# Linux 基础入门之实验六文件打包与解压缩

本次实验主要了解 Linux 常用的压缩/解压工具, 学习 zip、tar 命令的使用, 涉及的知识点包括 zip 命令、tar 命令、压缩与解压常用组合。
1.zip 压缩打包程序

(1) zip 命令打包文件夹

(2) du 命令的使用

```
shiyanlou: 7/$ du -h -d 0 *.zip ~ | sort [0:37:35]

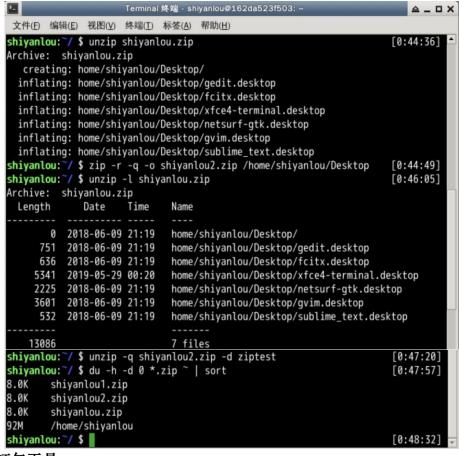
8.0K shiyanlou.zip

92M /home/shiyanlou
shiyanlou: 7/$ [0:38:07]
```

(3) 创建加密 zip 包

```
shiyanlou: 7 $ zip -r -e -o shiyanlou1.zip /home/shiyanlou/Desktop
Enter password:
Verify password:
 adding: home/shiyanlou/Desktop/ (stored 0%)
  adding: home/shiyanlou/Desktop/gedit.desktop (deflated 49%)
  adding: home/shiyanlou/Desktop/fcitx.desktop (deflated 50%)
  adding: home/shiyanlou/Desktop/xfce4-terminal.desktop (deflated 72%)
  adding: home/shiyanlou/Desktop/netsurf-gtk.desktop (deflated 60%)
 adding: home/shiyanlou/Desktop/gvim.desktop (deflated 47%)
 adding: home/shiyanlou/Desktop/sublime_text.desktop (deflated 46%)
shiyanlou: 7/$ du -h -d 0 *.zip ~ | sort
                                                                      [0:40:29]
8.0K
        shiyanlou1.zip
        shiyanlou.zip
8.0K
92M
        /home/shiyanlou
shiyanlou:~/ $
                                                                      [0:41:12]
```

2.unzip 命令解压缩 zip 文件



#### 3.tar 打包工具

```
shiyanlou: 7/ $ tar -cf shiyanlou.tar /home/shiyanlou/Desktop
                                                                           [1:01:22]
tar:从成员名中删除开头的"/
shiyanlou: "/ $ mkdir tardir
                                                                           [1:01:41]
shiyanlou:~/ $ tar -xf shiyanlou.tar -C tardir
shiyanlou.~/ $ tar -tf shiyanlou.tar
                                                                           [1:01:48]
                                                                           [1:02:27]
home/shiyanlou/Desktop/
home/shiyanlou/Desktop/gedit.desktop
home/shiyanlou/Desktop/fcitx.desktop
home/shiyanlou/Desktop/xfce4-terminal.desktop
home/shiyanlou/Desktop/netsurf-gtk.desktop
home/shiyanlou/Desktop/gvim.desktop
home/shiyanlou/Desktop/sublime_text.desktop
shiyanlou: 7/$
                                                                           [1:02:40]
```

### 3.常用指令总结

#### zip:

打包 : zip something.zip something (目录请加 -r 参数)

解包: unzip something.zip

指定路径: -d 参数

tar:

打包: tar -cf something.tar something

解包: tar -xf something.tar

指定路径: -C 参数

## 4.作业

