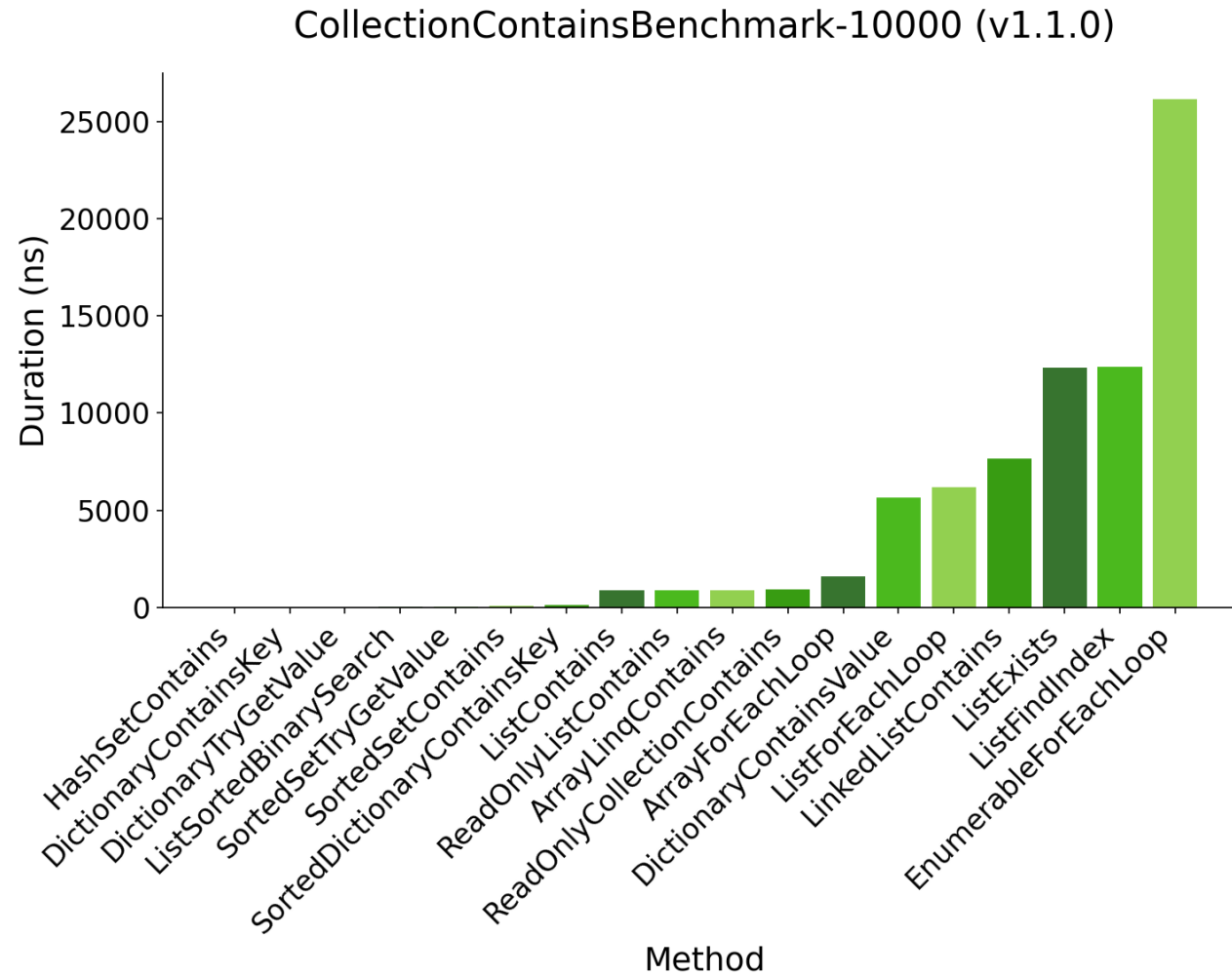
**Johannes Deml**  
Frontend Developer  
Sunrise Village

# APPENDIX

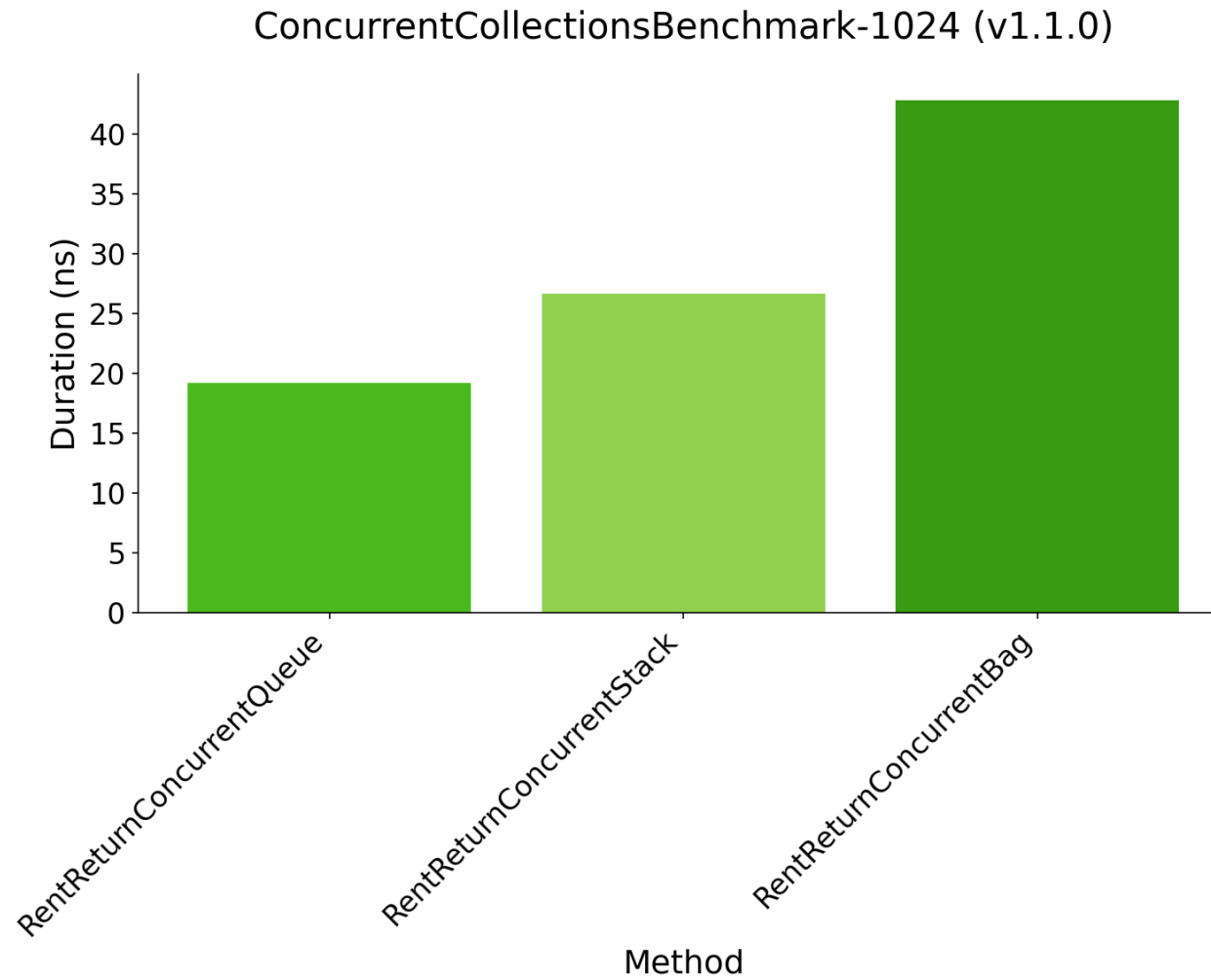




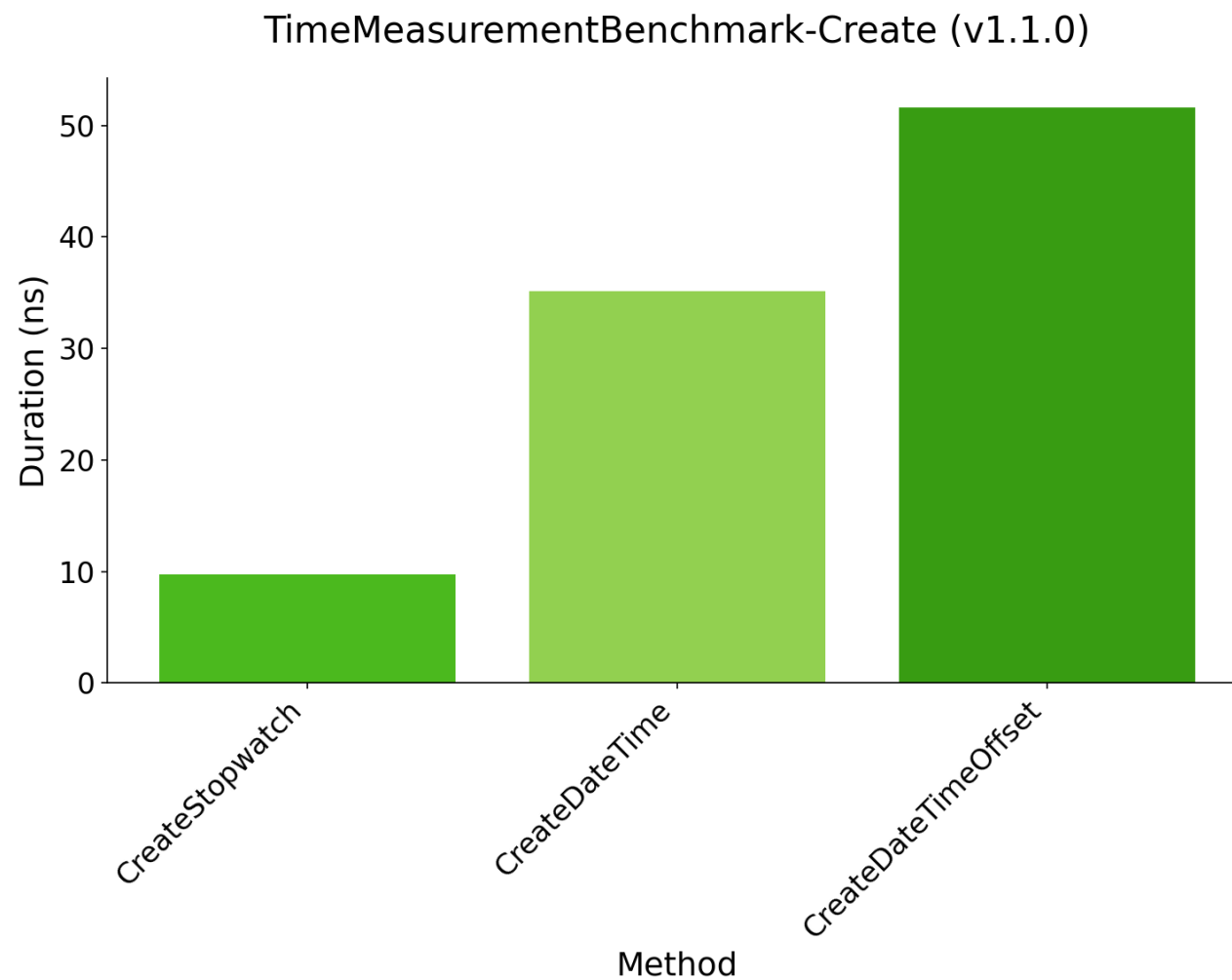
# APPENDIX



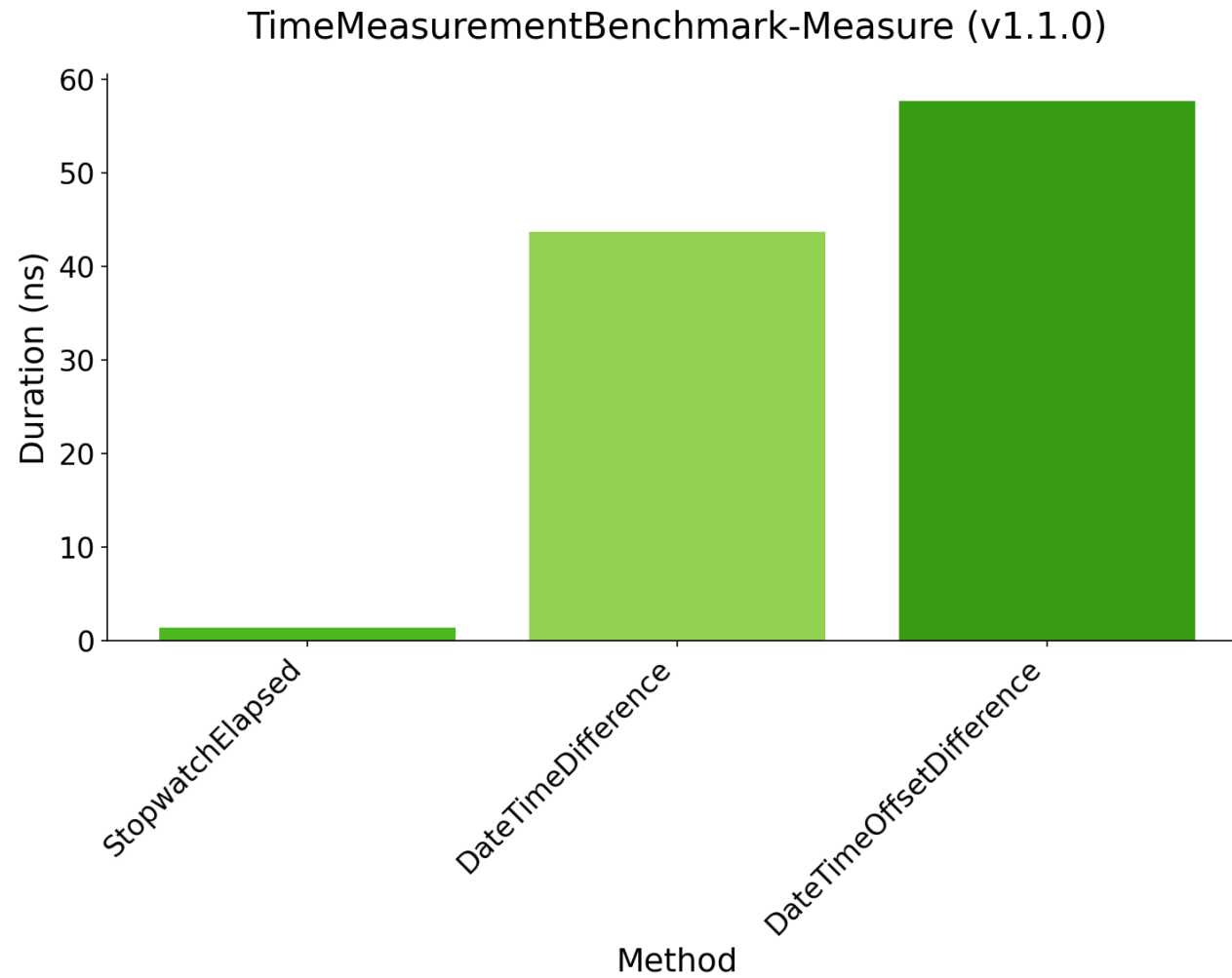
# APPENDIX



# APPENDIX



# APPENDIX



# APPENDIX

Pause Accuracy 2ms (1.0.0)

