1/1 point

1 / 1 point

Practice quiz on the Cartesian Plane

1. Which of the following points in the Cartesian Plane is on the y-axis?

O (5,0)

- $\bigcirc (-5,0)$
- (0, −5)
- O (1,1)

The y-axis is defined to be all points in the Cartesian plane with zero as xcoordinate. The point (0,-5) meets that requirement.

2. Find the distance between the points A=(2,2) and C=(3,3):

 \bigcirc 2

- \bigcirc $\sqrt{2}$
- O 0
- O 1

Recall that the distance between points (a,b) and (c,d) is $\sqrt{(c-a)^2+(d-b)^2}$.

In this case (a,b)=(2,2) and (c,d)=(3,3), so the distance is $\sqrt{(3-2)^2 + (3-2)^2} = \sqrt{2}.$

3. Find the point-slope form of the equation of the line that goes between A=(1,1) and B=(5,3):

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- $y 1 = \frac{1}{2}(x 1)$
- $y-1=\frac{1}{2}(x-5)$
- $y-3=\frac{1}{2}(x-1)$
- $y = \frac{1}{2}x$

The point-slope form for the equation of a line with slope m that goes through the point (x_0,y_0) is $y-y_0=m(x-x_0)$

In this case, the slope $m = \frac{3-1}{5-1} = \frac{1}{2}$

We can choose either \boldsymbol{A} or \boldsymbol{B} for the point on the line, but in neither case do we get this chosen answer.

4. Which of the following points is on the line with equation:

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$$y - 1 = 2(x - 2)$$
?

- \bigcirc (3,2)
- \bigcirc (0,0)
- (2,1)
- \bigcirc (2,3)

If we plug in 1 for y and 2 for x in the equation of the line, we make a true statement, 0 = 0, so this point lies on the line.

5. Suppose that a line ℓ has slope 2 and goes through the point (-1,0). What is the y-intercept

- \bigcirc 0
- \bigcirc 1
- ② 2
- -1

Recall that the y-intercept of ℓ is the y-coordinate of where ℓ hits the y-axis.

Since $(-1,0)\in\ell$, the point on ℓ with x=0 is obtained by running one unit from (-1,0) while rising two units.

This gives y=2 as the y-intercept.