

# Insup Lee

AI & Security Researcher at Abu Dhabi, UAE

[insuplee94@gmail.com](mailto:insuplee94@gmail.com) | [LinkedIn](#) | [Google Scholar](#) | [ORCID](#)

## Summary

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I am a cyber officer of ROK Army, currently working in **Abu Dhabi**, UAE. Previously, I spent five years as a researcher at Agency for Defense Development (ADD), where I collaborated on research with Dr. Changhee Choi. My primary research interest lies at the **intersection of AI and cybersecurity**, especially addressing diverse issues with generative models. I am scheduled to be discharged from military service in May 2025.

## Research Interests

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- **AI + Security:** AI for cybersecurity, adversarial ML, NLP for threat intelligence, LLM for vulnerability detection
- **Generative Models:** diffusion models with transformers, GANs, robustness via data augmentation
- **Network and Wireless Security:** drones, robust communications, anomaly detection, network IDS, etc.

## Employment

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**Cyber Officer**, Ministry of National Defense – Republic of Korea Aug 2023 – present

- Collaborated with international team members while working in the UAE
- Developed programs for network defense operations at the Cyber Operations Command

**Researcher**, Agency for Defense Development – Seoul, Republic of Korea Jul 2018 – Jul 2023

- Actively contributed to three research projects centered on AI-driven cybersecurity
  - (1) "Detection of Nation-Sponsored Cyber Attacks Using NLP Technologies" (Apr 2021 – Jul 2023)
  - (2) "Generative Models for Cybersecurity Data Augmentation" (Jun 2019 – Oct 2020)
  - (3) "IPADS: Integrated Proactive and Adaptive Defense Systems" (Aug 2018 – May 2019)
- Published five international papers [C1, C2, J2, J3, J4], four patents, and 12 domestic papers

## Education

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**Ph.D. Candidate in Cybersecurity**, Korea University – Seoul, Republic of Korea Sep 2019 – Present

- Completed all required coursework for the doctoral program (overall GPA: 4.33/4.50)

**B.E. in Cyber Defense**, Korea University – Seoul, Republic of Korea Mar 2014 – Feb 2018

- Studied computer science, cybersecurity, cryptography, and AI

## Research Projects

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**Diffusion Models for Drones** Mar 2024 - Present

- Keywords: diffusion models, vision transformers, drone communications, adversarial robustness
- Frameworks/Tools: PyTorch, GNU Radio
- Publications: two papers are under review

**Detection of Nation-Sponsored Cyber Attacks Using NLP Technologies** Apr 2021 - Jul 2023

- Keywords: cyber threat intelligence, NLP, data augmentation, embedding, SOAR, MITRE ATT&CK

- Frameworks/Tools: PyTorch, scikit-learn, FastAPI, Git, PostgreSQL
- Publications: [J2], [J3], [J4] & one paper is under review

#### **Generative Adversarial Networks for Robust Modulation Classification**

May 2020 - Dec 2022

- Keywords: wireless communications, GANs, adversarial attacks, I/Q data augmentation, adversarial robustness
- Frameworks/Tools: PyTorch, IBM ART
- Publications: [J1], [J5]

#### **Generative Models for Cybersecurity Data Augmentation**

Jun 2019 - Oct 2020

- Keywords: host IDS, sequence data, CycleGAN, SeqGAN, Seq2Seq, ADFA-LD
- Frameworks/Tools: TensorFlow, Node.js, Git
- Publications: [C1], [C2]

#### **Network Intrusion Detection Systems Using Incremental Learning**

Sep 2019 - Apr 2020

- Keywords: network IDS, machine learning, encrypted traffic classification, incremental learning
- Frameworks/Tools: scikit-learn
- Publications: [C3]

#### **IPADS: Integrated Proactive and Adaptive Defense Systems**

Aug 2018 - May 2019

- Keywords: anomaly detection, network IDS, in-vehicle network, MilCAN, CIC-IDS2017
- Frameworks/Tools: scikit-learn

### **Awards and Honors**

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- The 3rd Prize, Military Cybersecurity Experts Hackathon, Ministry of Science and ICT, Republic of Korea Dec 2023
- Full Tuition Scholarship, Ministry of National Defense, Republic of Korea Mar 2014 – Feb 2018

### **Other Experience**

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#### **AI Cyber Challenge (AIxCC)**, DARPA and ARPA-H, USA

Apr 2024 – Aug 2024

- Submitted our cyber reasoning system (CRS) to achieve automated program repair (APR), leveraging LLMs for automatic detection and patching of software vulnerabilities
- Participated in the AIxCC semifinal round as a member of Team KORIA

#### **SW Outsourcing Development**, KCMVP-Certified Cryptographic Module

Jun 2017 – May 2018

- ARIA block cipher (mode: ECB/CBC/CTR), Hash (SHA256/SHA512) and HMAC-based DRBG for Windows (.dll) and Linux (.so), implemented by 25,000 LoC with C
- Tested by national security research institute (NSR) and certified by national intelligence service (NIS)

### **Technical Skills**

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- Frameworks/Tools: PyTorch, Keras, TensorFlow, scikit-learn, pandas, Git, Metasploit
- Programming Languages: Python, C/C++, JavaScript, SQL, HTML, CSS, PHP

## Publications

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### Under Review

- (Blind review)  
Insup Lee  
submitted to *ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*, 2025
- [MuCamp: Generating Cyber Campaign Variants via TTP Synonym Replacement for Group Attribution](#)  
Insup Lee and Changhee Choi  
revised to *IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (TIFS)*

### Journal Articles

- J5 [UniQGAN: Towards Improved Modulation Classification With Adversarial Robustness Using Scalable Generator Design](#)  
Insup Lee and Wonjun Lee  
*IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing (TDSC)*, 2024  
(SCI 2023 I/F Top 5.30% in CS, Software Engineering Category)
- J4 [Camp2Vec: Embedding Cyber Campaign With ATT&CK Framework for Attack Group Analysis](#)  
Insup Lee and Changhee Choi  
*ICT Express*, 2023
- J3 [Exploiting TTP Co-occurrence via GloVe-Based Embedding With ATT&CK Framework](#)  
Chanho Shin, Insup Lee, and Changhee Choi  
*IEEE Access*, 2023
- J2 [BAN: Predicting APT Attack Based on Bayesian Network With MITRE ATT&CK Framework](#)  
Youngjun Kim, Insup Lee, Hyuk Kwon, Gyeongsik Lee, and Jiwon Yoon  
*IEEE Access*, 2023
- J1 [UniQGAN: Unified Generative Adversarial Networks for Augmented Modulation Classification](#)  
Insup Lee and Wonjun Lee  
*IEEE Communications Letters*, 2022

### Conference Proceedings

- C3 [Encrypted Malware Traffic Detection Using Incremental Learning](#)  
Insup Lee, Heejun Roh, and Wonjun Lee  
*IEEE International Conference on Computer Communications (INFOCOM)* - Poster Session, 2020
- C2 [Anomaly Dataset Augmentation Using Sequence Generative Models](#)  
Sunguk Shin, Insup Lee, and Changhee Choi  
*IEEE International Conference on Machine Learning and Applications (ICMLA)*, 2019
- C1 [Opcode Sequence Amplifier Using Sequence Generative Adversarial Networks](#)  
Changhee Choi, Sunguk Shin, and Insup Lee  
*International Conference on ICT Convergence (ICTC)*, 2019

### Patents

- Changhee Choi and Insup Lee, "Method for Augmentating Cyber Attack Campaign Data to Identify Attack Group, and Security," Korea Patent Application Number. 10-2024-0176082, December 2, 2024.
- Changhee Choi, Insup Lee, Chanho Shin, and Sungho Lee, "Information Identification Method and Electronic Apparatus Thereof," Korea Patent Application Number. 10-2024-0006106, January 15, 2024.
- Changhee Choi, Chanho Shin, Sunguk Shin, Seongyeon Seo, and Insup Lee, "Method for Training Attack Prediction Model and Device Therefor," U.S. Patent Application Number. 18/126,005; U.S. Patent Number. US20230308462A1, September 28, 2023.
- Changhee Choi, Sunguk Shin, and Insup Lee, "Apparatus, Method, Computer-readable Storage Medium and Computer Program for Generating Operation Code," Korea Patent Application Number. 10-2019-0141865, November 07, 2019; Korea Patent Number. 10-2246797, April 30, 2021.

### Domestic Journals and Conferences (Korean)

- Kangmun Kim and Insup Lee, "User Behavior Embedding via TF-IDF-BVC for Web Shell Detection," *Journal of*

*The Korea Institute of Information Security & Cryptology (JKIISC)*, Vol. 34, No. 6, pp. 1231-1238, Dec. 2024.

- Insup Lee, Chanho Shin, and Changhee Choi, “Mutating Cyber Camapaign With TTP Word Replacement,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Annual Conference*, Jun. 2023.
- Chanho Shin, Insup Lee, and Changhee Choi, “Towards GloVe-Based TTP Embedding With ATT&CK Framework,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Annual Conference*, Jun. 2023.
- Changhee Choi, Insup Lee, Chanho Shin, and Sungho Lee, “Cyber Threat Campaign Analysis Based on PEGASUS and RoBERTa Model,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Annual Conference*, Jun. 2023.
- Insup Lee, Chanho Shin, Sunguk Shin, Seongyeon Seo, and Changhee Choi, “Analyzing Cyberattack Campaign Similarity via TTP Sequence Embedding,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Annual Conference*, Jun. 2022.
- Sunguk Shin, Insup Lee, Chanho Shin, Seongyeon Seo, and Changhee Choi, “Cyber Campaign Analysis With TTP Embedding Using TF-IDF,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Annual Conference*, Jun. 2022.
- Chanho Shin, Sunguk Shin, Insup Lee, Seongyeon Seo, and Changhee Choi, “Classifying TTP Based on CIA Labeling,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Annual Conference*, Jun. 2022.
- Changhee Choi, Chanho Shin, Sunguk Shin, Seongyeon Seo, and Insup Lee, “Cyber Attack Group Classification Using Siamese LSTM,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Annual Conference*, Jun. 2022.
- Chanho Shin, Sunguk Shin, Seongyeon Seo, Insup Lee, and Changhee Choi, “Embedding and Training RNN to Estimating the Goal of Cyber Attack,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Fall Conference*, Nov. 2021.
- Sunguk Shin, Chanho Shin, Seongyeon Seo, Insup Lee, and Changhee Choi, “The Proposed Approach for Country Prediction With TTP-based Cyber Data Using GCN,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Fall Conference*, Nov. 2021.
- Changhee Choi, Chanho Shin, Sunguk Shin, Seongyeon Seo, and Insup Lee, “Deep Learning for Estimating Next Action of Cyber Attack,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Fall Conference*, Nov. 2021.
- Yongbin Park, Sunguk Shin, and Insup Lee, “A Study on Evaluation Method of NIDS Datasets in Closed Military Network,” *Journal of Internet Computing and Services (JICS)*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 121-130, Apr. 2020.
- Insup Lee, Jingook Kim, and Jeongchan Park, “Analysis of Weight Setting in Incremental Learning to Improve Real-Time Intrusion Detection,” in *Proc. of the KIMST Annual Conference*, Jun. 2019.

## Mentoring Experience

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| • <b>Hyunjun Park</b> (Navy Lieutenant at Ministry of National Defense)<br>DDoS detection via transfer learning                                    | Nov 2024 – Feb 2025 |
| • <b>Kangmun Kim</b> (First Lieutenant at Cyber Operations Command)<br>Web shell detection via user behavior embedding (paper published at JKIISC) | Feb 2024 – Sep 2024 |