## 

# Как я несколько дней искал ошибку в многопроцессном приложении

Даниил Попов Ведущий инженер



#### Немного обо мне

- Ведущий инженер Авито
- Работаю над инфраструктурой Android-проекта
- Занимаюсь Android разработкой с 2012 года





## Что имеем на входе?

- 1 Крэш приложения в случайный момент времени
- 2 Не воспроизводится локально
- **З** Ни строчки нашего кода в стэктрейсе



```
Fatal Exception: android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.nativeExecute(SQLiteConnection.java) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.execute(SQLiteConnection.java:553) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransactionUnchecked(SQLiteSession.java:323) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransaction(SQLiteSession.java:298) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:505) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:416) at androidx.sqlite.db.framework.FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.java:69) at androidx.room.RoomDatabase.beginTransaction(RoomDatabase.java:354) at androidx.work.impl.WorkerWrapper.runWorker(WorkerWrapper.java:135) at androidx.work.impl.WorkerWrapper.run(WorkerWrapper.java:127) at androidx.work.impl.utils.SerialExecutor$Task.run(SerialExecutor.java:91) at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:1113) at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:588) at java.lang.Thread.java:818)
```



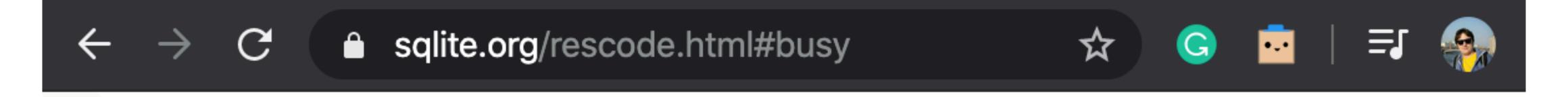
```
Fatal Exception: android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.nativeExecute(SQLiteConnection.java:553) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransactionUnchecked(SQLiteSession.java:323) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransaction(SQLiteSession.java:298) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:505) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:416) at androidx.sqlite.db.framework.FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.java:69) at androidx.room.RoomDatabase.beginTransaction(RoomDatabase.java:354) at androidx.work.impl.WorkerWrapper.runWorker(WorkerWrapper.java:135) at androidx.work.impl.WorkerWrapper.run(WorkerWrapper.java:127) at androidx.work.impl.workerWrapper.run(WorkerWrapper.java:127) at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.Ftask.run(SerialExecutor.java:1113) at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.Funworker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:588) at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:818)
```



## **Шаг 1** Понять, что именно происходит



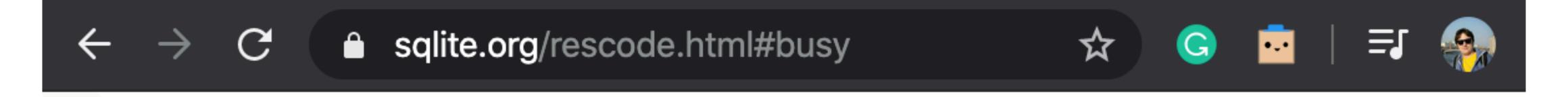




## (5) SQLITE\_BUSY

The SQLITE\_BUSY result code indicates that the database file could not be written (or in some cases read) because of concurrent activity by some other <u>database connection</u>, usually a database connection in a separate process.





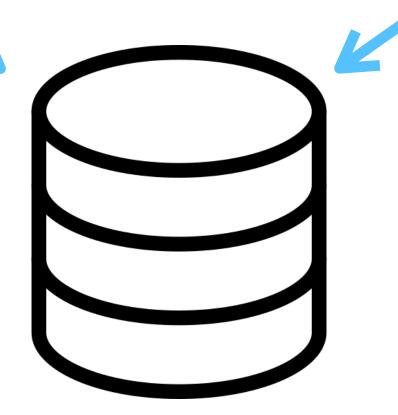
## (5) SQLITE\_BUSY

The SQLITE\_BUSY result code indicates that the database file could not be written (or in some cases read) because of concurrent activity by some other database connection, usually a database connection in a separate process.



## SQLiteDatabase

## SQLiteDatabase



some\_db.sqlite

# **Шаг 2** Понять, где происходит





```
Fatal Exception: android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.nativeExecute(SQLiteConnection.java) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.execute(SQLiteConnection.java:553) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransactionUnchecked(SQLiteSession.java:323) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransaction(SQLiteSession.java:298) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:505) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:416) at androidx.sqlite.db.framework.FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.java:69) at androidx.room.RoomDatabase.beginTransaction(RoomDatabase.java:354) at androidx.work.impl.WorkerWrapper.runWorker(WorkerWrapper.java:135) at androidx.work.impl.WorkerWrapper.run(WorkerWrapper.java:127) at androidx.work.impl.workerWrapper.run(SerialExecutor.java:91) at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:588) at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:818)
```



## Room



```
Fatal Exception: android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.nativeExecute(SQLiteConnection.java) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.execute(SQLiteConnection.java:553) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransactionUnchecked(SQLiteSession.java:323) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransaction(SQLiteSession.java:298) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:505) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:416) at prdroids sqlite.dh framework.FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.java:69) at androids.room.RoomDatabase.beginTransaction(RoomDatabase.java:354) at androids.work.impl.workerwrapper.runWorker(WorkerWrapper.java:135) at androids.work.impl.workerwrapper.run(WorkerWrapper.java:127) at androids.work.impl.utils.SerialExecutor$Task.run(SerialExecutor.java:91) at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:1133) at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:588) at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:818)
```

## Room



```
Fatal Exception: android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.nativeExecute(SQLiteConnection.java) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.execute(SQLiteConnection.java:553) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransactionUnchecked(SQLiteSession.java:323) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteSession.beginTransaction(SQLiteSession.java:298) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:505) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(SQLiteDatabase.java:416) at android.catabase.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase.beginTransaction(FrameworkSQLiteDatabase.java:69) at android.catabase.sqlite.sqlite.database.beginTransaction(RoomDatabase.java:354) at android.catabase.beginTransaction(RoomDatabase.java:354) at android.catabase.inpl.workerwrapper.runWorker(WorkerWrapper.java:135) at android.catabase.inpl.workerwrapper.run(WorkerWrapper.java:127) at android.catabase.inpl.workerwrapper.catabase.java:1113) at java.utii.concurrent.FhreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:1113) at java.utii.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:588) at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java.$18)
```

## WorkManager

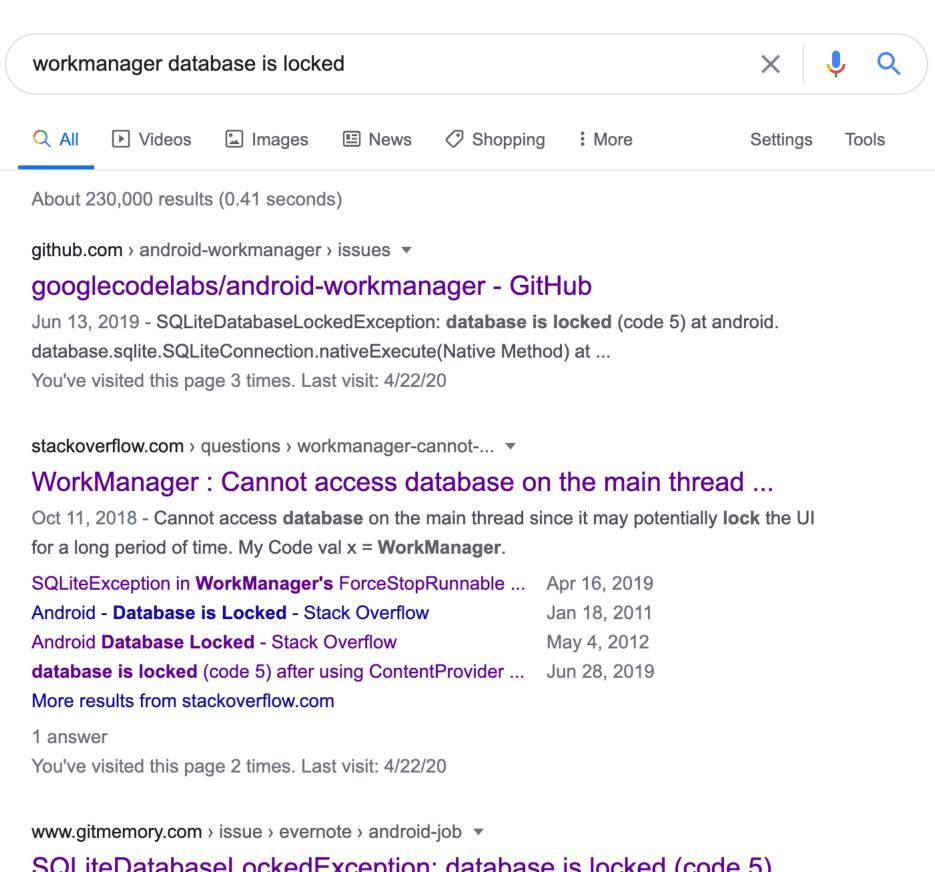




## Шаг 3 Попытаться нагуглить решение







#### SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5)

--Fatal Crash-- Caused by android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.

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**ADVM #11** 

#### workmanager sqlitedatabaselockedexception





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#### Evernote Job causing SQLiteDatabaseLockedException ...

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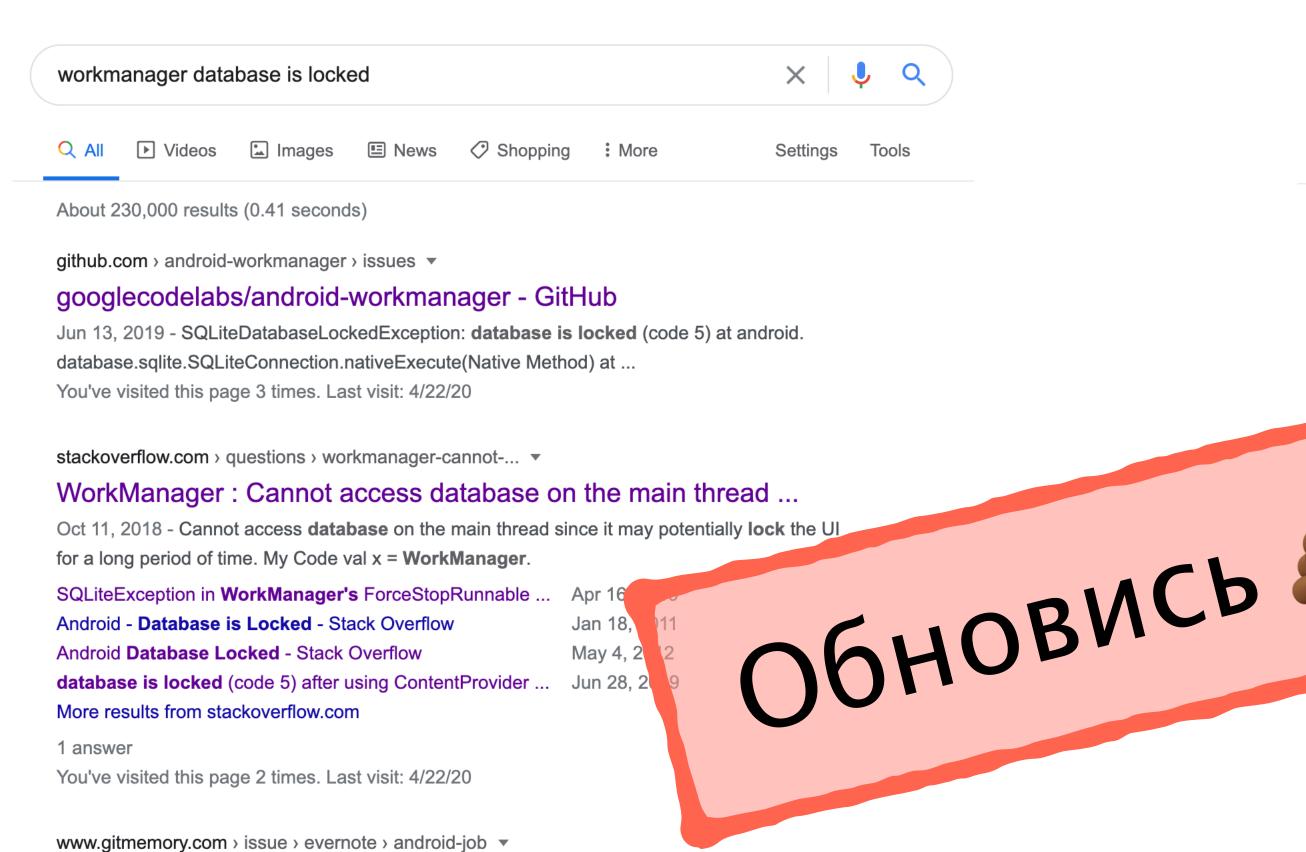
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#### SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5)

--Fatal Crash-- Caused by android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection. You visited this page on 4/22/20.





#### SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5)

--Fatal Crash-- Caused by android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.

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**ADVM #11** 

#### workmanager sqlitedatabaselockedexception





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--Fatal Crash-- Caused by android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection. You visited this page on 4/22/20.



#### workmanager database is locked



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#### WorkManager: Cannot access database on the main thread ...

Oct 11, 2018 - Cannot access database on the main thread since it may potentially lock the UI for a long period of time. My Code val x = WorkManager.

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Android Database Locked - Stack Overflow May 4, 2

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#### SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5)

--Fatal Crash-- Caused by android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database

is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection.

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#### SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5)

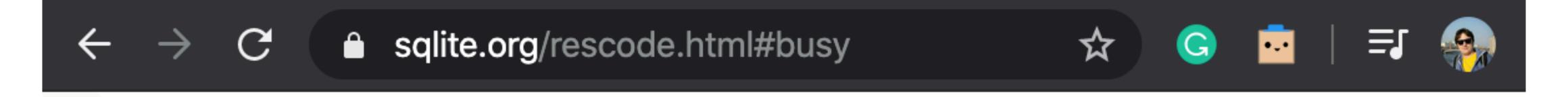
--Fatal Crash-- Caused by android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabaseLockedException: database is locked (code 5) at android.database.sqlite.SQLiteConnection. You visited this page on 4/22/20.



## Шаг 1 Понять, что именно происходит



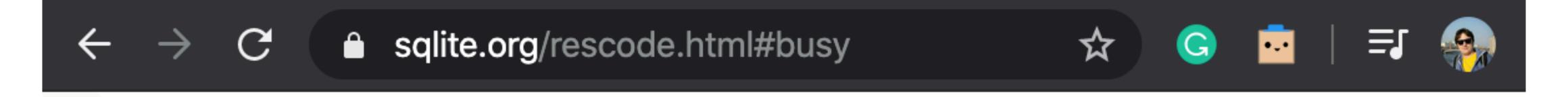




## (5) SQLITE\_BUSY

The SQLITE\_BUSY result code indicates that the database file could not be written (or in some cases read) because of concurrent activity by some other database connection, usually a database connection in a separate process.

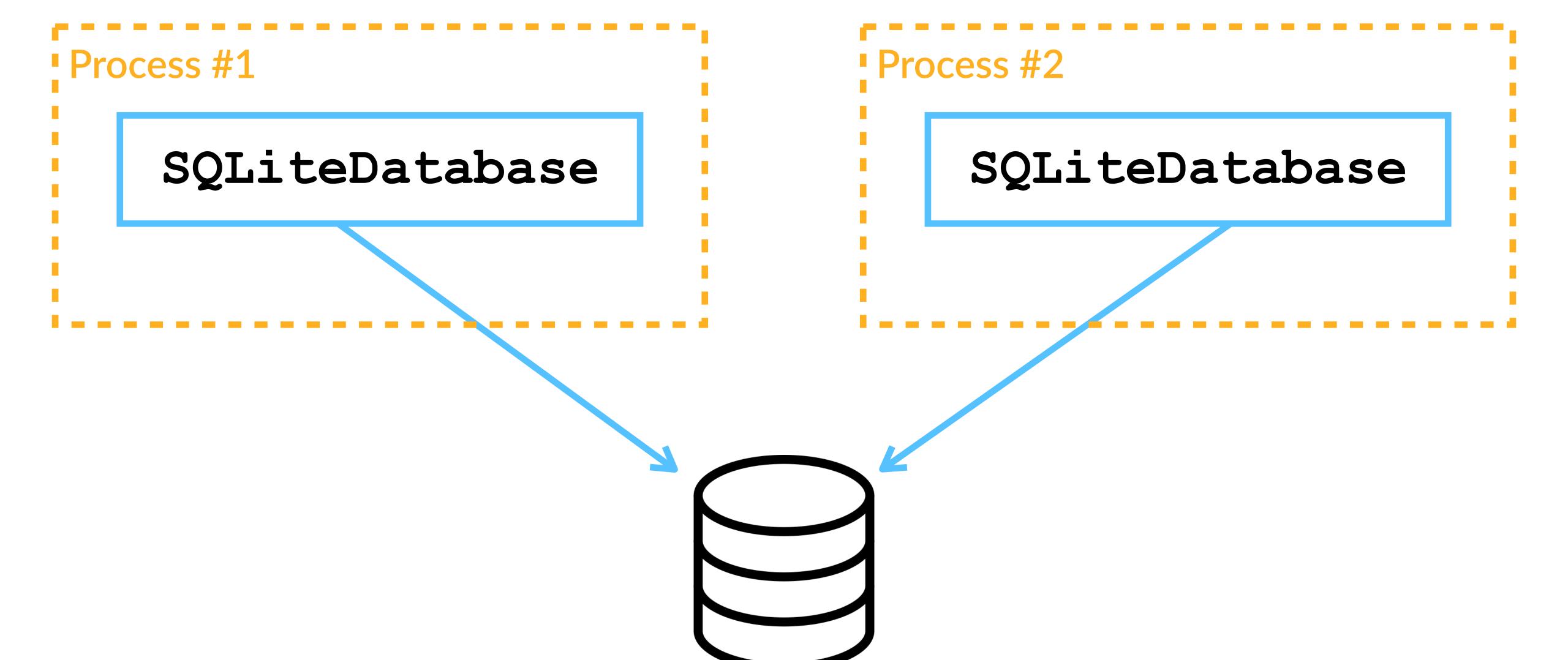




## (5) SQLITE\_BUSY

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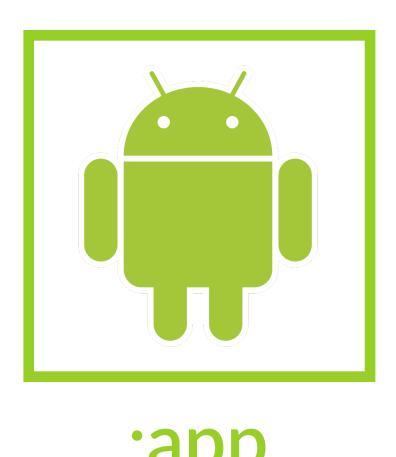
some\_db.sqlite



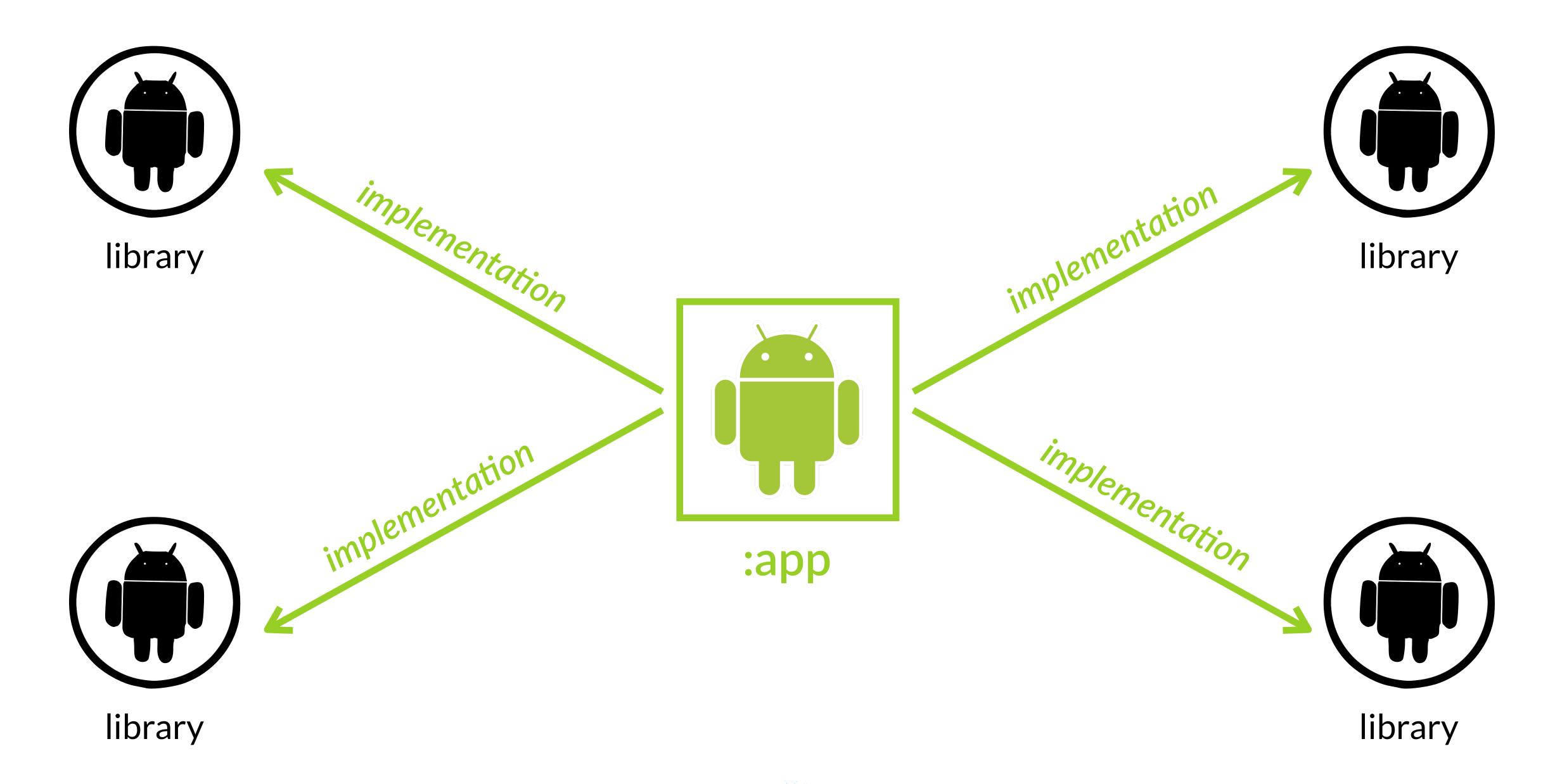
## Шаг 2 Понять, как происходит

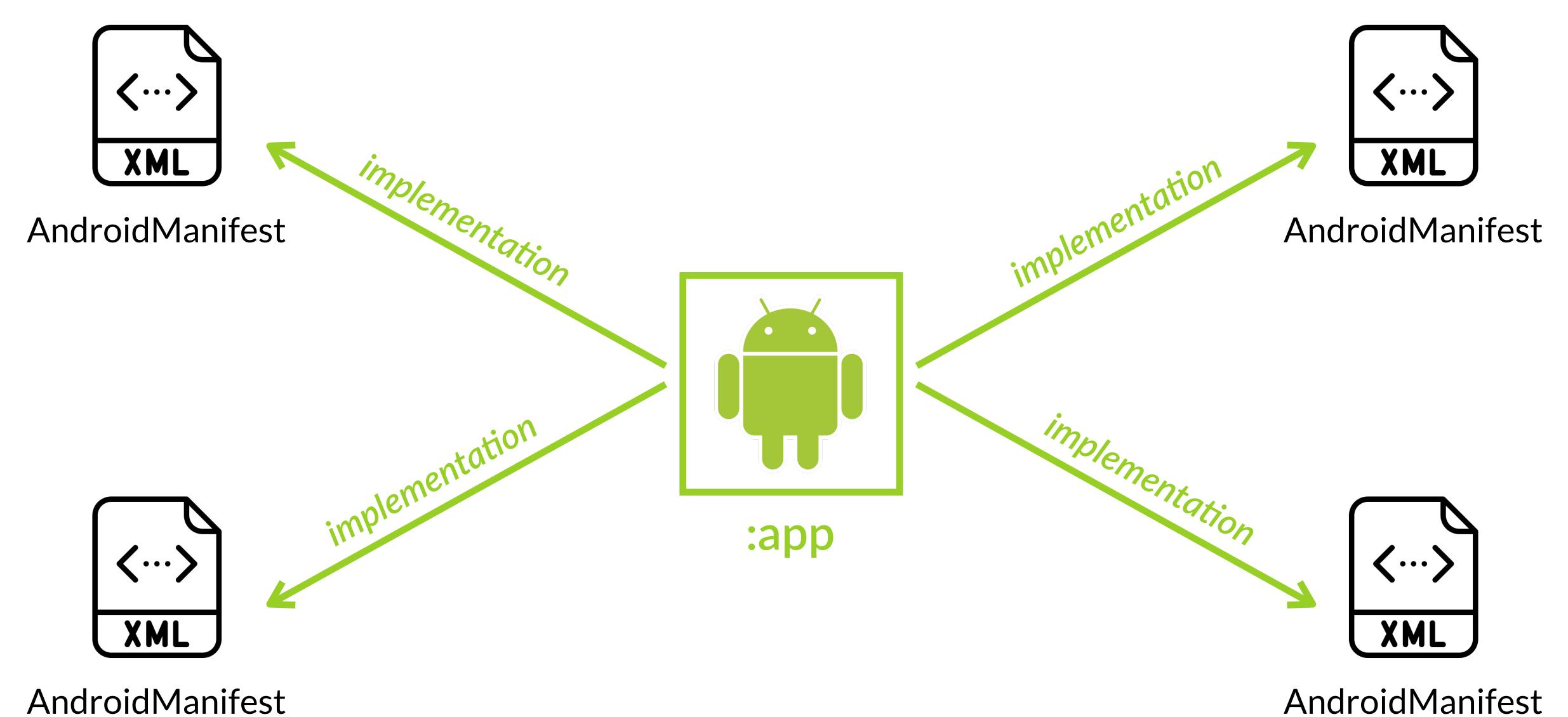




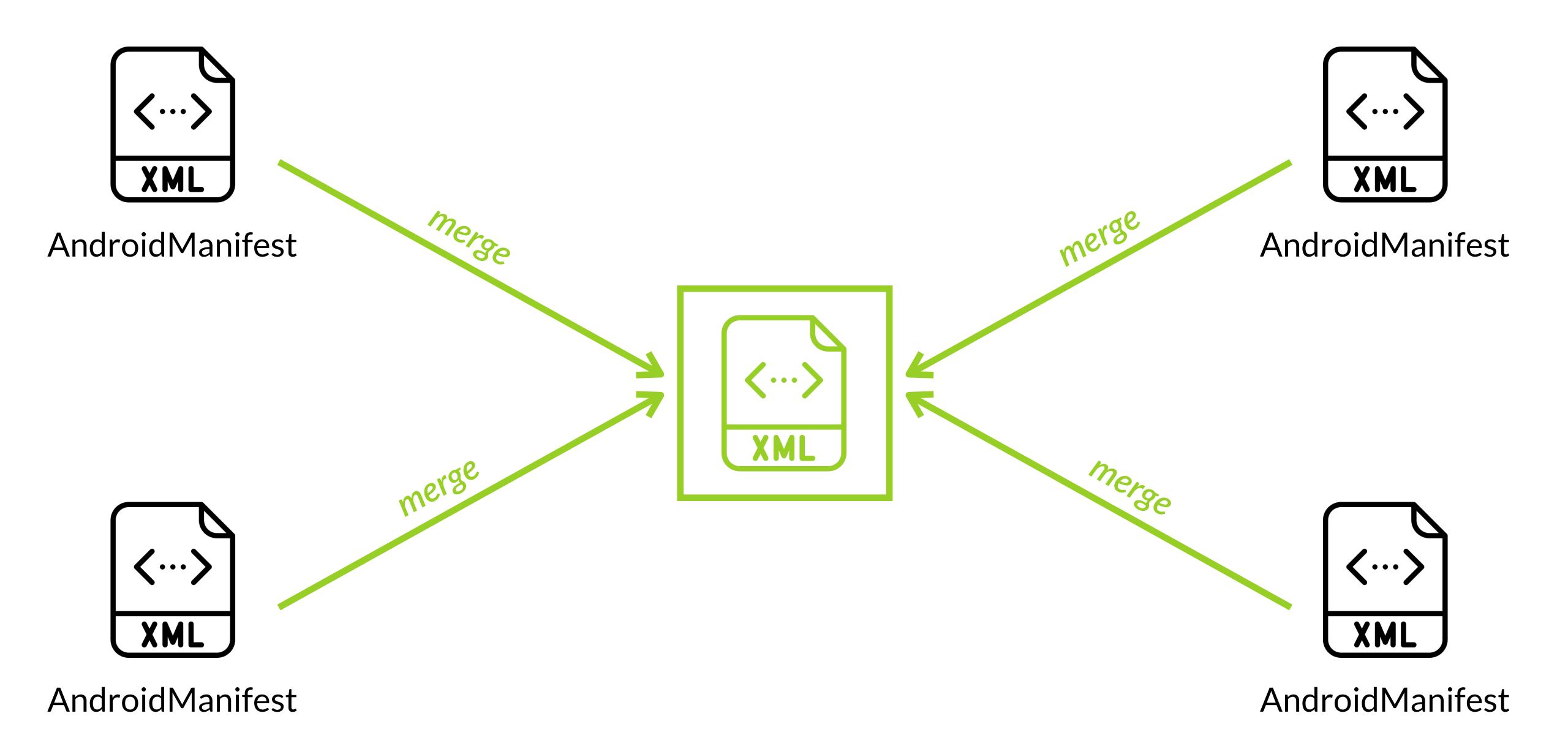




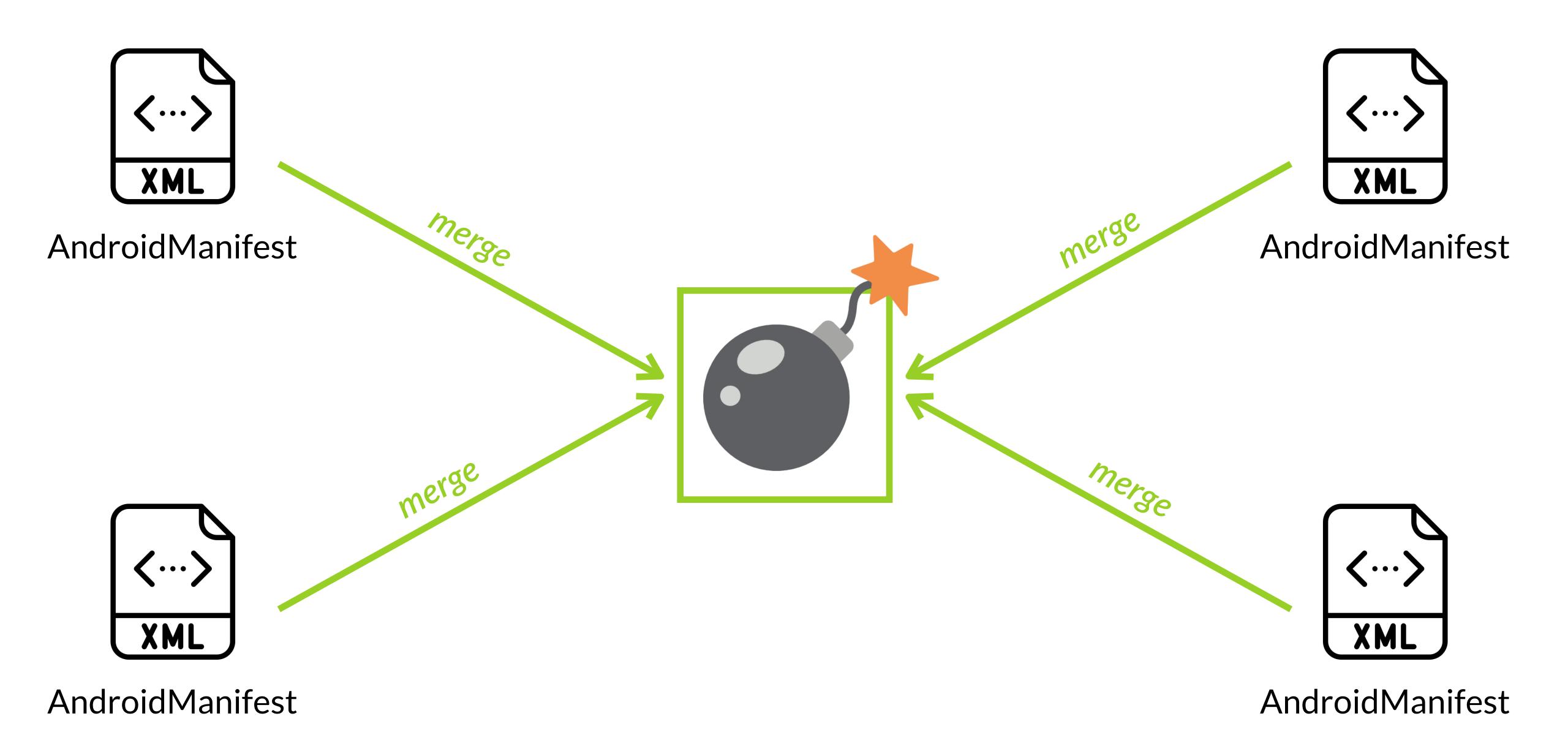




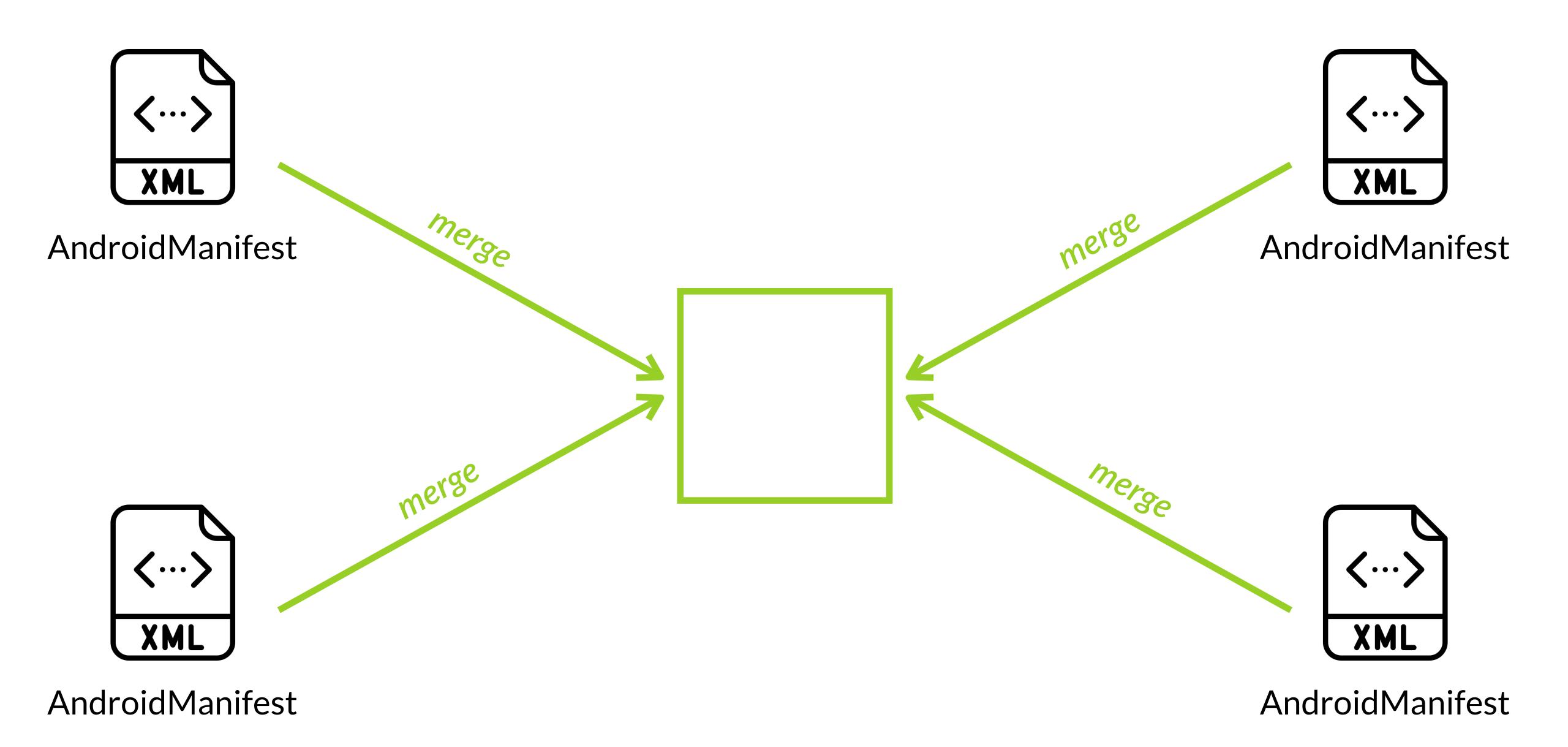
AndroidManifest













## Service



Service

ContentProvider



Service

ContentProvider

BroadcastReceiver

Service

ContentProvider

BroadcastReceiver

Activity



<activity android:name="com.google.android.play.core.missingsplits.PlayCoreMissingSplitsActivity" android:process=":playcore\_missing\_splits\_activity"/> <activity android:name="com.google.android.play.core.common.PlayCoreDialogWrapperActivity" android:process=":playcore\_dialog\_wrapper\_activity"> <service android:name="com.yandex.metrica.MetricaService" 3 android:process=":Metrica" > <service android:name="com.yandex.metrica.ConfigurationService" android:process=":Metrica" >

#### <service

android:name="com.yandex.metrica.ConfigurationJobService" android:process=":Metrica" >



## Шаг 3 Попытаться найти ошибку в коде







## Пытался найти проблему в Я.Метрике



## Пытался найти проблему в Я.Метрике







Пытался найти проблему в нашем коде





Пытался найти проблему в нашем коде







Пытался найти проблему в нашем коде



Пытался найти проблему в WorkManager





2 Пытался найти проблему в нашем коде



Пытался найти проблему в WorkManager





Пытался найти проблему в нашем коде



Пытался найти проблему в WorkManager



4 Пытался найти проблему в Room





Пытался найти проблему в нашем коде



Пытался найти проблему в WorkManager



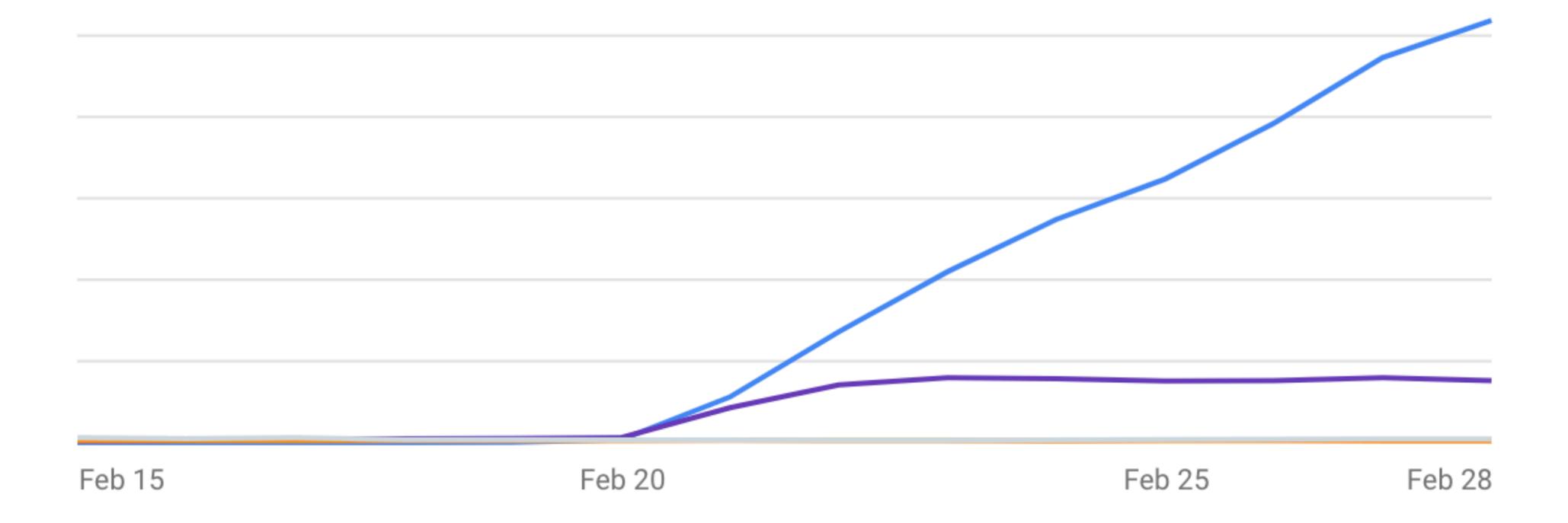
4 Пытался найти проблему в Room



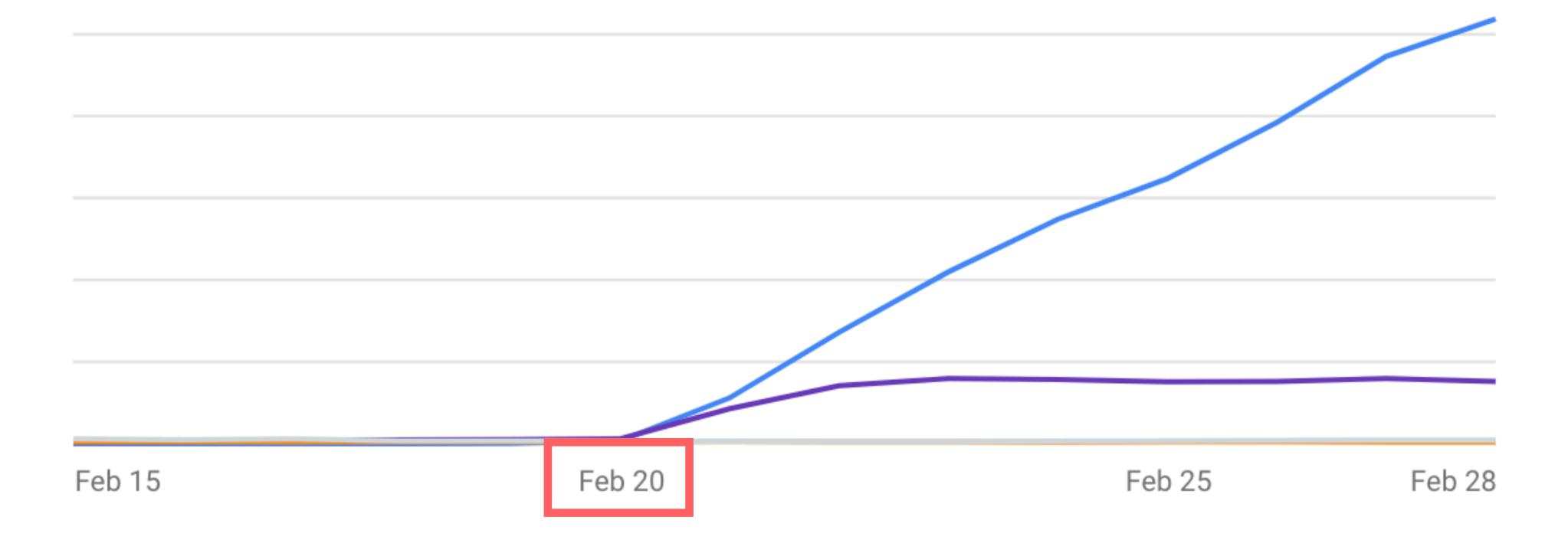


## Шаг 4 Попытаться понять, когда началось

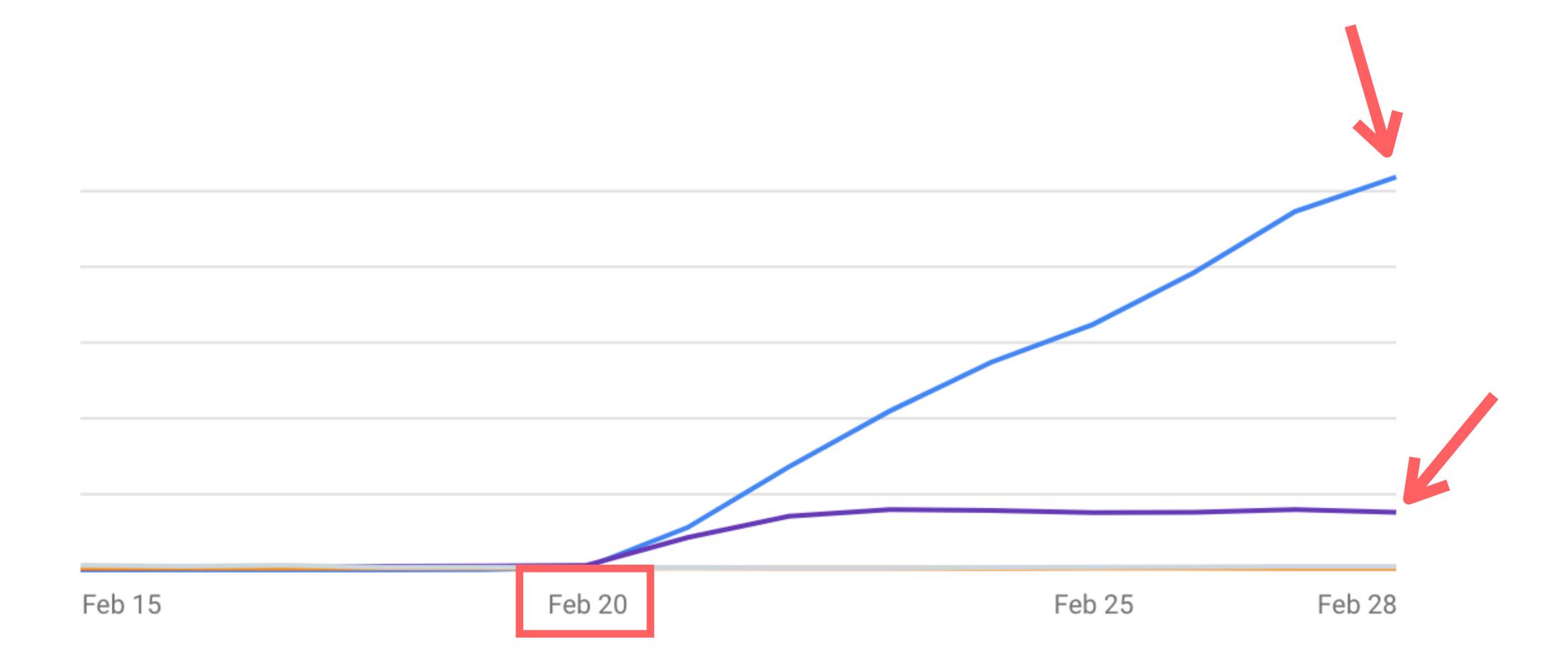




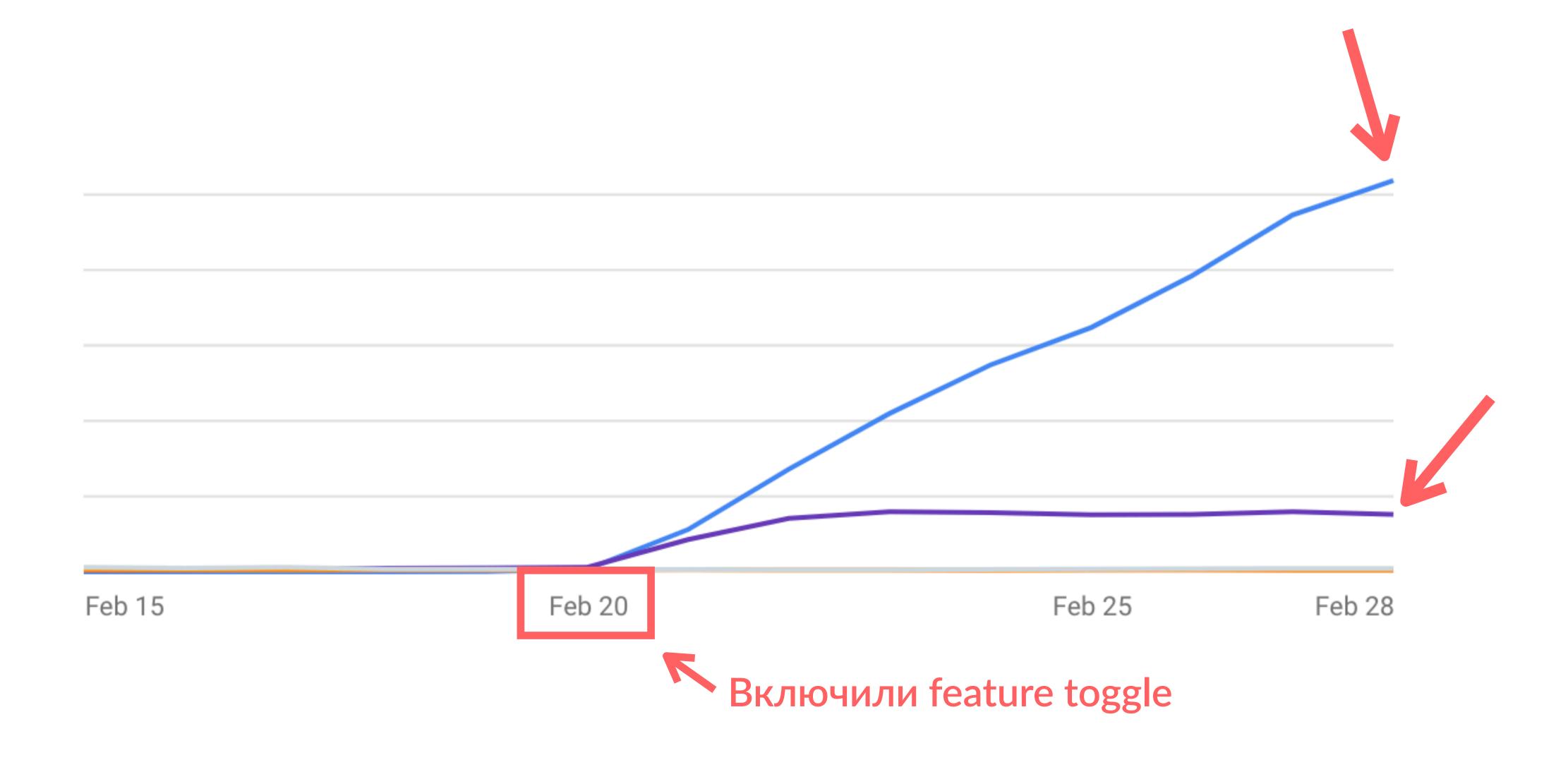














## Шаг 5 Впасть в отчаяние





```
open class AvitoApp : BaseApp() {
  @Inject lateinit var analytics: Analytics
  override fun onCreate() {
    super.onCreate()
    // ...
    analytics.track(AppStartEvent())
    // ...
```

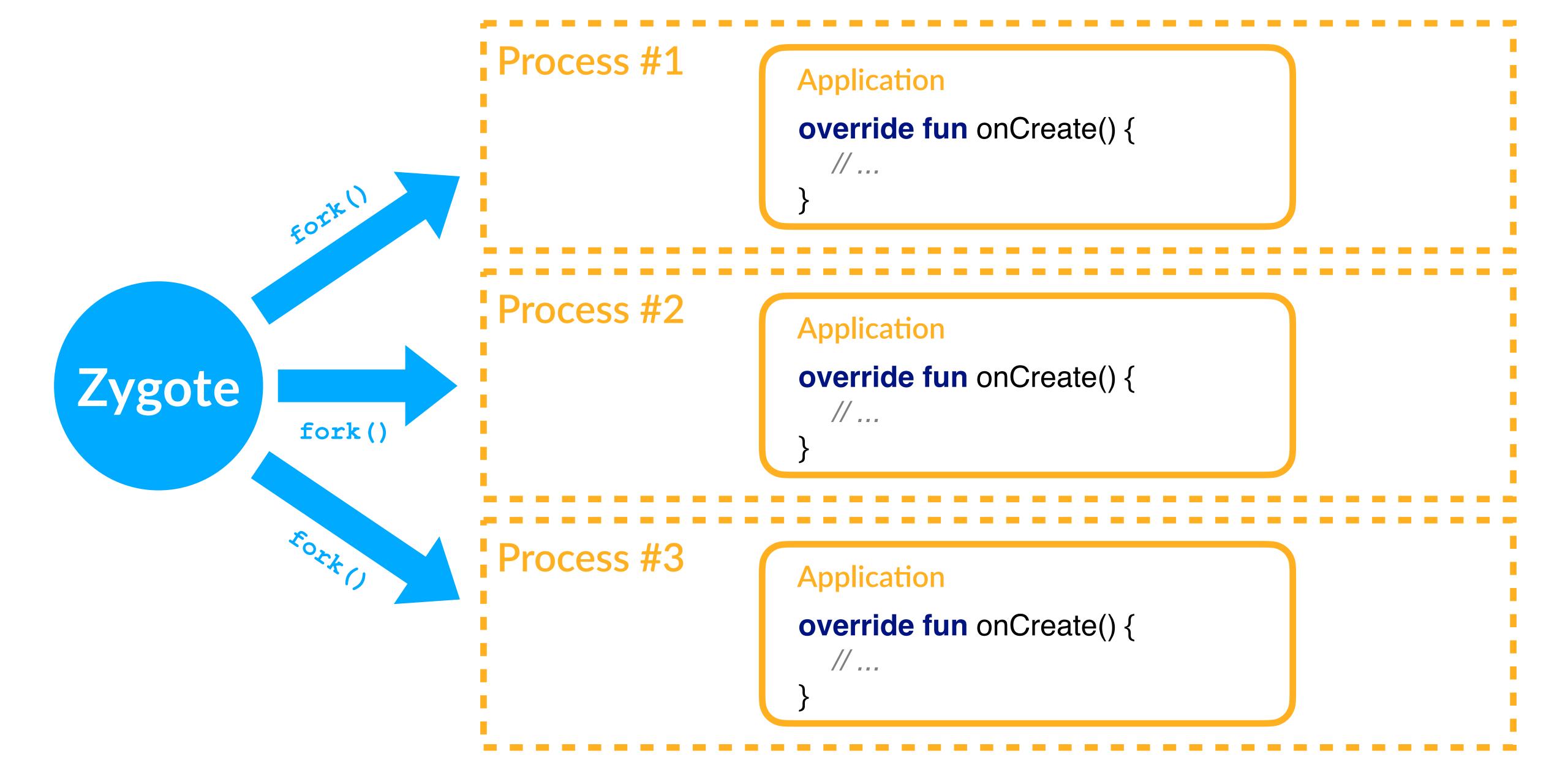


```
open class AvitoApp : BaseApp() {
  @Inject lateinit var analytics: Analytics
  override fun onCreate() {
     super.onCreate()
    analytics.track(AppStartEvent())
     // ...
```









## analytics.track



analytics.track → android-job

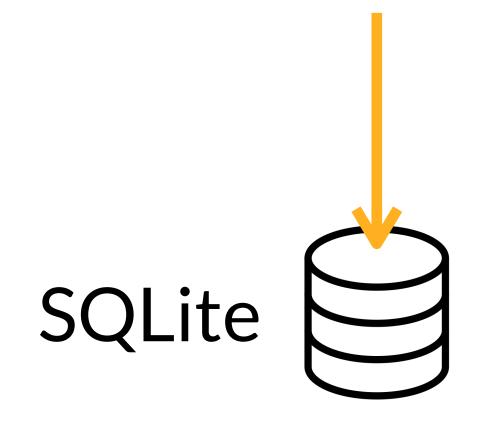


analytics.track → android-job → WorkManager



analytics.track → android-job → WorkManager → Room

analytics.track --> android-job --> WorkManager --> Room



#### Process #1

analytics.track --> android-job --> WorkManager --> Room





#### Process #1

analytics.track --> android-job --> WorkManager --> Room



Process #2

analytics.track --> android-job --> WorkManager --> Room

# Шаг 6 Сделать надёжный фикс





```
fun Application.runlfPrimaryProcess(block: () -> Unit) {
  if (isPrimaryProcess) {
    block()
val Application. is Primary Process: Boolean
  get() = currentProcessFullName == packageName
val Application. current Process Full Name: String?
  get() {
    val myPid = Process.myPid()
    val am = getSystemService(Context.ACTIVITY_SERVICE) as ActivityManager?
     return am?.runningAppProcesses?.find { myPid == it.pid }?.processName
```



```
fun Application.runIfPrimaryProcess(block: () -> Unit) {
   if (isPrimaryProcess) {
      block()
   }
}

val Application.isPrimaryProcess: Boolean
   get() = currentProcessFullName == packageName

val Application.currentProcessFullName: String?
```

**get()** {

val myPid = Process.myPid()

val am = getSystemService(Context.ACTIVITY\_SERVICE) as ActivityManager?

return am?.runningAppProcesses?.find { myPid == it.pid }?.processName

```
fun Application.runlfPrimaryProcess(block: () -> Unit) {
  if (isPrimaryProcess) {
    block()
val Application. is Primary Process: Boolean
  get() = currentProcessFullName == packageName
val Application. current Process Full Name: String?
  get() {
    val myPid = Process.myPid()
    val am = getSystemService(Context. ACTIVITY_SERVICE) as ActivityManager?
     return am?.runningAppProcesses?.find { myPid == it.pid }?.processName
```

```
fun Application.runlfPrimaryProcess(block: () -> Unit) {
  if (isPrimaryProcess) {
    block()
val Application. is Primary Process: Boolean
  get() = currentProcessFullName == packageName
val Application. currentProcessFullName: String?
  get() {
    val myPid = Process.myPid()
    val am = getSystemService(Context.ACTIVITY_SERVICE) as ActivityManager?
    return am?.runningAppProcesses?.find { myPid == it.pid }?.processName
```



```
fun Application.runlfPrimaryProcess(block: () -> Unit) {
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    val am = getSystemService(Context.ACTIVITY_SERVICE) as ActivityManager?
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```

```
fun Application.runlfPrimaryProcess(block: () -> Unit) {
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val Application. currentProcessFullName: String?
  get() {
    val myPid = Process.myPid()
    val am = getSvstemService(Context.ACTIVITY SERVICE) as ActivityManager?
    return am?.runningAppProcesses?.find { myPid == it.pid }?.processName
```

```
override fun onCreate() {
    super.onCreate()
    runIfPrimaryProcess {
        // do initialization here
    }
}
```



```
override fun onCreate() {
    super.onCreate()

    runlfPrimaryProcess {
        // do initialization here
    }
}
```



```
override fun onCreate() {
    super.onCreate()
    runIfPrimaryProcess {
        // do initialization here
    }
}
```

1 Код — документация



```
override fun onCreate() {
    super.onCreate()

    runlfPrimaryProcess {
        // do initialization here
    }
}
```

1 Код — документация

2 Явно выражает намерение



```
override fun onCreate() {
    super.onCreate()

    runlfPrimaryProcess {
        // do initialization here
    }
}
```

- 1 Код документация
- 2 Явно выражает намерение
- 3 Нельзя забыть про процессы





# Primaree

https://github.com/int02h/primaree



# Спасибо

dalpopov@avito.ru
http://t.me/int02h
https://twitter.com/int02h

**Попов Даниил** Ведущий инженер

