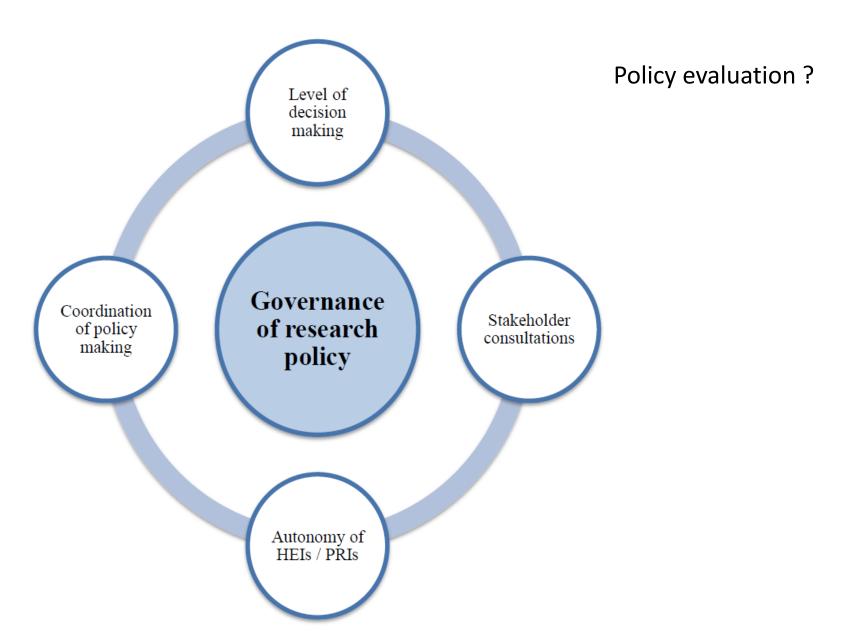
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# Cross-country evidence on governance aspects of public research policies: The case of France

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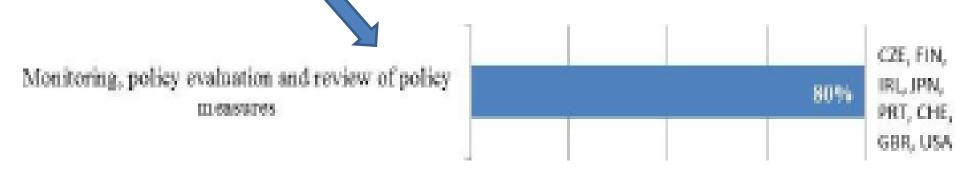
### Dimensions of governance of research policy



#### Policy coordination and policy evaluation

10 countries out of 15 have a main high-level strategic body in charge of HEI and/or PRI policy. Not France.

Among them, 8 have a general monitoring role that includes policy evaluation.



Should policy evaluation not be considered explicitly in the general diagram on governance?

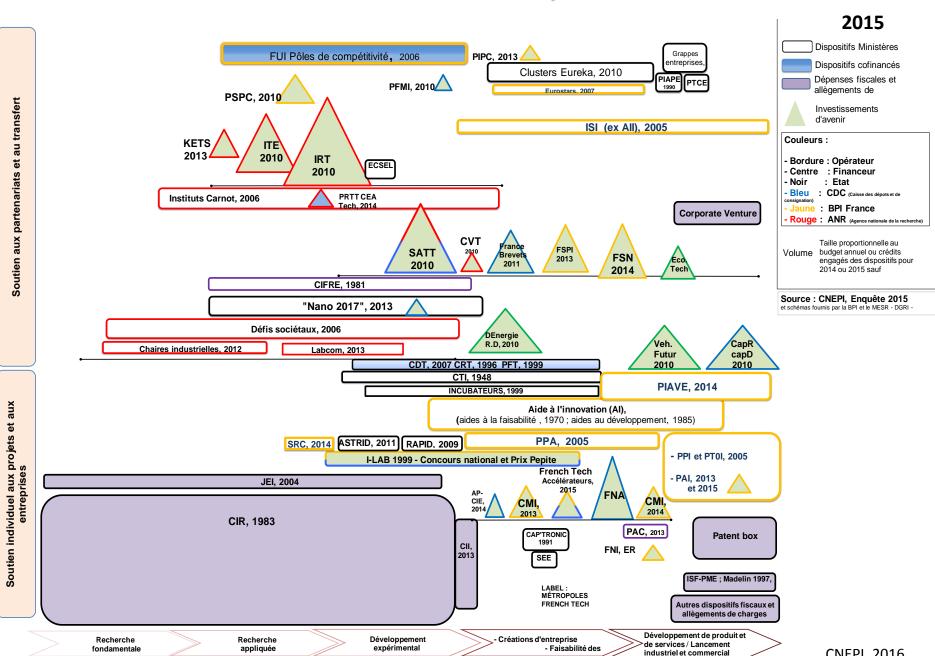
### The content of strategic plans

As 87% of OECD 15, France has different strategic frameworks for specific themes: research, higher education, research infrastructures...

The issue of an « innovation strategy » or « innovation plans » in relation with the strategic plans covered in the paper is not clear. The indicators of the pilot report focus on inter-ministerial co-ordination for research policy.

France has developed many instruments to support business R&D, technology transfer and public-private collaborative projects (next slide).

#### French instruments in favour of R&D, transfer and innovation



#### Multi-level governance structures

Teaching curricula: increasingly decentralised in France, with accreditation procedures. The decision is thus less concentrated than suggested by the pilot report.

Similarly, infrastructures, especially large ones, are more centralised than equipment.

## **Conclusion: Suggestions**

- 1. Type of answer: Yes/No vs continuum or nuances in reality
- 2. Sources of information and updates
- 3. Dynamic perspective