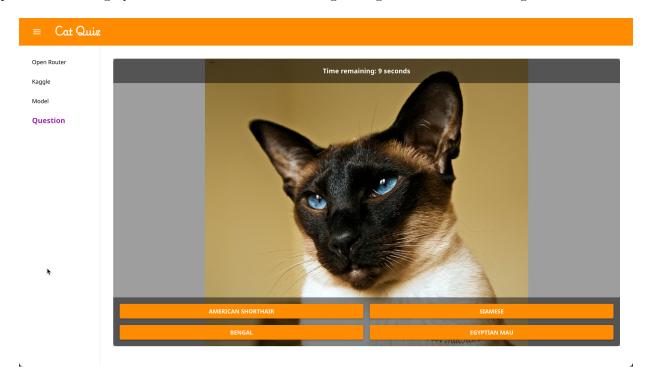
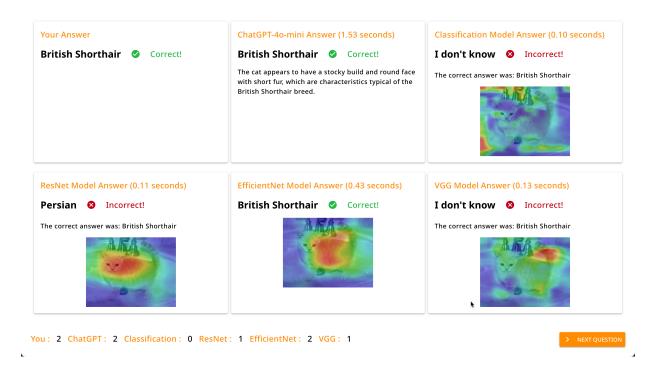
# Cat Breed Classifier

This project is to train image classifier model to classify Cat Breeds dataset images. It has frontend as web application showing Quiz which allow user to take on guessing cat breed on the images.



Then after user pick answer, it will show result comparing user's with ChatGPT-4o-mini (OpenRouter API key required) and 4 Deep Learning Models. The rationale of LLM and GradCAM has been implemented to show model interpretability.



#### Data Sets

- Dataset is from Kaggle from 'Geno Cat Breed Image Collection' dataset (url: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/shawngano/gano-cat-breed-image-collection)
- Contains 15 cat breeds with 375 photos for each breed (total 5,625 photos)
- Preprocessing step
  - Resize to 256x256
  - Random Crop to 224x224
  - Random Horizontal Flip
  - Random Rotation
  - Convert to Tensor
  - Normalize with mean and std of ImageNet

### Model Architecture

### Custom Model (1 Model)

- 1. CNN Model
- 5 Convolutional Layers
- 2 Fully Connected Layers
- 1 Dropout Layer in between the two FC Layers

from src/model\_train.py

```
[]: import os
     import time
     import torch
     import torch.nn as nn
     import torch.optim as optim
     from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, Dataset
     import torchvision
     import torchvision.transforms as transforms
     class CatBreedClassifier(nn.Module):
         def __init__(self):
             super(CatBreedClassifier, self).__init__()
             self.conv_block = torch.nn.Sequential(
                 torch.nn.Conv2d(3, 64, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
                 torch.nn.ReLU(),
                 torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2), # Output: 64 x 112 x 112
                 torch.nn.Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
                 torch.nn.ReLU(),
                 torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2), # Output: 128 x 56 x 56
                 torch.nn.Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
                 torch.nn.ReLU(),
                 torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2), # Output: 256 x 28 x 28
                 torch.nn.Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
                 torch.nn.ReLU(),
                 torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2), # Output: 512 x 14 x 14
                 torch.nn.Conv2d(512, 1024, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1), # Changed_
      →from 1024 to 512
                 torch.nn.ReLU(),
                 torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2) # Output: 1024 x 7 x 7
```

```
# Calculate the flattened size: 512 channels * 7 * 7 = 25088
self.fc_block = torch.nn.Sequential(
    torch.nn.Flatten(),
    torch.nn.Linear(1024 * 7 * 7, 512), # Adjusted input size
    torch.nn.ReLU(),
    torch.nn.Dropout(0.5),
    torch.nn.Linear(512, 15), # 15 breeds
)

def forward(self, x):
    x = self.conv_block(x)
    x = self.fc_block(x)
    return x
```

## Transfer Learning (3 models)

2. VGG 16 Model

```
def get_vgg_model() -> nn.Module:
    vgg_model = torchvision.models.vgg16(weights=torchvision.models.VGG16_Weights.
    IMAGENET1K_V1)
    for param in vgg_model.parameters():
        param.requires_grad = False
    vgg_model.classifier[6] = nn.Linear(vgg_model.classifier[6].in_features, 15)
    return vgg_model
```

3. ResNet 18 Model

4. EfficientNet B2 Model

#### Training

All 4 models has been trained using same hyperparamters for comparison.

• Training Batch Size: 128

- Epochs: 20 for CNN model and 10 for transfer learning models.
- Loss Function: Cross Entropy Loss
- Optimizer: SGD
  - Learning Rate: 0.01 for CNN model and 0.001 for transfer learning models.
  - Momentum: 0.9

After finish training model saved to .pth for later used for inference result on Cat Quiz program.

classification_model.pth	65,514 KB	PTH File
efficientnet_model.pth	30,830 KB	PTH File
resnet_model.pth	43,818 KB	PTH File
vgg_model.pth	524,734 KB	PTH File

Below code is from src\model\_train.py use in training all 4 models.

- CatBreedDataSet = Custom Dataset for Kaggle Cat Breed dataset
- get\_cat\_breed\_dataset = function to create new catbreed dataset for training.

```
[21]: class CatBreedDataset(Dataset):
         def __init__(self, image_path, class_names, transform):
             self.image_path = image_path
             self.class_names = class_names
              self.class_to_idx = {class_name: i for i, class_name in enumerate(class_names)}
              self.transform = transform
              self.image_files = []
             self.image_labels = []
             self.image tensor = []
             for class_name in self.class_names:
                  for image_file in os.listdir(os.path.join(self.image_path, class_name)):
                      self.image_files.append(os.path.join(self.image_path, class_name,_
       →image_file))
                      self.image_labels.append(self.class_to_idx[class_name])
                      self.image_tensor.append(self.transform(Image.open(os.path.join(self.
       →image_path, class_name, image_file)).convert('RGB')))
         def __len__(self):
             return len(self.image files)
         def __getitem__(self, idx):
             image_tensor = self.image_tensor[idx]
              image_label = self.image_labels[idx]
             return image_tensor, image_label
     def get_cat_breed_dataset(app_state, transform) -> CatBreedDataset:
         return CatBreedDataset(app_state.image_path, app_state.class_names, transform)
```

• get\_transformation = function to build transformation using imagenet normalization.

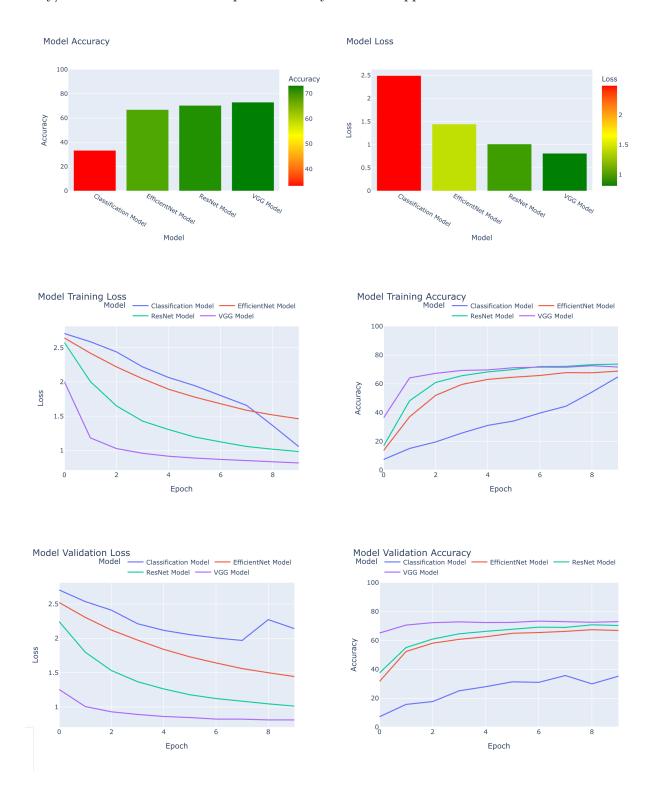
• train\_model = function to train model and saved training accuracy/loss and validation accuracy/loss for later display.

```
[23]: def train model(app state, model: nn. Module, model name: str) -> tuple[list[float],
       →list[float], list[float], list[float], float]:
         print(f"Training model on {app state.device}")
         transform = get_transformation()
         print(f"Loading dataset")
         dataset = get_cat_breed_dataset(app_state, transform)
          # Split dataset into train and test sets (80% train, 20% test)
         train_size = int(0.8 * len(dataset))
         test_size = len(dataset) - train_size
         train_dataset, test_dataset = torch.utils.data.random_split(dataset, [train_size,_
       →test_size])
          # Create data loaders for both sets
         train_loader = DataLoader(train_dataset, batch_size=128, shuffle=True,_
       →num_workers=4)
         test_loader = DataLoader(test_dataset, batch_size=128, shuffle=False,_
       →num_workers=4)
         print(f"Dataset split: {train size} training samples, {test size} test samples")
         print(f"Loading model")
         model.to(app_state.device)
         criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
          optimizer = optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=0.001, momentum=0.9)
         training_loss = []
         training_accuracy = []
         validation_loss = []
         validation_accuracy = []
          start_time = time.time()
         for epoch in range(5):
             model.train()
             running_loss = 0.0
```

```
correct = 0
      total = 0
      for i, data in enumerate(train_loader, 0):
          inputs, labels = data
          inputs = inputs.to(app_state.device)
          labels = labels.to(app_state.device)
          optimizer.zero_grad()
          outputs = model(inputs)
          loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
          loss.backward()
          optimizer.step()
          running_loss += loss.item()
          _, predicted = torch.max(outputs.data, 1)
          correct += (predicted == labels).sum().item()
          total += labels.size(0)
          print(f"Epoch {epoch + 1}, Batch {i + 1}, Loss: {loss.item()}")
      training_loss.append(running_loss / len(train_loader))
      training_accuracy.append(correct / total)
      model.eval()
      with torch.no_grad():
          running_loss = 0.0
          correct = 0
          total = 0
          for i, data in enumerate(test_loader, 0):
               inputs, labels = data
               inputs = inputs.to(app_state.device)
              labels = labels.to(app_state.device)
              outputs = model(inputs)
              loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
              running_loss += loss.item()
               _, predicted = torch.max(outputs.data, 1)
              total += labels.size(0)
               correct += (predicted == labels).sum().item()
          validation_loss.append(running_loss / len(test_loader))
          validation_accuracy.append(correct / total)
      print(f"Accuracy of the network on the {total} test images: {100 * correct / ___
→total}%")
  print(f"Finished Training")
  print(f"Loss: {running_loss / len(train_loader)}")
  training_time = time.time() - start_time
  print(f"Saving model to {model_name}")
  scripted_model = torch.jit.script(model)
  torch.jit.save(scripted_model, model_name)
```

### Result and Evaluation

• While models were trained directly in application, both training and validation accuracy/loss will be kepted for visualization in web application later. Below chart shows training and validation accuracy/loss for each model that captured directly from web application.



### Visualization and Interpretability

target\_layer = None

- GradCAM has been implemented for each models.
  - Color will gradient from Blue(0%) -> Cyan(25%) -> Green(50%) -> Yellow(75%) -> Red(100%) impact to features that CNN layer consider.
- $\bullet$  Code below show GradCAM implemmented on CNN Layer selection for each model from src\model\_train.py

### Conclusion

- In this project, we have created a web application using Flask framework. This application uses PyTorch to train and evaluate models for different cat breeds. We have used a custom CNN, ResNet, EfficientNet, and VGG models.
- We have also implemented GradCAM to visualize the model's feature importance.
- The trained models have been saved as PyTorch models for later use.
- The application has been designed to be easily scalable and adaptable to different cat breed datasets.
- The application also provides an easy-to-use interface for users to upload images and view the model's predictions.

```
[2]: ! jupyter nbconvert --to pdf Wiwat_Pytorch_1254311.ipynb --template latex_authentic

[NbConvertApp] Converting notebook Wiwat_Pytorch_1254311.ipynb to pdf
[NbConvertApp] Writing 93209 bytes to notebook.tex
[NbConvertApp] Building PDF
[NbConvertApp] Running xelatex 3 times: ['xelatex', 'notebook.tex', '-quiet']
[NbConvertApp] CRITICAL | xelatex failed: ['xelatex', 'notebook.tex', '-quiet']
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                    Add 18.41122pt and more to the right margin.\n\n*geometry* verbose mode - [
preamble ] result:\n* driver: xetex\n* paper: <default>\n* layout: <same size as</pre>
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1cm=28.453pt)\n\nPackage hyperref Warning: Rerun to get /PageLabels
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sequence.\nl.892 model from src\\model\n
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                                               \nOutput written on notebook.pdf (7 pages).\nTranscript
written on notebook.log.\n"
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/bin/jupyter-nbconvert", line 8, in <module>
      sys.exit(main())
   File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/jupyter_core/application.py", line 283, in launch_instance
      super().launch_instance(argv=argv, **kwargs)
   File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/traitlets/config/application.py", line 1075, in launch instance
      app.start()
   File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line 420, in start
      self.convert_notebooks()
   File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
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packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line 597, in convert_notebooks
    self.convert_single_notebook(notebook_filename)
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line 563, in convert_single_notebook
    output, resources = self.export_single_notebook(
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/nbconvertapp.py", line 487, in export_single_notebook
    output, resources = self.exporter.from_filename(
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/exporters/templateexporter.py", line 390, in from_filename
    return super().from_filename(filename, resources, **kw) # type:ignore[return-value]
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/exporters/exporter.py", line 201, in from_filename
    return self.from_file(f, resources=resources, **kw)
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/exporters/templateexporter.py", line 396, in from_file
    return super().from_file(file_stream, resources, **kw) # type:ignore[return-value]
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/exporters/exporter.py", line 220, in from_file
    return self.from_notebook_node(
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/exporters/pdf.py", line 197, in from_notebook_node
    self.run_latex(tex_file)
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/exporters/pdf.py", line 166, in run_latex
    return self.run_command(
  File "/opt/anaconda3/envs/pytorch/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/nbconvert/exporters/pdf.py", line 156, in run_command
    raise raise_on_failure(msg)
nbconvert.exporters.pdf.LatexFailed: PDF creating failed, captured latex output:
Failed to run "['xelatex', 'notebook.tex', '-quiet']" command:
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Library (tcolorbox): 'tcbbreakable.code.tex' version '6.4.1'
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For additional information on amsmath, use the `?' option.
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*geometry* driver: auto-detecting
*geometry* detected driver: xetex
```

Package geometry Warning: The marginal notes overrun the paper.

Add 18.41122pt and more to the right margin.

```
*geometry* verbose mode - [ preamble ] result:
* driver: xetex
* paper: <default>
* layout: <same size as paper>
* layoutoffset:(h,v)=(0.0pt,0.0pt)
* modes:
* h-part:(L,W,R)=(50.58878pt, 513.11745pt, 50.58878pt)
* v-part:(T,H,B)=(36.135pt, 708.24622pt, 50.58878pt)
* \paperwidth=614.295pt
* \paperheight=794.96999pt
* \textwidth=513.11745pt
* \textheight=708.24622pt
* \oddsidemargin=-21.68121pt
* \evensidemargin=-21.68121pt
* \topmargin=-73.135pt
* \headheight=12.0pt
* \headsep=25.0pt
* \topskip=11.0pt
* \footskip=30.0pt
* \marginparwidth=59.0pt
* \marginparsep=10.0pt
* \columnsep=10.0pt
* \skip\footins=10.0pt plus 4.0pt minus 2.0pt
* \hoffset=0.0pt
* \voffset=0.0pt
* \mag=1000
* \@twocolumnfalse
* \@twosidefalse
* \@mparswitchfalse
* \@reversemarginfalse
* (1in=72.27pt=25.4mm, 1cm=28.453pt)
Package hyperref Warning: Rerun to get /PageLabels entry.
Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 485--489
[]\TU/lmr/m/n/10.95 Dataset is from Kaggle from 'Geno Cat Breed Image Collectio
n' dataset (url:
[1] (/usr/local/texlive/2025/texmf-dist/tex/latex/amsfonts/umsa.fd)
(/usr/local/texlive/2025/texmf-dist/tex/latex/amsfonts/umsb.fd)
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[2]
[3]
[4]
[5]
[6]
! Undefined control sequence.
1.892 model from src\model
                             \_train.py
```

```
?
! Emergency stop.
1.892

Output written on notebook.pdf (7 pages).
Transcript written on notebook.log.
```