

Учимся на плохих примерах: SOLID в Android

Даниил Попов Ведущий инженер



Немного обо мне

- Ведущий инженер Авито
- Разрабатываю Android-приложение
- Занимаюсь Android разработкой с 2011 года







Как появилась идея доклада?



Собеседование!



S

Single Responsibility Principle





Open-closed Principle



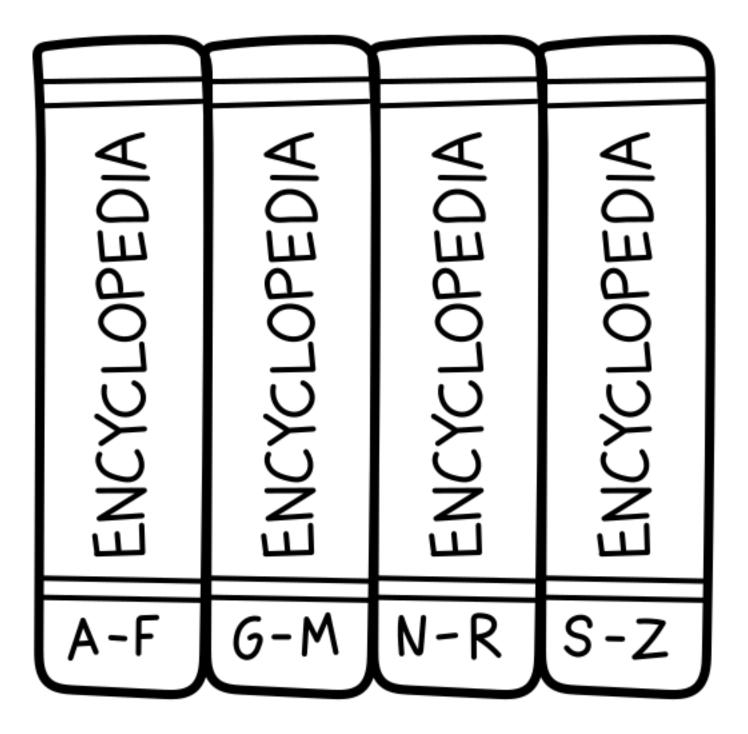
- Single Responsibility Principle
- Open-closed Principle
- Liskov Substitution Principle



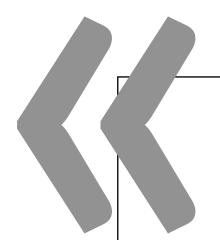
- Single Responsibility Principle
- Open-closed Principle
- Liskov Substitution Principle
- Interface Segregation Principle



- Single Responsibility Principle
- Open-closed Principle
- Liskov Substitution Principle
- Interface Segregation Principle
- Dependency Inversion Principle





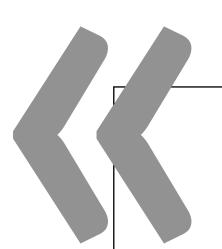


Если не можешь быть хорошим примером, попробуй быть ужасающим предупреждением

Стивен Фрай

Single Responsibility Principle





У класса должна быть лишь одна причина для изменения

Роберт С. Мартин







stopService()

getDrawable()

startService()

getCacheDir()

getColor()

grantUriPermission()

CONTEXT

openFileInput()

getString()

startActivity()

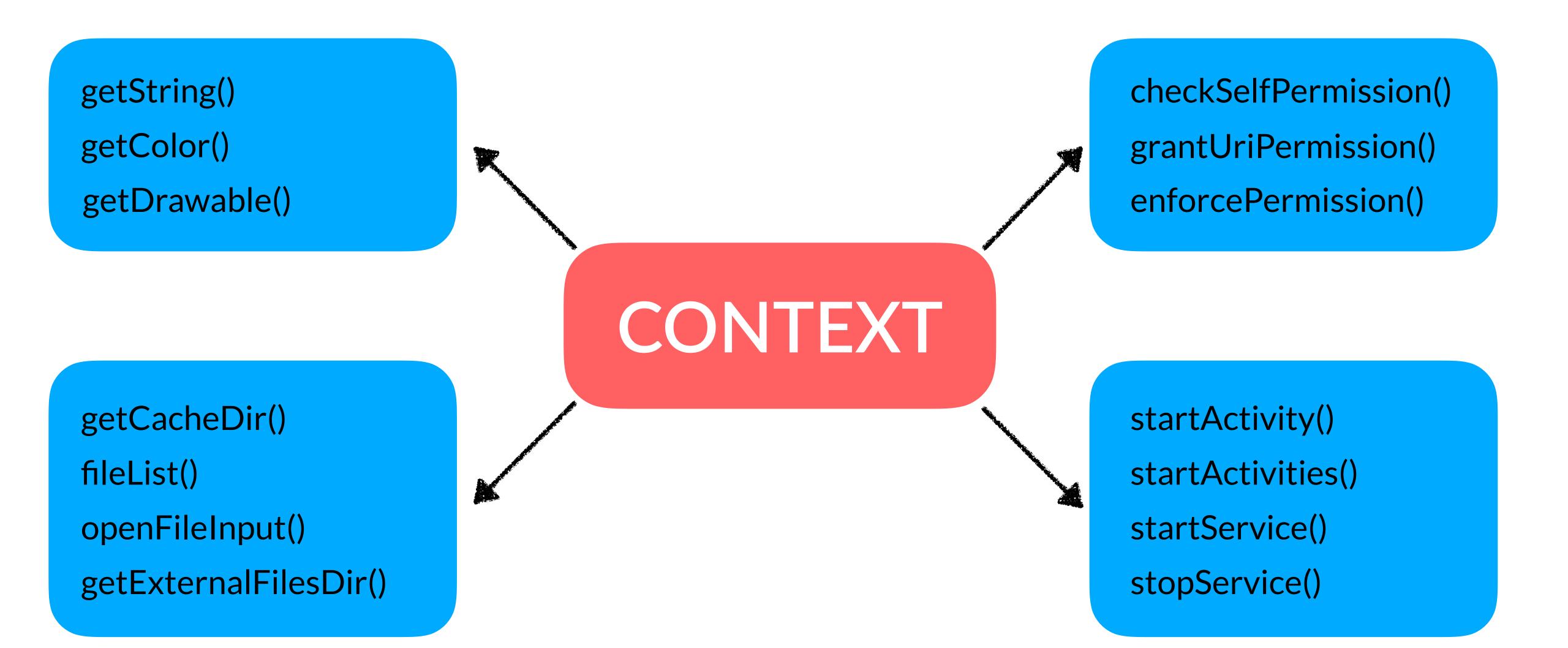
enforcePermission()

fileList()

startActivities()

checkSelfPermission()

getExternalFilesDir()







```
fun onStartButtonClick() {
    context.componentLauncher.startActivity(MainActivity::class)
}
```

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    context.componentLauncher.startActivity(MainActivity::class)
}
```



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    context.componentLauncher.startActivity(MainActivity::class)
}
```

```
fun onStartButtonClick() {
    context.componentLauncher.startActivity(MainActivity::class)
}
```

```
fun openUserDataFile(); FileOutputStream =
    context.files.openFileOutput("user.data", MODE_PRIVATE)
```



```
fun onStartButtonClick() {
    context.componentLauncher.startActivity(MainActivity::class)
}

fun openUserDataFile() FileOutputStream =
    context.files.openFileOutput("user.data", MODE_PRIVATE)
```

```
fun canReadCalendar() : Boolean =
    context.permissions.checkPermission(READ_CALENDAR)
```



```
fun onStartButtonClick(
    context.componentLauncher.startActivity(MainActivity::class)
fun openUserDataFile()
       context files openFileOutput("user data", MODE_PRIVATE)
fun canReadCal<del>endar(): Boole</del>an =
       context.permissions.checkPermission(READ_CALENDAR)
```

ACTIVITY



ACTIVITY: CONTEXT



ACTIVITY: CONTEXT

onCreate()

onDestroy()

onStart()

onStop()

onResume()

onPause()



```
// Вариант №1
application.registerActivityLifecycleCallbacks(
    object : Application.ActivityLifecycleCallbacks {
        override fun onActivityCreated(activity: Activity,
                                       state: Bundle?) {}
        override fun onActivityStarted(activity: Activity) {}
        override fun onActivityResumed(activity: Activity) {}
```

```
- Вариацт №1
application.registerActivityLifecycleCallbacks(
    object : Application.ActivityLifecycleCallbacks {
        override fun onActivityCreated(activity: Activity,
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```

```
// Вариант №1
application registerActivityLifecycleCallbacks
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         override fun onActivityCreated(activity: Activity,
                                              state: Bundle?) {}
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```

```
// Вариант №1
application.registerActivityLifecycleCallbacks(
    object : Application.ActivityLifecycleCallbacks {
       override fun onActivityCreated(activity: Activity,
                                       state: Bundle?) {}
       override fun onActivityStarted(activity: Activity) {}
       override fun onActivityResumed(activity: Activity) {}
```

Jetpack Lifecycle

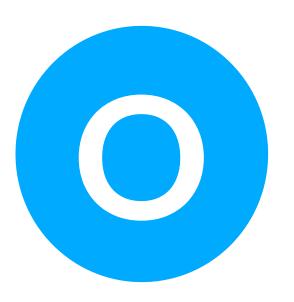
```
// Вариант №2
class MyObserver : LifecycleObserver {
   @OnLifecycleEvent(Lifecycle.Event.ON RESUME)
    fun connectListener() {
       @OnLifecycleEvent(Lifecycle.Event.ON_PAUSE)
    fun disconnectListener() {
```

Jetpack Lifecycle

```
// Вариант №2
class MyObserver : LifecycleObserver {
   @OnLifecycleEvent(Lifecycle.Event.ON_RESUME)
    fun connectListener() {
       @OnLifecycleEvent(Lifecycle.Event.ON_PAUSE)
    fun disconnectListener() {
```

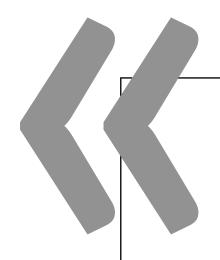
Jetpack Lifecycle

```
// Вариант №2
class MyObserver : LifecycleObserver {
   @OnLifecycleEvent(Lifecycle.Event.ON_RESUME)
       connectListener() {
       @OnLifecycleEvent(Lifecycle.Event.ON_PAUSE)
    tun aisconnectlistener() {
```



Open-closed principle





Программные сущности должны быть открыты для расширения, но закрыты для модификации

Бертран Мейер



Activity



```
void dispatchActivityResult(String who, int requestCode, int resultCode,
                         Intent data, String reason) {
   if (who == null) {
      } else if (who.startsWith(REQUEST_PERMISSIONS_WHO_PREFIX)) {
      } else if (who.startsWith("@android:view:")) {
     } else if (who.startsWith(AUTO_FILL_AUTH_WHO_PREFIX)) {
      } else {
```

```
void dispatchActivityResult(String who) int requestCode, int resultCode,
                         Intent data, String reason) {
   if (who == null) {
      } else if (who.startsWith(REQUEST_PERMISSIONS_WHO_PREFIX)) {
      } else if (who.startsWith("@android:view:")) {
     } else if (who.startsWith(AUTO_FILL_AUTH_WHO_PREFIX)) {
      } else {
```

```
void dispatchActivityResult(String who, int requestCode, int resultCode,
                            Intent data, String reason) {
    if (who == null) {
     else if (who startsWith(REQUEST_PERMISSIONS_WHO_PREFIX)) {
     else if (who.startsWith("@android:view:")) {
     else if (who.startsWith(AUTO_FILL_AUTH_WHO_PREFIX)) {
      else
```

Как можно сделать по-другому?



```
interface ActivityResultDispatcher {
   boolean canDispatchFrom String who ;
   void dispatchResult(String who int requestCode, int resultCode, Intent data);
}
```

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View



```
private void onProvideStructureForAssistOrAutofill(ViewStructure structure,
                                                   boolean forAutofill,
                                                   int flags) {
    // ...
    structure.setVisibility(getVisibility());
    structure.setEnabled(isEnabled());
    if (isClickable()) { structure.setClickable(true); }
      (isFocusable()) { structure.setFocusable(true); }
    if (isFocused()) { structure.setFocused(true); }
       (isAccessibilityFocused()) { structure.setAccessibilityFocused(true); }
      (isSelected()) { structure.setSelected(true); }
      (isActivated()) { structure.setActivated(true); }
       (isLongClickable()) { structure.setLongClickable(true); }
      (this instanceof Checkable) { /* * */}
       (isOpaque()) { structure.setOpaque(true); }
   if (isContextClickable()) { structure.setContextClickable(true); }
    //...
```

```
private void onProvideStructureForAssistOrAutofill(ViewStructure structure
                                                    bootean iorAutoiitt,
                                                   int flags) {
   // . . .
    structure.setVisibility(getVisibility());
    structure.setEnabled(isEnabled());
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       (this instanceof Checkable) { /* * */}
       (isOpaque()) { structure.setOpaque(true); }
    if (isContextClickable()) { structure.setContextClickable(true); }
    //...
```

```
private void onProvideStructureForAssistOrAutofill(ViewStructure structure,
                                                    boolean forAutofill,
                                                    int flags) {
    structure.setVisibility(getVisibility());
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       (lshocusable()) {    structure.sethocusable(true);    }
       (isFocused()) { structure.setFocused(true); }
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       (isLongClickable()) { structure.setLongClickable(true); }
       (this instanceof Checkable) { /* * */}
       (isOpaque()) { structure.setOpaque(true); }
    if (isContextClickable()) { structure.setContextClickable(true); }
    //...
```

```
private void onProvideStructureForAssistOrAutofill(ViewStructure structure,
                                                   boolean forAutofill,
                                                   int flags) {
   // ...
    structure.setVisibility(getVisibility());
    structure.setEnabled(isEnabled());
     f (icClickable()) S ctructure cetClickable(true).
   if (isFocusable()) { structure.setFocusable(true);
       (isrocused()) { structure setrocused(true); }
       (isAccessibilityFocused()) { structure.setAccessibilityFocused(true); }
       (isSelected()) { structure.setSelected(true); }
       (isActivated()) { structure.setActivated(true); }
       (isLongClickable()) { structure.setLongClickable(true); }
       (this instanceof Checkable) { /* * */}
       (isOpaque()) { structure.setOpaque(true); }
    if (isContextClickable()) { structure.setContextClickable(true); }
    //...
```

```
interface ViewStructureFiller {
    void fill(ViewStructure structure, boolean forAutofill, int flags);
}
```

```
interface ViewStructureFiller {
    void fill ViewStructure structure boolean forAutofill, int flags);
}
```



Ещё немного о View

```
public final void setLeft(int left) {
    if (left != mLeft) {
        // ...
        mLeft = left;
        // ...
        sizeChange(mRight - mLeft, height, oldWidth, height);
        // ...
    }
}
```

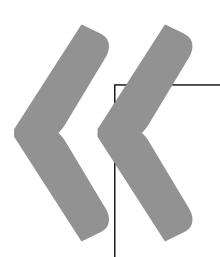
```
public final void setLeft(int left) {
    if (left != mLeft) {
        // ...
        mLeft = left;
        // ...
        sizeChange(mRight - mLeft, height, oldWidth, height);
        // ...
}
```

```
public final void setLeft(int left) {
   if (left != mLeft) {
        // ...
        mLeft = left;
        sizeChange(mRight - mLeft, height, oldWidth, height);
   }
}
```

```
public final void setLeft(int left) {
    if (left != mLeft) {
        // ...
        mLeft = left;
        // ...
        sizeChange(mRight - mLeft, height, oldWidth, height);
        onLeftChange(left)
        // ...
    }
}
```

```
public final void setLeft(int left) {
    if (left != mLeft) {
        // ...
        mLeft = left;
        // ...
        sizeChange(mRight oldWidth, height);
        onLeftChange(left)
    }
}
```

Liskov substitution principle



Абстракции можно заменить конкретными реализациями и ничего не сломается

Диванный эксперт

```
fun foo(list: List<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: Map<Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foobar(view: View) {
    // ...
}
```

```
fun foo(list: List<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: Map<Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foo(list: ArrayList<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: TreeMap<Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foobar(view: View) {
    // ...
}
```

```
fun foo(list: List<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: Map<Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foo(list: ArrayList<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: TreeMap<Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foobar(view: View) {
    // ...
}
```

```
fun foo(list: List<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: Map Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foo(list: ArrayList<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: TreeMap Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foobar(view: View) {
    // ...
}
```

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30

```
fun foo(list: List<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: Map<Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foo(list: ArrayList<String>) {
    // ...
}

fun bar(map: TreeMap<Int, Boolean>) {
    // ...
}

fun foobar(view: View) {
    // ...
}
```





unmodifiableList()
unmodifiableSet()
unmodifiableMap()

List/MutableList Set/MutableSet Map/MutableMap

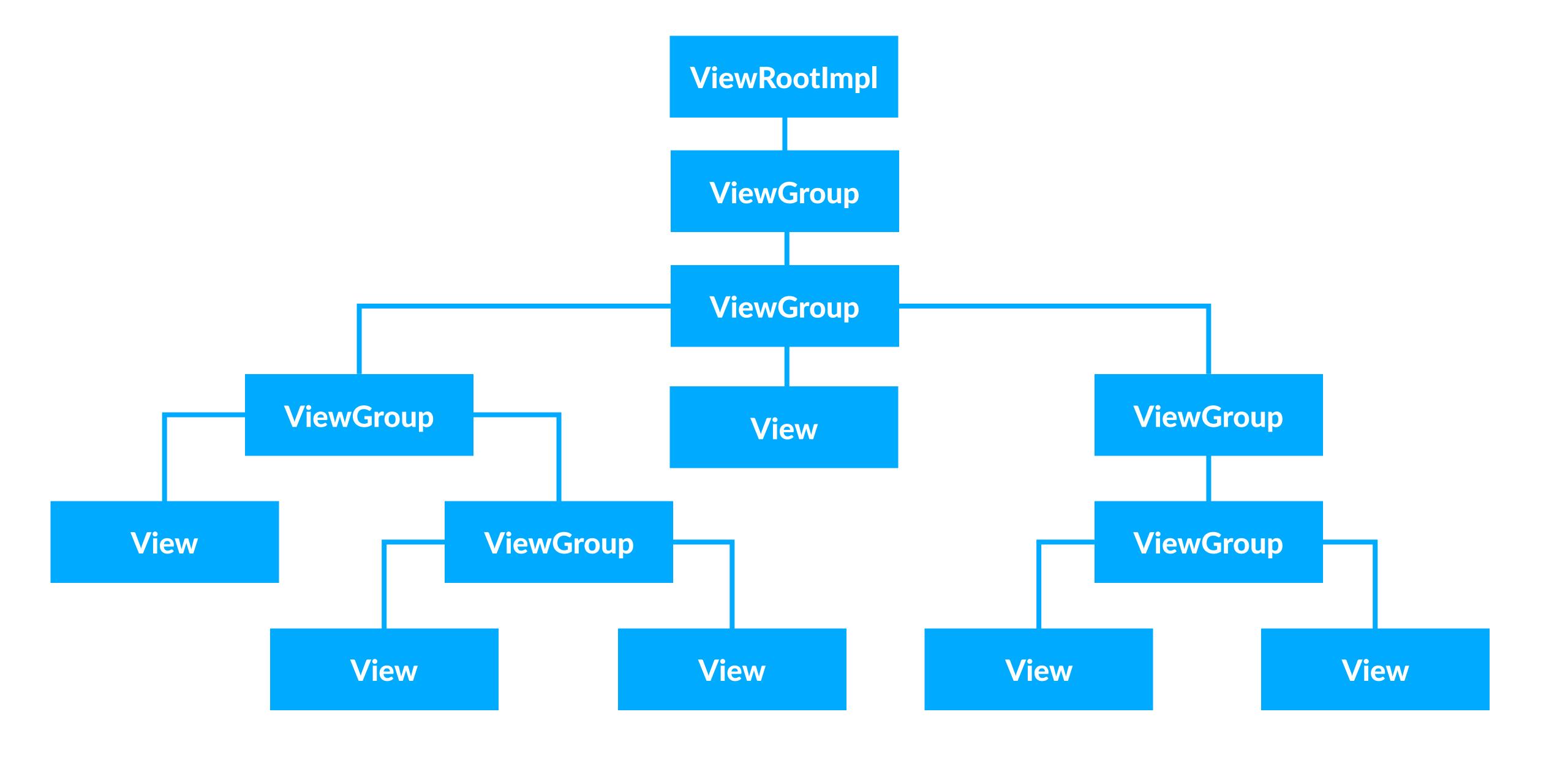


```
public void transformFromViewToWindowSpace(int[] inOutLocation) {
    // . . .
    ViewParent viewParent = mParent;
    while (viewParent instanceof View) {
        final View view = (View) viewParent;
        // ...
        position[0] += view.mLeft;
        position[1] += view.mTop;
        viewParent = view.mParent;
    if (viewParent instanceof ViewRootImpl) {
        // *cough*
        final ViewRootImpl vr = (ViewRootImpl) viewParent;
        position[1] -= vr.mCurScrollY;
```

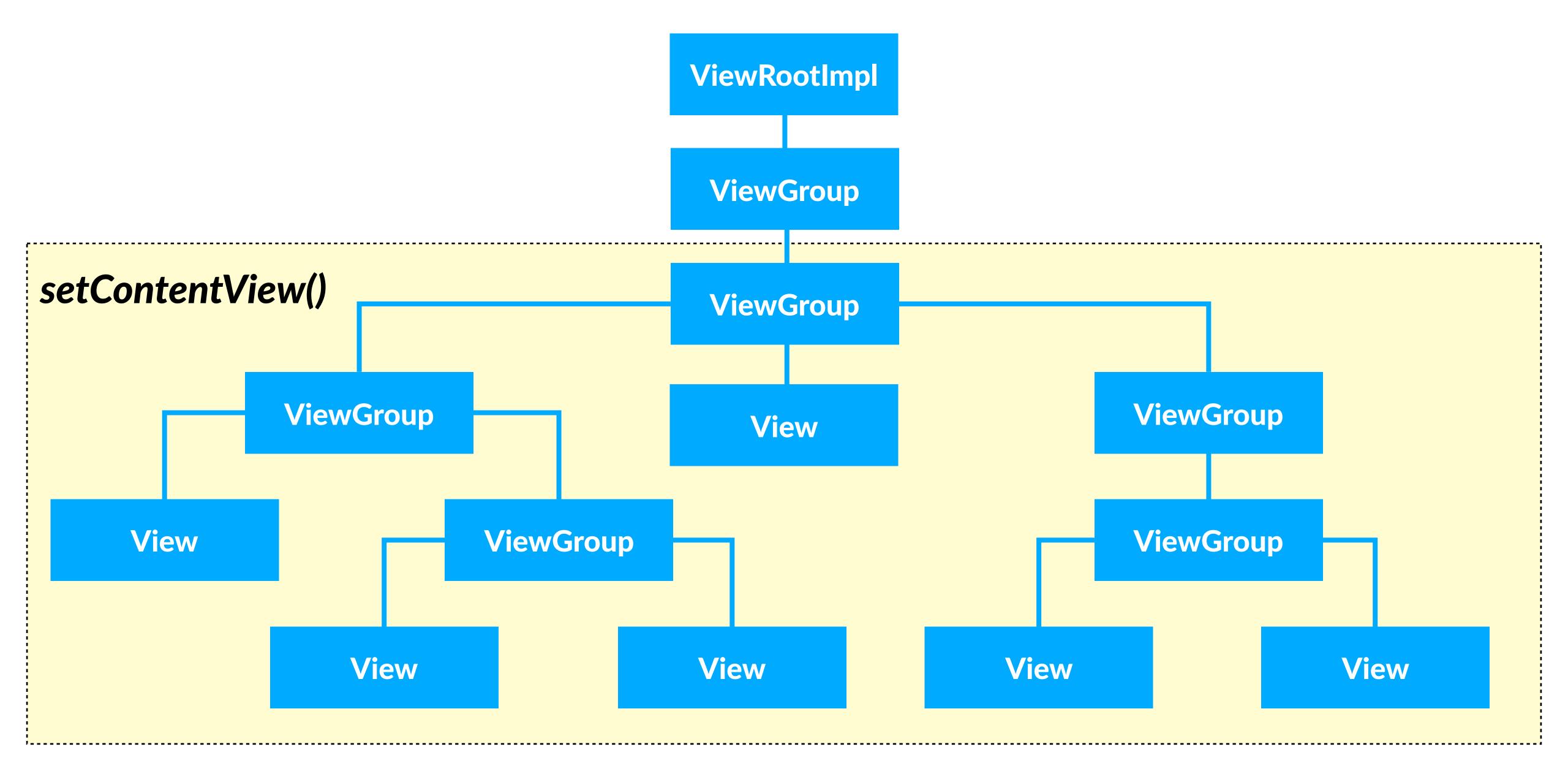
```
public void transformFromViewToWindowSpace(int[] inOutLocation) {
   ViewParent viewParent = mParent;
    white (viewParent instanceof view) {
        final View view = (View) viewParent;
        position[0] += view.mLeft;
        position[1] += view.mTop;
        viewParent = view.mParent;
      (viewParent instanceof ViewRootImpl) {
        // *cough*
        final ViewRootImpl vr = (ViewRootImpl) viewParent;
        position[1] -= vr.mCurScrollY;
```

```
public void transformFromViewToWindowSpace(int[] inOutLocation) {
    // . . .
    ViewParent viewParent = mParent:
   while (viewParent instanceof View) {
        final View view = (View) viewParent;
        position[0] += view.mLeft;
        position[1] += view.mTop;
        viewParent = view.mParent;
      (viewParent instanceof ViewRootImpl) {
        // *cough*
        final ViewRootImpl vr = (ViewRootImpl) viewParent;
        position[1] -= vr.mCurScrollY;
```

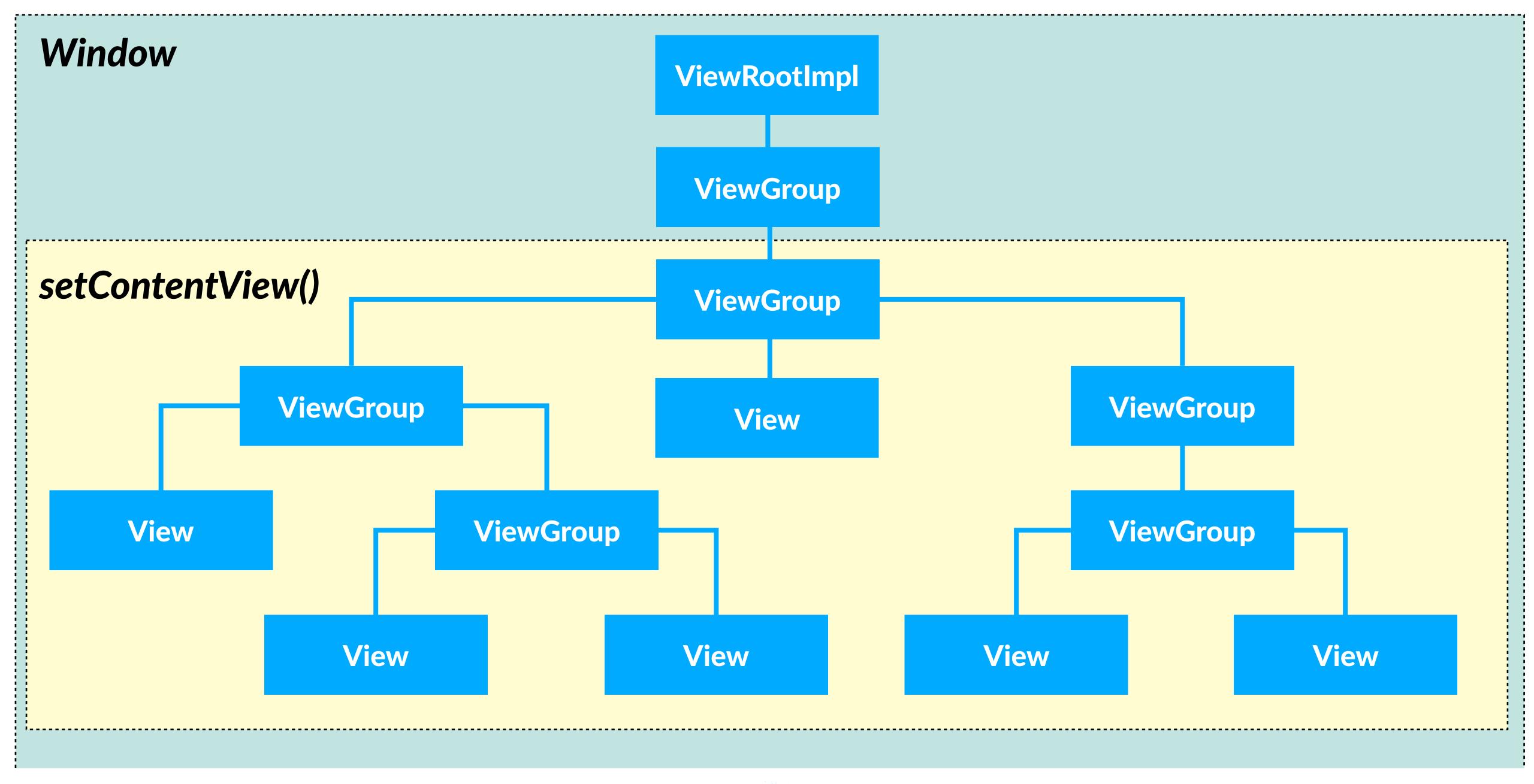
```
public void transformFromViewToWindowSpace(int[] inOutLocation) {
    // ...
    ViewParent viewParent = mParent;
   while (viewParent instanceof View) {
        final View view = (View) viewParent;
        // ...
        position[0] += view.mLeft;
        position[1] += view.mTop;
        viewParent = view.mParent;
   if (viewParent instanceof ViewRootImpl) {
        // *cough*
        final ViewRootImpl vr = (ViewRootImpl) viewParent;
        position[1] -= vr.mCurScrollY;
```



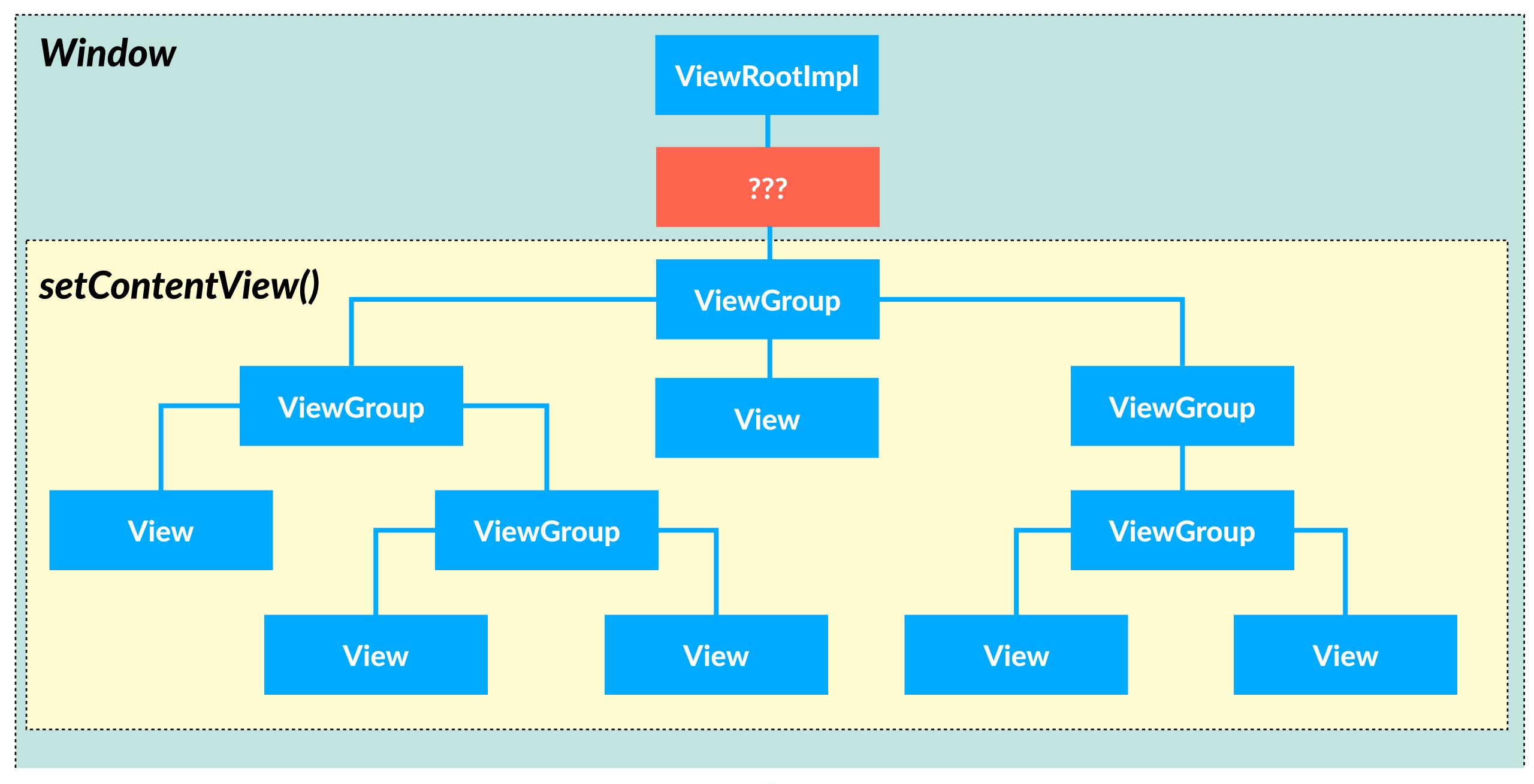








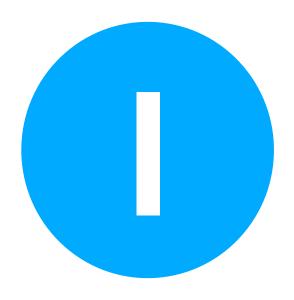




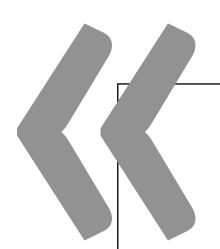


ResourcesImpl





Interface segregation principle



Много узкоспециализированных интерфейсов лучше, чем один интерфейс общего назначения

Ребята у кулера

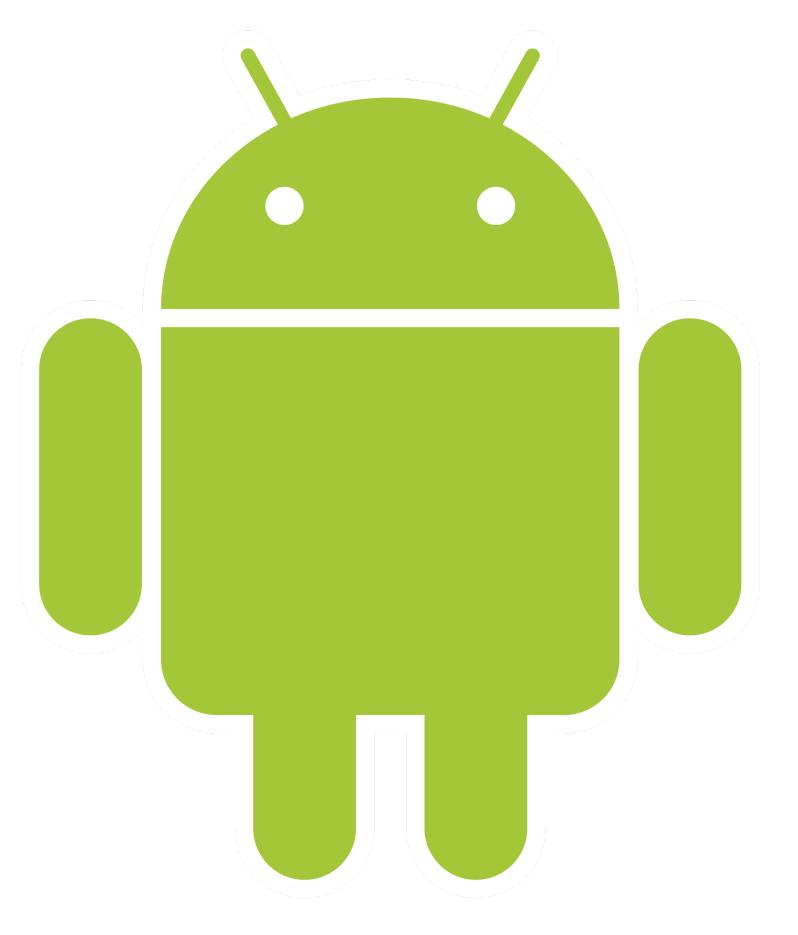


```
public interface TextWatcher extends NoCopySpan {
    public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s,
                                   int start,
                                   int count,
                                   int after);
    public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s,
                              int start,
                               int before,
                               int count);
    public void afterTextChanged(Editable s);
```

```
public interface TextWatcher extends NoCopySpan {
    public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s,
                                  int start,
                                  int count,
                                  int after);
    public void afterTextChanged(Editable s);
```

```
public interface OnTextChangedListener {
    public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s,
                              int start,
                               int before,
                               int count);
```

АНИМАЦИИ





АНИМАЦИИ





```
public static interface AnimatorListener {
    default void onAnimationStart(Animator animation, boolean isReverse) {
        onAnimationStart(animation);
    default void onAnimationEnd(Animator animation, boolean isReverse) {
        onAnimationEnd(animation);
    void onAnimationStart(Animator animation);
    void onAnimationEnd(Animator animation);
    void onAnimationCancel(Animator animation);
    void onAnimationRepeat(Animator animation);
```



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void onAnimationRepeat(Animator animation);



```
public static interface AnimatorListener {
   default void onAnimationStart(Animator animation, boolean isReverse) {
        unAnimationStart(animation);
   default void onAnimationEnd(Animator animation, boolean isReverse) {
        onAnimationEnd(animation);
    void onAnimationStart(Animator animation);
    void onAnimationEnd(Animator animation);
    void onAnimationCancel(Animator animation);
    void onAnimationRepeat(Animator animation);
```

```
public abstract class AnimatorListenerAdapter implements Animator.AnimatorListener,
        Animator.AnimatorPauseListener {
    @Override
    public void onAnimationCancel(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationEnd(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationRepeat(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationStart(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationPause(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationResume(Animator animation) {}
```

```
public abstract class AnimatorListenerAdapter implements Animator.AnimatorListener,
Animator.AnimatorPauseListener {
    @Override
    public void onAnimationCancel(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationEnd(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationRepeat(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationStart(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationPause(Animator animation) {}
    @Override
    public void onAnimationResume(Animator animation) {}
```

```
public static interface AnimatorPauseListener {
    void onAnimationPause(Animator animation);
    void onAnimationResume(Animator animation);
}
```

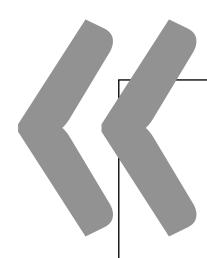


```
public interface AnimatorStartEndListener {
    void onAnimationStart(Animator animation, boolean isReverse);
    void onAnimationEnd(Animator animation, boolean isReverse);
public interface AnimatorCancelListener {
    void onAnimationCancel(Animator animation);
public interface AnimatorRepeatListener {
    void onAnimationRepeat(Animator animation);
```



Dependency inversion principle





Абстракции не должны зависеть от детали должны зависеть от абстракций.

Роберт С. Мартин



```
public abstract class FragmentHostCallback<E> extends FragmentContainer {
    // ...
    final FragmentManagerImpl mFragmentManager = new FragmentManagerImpl();
    // ...
    FragmentManagerImpl getFragmentManagerImpl() {
        return mFragmentManager;
    }
    // ...
}
```

```
public abstract class FragmentHostCallback<E> extends FragmentContainer {
    // ...
    final FragmentManagerImpl mFragmentManager = new FragmentManagerImpl();

    // ...
    FragmentManagerImpl getFragmentManagerImpl() {
        return mFragmentManager;
    }

    // ...
}
```

```
public abstract class FragmentHostCallback<E> extends FragmentContainer {
    // ...
    final FragmentManagerImpl mFragmentManager = new FragmentManagerImpl();

    // ...
    FragmentManagerImpl getFragmentManagerImpl() {
        return mFragmentManager;
    }

    // ...
}
```

```
public class Fragment implements ...
    // ...
    FragmentManagerImpl mFragmentManager;
    FragmentManagerImpl mChildFragmentManager;
    void instantiateChildFragmentManager() {
        // ...
        mChildFragmentManager = new FragmentManagerImpl();
        mChildFragmentManager.attachController(mHost, new FragmentContainer() {
           // ...
       }, this);
```

```
public class Fragment implements ...
     // . . .
    FragmentManagerImpl mFragmentManager;
    FragmentManagerImpl mChildFragmentManager;
     void instantiateChildFragmentManager() {
         // ...
         mChildFragmentManager = new FragmentManagerImpl();
mChildFragmentManager.attachController(mHost, new FragmentContainer() {
              // . . .
         }, this);
```

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public class Fragment implements ...
    FragmentManagerImpl mFragmentManager;
    FragmentManagerImpl mChildFragmentManager;
    void instantiateChildFragmentManager() {
        // . . . .
        mChildFragmentManager — new FragmentManagerImpl();
        mChildFragmentManager attachController mHost, new FragmentContainer() {
           // ...
       }, this);
```

```
public void transformFromViewToWindowSpace(int[] inOutLocation) {
    // . . .
    ViewParent viewParent = mParent;
    while (viewParent instanceof View) {
        final View view = (View) viewParent;
        // ...
        position[0] += view.mLeft;
        position[1] += view.mTop;
        viewParent = view.mParent;
    if (viewParent instanceof ViewRootImpl) {
        // *cough*
        final ViewRootImpl vr = (ViewRootImpl) viewParent;
        position[1] -= vr.mCurScrollY;
```

MadConf 2019 51

```
public void transformFromViewToWindowSpace(int[] inOutLocation) {
    // . . .
    ViewParent viewParent = mParent;
   while (viewParent instanceof View) {
        final View view = (View) viewParent;
        position[0] += view.mLeft;
        position[1] += view.mTop;
        viewParent = view.mParent;
      (viewParent instanceof ViewRootImpl) {
        // *cough*
        final ViewRootImpl vr = (ViewRootImpl) viewParent;
        position[1] -= vr.mCurScrollY;
```

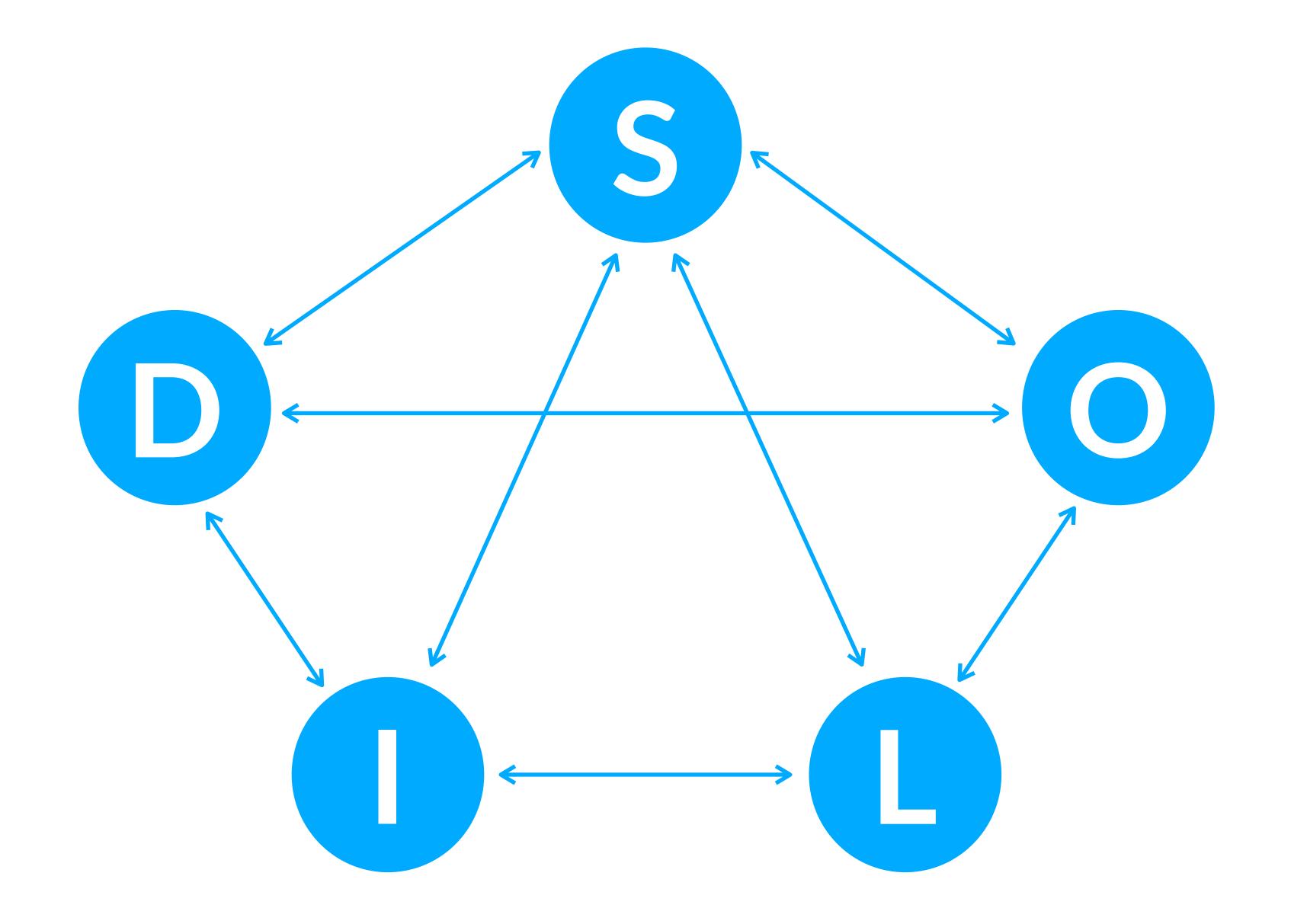


```
public void transformFromViewToWindowSpace(int[] inOutLocation) {
    ViewParent viewParent - mParent
    while (viewParent instanceof View) {
  final View view - (View) viewParent;
        position[0] += view.mLeft;
        position[1] += view.mTop;
        viewParent = view.mParent;
       (viewParent instanceof ViewRootImpl
        // *cough*
        final ViewRootImpl vr = (ViewRootImpl) viewParent;
        position[1] -= vr.mCurScrollY;
```



```
// Вариант №1
application.registerActivityLifecycleCallbacks(
    object : Application.ActivityLifecycleCallbacks {
        override fun onActivityCreated(activity: Activity,
                                       state: Bundle?) {}
        override fun onActivityStarted(activity: Activity) {}
        override fun onActivityResumed(activity: Activity) {}
```

```
// Вариант №1
application.registerActivityLifecycleCallbacks(
    object : Application.ActivityLifecycleCallbacks {
       override fun onActivityCreated(activity: Activity,
                                      state: Bundle?) {}
       override fun onActivityStarted(activity: Activity) {}
       override fun onActivityResumed(activity: Activity) {}
       // ... → еще 18 методов!
```





SOUD D D HE CTPOГИЕ ПРАВИЛА



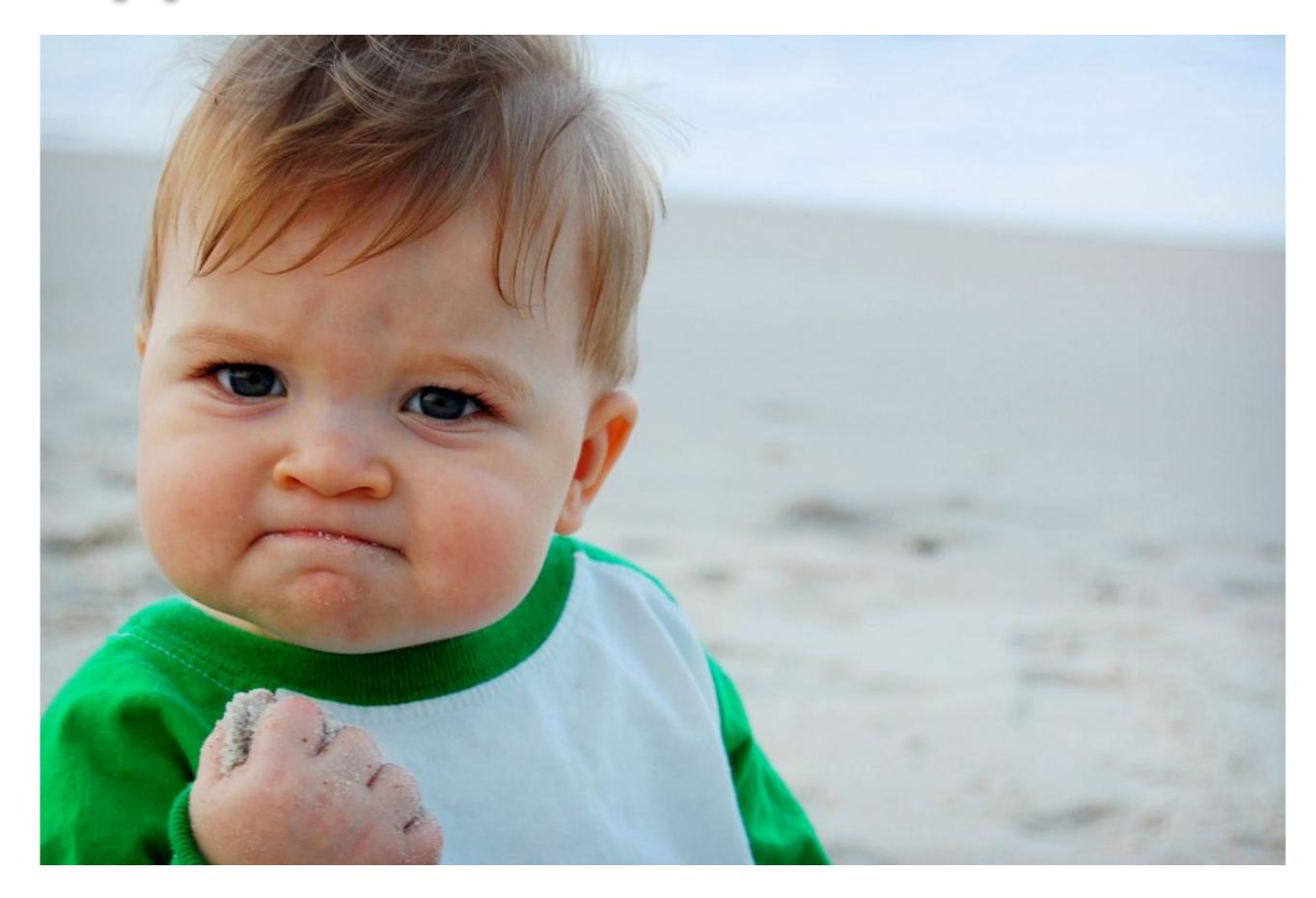




SODDDHE СЕРЕБРЯНАЯ ПУЛЯ



КОГДА ВСПОМНИЛ И ПРИМЕНИЛ



ПРИНЦИПЫ SOLID

Спасибо

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