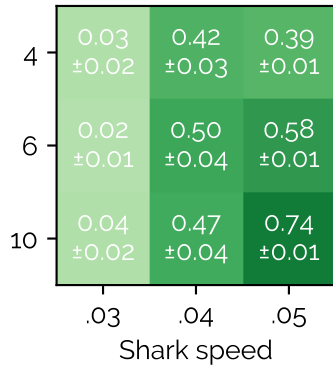
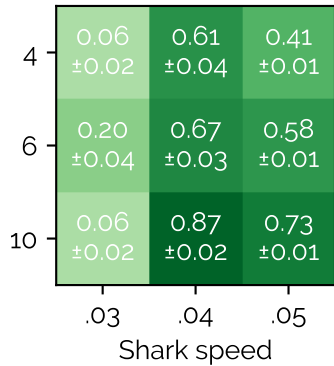
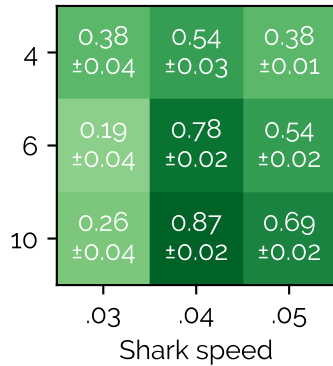
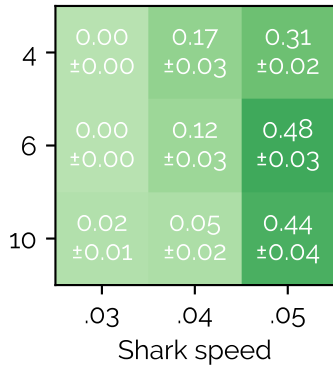


Killzone Radius



Avg Coop Ratio

