

## Causal Queries

$Y[X = 1] > Y[X = 0]$   
given  $X == 1$  &  $Y == 1$  &  $M == 1$  (case)

$Y[X = 1] > Y[X = 0]$   
given  $X == 1$  &  $Y == 1$  &  $M == 1$

using

—●— posteriors

0.00

0.25

0.50

0.75

value

