

# Open NetNorad



Jose Leitao & Daniel Rodriguez | NIE | Dublin





**Jose**

**Daniel**

# facebook scale

as of June 2017



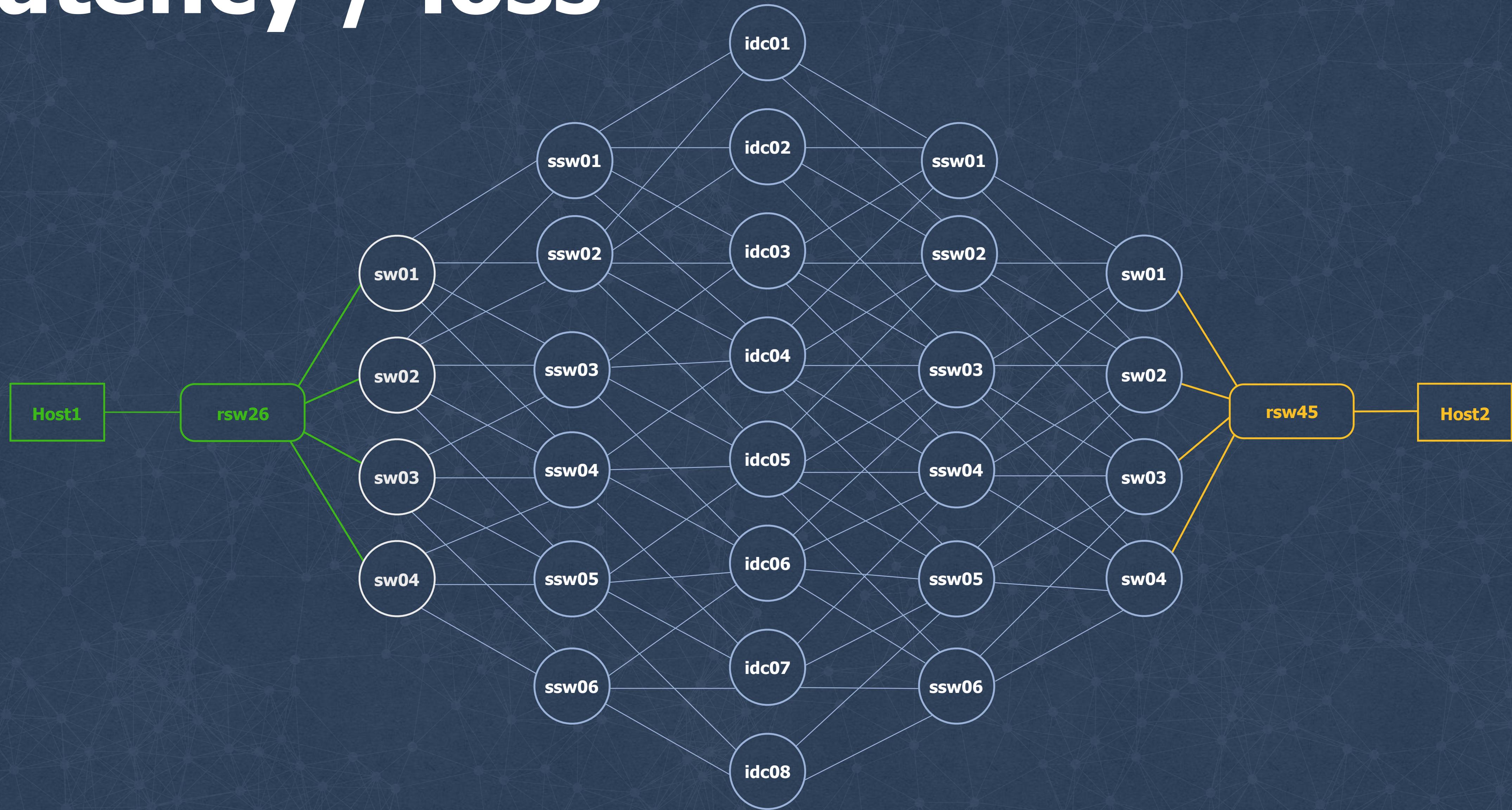
**1.32 billion daily  
active users**

**2.01 billion monthly  
active users**

# Loss on the net



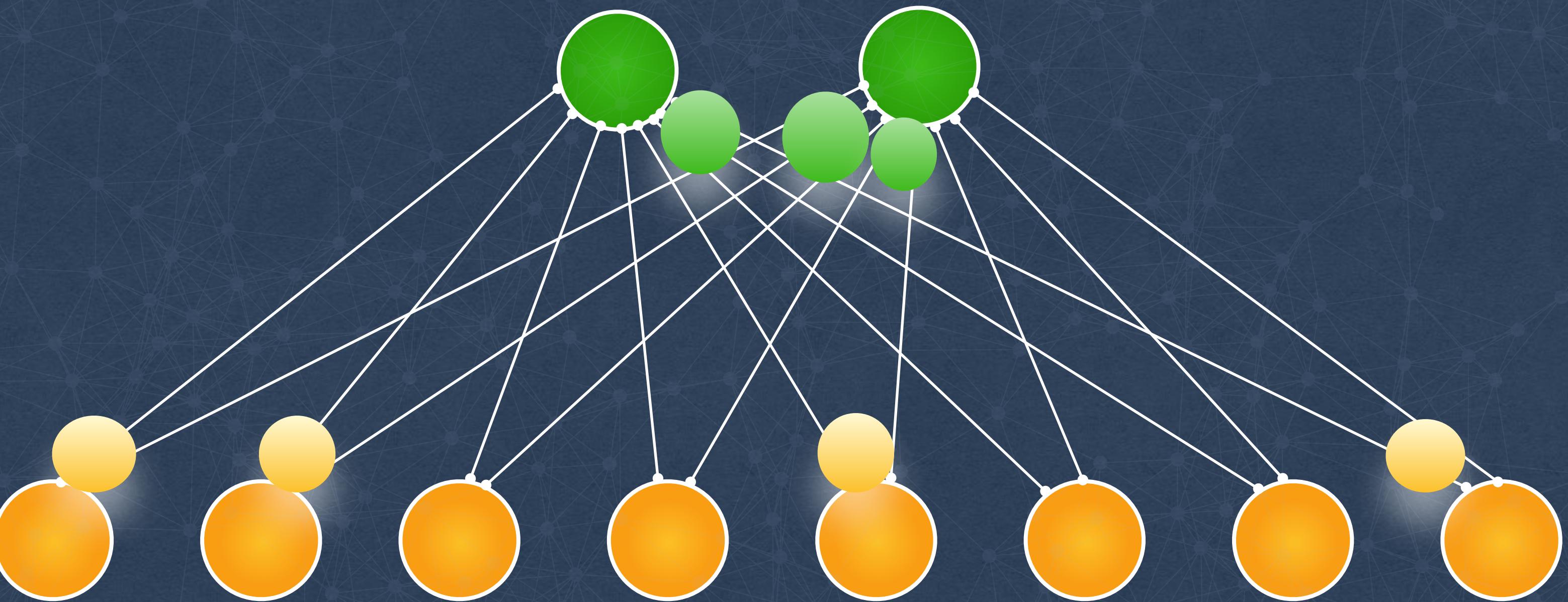
# Latency / loss



# NetNORAD



# Ping all the things!



Run pingers on  
some machines

Run responders  
on all machines

Collect and  
analyze data

# Evolution



**Run /bin/ping  
from a python  
agent**



**Raw Sockets,  
Fast TCP Probes**



**Raw Sockets,  
Fast ICMP Probes**



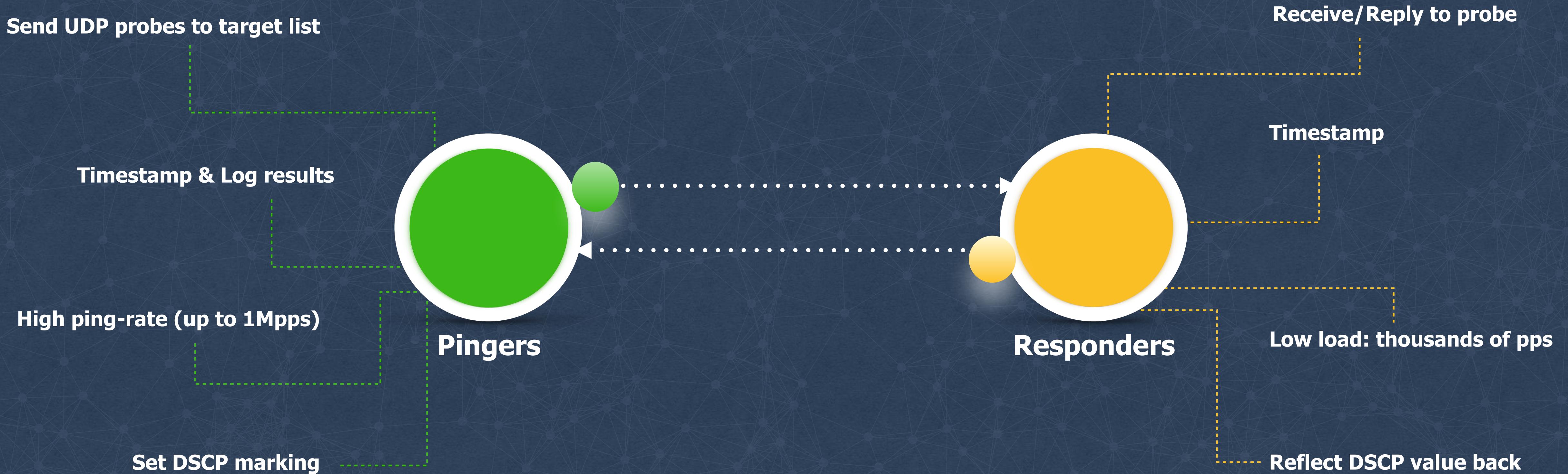
**UDP Probes and  
Responder**



**UDP Probes and  
Responder + Fast  
ICMP Probes**



# Pinger and responder



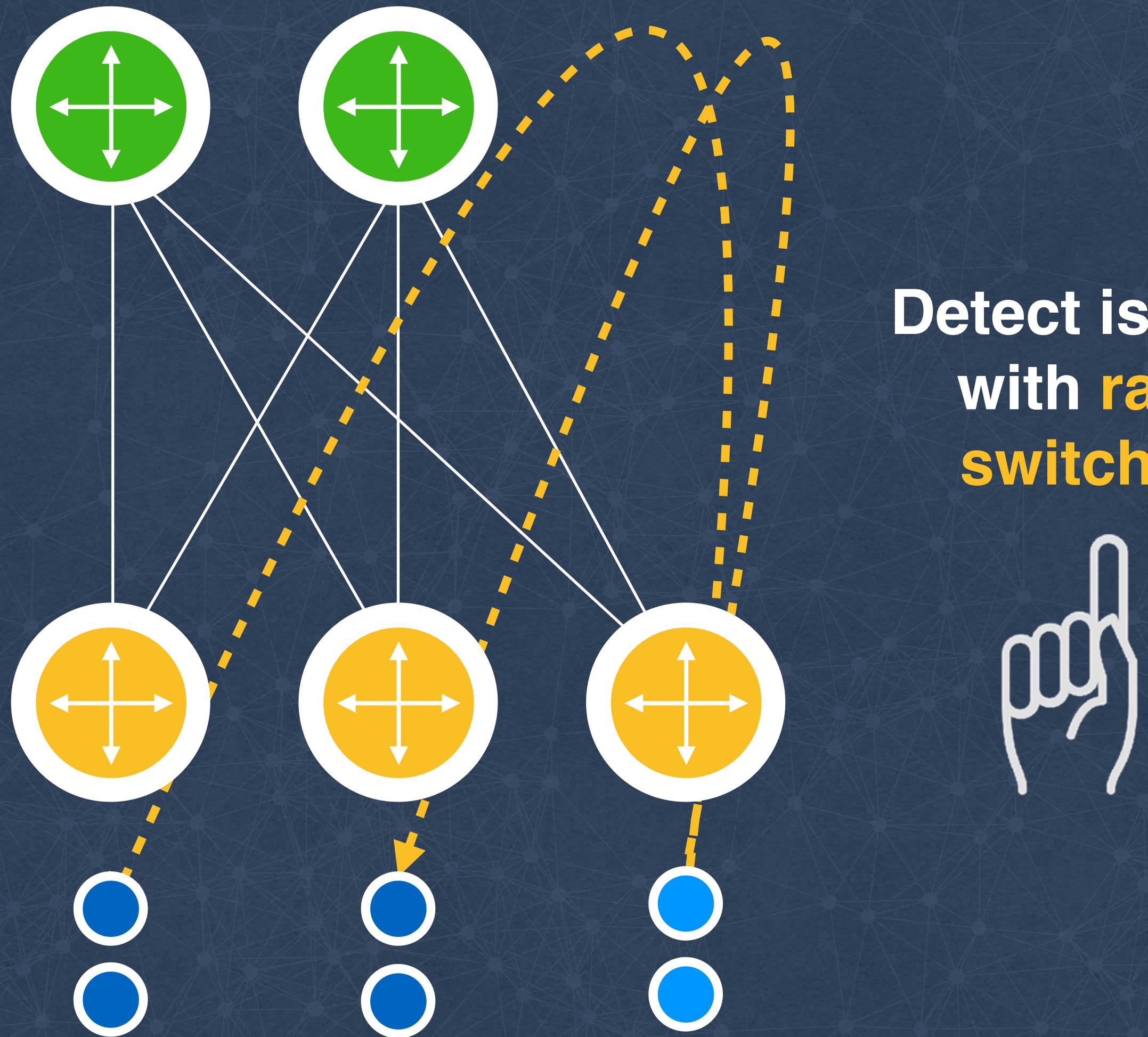
[github.com/facebook/UdpPinger](https://github.com/facebook/UdpPinger)

# Why UDP?



- No TCP RST packets
- Efficient ECMP coverage
- Extensible

# UoL - Pinging inside clusters



**Detect issues  
with rack  
switches**

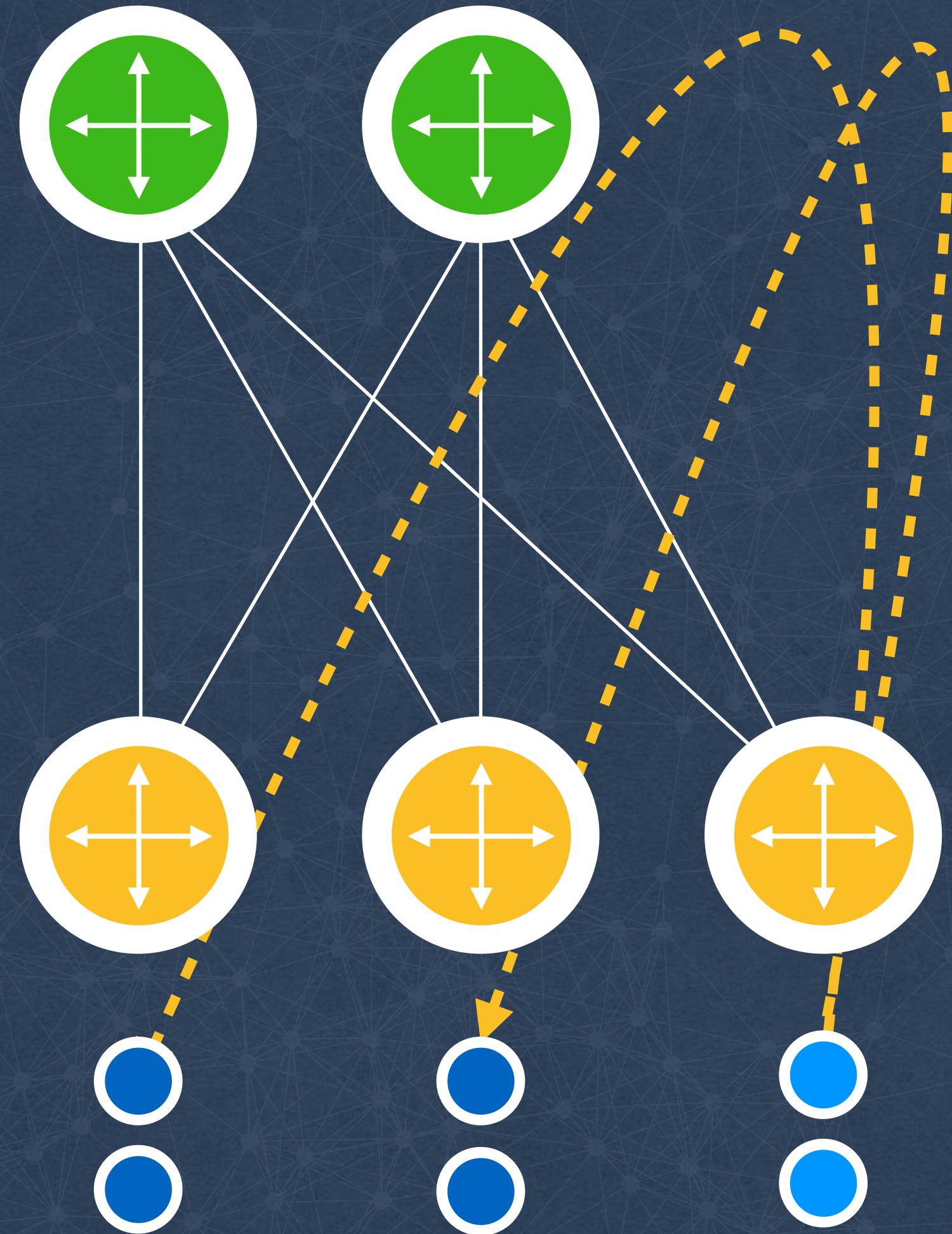
Dedicated  
pingers per  
cluster

Probe ALL  
machines in  
cluster

Store time-  
series per  
host/rack

Lags real-  
time by 2  
minutes

# Pinging inside clusters



Dedicated  
pingers per  
cluster



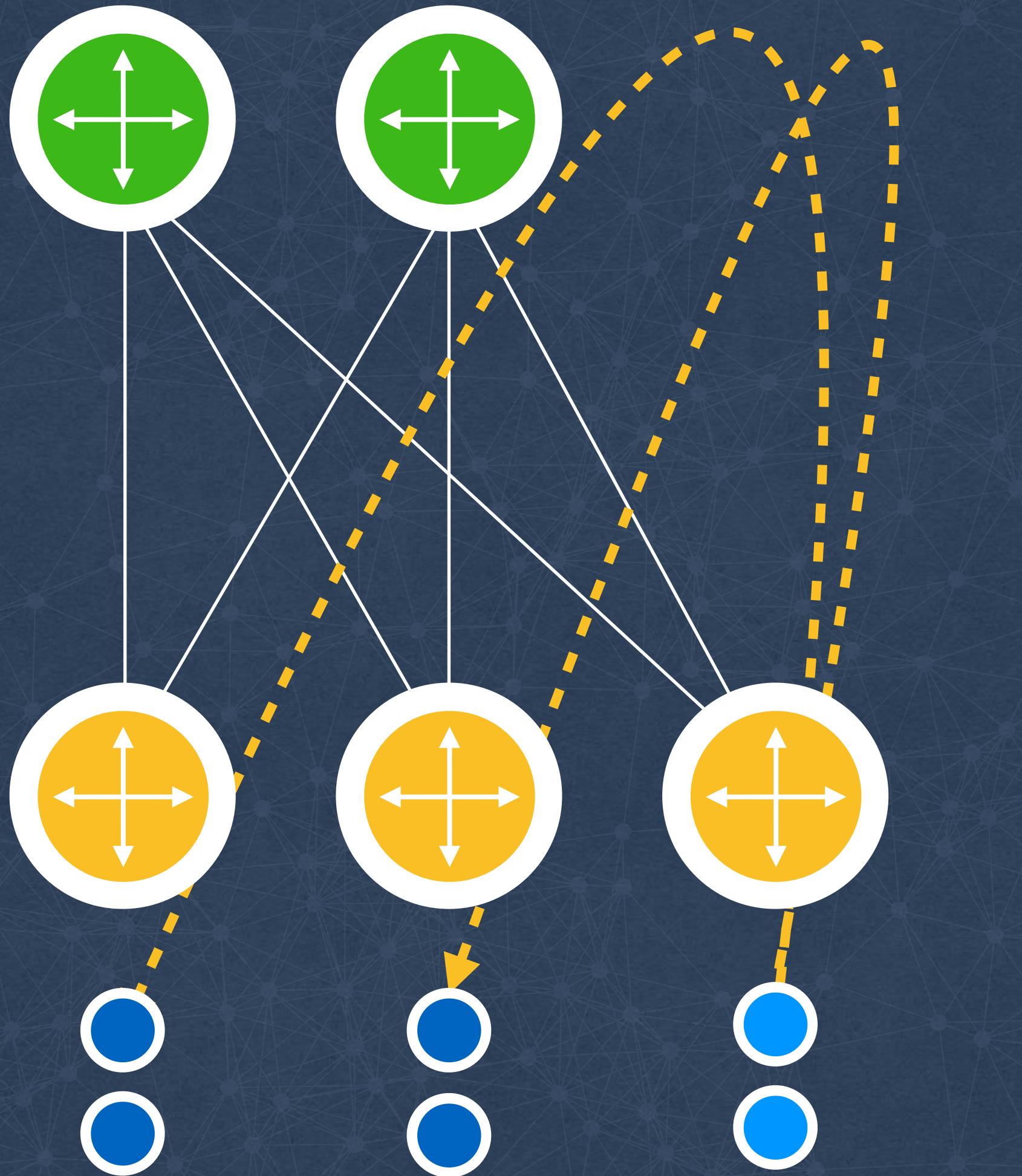
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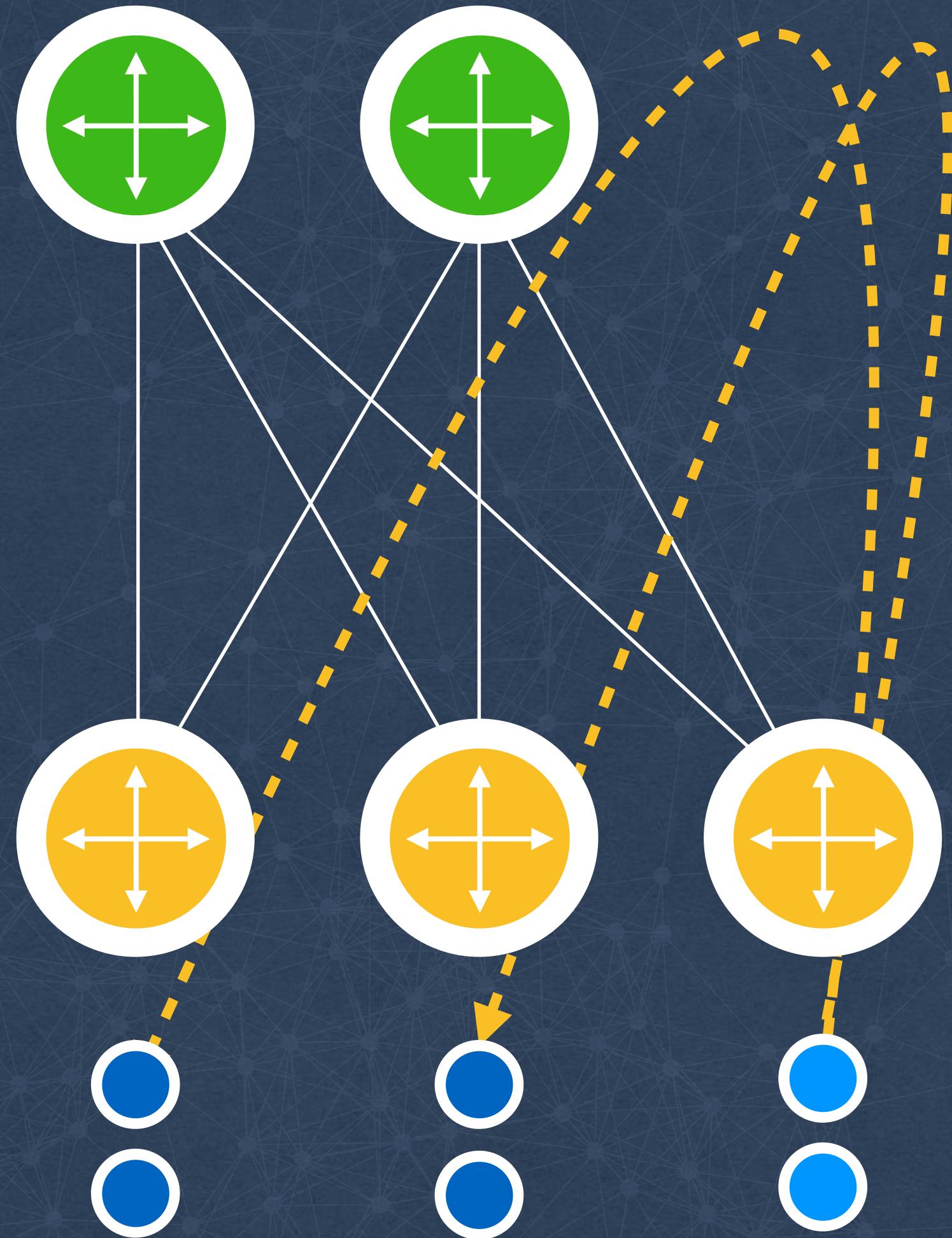
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# Pinging inside clusters



Detect issues  
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Dedicated  
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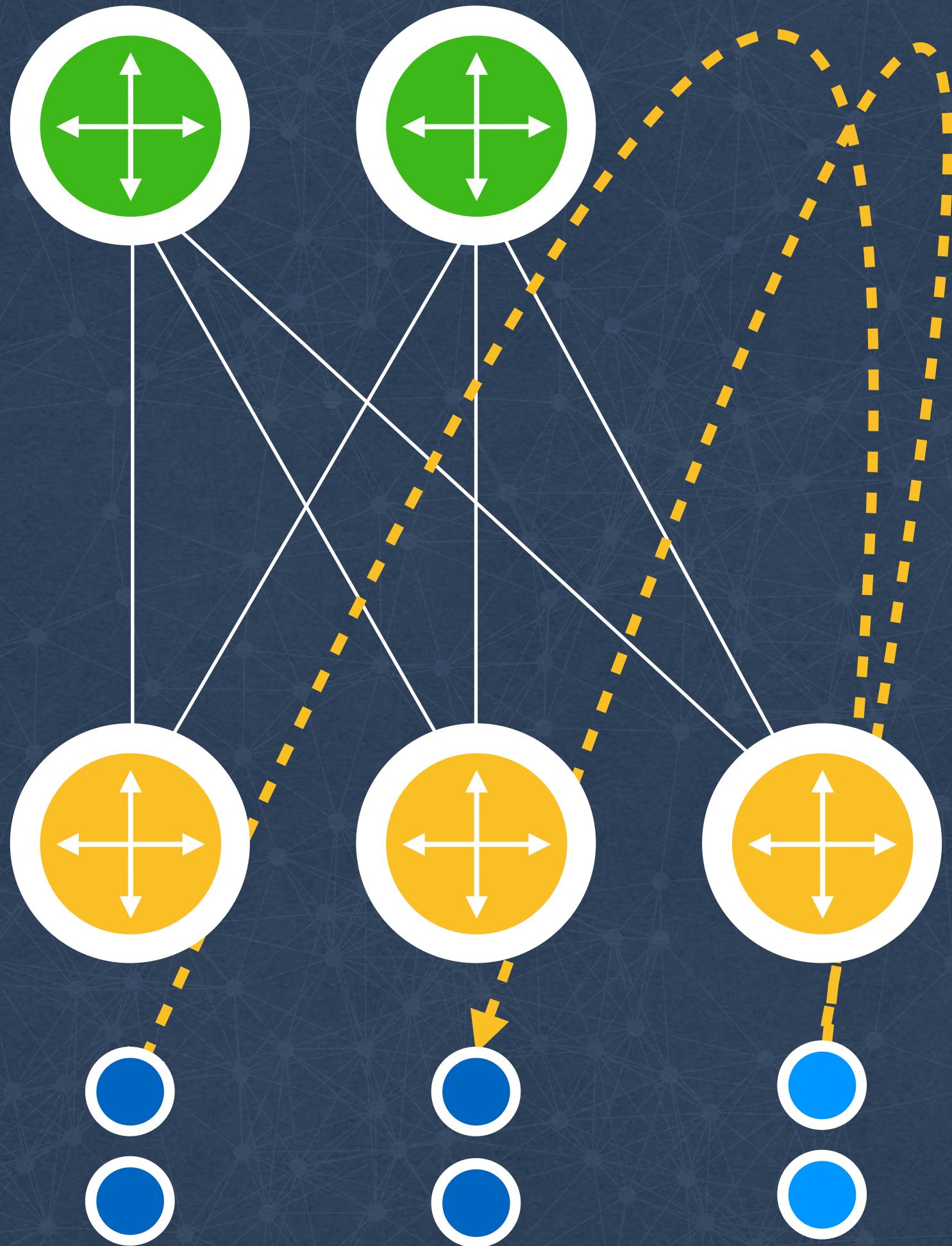
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# Pinging inside clusters



Detect issues  
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switches

Dedicated  
pingers per  
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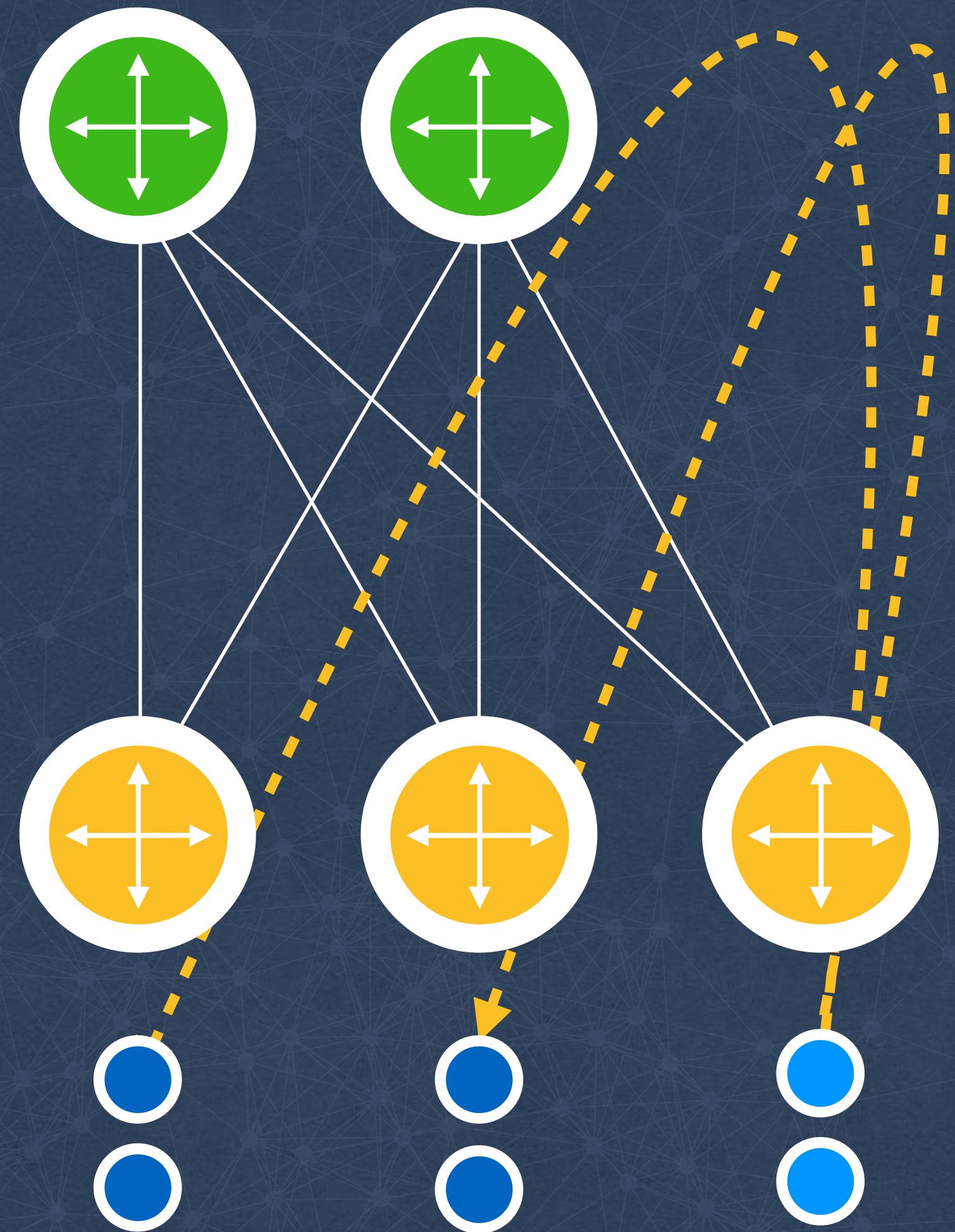
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# Pinging inside clusters



Detect issues  
with rack  
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Dedicated  
pingers per  
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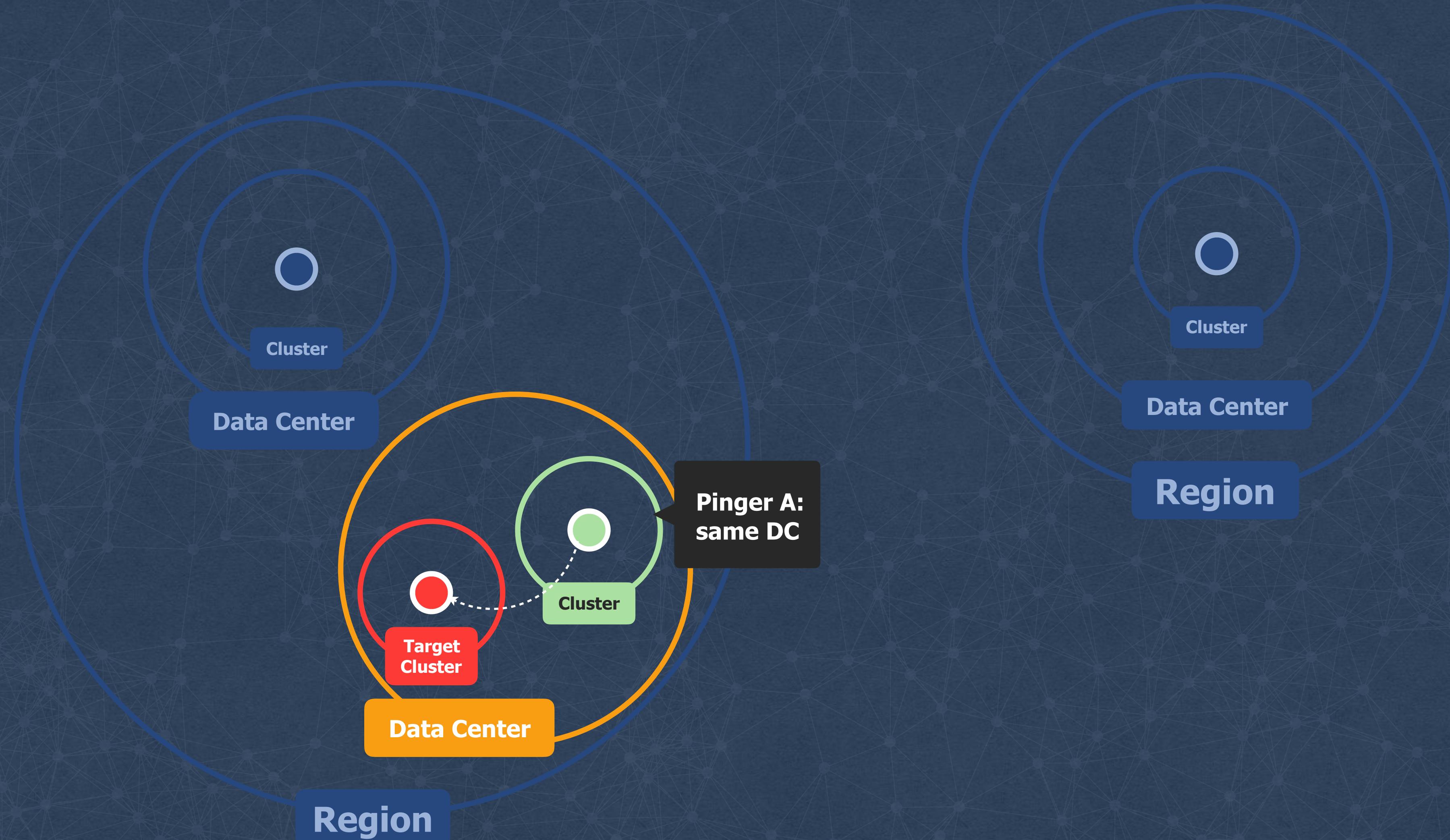
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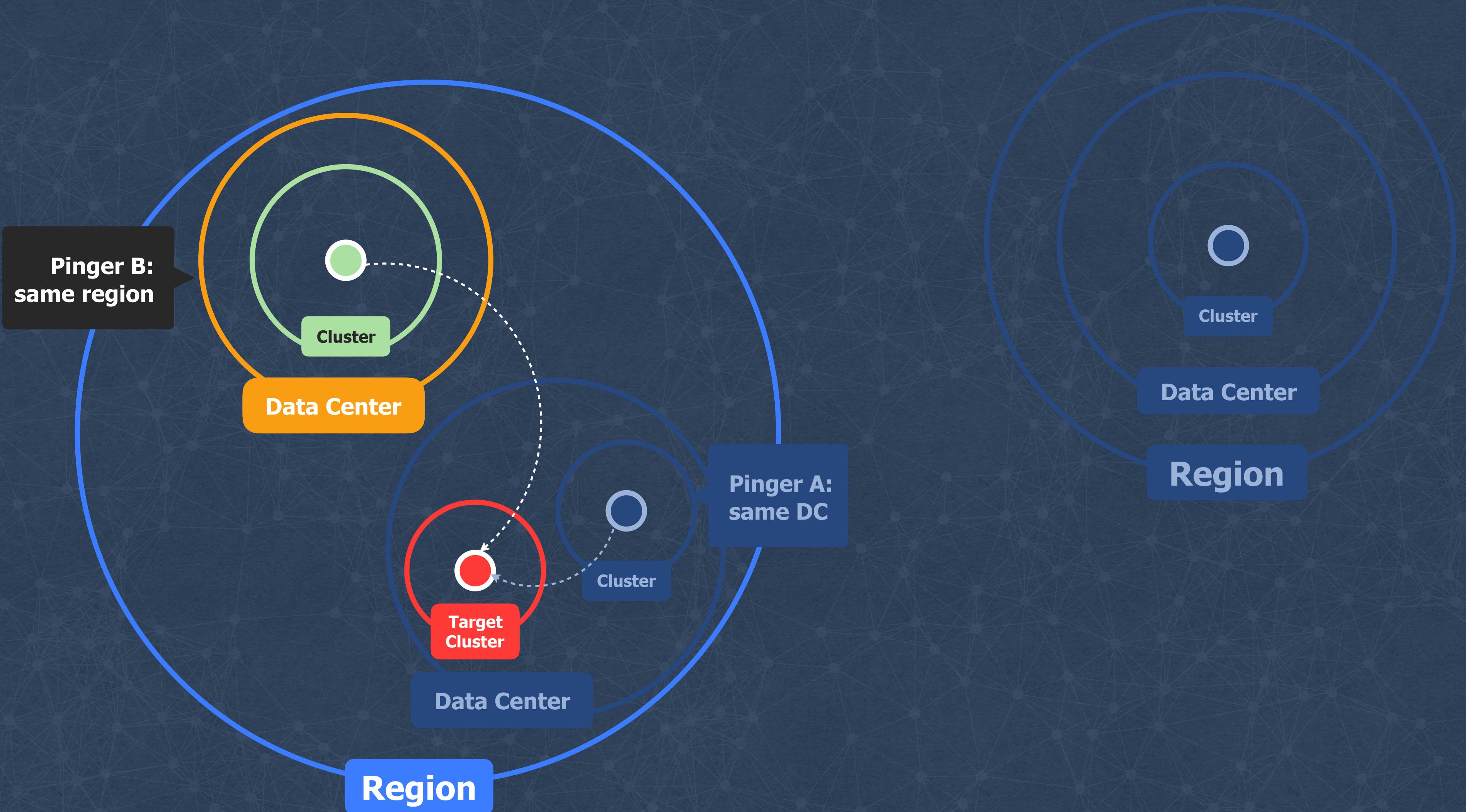
Lags real-  
time by 2  
minutes



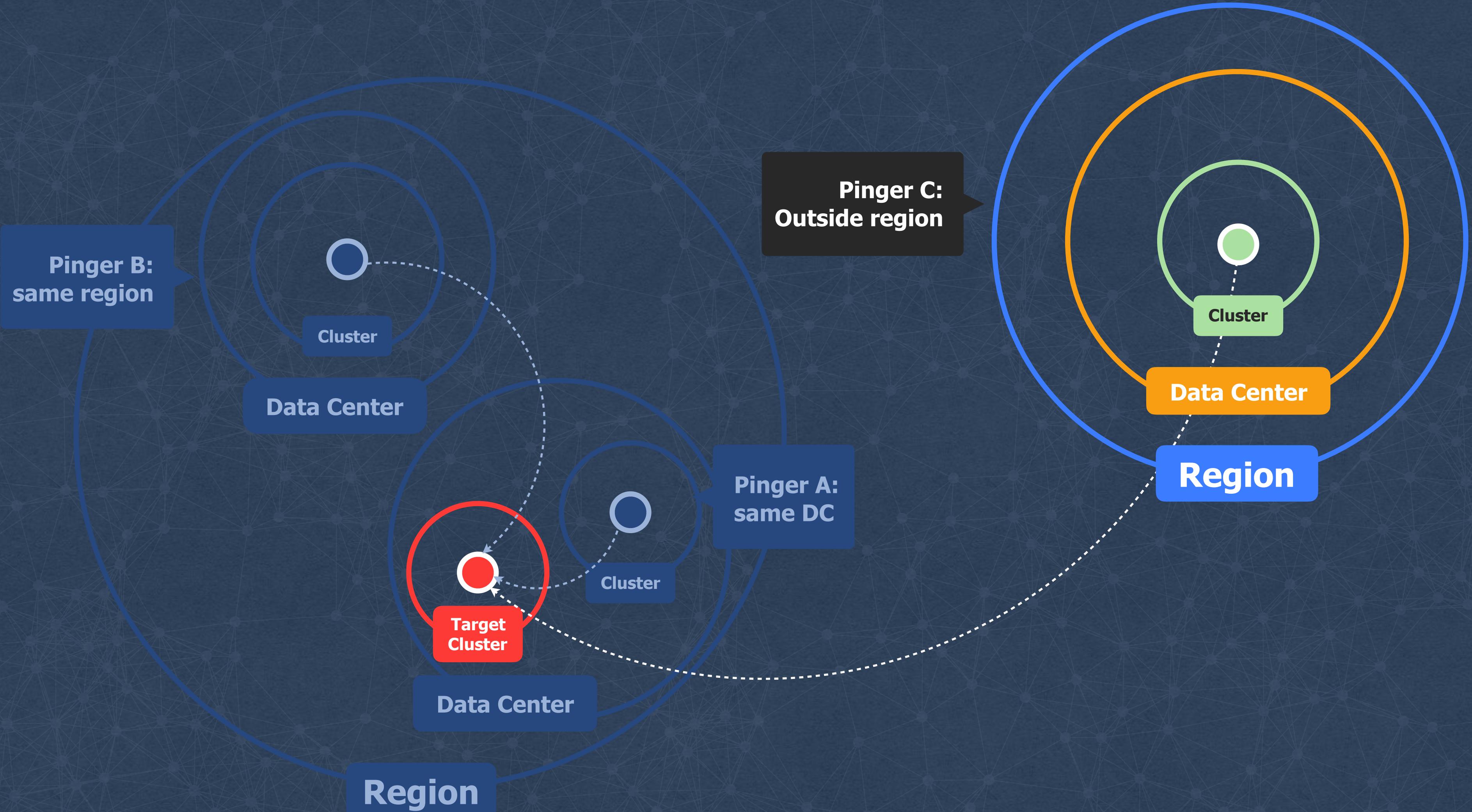
# Pinging the clusters



# Pinging the clusters



# Pinging the clusters



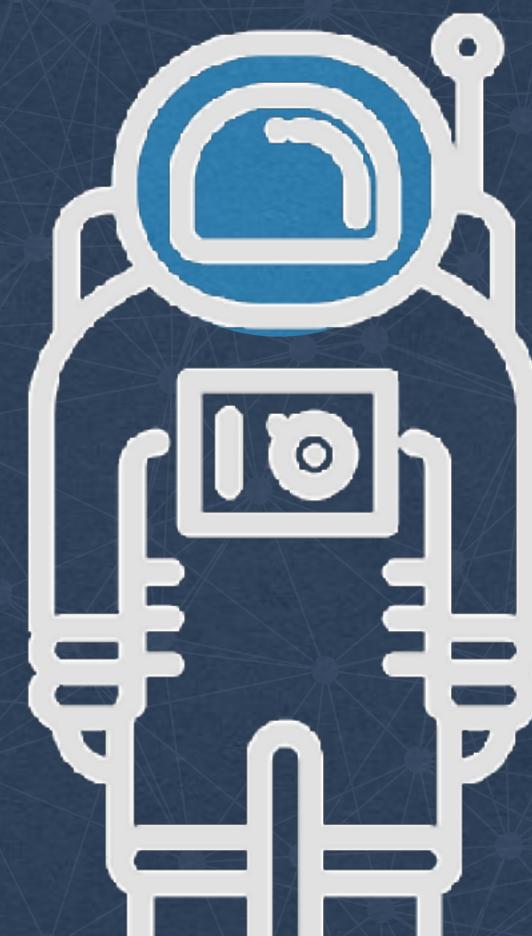
# Building an Open Source version



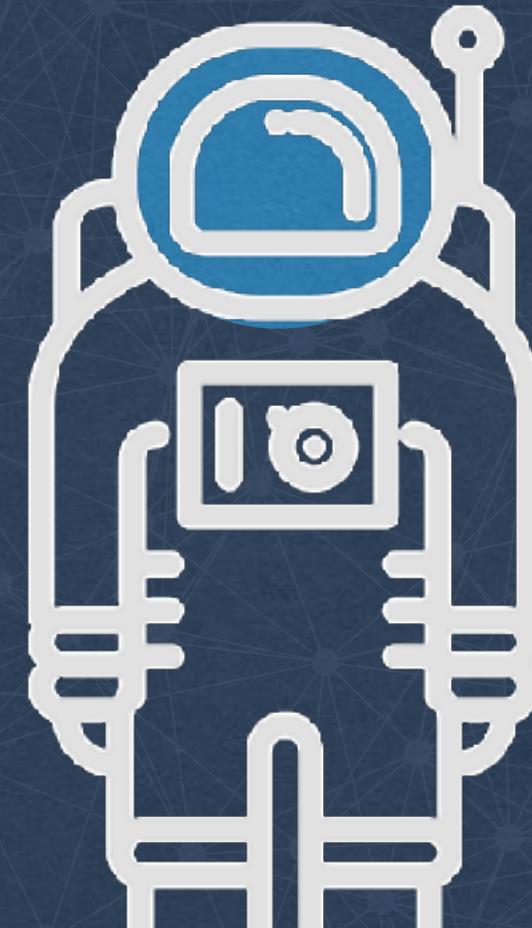
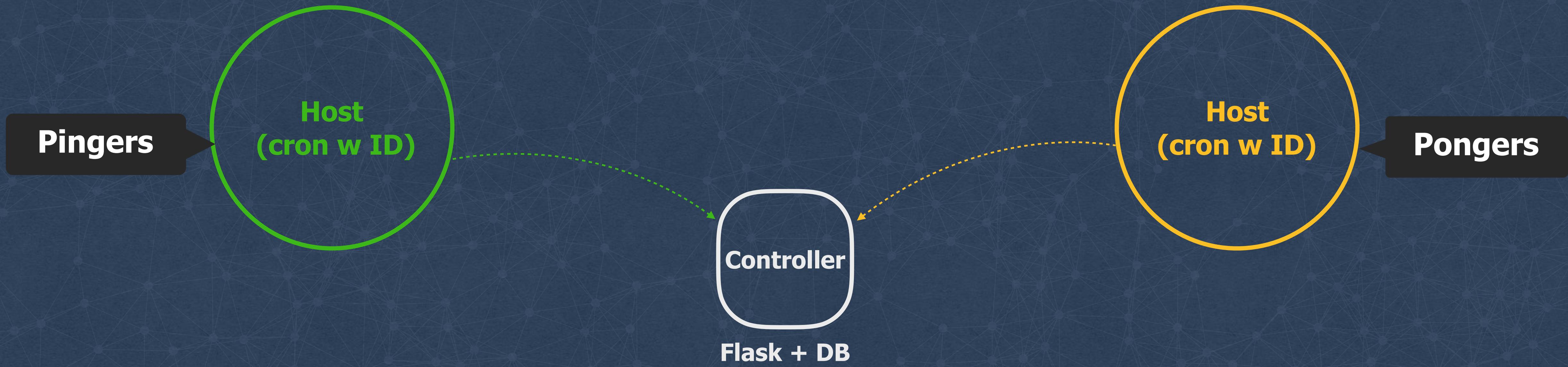
[github.com/facebook/UdpPinger](https://github.com/facebook/UpdPinger)



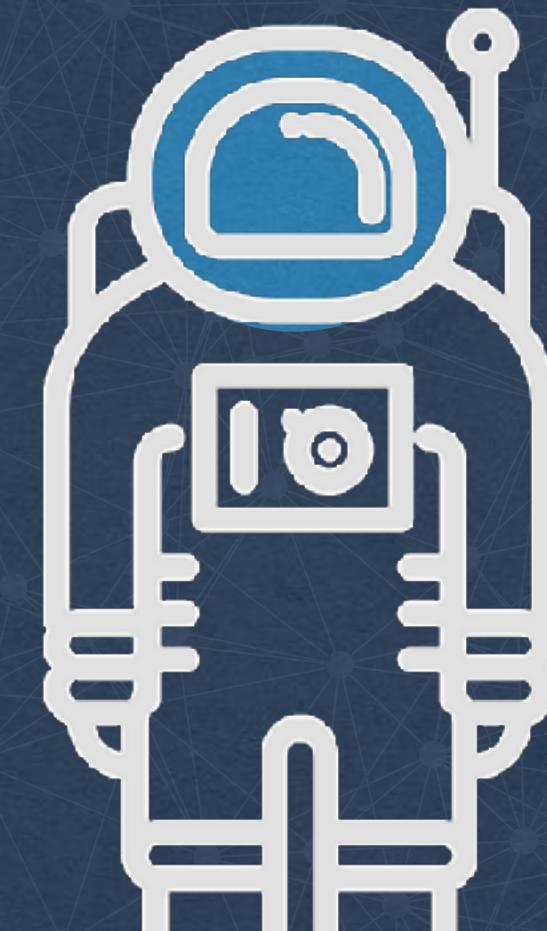
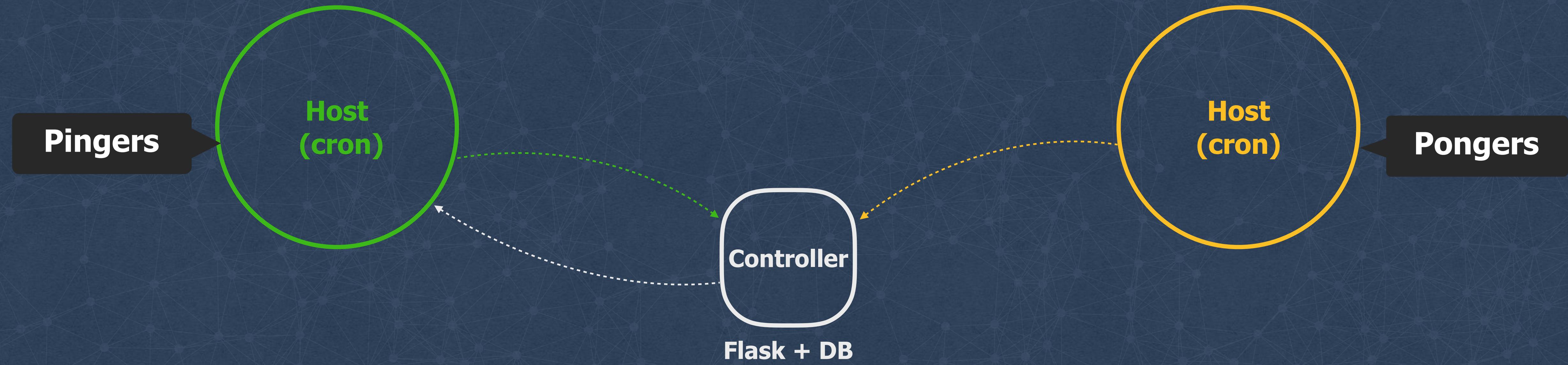
# Our solution



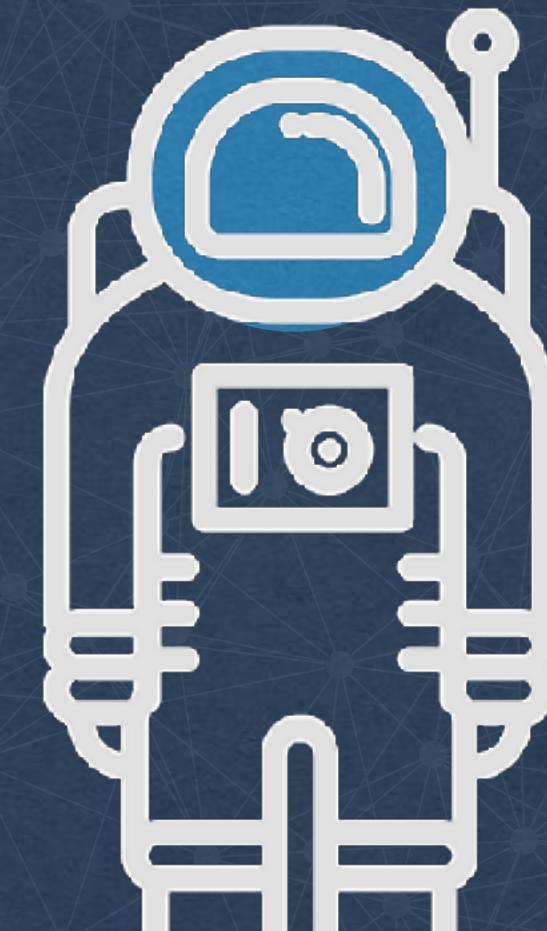
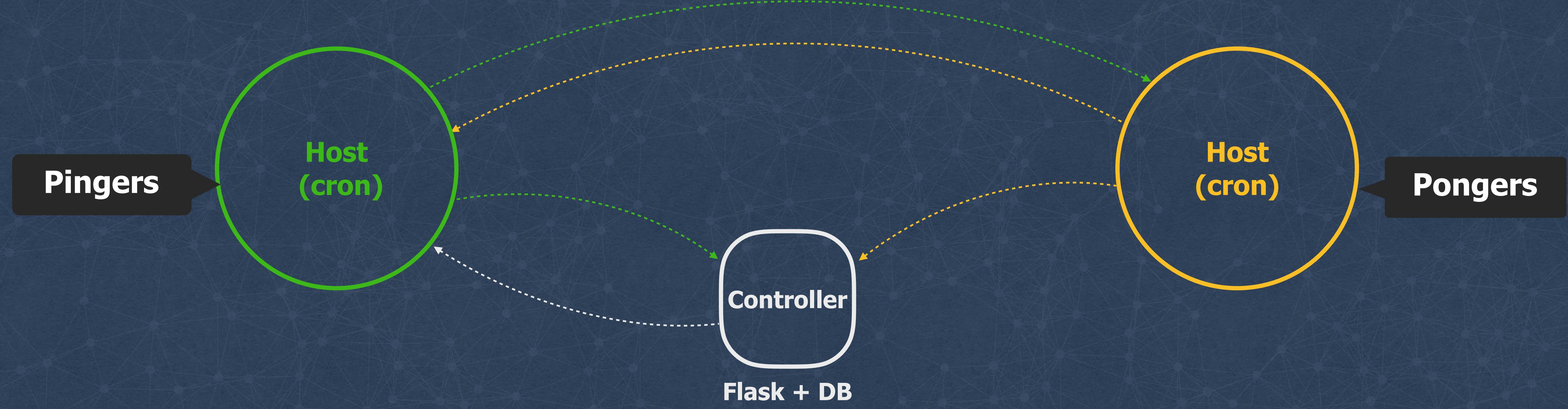
# Our solution



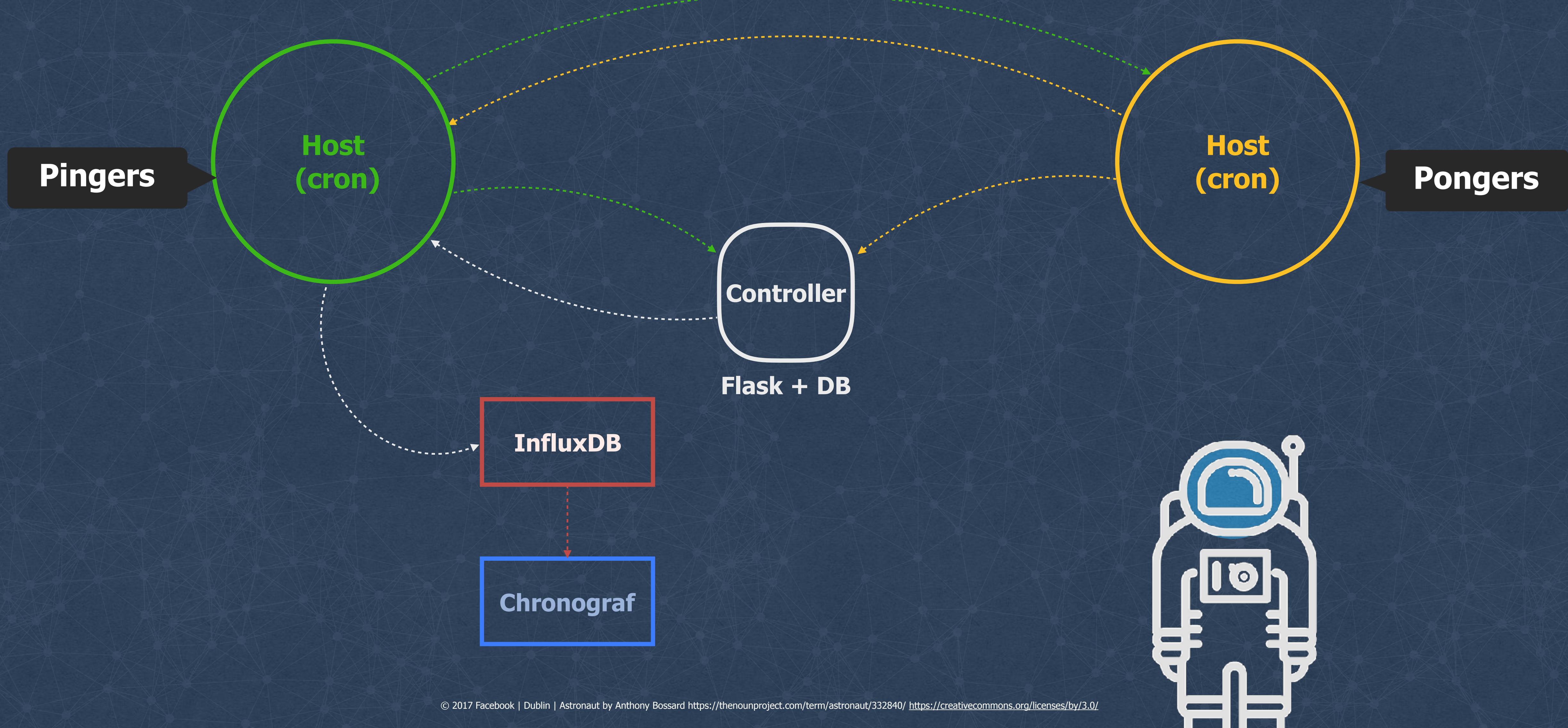
# Our solution



# Our solution



# Our solution





**github.com/fbsamples/OpenNetNorad**

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Sample system to manage Uping and Upong (UdpPinger) instances, used to measure / graph network latency and loss on Linux

[2 commits](#)[1 branch](#)[0 releases](#)[1 contributor](#)[Branch: master ▾](#)[New pull request](#)[Find file](#)[Clone or download ▾](#)

 <b>j-leitao</b> committed on GitHub	Update README.md	Latest commit dd2a32e 15 days ago
 <a href="#">chronograf</a>	first commit	15 days ago
 <a href="#">debian</a>	first commit	15 days ago
 <a href="#">pong_logger</a>	first commit	15 days ago
 <a href="#">scripts</a>	first commit	15 days ago
 <a href="#">CONTRIBUTING.md</a>	first commit	15 days ago
 <a href="#">LICENSE.md</a>	first commit	15 days ago
 <a href="#">PATENTS.md</a>	first commit	15 days ago
 <a href="#">README.md</a>	Update README.md	15 days ago

# fbsamples / OpenNetNorad

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Branch: master ▾

[OpenNetNorad / debian /](#)[Create new file](#)[Find file](#)[History](#) j-leitao first commit

Latest commit 54306fe 17 days ago

..

[libfolly-dev\\_57.0-1\\_amd64.deb](#)

first commit

17 days ago

[libfolly57.0\\_57.0-1\\_amd64.deb](#)

first commit

17 days ago

[thrift\\_1-1\\_amd64.deb](#)

first commit

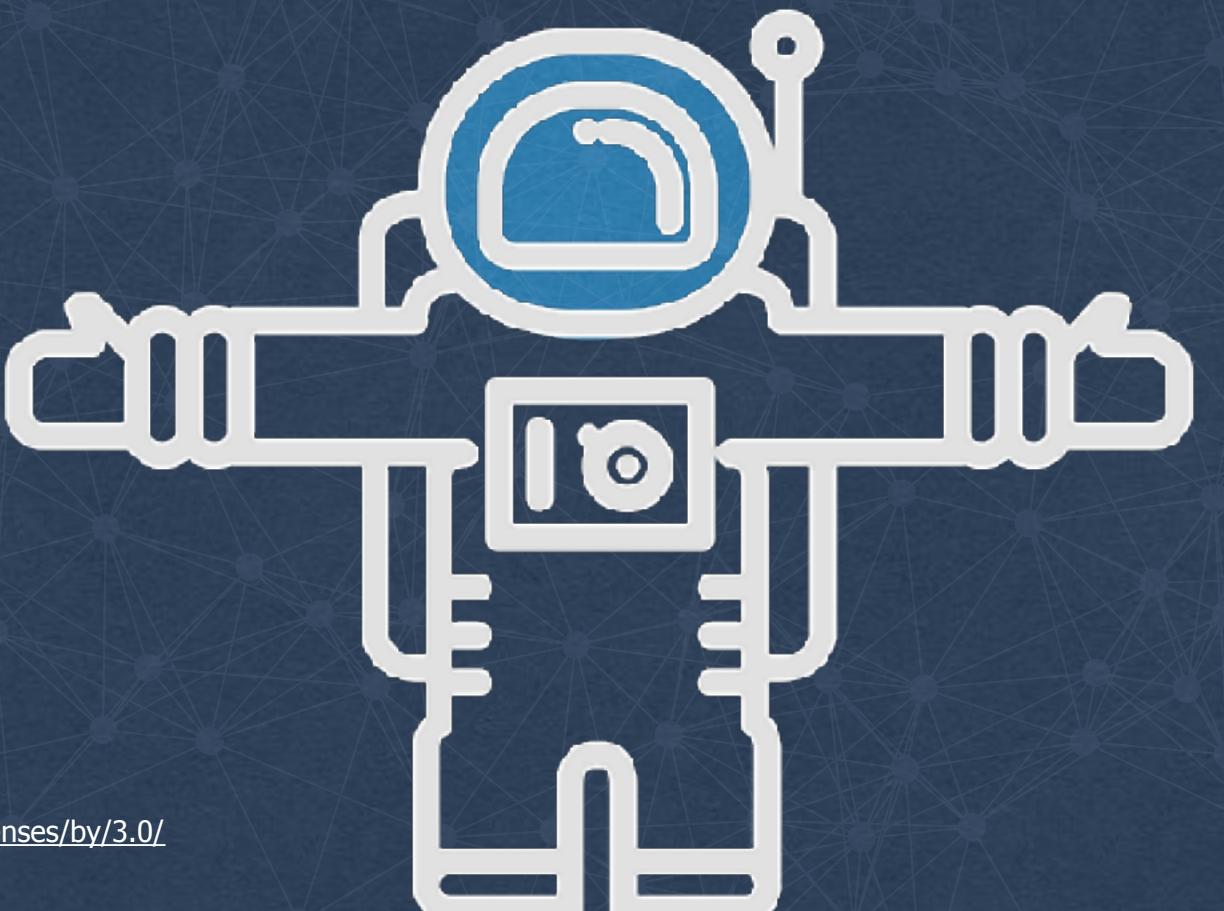
17 days ago

[udppinger\\_1-1\\_amd64.deb](#)

first commit

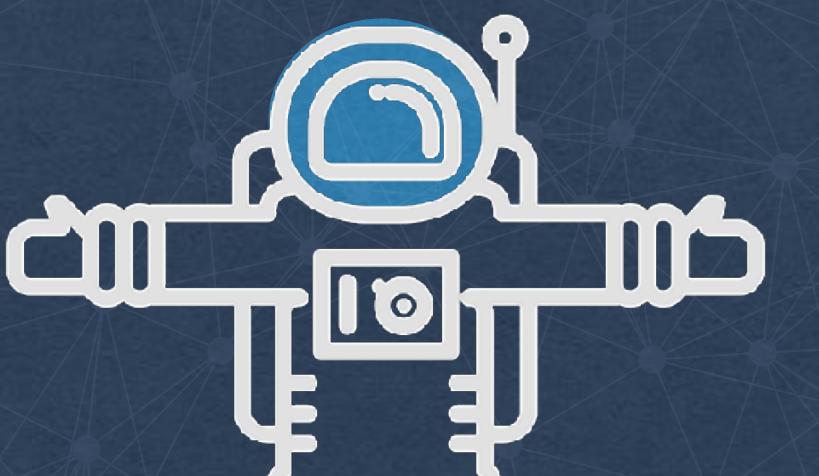
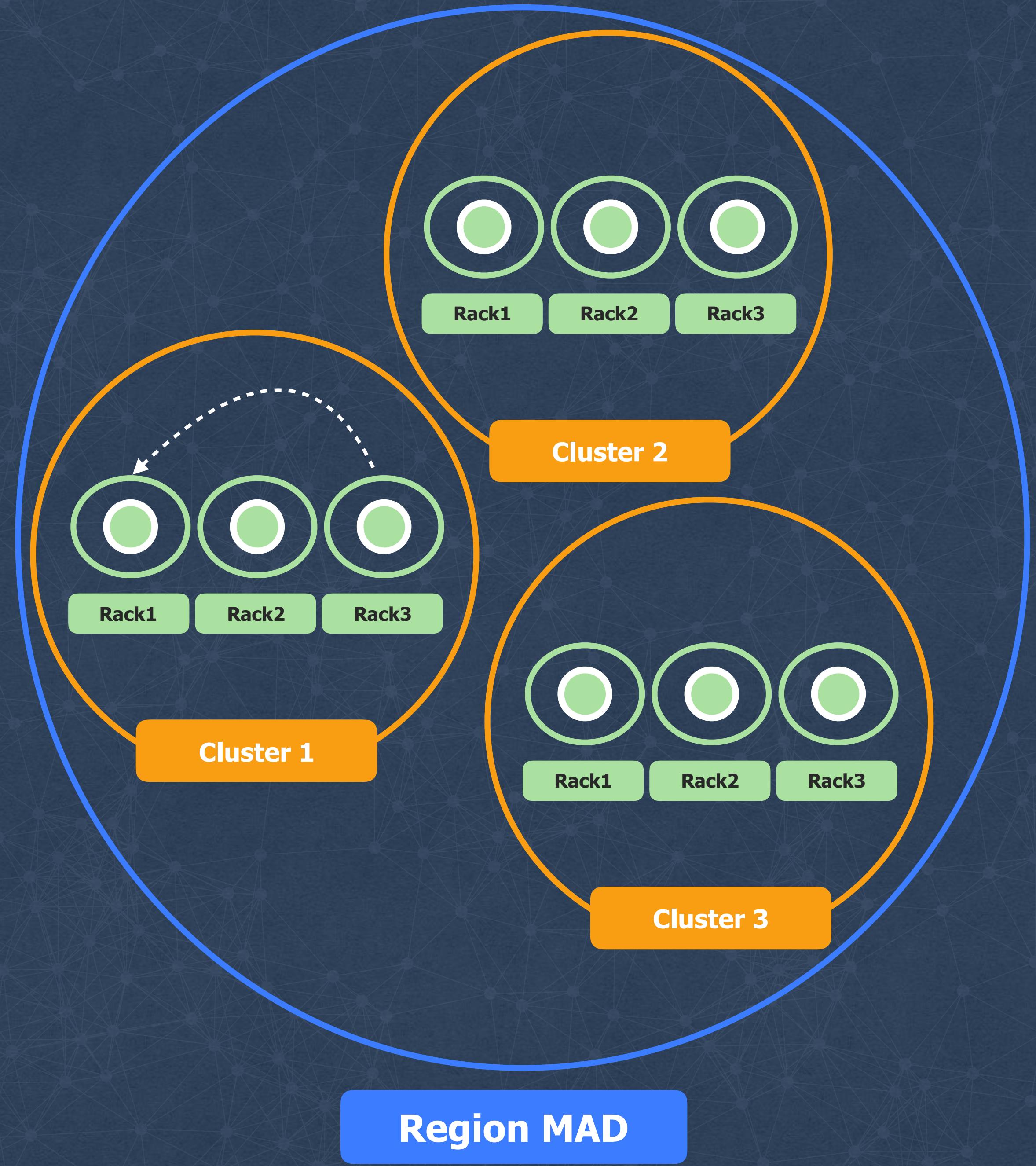
17 days ago

# Demo

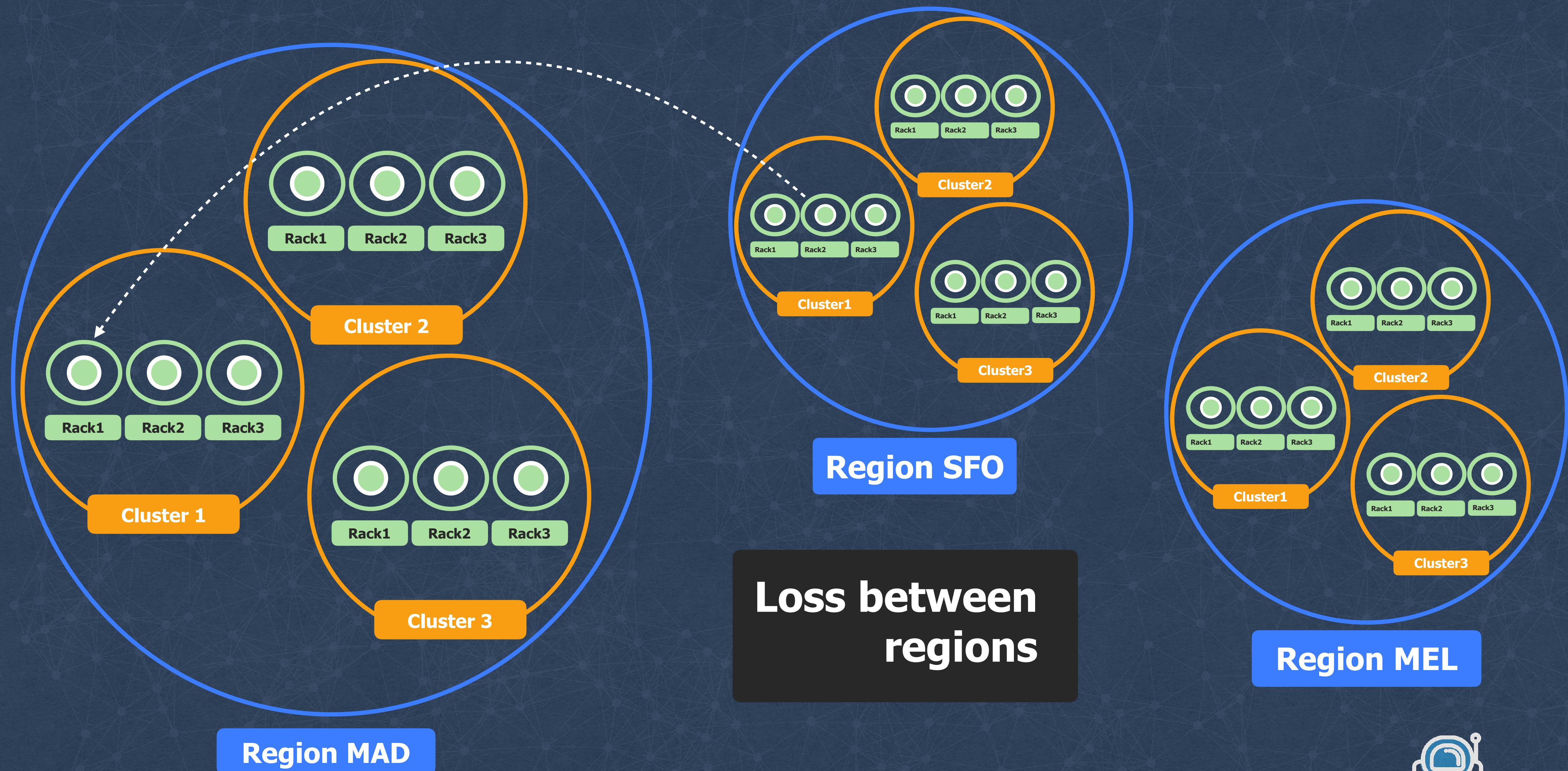


# Demo

**Loss within  
the same  
cluster**



# Demo



Region MAD

Loss between  
regions

Region MEL





# Q&A

