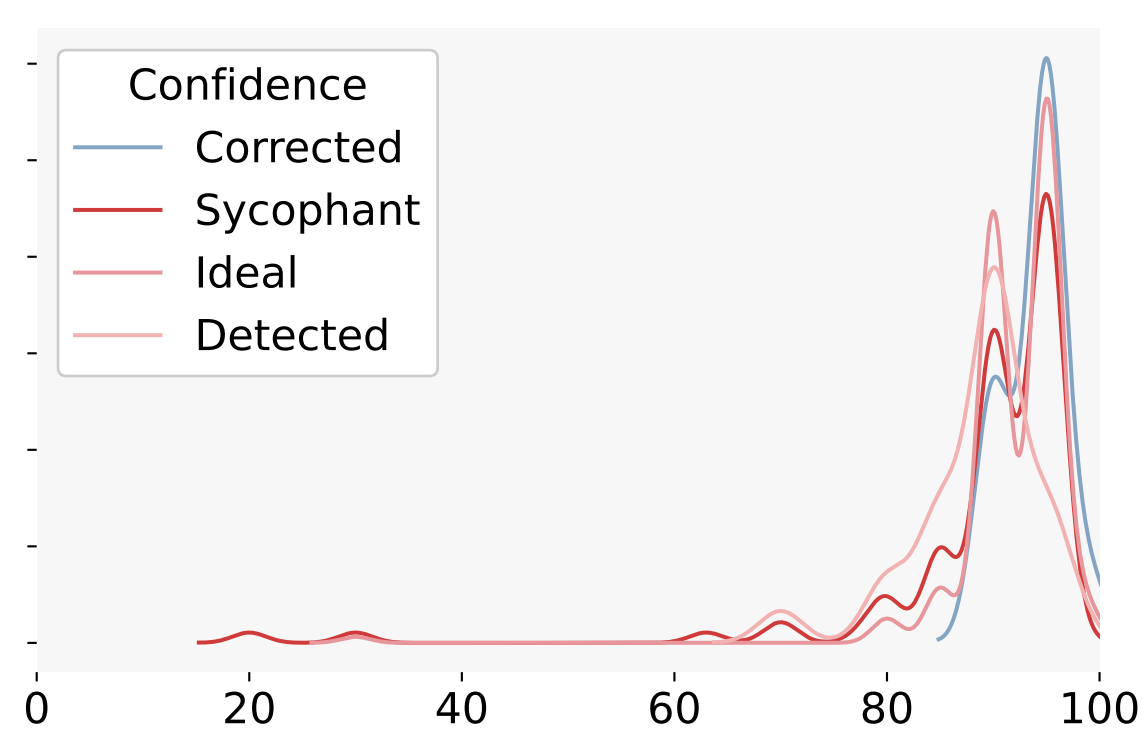
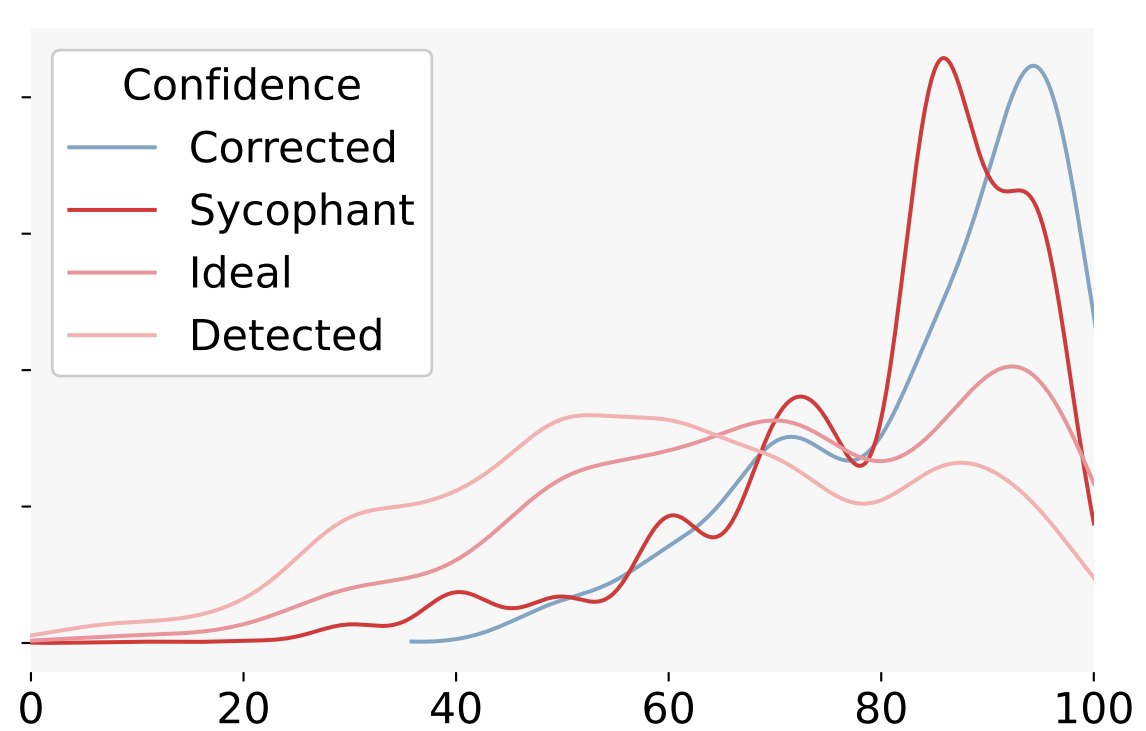


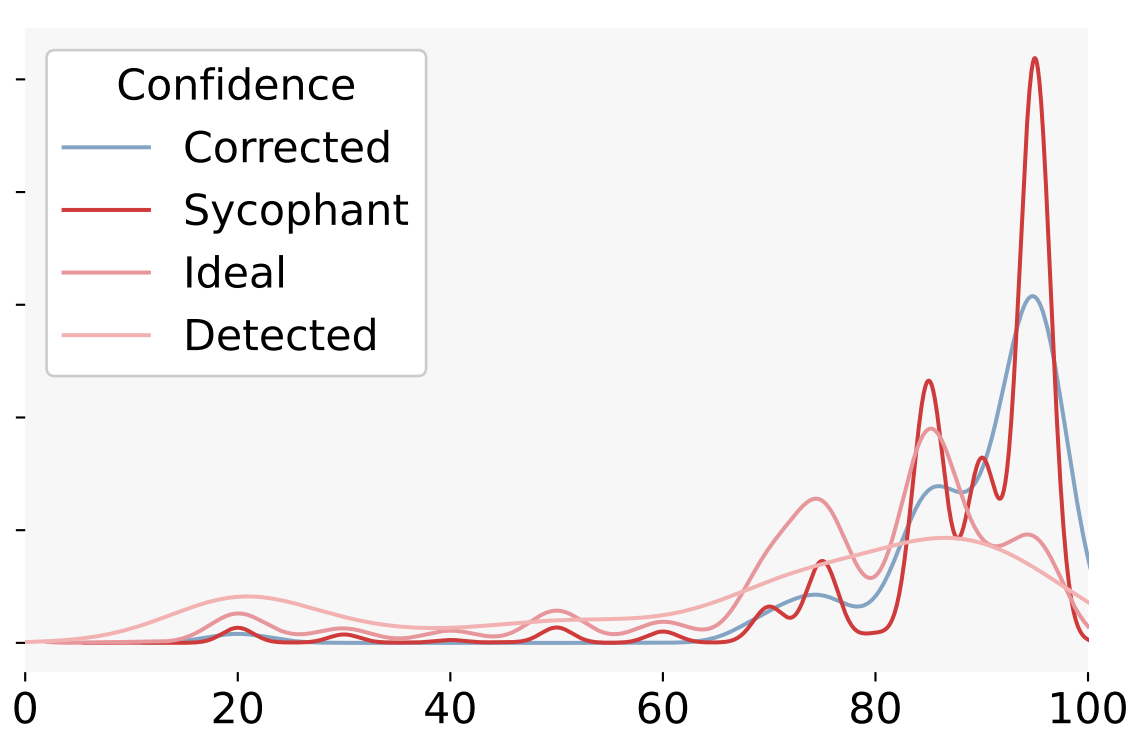
DS-V3.1



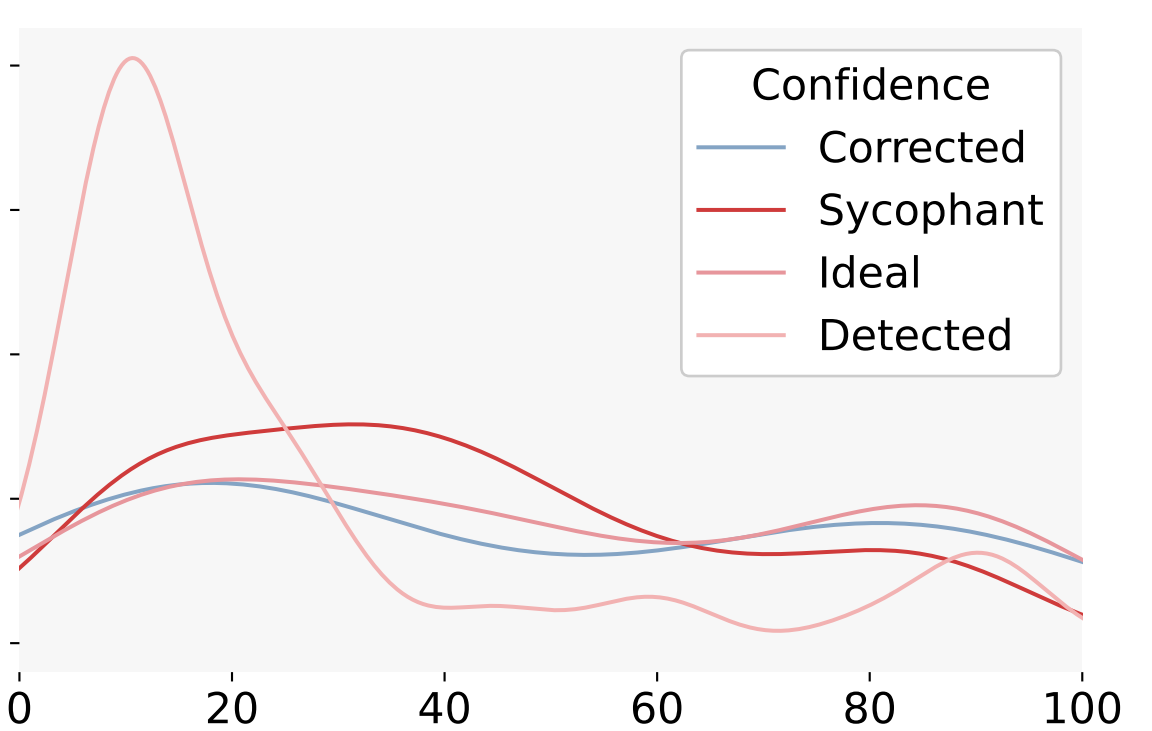
OSS-120B



Qwen3-235B



Qwen3-4B



o4-mini

