

<i>Established Researchers</i>									
<i>Variable</i>	AlphaFold		Counterfactual (AI)		Counterfactual (no AI)		Baseline Structural Biology		Mean Diff
	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	
Number of Publications	1.88	2.49	1.90	2.66	1.91	3.18	1.81	2.67	0.00
Log Citations	2.03	1.56	2.01	1.55	1.90	1.52	2.00	1.54	0.05
Log Field-Weighted Citation Index	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.67	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.02
Number of Clinical Citations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.00
Number of Patents	0.11	1.31	0.10	1.03	0.09	0.90	0.08	0.85	0.02
Number of PDB Submissions	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.00
Institution h-index	2.61	1.11	2.59	1.11	2.58	1.13	2.52	1.10	0.05
Institution 2-Year Mean Citedness	2.56	1.11	2.51	1.11	2.46	1.13	2.46	1.12	0.09
<i>Early Career Researchers</i>									
<i>Variable</i>	AlphaFold		Counterfactual (AI)		Counterfactual (no AI)		Baseline Structural Biology		Mean Diff
	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	
Number of Publications	1.27	0.89	1.31	0.82	1.28	0.84	1.26	0.85	-0.02
Log Citations	1.78	1.43	1.65	1.37	1.72	1.44	1.77	1.41	0.07
Log Field-Weighted Citation Index	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.61	0.03
Number of Clinical Citations	0.03	0.29	0.01	0.13	0.07	0.50	0.02	0.24	-0.01
Number of Patents	0.06	0.85	0.04	0.32	0.05	0.40	0.03	0.31	0.02
Number of PDB Submissions	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.00
Institution h-index	2.61	1.12	2.53	1.13	2.45	1.15	2.48	1.11	0.12
Institution 2-Year Mean Citedness	2.52	1.13	2.40	1.12	2.38	1.14	2.41	1.12	0.13
<i>Laboratories</i>									
<i>Variable</i>	AlphaFold		Counterfactual (AI)		Counterfactual (no AI)		Baseline Structural Biology		Mean Diff
	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	Mean	SE	
Number of Publications	3.70	3.81	3.69	4.59	3.65	3.68	3.41	3.73	0.11
Log Citations	3.46	1.09	3.36	1.06	3.35	1.07	3.32	1.03	0.11
Log Field-Weighted Citation Index	1.23	0.72	1.16	0.68	1.18	0.70	1.11	0.65	0.08
Number of Clinical Citations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00
Number of Patents	1.48	12.96	0.84	3.46	0.87	3.72	0.78	5.75	0.65
Number of PDB Submissions	0.12	0.43	0.09	0.34	0.05	0.26	0.07	0.30	0.05
Institution h-index	2.68	1.10	2.49	1.13	2.57	1.11	2.56	1.10	0.14
Institution 2-Year Mean Citedness	2.62	1.12	2.48	1.10	2.53	1.12	2.47	1.08	0.12