



International
Energy Agency

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Energy Technology Perspectives 2015: The Role of Energy Technology Innovation in Accelerating Low-Carbon Transitions

*CSTP-TIP Workshop on Future Trends
in STI Policy*

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ETP publication programme

ETP 2014

ETP 2015

ETP 2016

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Part 1. Setting the Scene

Global Outlook, Tracking Clean Energy Progress

Part 2. Driving the Change (Thematic Focus) *

Harnessing
Electricity's
Potential

Mobilising
Innovation to
Accelerate
Climate Action

Sustainable
Urban Energy
Systems

TBD

- Securing sustainable resources
- Investing in sustainable infrastructure

Partner Country

India

China

Mexico

TBD
(Indonesia?)

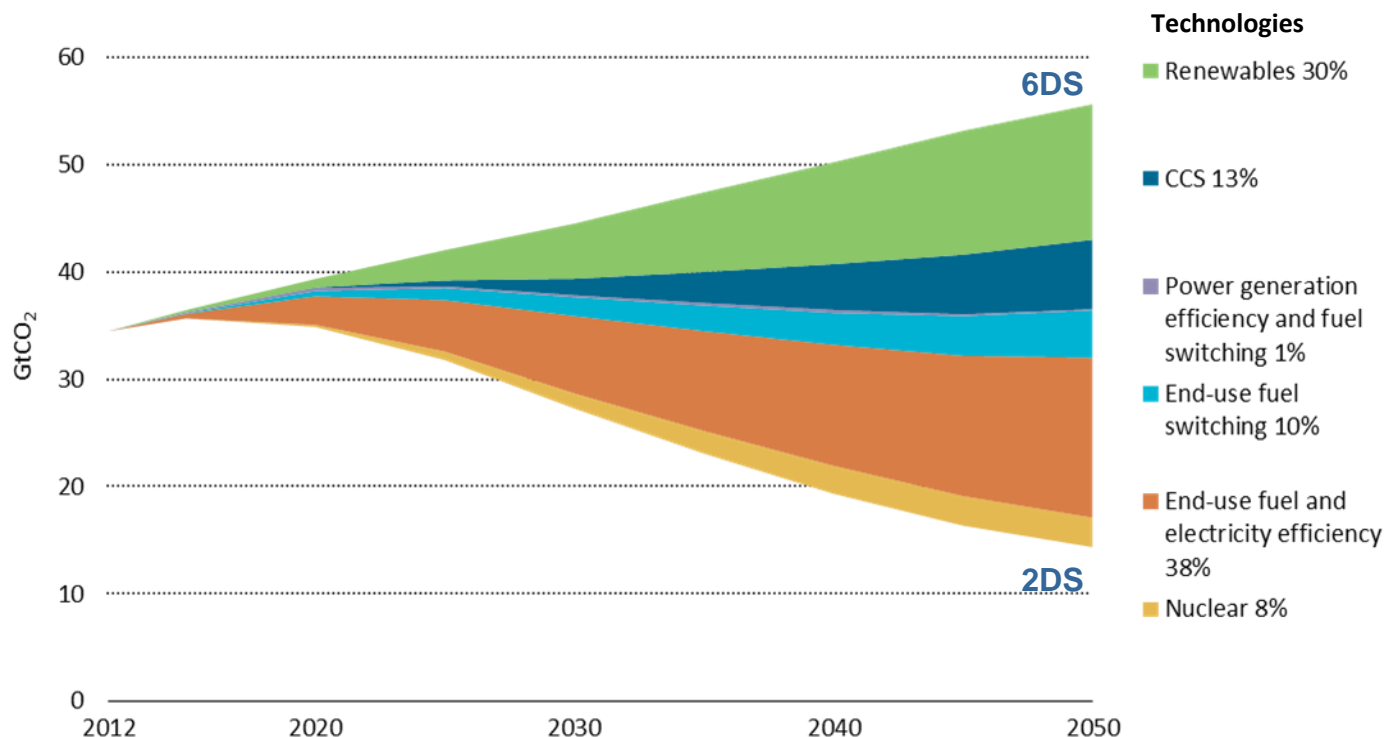
Energy Technology Perspectives 2015

Energy Technology Perspectives 2015: Mobilising Innovation to Accelerate Climate Action

Energy Innovation is crucial in making the 2DS possible

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Contribution of technology area to global cumulative CO₂ reductions

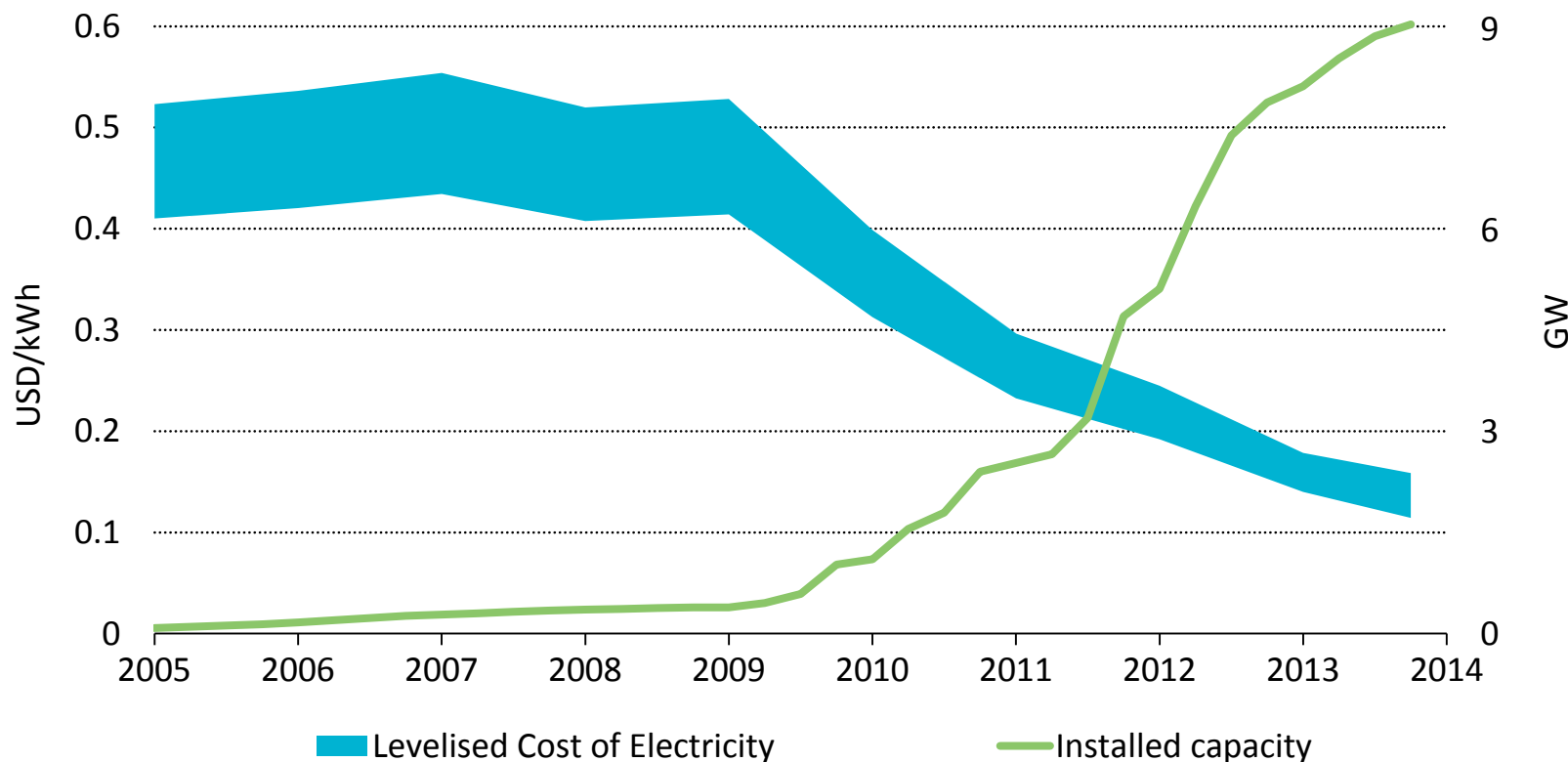


Energy innovation has already yielded solutions, but needs support and guidance to deliver on its promises

Technology innovation has delivered in the past . . .

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Cost of electricity generated and utility-scale PV capacity installations in Germany



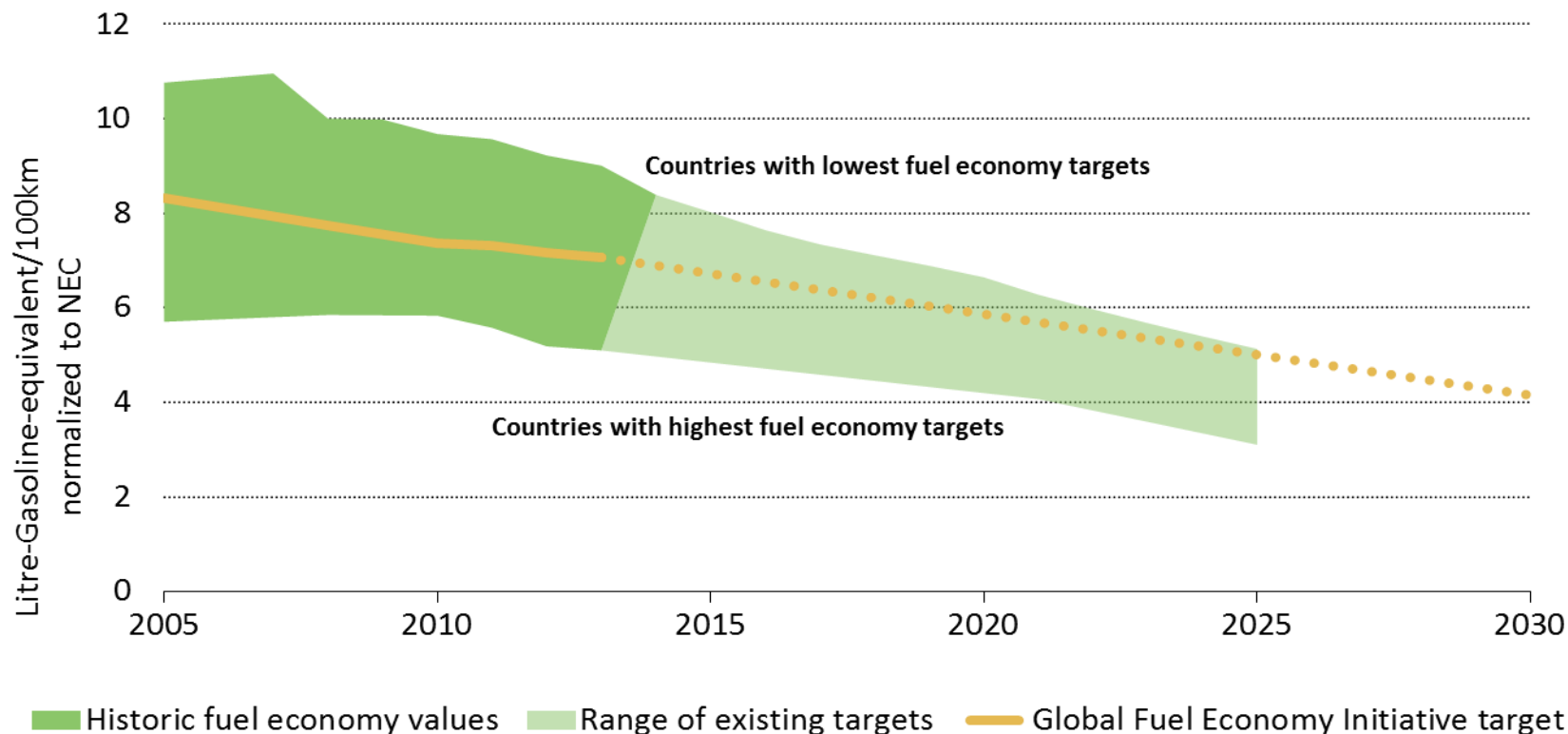
Source: ETP 2015

*Thanks to 40 years of innovation efforts, solar PV generation is
an increasingly cost competitive option*

Innovation has also helped improve energy efficient technologies

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Average new Light-duty vehicle fuel economy evolution by country, 2005 to 2013

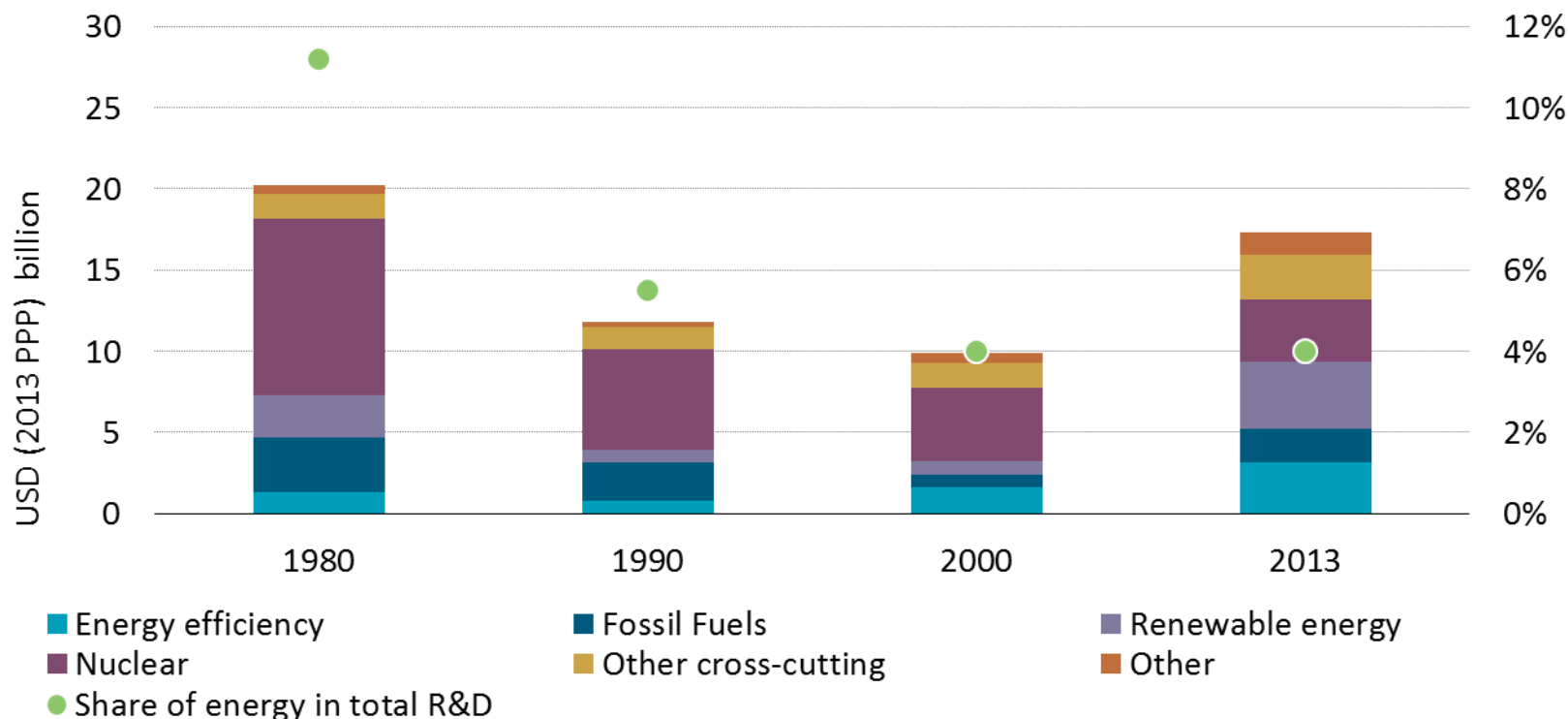


Fuel economy is improving as policy increasingly drives the deployment of more efficient vehicle technologies

Energy RD&D funding now targets the right issues, but is not enough

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IEA government energy RD&D expenditure

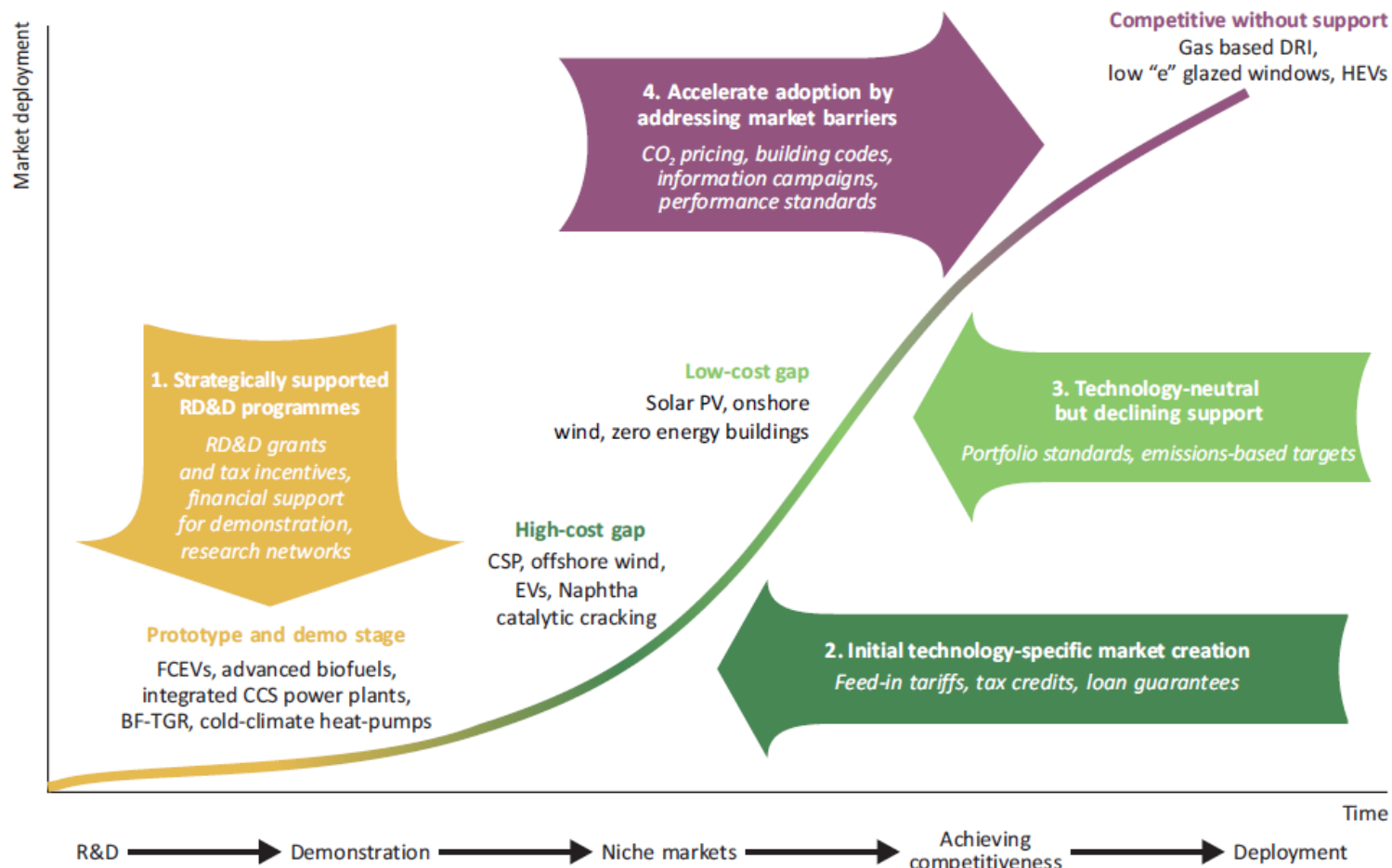


Source: ETP 2015

Energy RD&D spending should reflect the importance of energy technology in meeting climate objectives

Supporting Energy Innovation: The right policy at the right time

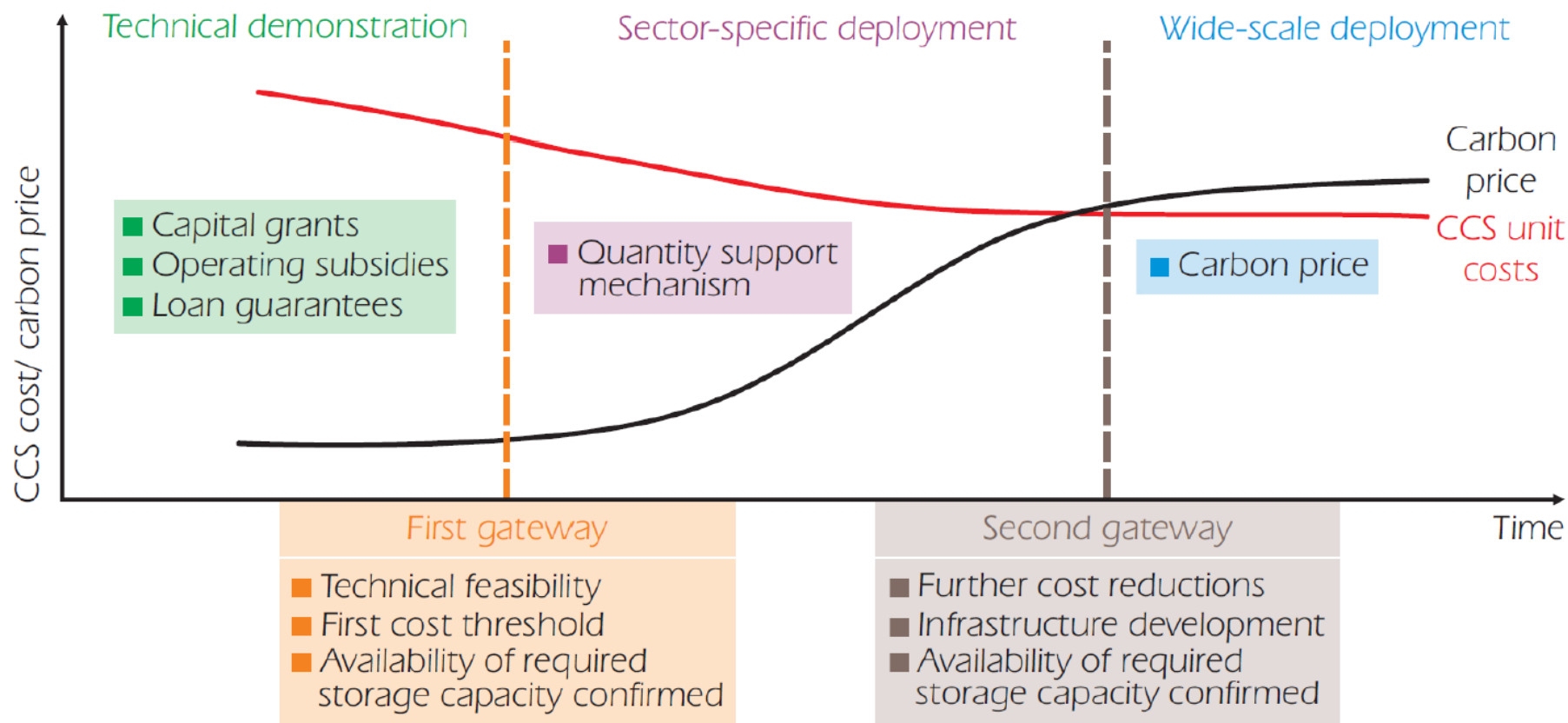
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The right support depends on the maturity of the technology and the degree of market uptake

The “cost gap” needs to be closed, not just reduced

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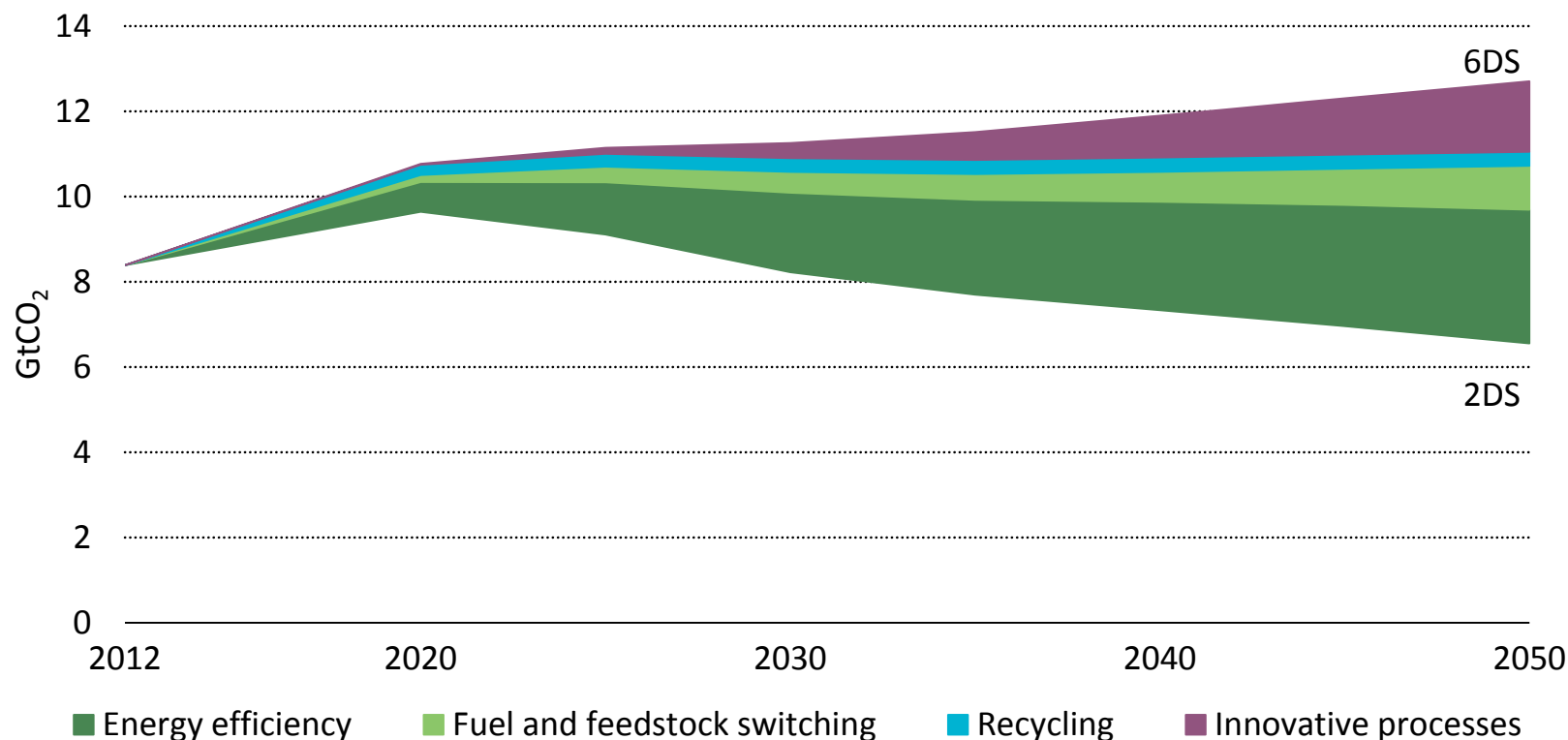


During scale up, competitiveness rises due to cost reductions and increased costs of not using CCS

Innovation is essential for sustainable growth in the industrial sector

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Annual energy-related direct CO₂ emissions in the industrial sector in the 2DS

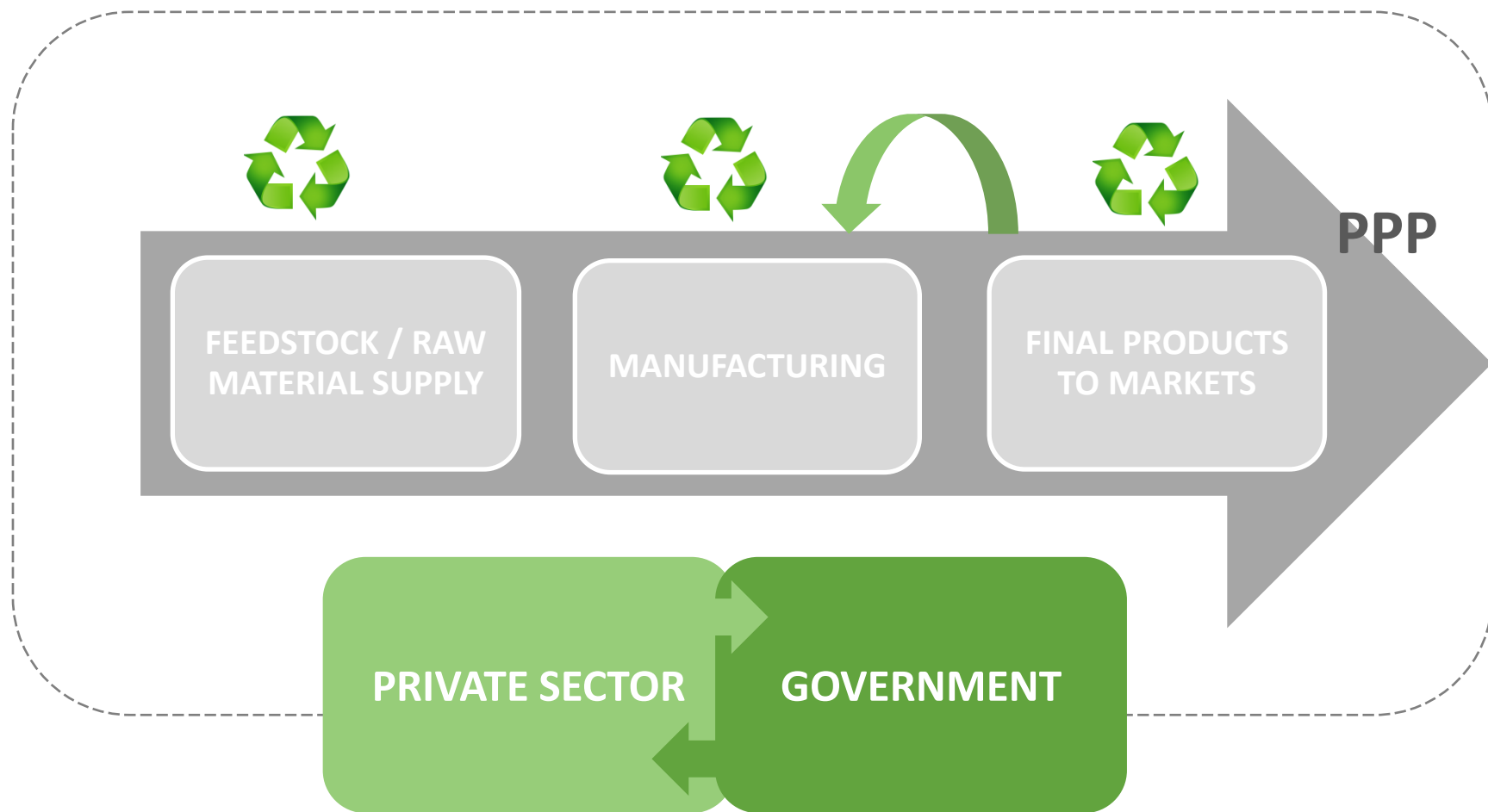


Source: ETP 2015

The deployment of innovative technologies is crucial to making a 2DS scenario possible

Role of public private partnerships in catalysing innovation in industry

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Partnerships can accelerate innovation while increasing the chances that a technology will be adopted

There is no “one-size fits all” solution that can meet all local requirements

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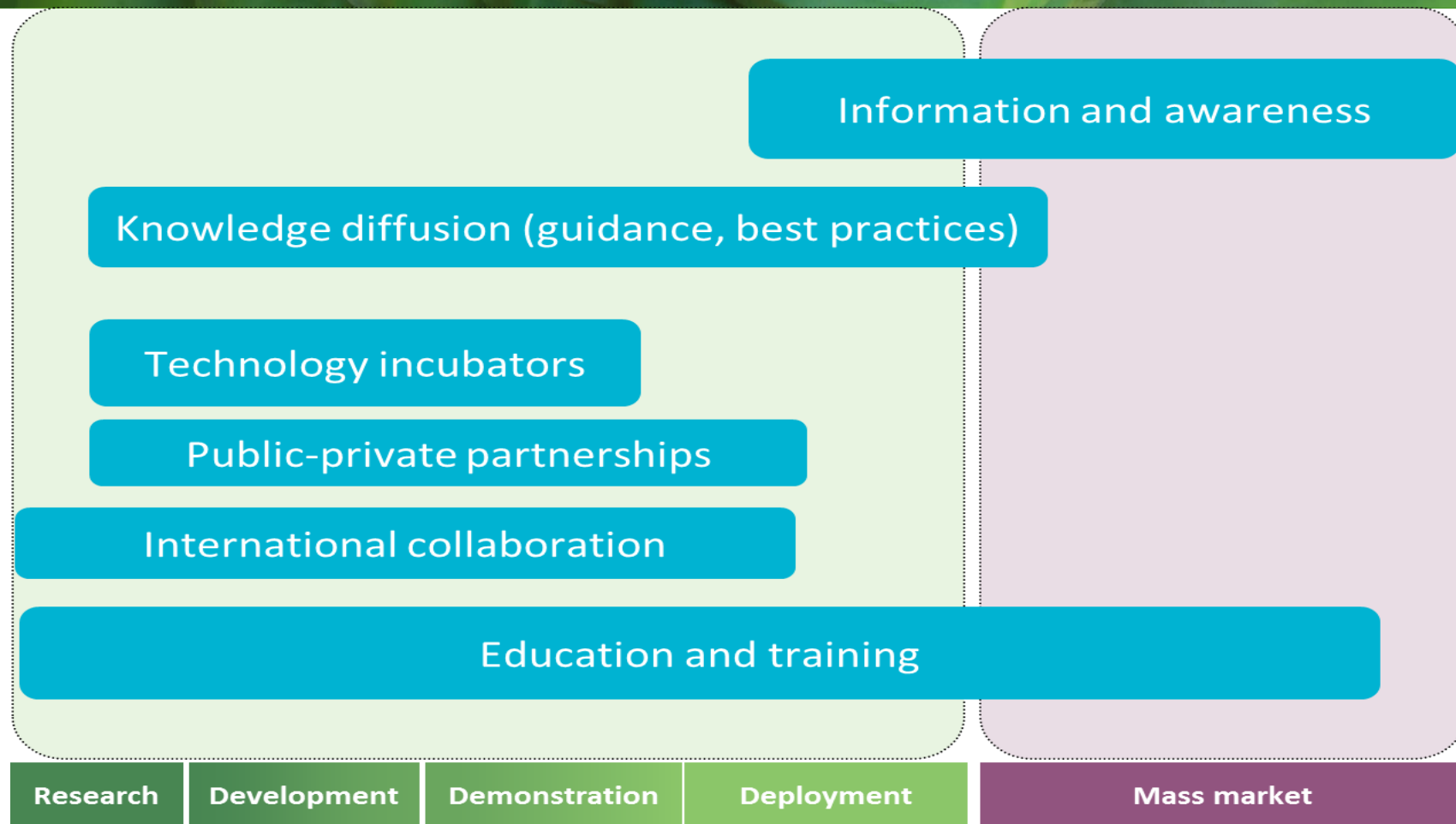
Regional technology shares in primary energy supply



National circumstances and resources will drive different technology portfolios and pathways

Building innovation capacity is key to successful technology deployment

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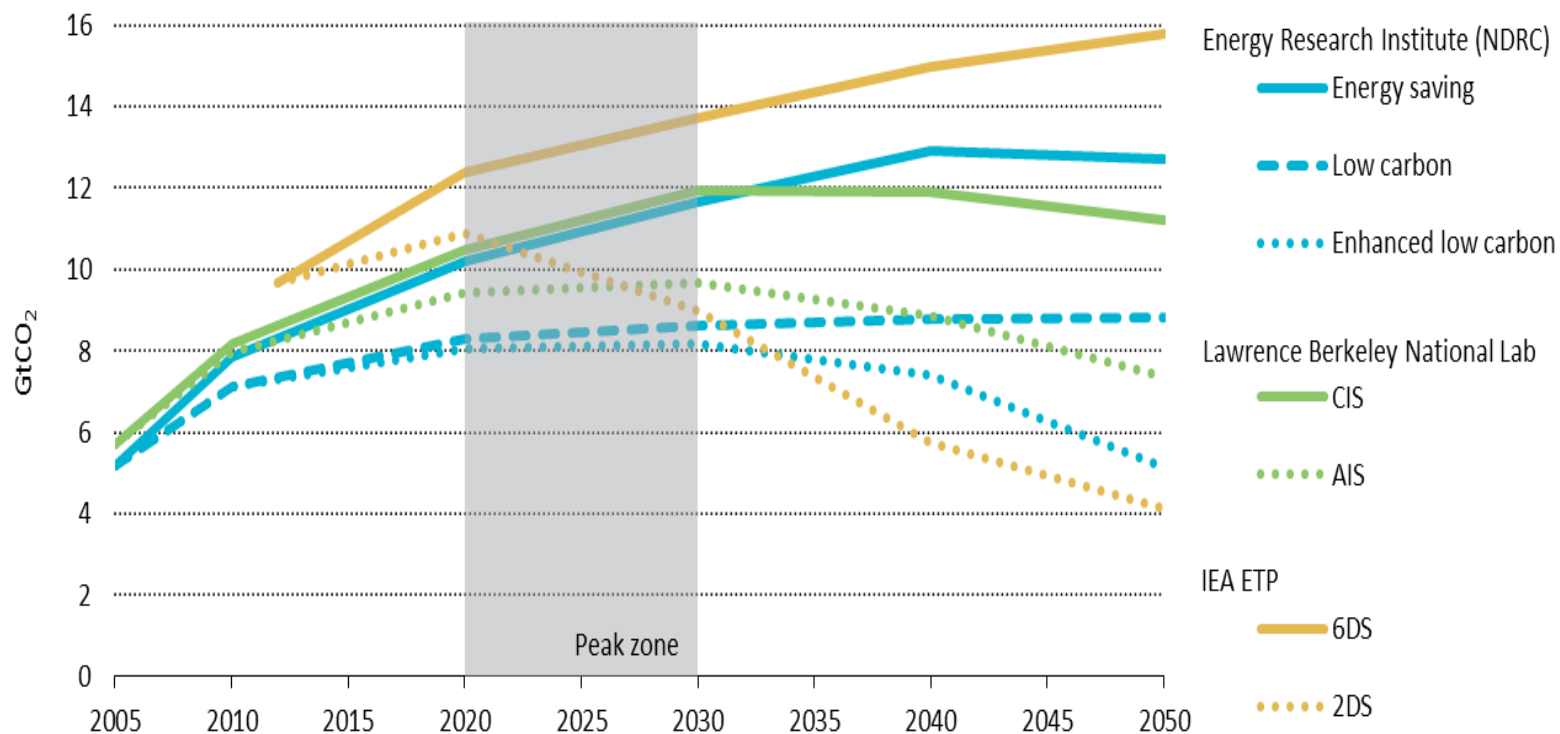
Source: ETP 2015

*Cooperation between industrial and emerging economies
could be a win-win solution*

Solutions exist to China's daunting energy challenge

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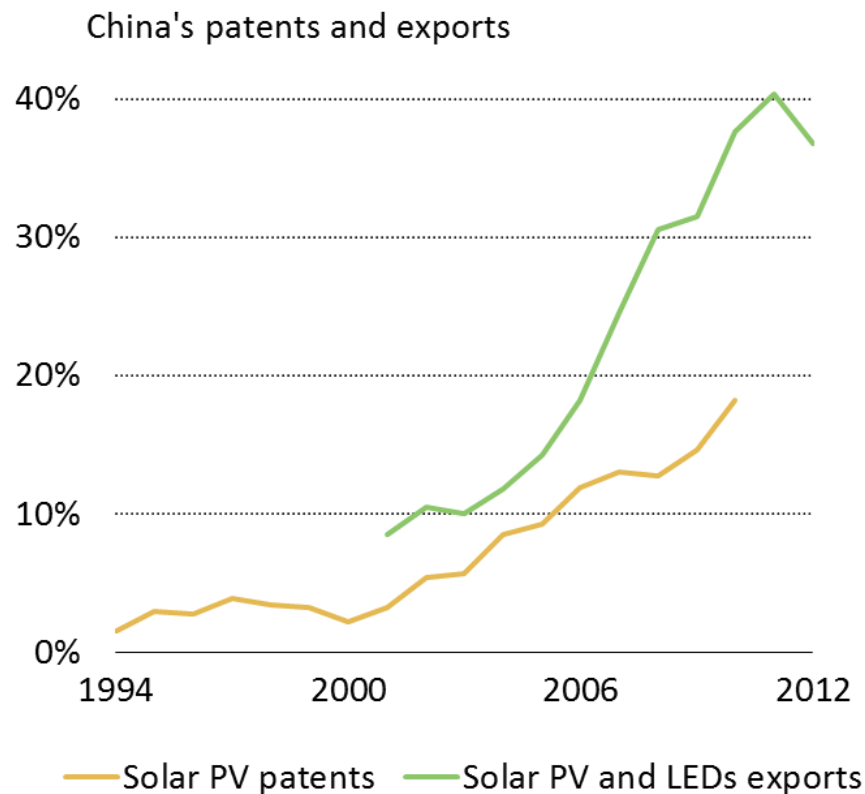
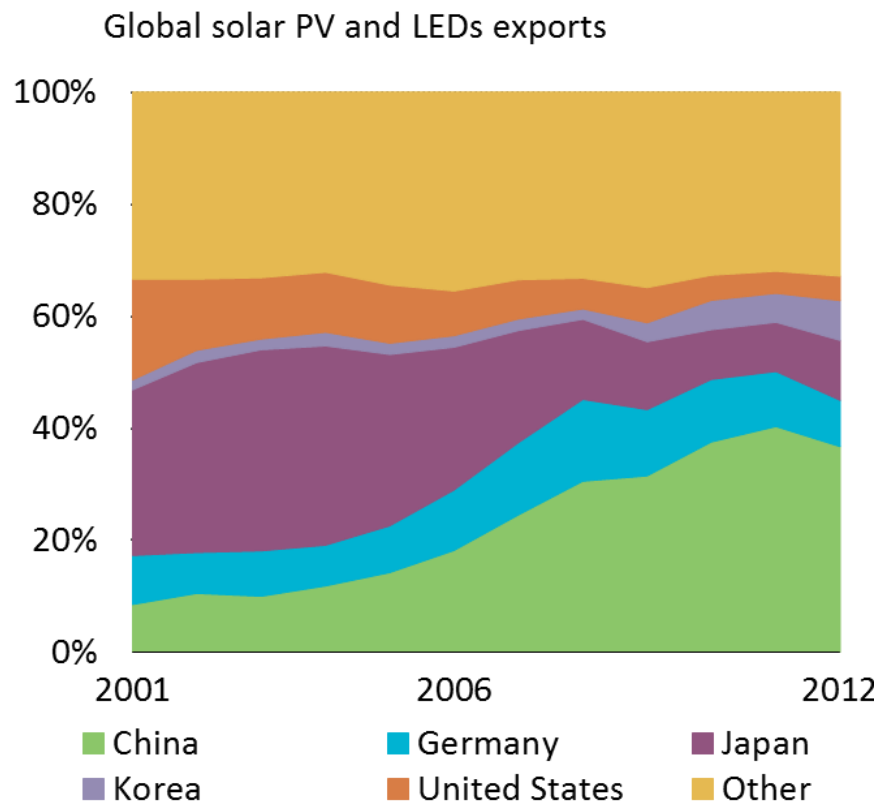
Long-term scenarios of China's 2030 emissions peak



China can make the 2Ds possible with strong policies encouraging energy technology innovation

Patent and high-tech exports in China

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China's global export share by value of solar and LEDs has grown significantly to roughly 40%, with its share of patents doubling between 2005 and 2010.

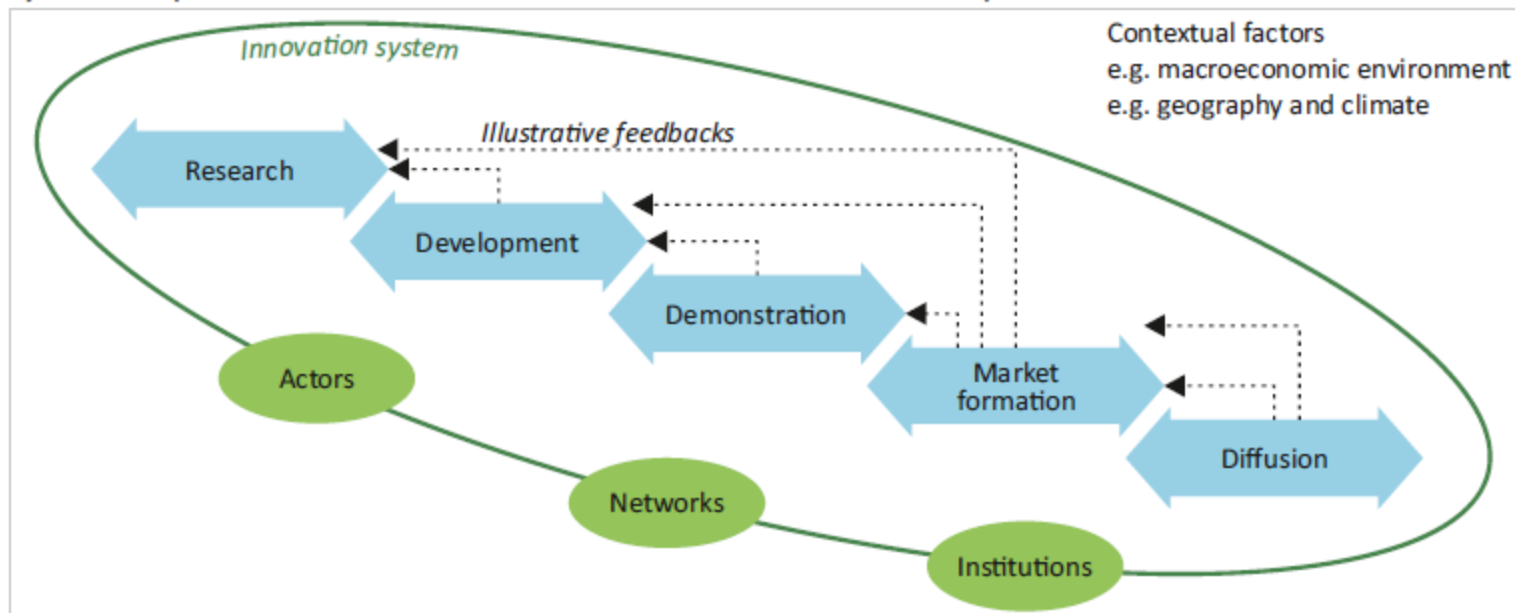
Better understanding innovation can increase confidence in its outcomes

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Linear model of innovation process



Systematic representation of innovation with chain-linked model of innovation process



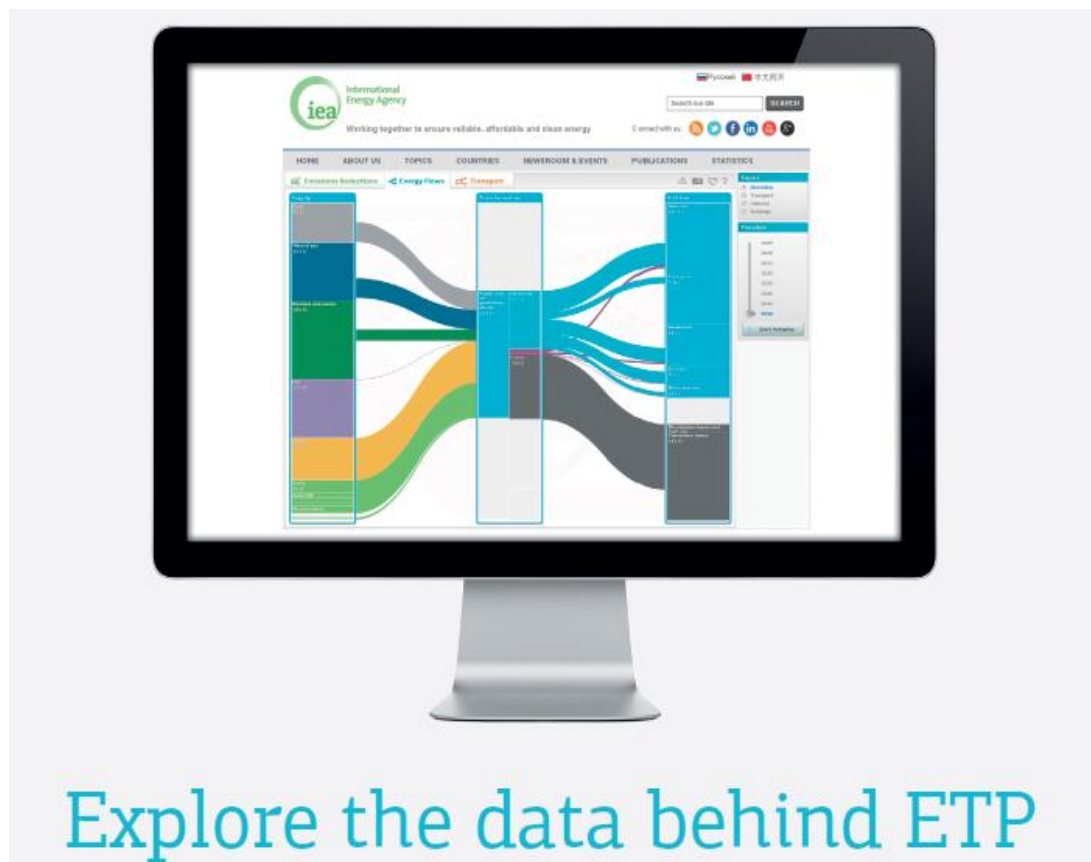
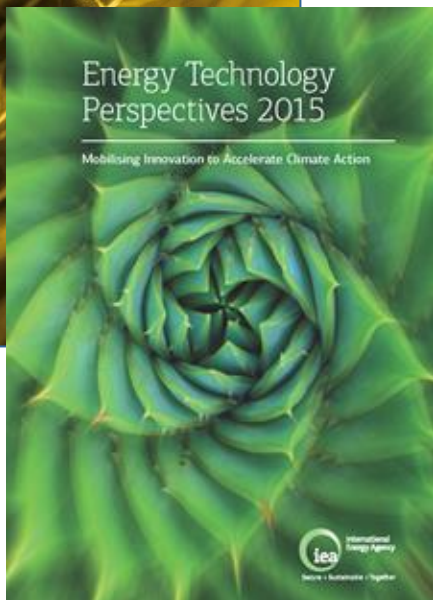
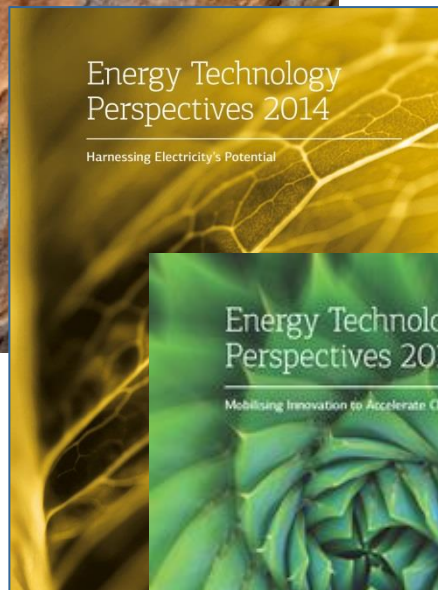
Understanding innovation

From this

To this

In order to accelerate technological progress in low-carbon technologies, innovation policies should be systemic

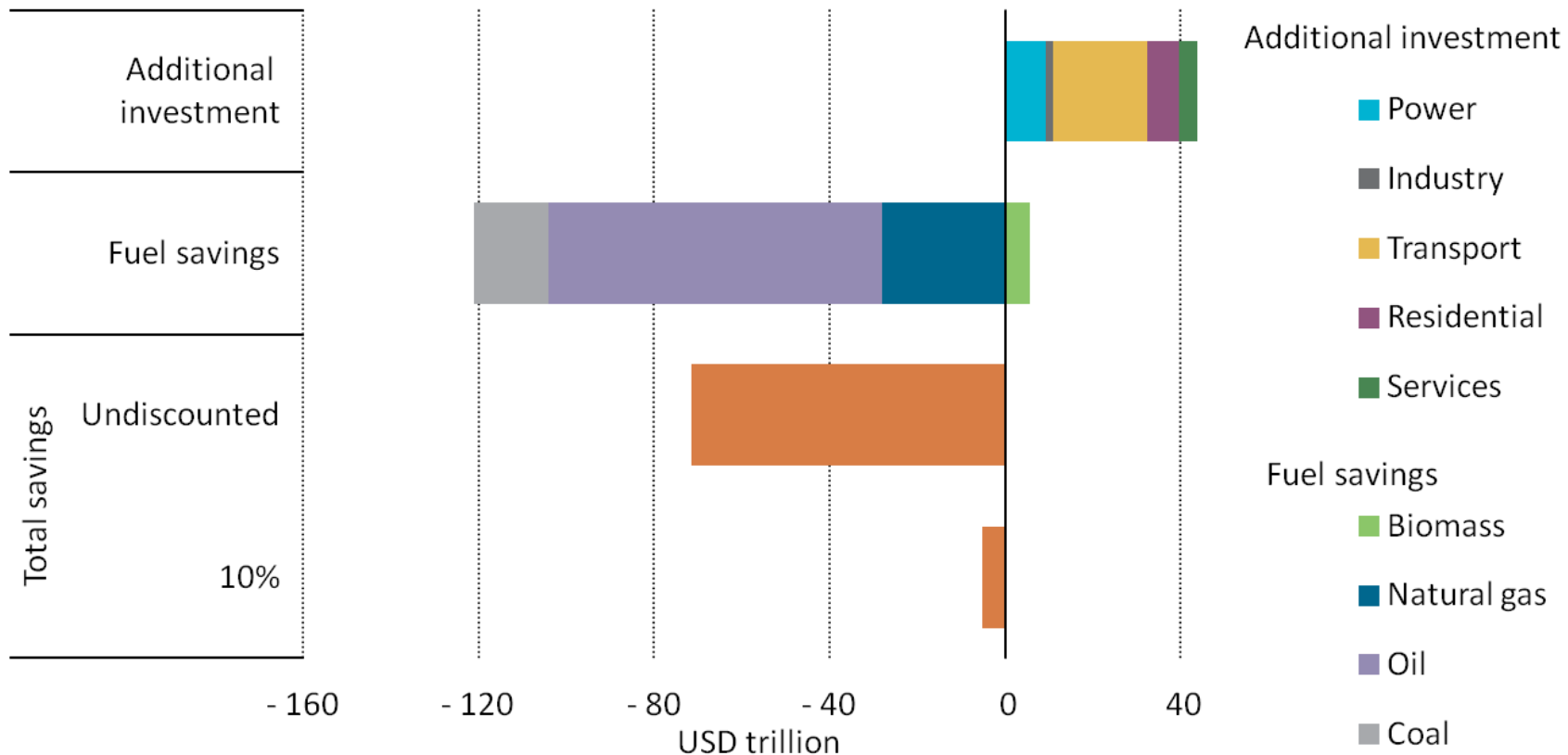
Thank you



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Investment in our future pays off...

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...and it is cost effective to make the transition