



## SEARCHING AND EXTRACTING DOIS WITH AI

The tools below were mentioned by teachers on the French MOOC "[Artificial intelligence for and by teachers](#)" forum – visited on 01/07/2025, for DOI<sup>1</sup> extraction.

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### ZOTERO & ENDNOTE (WITH INTEGRATED AI)

[Zotero](#) & [EndNote](#) are bibliographic management softwares enhanced with AI plugins.

They can automatically extract metadata from web pages, PDFs, or DOIs to populate a reference library.

*Use Example:* A student finds an article on Google Scholar, AI extracts its metadata, and adds it directly to Zotero.

### CROSSREF METADATA SEARCH

[CrossRef](#) is a DOI database. AI-powered APIs<sup>2</sup> enable automatic search and insertion of DOIs into articles or reference managers.

*Use Example:* A student adds articles to their reference manager, and AI retrieves DOIs along with bibliographic information.

### BEST PRACTICES

- Always verify AI-extracted DOIs to avoid citation errors, especially for recent publications.
  - Use APIs like CrossRef to automate DOI management while ensuring reference consistency.
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1. DOI (Digital Object Identifier): a unique and permanent identifier for a digital document (article, report, etc.) to facilitate location and citation. ←

2. API (Application Programming Interface): a software interface that enables communication between programs to automate data exchange. ←

