

TABLE I
AUC VALUE OF 19 PAIRS CVDP TASKS ON TEN METHODS

| Project | Version | Traditional | DBN | DPCNN | Node2defect | DTL-DP | CodeBERT | GCN2defect | UDA-DP | MVHR-DP | MVHR-CVDP |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|------------|--------|---------|-----------|
| ant | 1.5→1.6 | 70.7 | 68.9 | 67.5 | 58.7 | 51.2 | 61.1 | 72.8 | 60.2 | 81.7 | 81.7 |
| | 1.6→1.7 | 77.0 | 68.6 | 69.0 | 66.2 | 64.2 | 69.4 | 73.6 | 55.0 | 77.8 | 77.8 |
| camel | 1.2→1.4 | 66.6 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 65.2 | 64.9 | 61.3 | 65.0 | 57.3 | 68.3 | 68.2 |
| | 1.4→1.6 | 60.7 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 59.9 | 66.2 | 67.8 | 62.9 | 60.6 | 70.6 |
| ivy | 1.4→2.0 | 51.0 | 59.4 | 55.9 | 57.8 | 74.2 | 75.5 | 61.4 | 64.4 | 80.9 | 80.9 |
| jEdit | 3.2.1→4.0 | 79.3 | 76.0 | 70.0 | 77.6 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 77.8 | 57.4 | 80.8 | 81.8 |
| | 4.0→4.1 | 80.6 | 71.1 | 70.1 | 70.6 | 77.6 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 59.3 | 83.5 | 84.5 |
| log4j | 1.1→1.2 | 80.8 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 80.8 | 79.5 | 70.2 | 76.3 | 70.0 | 81.9 | 81.6 |
| | 1.2→1.3 | 61.0 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 52.0 | 59.9 | 58.0 | 57.4 | 50.1 | 62.4 | 62.5 |
| lucene | 2.0→2.2 | 64.5 | 57.4 | 61.6 | 54.9 | 55.5 | 59.9 | 49.9 | 55.9 | 61.9 | 61.9 |
| | 2.2→2.4 | 64.5 | 58.7 | 59.6 | 60.0 | 69.6 | 59.1 | 63.2 | 68.2 | 73.9 | 73.9 |
| poi | 2.0→2.5.1 | 34.3 | 51.8 | 45.1 | 38.5 | 65.4 | 54.6 | 33.2 | 55.7 | 35.8 | 35.8 |
| | 2.5.1→3.0 | 72.7 | 62.0 | 60.5 | 62.2 | 73.8 | 62.5 | 64.8 | 76.6 | 84.6 | 85.6 |
| velocity | 1.4→1.5 | 42.9 | 51.1 | 42.6 | 57.7 | 63.2 | 38.8 | 65.7 | 62.6 | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| | 1.5→1.6.1 | 57.2 | 63.8 | 63.4 | 69.2 | 58.6 | 67.5 | 68.7 | 50.0 | 68.8 | 68.8 |
| xalan | 2.4→2.5 | 58.7 | 53.1 | 54.4 | 63.1 | 50.0 | 57.8 | 56.2 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 67.2 |
| | 2.5→2.6 | 60.5 | 50.6 | 63.9 | 57.7 | 62.0 | 51.4 | 56.5 | 67.1 | 59.5 | 69.5 |
| xerces | 1.2→1.3 | 56.4 | 47.6 | 46.4 | 59.4 | 61.3 | 70.1 | 66.3 | 62.1 | 76.2 | 76.7 |
| | 1.3→1.4 | 50.1 | 70.2 | 47.8 | 60.7 | 52.3 | 62.1 | 62.4 | 71.4 | 67.5 | 65.9 |
| AVG | - | 62.6 | 60.7 | 59.1 | 61.6 | 64.2 | 63.1 | 64.0 | 61.2 | 68.2 | 69.9 |

TABLE II
F-MEASURE VALUE OF 19 PAIRS CVDP TASKS ON TEN METHODS

| Project | Version | Traditional | DBN | DPCNN | Node2defect | DTL-DP | CodeBERT | GCN2defect | UDA-DP | MVHR-DP | MVHR-CVDP |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|------------|--------|---------|-----------|
| ant | 1.5→1.6 | 46.0 | 53.8 | 42.2 | 35.6 | 38.4 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 60.2 | 59.0 | 60.4 |
| | 1.6→1.7 | 48.2 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 43.0 | 25.8 | 41.5 | 40.7 | 55.0 | 54.1 | 53.1 |
| camel | 1.2→1.4 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 32.0 | 35.5 | 27.7 | 30.5 | 17.3 | 31.4 | 31.0 |
| | 1.4→1.6 | 35.5 | 35.1 | 36.1 | 32.2 | 57.3 | 34.1 | 35.0 | 28.9 | 36.5 | 35.5 |
| ivy | 1.4→2.0 | 15.9 | 25.1 | 16.5 | 23.4 | 17.4 | 21.5 | 11.8 | 44.4 | 33.5 | 31.8 |
| jEdit | 3.2.1→4.0 | 53.6 | 60.8 | 53.8 | 55.4 | 52.7 | 35.2 | 42.8 | 47.4 | 59.8 | 59.5 |
| | 4.0→4.1 | 52.8 | 56.2 | 50.6 | 47.1 | 43.5 | 39.3 | 41.0 | 59.3 | 60.9 | 59.5 |
| log4j | 1.1→1.2 | 67.5 | 65.9 | 64.9 | 66.7 | 63.3 | 62.3 | 59.7 | 72.7 | 66.7 | 65.1 |
| | 1.2→1.3 | 58.9 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 55.4 | 42.5 | 57.8 | 58.5 | 53.6 | 59.1 | 65.0 |
| lucene | 2.0→2.2 | 65.7 | 57.4 | 64.1 | 59.1 | 75.9 | 65.8 | 71.5 | 65.9 | 68.9 | 70.4 |
| | 2.2→2.4 | 75.7 | 60.9 | 64.0 | 70.9 | 76.2 | 71.2 | 74.7 | 68.2 | 76.4 | 76.4 |
| poi | 2.0→2.5.1 | 45.5 | 51.4 | 56.2 | 34.1 | 79.8 | 43.2 | 73.5 | 55.7 | 68.0 | 79.1 |
| | 2.5.1→3.0 | 77.6 | 66.1 | 66.2 | 73.4 | 55.1 | 73.2 | 75.8 | 76.6 | 81.2 | 81.8 |
| velocity | 1.4→1.5 | 75.4 | 62.1 | 42.7 | 73.3 | 65.6 | 69.8 | 78.4 | 62.6 | 79.7 | 79.7 |
| | 1.5→1.6.1 | 53.2 | 55.2 | 55.1 | 53.5 | 46.6 | 49.7 | 49.3 | 50.0 | 52.3 | 51.0 |
| xalan | 2.4→2.5 | 55.5 | 49.2 | 58.9 | 52.6 | 54.5 | 50.1 | 64.4 | 47.2 | 57.3 | 60.6 |
| | 2.5→2.6 | 63.6 | 47.9 | 61.6 | 59.8 | 56.2 | 57.8 | 59.2 | 67.1 | 59.0 | 63.4 |
| xerces | 1.2→1.3 | 25.1 | 20.9 | 22.1 | 30.8 | 11.6 | 29.9 | 42.0 | 29.1 | 33.1 | 35.8 |
| | 1.3→1.4 | 50.2 | 66.3 | 60.9 | 34.8 | 34.1 | 53.3 | 42.5 | 51.4 | 61.4 | 67.2 |
| AVG | - | 52.6 | 51.5 | 50.6 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 48.7 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 57.8 | 59.3 |

TABLE III
MCC VALUE OF 19 PAIRS CVDP TASKS ON TEN METHODS

| Project | Version | Traditional | DBN | DPCNN | Node2defect | DTL-DP | CodeBERT | GCN2defect | UDA-DP | MVHR-DP | MVHR-CVDP |
|----------|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|------------|--------|---------|-----------|
| ant | 1.5→1.6 | 28.2 | 33.9 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 31.8 | 7.2 | 32.0 | 27.0 | 43.5 | 44.1 |
| | 1.6→1.7 | 31.9 | 31.3 | 31.9 | 21.8 | 26.1 | -3.5 | 26.9 | 18.4 | 35.2 | 37.6 |
| camel | 1.2→1.4 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 17.1 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 15.6 | 17.7 |
| | 1.4→1.6 | 9.2 | 12.3 | -13.1 | 7.6 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 6.6 |
| ivy | 1.4→2.0 | -0.4 | -11.3 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 26.4 | 8.4 | 27.5 | 29.2 | 28.1 |
| jEdit | 3.2.1→4.0 | 40.0 | 45.7 | 35.1 | 38.2 | -0.2 | 41.0 | 33.8 | 39.3 | 38.7 | 43.3 |
| | 4.0→4.1 | 33.0 | 37.4 | 27.8 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 36.5 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 46.1 | 44.2 |
| log4j | 1.1→1.2 | 48.3 | 43.6 | 45.5 | 52.1 | 41.3 | 30.1 | 35.8 | 19.4 | 44.4 | 42.6 |
| | 1.2→1.3 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 0.3 | 18.1 | -0.1 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| lucene | 2.0→2.2 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 22.7 | 7.1 | 14.8 | 15.5 | -4.7 | 18.8 | 22.3 | 16.4 |
| | 2.2→2.4 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 2.1 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 14.3 |
| poi | 2.0→2.5.1 | -16.0 | 3.5 | -4.1 | -20.0 | 13.5 | -2.2 | -19.0 | -7.7 | -19.2 | 10.1 |
| | 2.5.1→3.0 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 12.7 | 17.7 | 9.6 | 16.7 | 25.1 | 26.2 | 41.7 | 36.2 |
| velocity | 1.4→1.5 | -6.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 29.8 | -10.3 | 17.1 | 11.0 | -2.4 | -4.9 |
| | 1.5→1.6.1 | 15.7 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 14.3 | 25.4 | 22.4 |
| xalan | 2.4→2.5 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 12.1 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 15.8 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 8.4 |
| | 2.5→2.6 | 15.7 | 1.2 | 27.7 | 11.9 | 3.6 | -1.2 | 10.8 | 16.5 | 25.5 | 21.8 |
| xerces | 1.2→1.3 | 2.5 | -3.3 | -5.8 | 16.1 | -4.5 | 11.7 | 31.0 | 11.3 | 23.6 | 27.5 |
| | 1.3→1.4 | 25.8 | 39.7 | -4.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 23.4 | 18.3 | 25.4 |
| AVG | - | 16.6 | 17.9 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 22.7 | 23.8 |