

## Causal Queries

$Y[X = 1] > Y[X = 0]$   
given  $X == 1 \ \& \ Y == 1 \ \& \ M == 1$  (case)

$Y[X = 1] > Y[X = 0]$   
given  $X == 1 \ \& \ Y == 1 \ \& \ M == 1$

using  
● posteriors

0.00

0.25

0.50

0.75

value

