

Table 1: Summary of Integrative Structure Determination of Histones H3-H4 dimer

1) Gathering information	
<i>Prior models</i>	h3 comparative model, template 1TZY:G h4 comparative model, template 1TZY:H
<i>Physical principles and statistical preferences</i>	Excluded volume Sequence connectivity
<i>Experimental data</i>	170 pE-MAP derived distance restraints
2) Representing the system	
<i>Composition (number of copies)</i>	h3: 1 h4: 1
<i>Atomic (structured) components</i>	h3: 39-136 h4: 20-103
<i>Unstructured components</i>	None
<i>Resolution of structured components</i>	1 [R1] residue per bead
<i>Resolution of unstructured components</i>	None
<i>Structural coverage</i>	100.0 %
<i>Rigid body (RB) definitions</i>	RB1: h3 _{39–136} RB2: h4 _{20–103}
<i>Spatial restraints encoded into scoring function</i>	Excluded volume; applied to the R1 representation Sequence connectivity; applied to the R1 representation pE-MAP MIC pair-restraints; applied to the R1 representation
3) Structural Sampling	
<i>Sampling method</i>	Replica Exchange Gibbs sampling, based on Metropolis Monte Carlo
<i>Replica exchange temperature range</i>	1.0 - 2.5
<i>Number of replicas</i>	4
<i>Number of runs</i>	60
<i>Number of structures generated</i>	2500000
<i>Movers for rigid bodies</i>	Random translation up to 0.3 Å Random rotation up to 0.1 radians
<i>Movers for flexible string of bead</i>	Random translation up to 4.0 Å
<i>CPU time</i>	4 hours on 20 processors
4) Validating the model	
Models selected for validation	
<i>Number of models after equilibration</i>	2500000
<i>Number of models that satisfy the input information</i>	1162507
<i>Number of structures in samples A/B</i>	639091/523416
<i>p-value of non-parametric Kolmogorov-Smirnov two-sample test</i>	0.006 (threshold p-value > 0.05)
<i>Kolmogorov-Smirnov two-sample test statistic, D</i>	0.96
Thoroughness of the structural sampling	
<i>Sampling precision</i>	2.03 Å
<i>Homogeneity of proportions χ^2 test (p-value)/Cramers V value</i>	0.679/0.006 (thresholds: p-value>0.05 OR Cramer's V<0.1)
<i>Number of clusters</i>	1
<i>Cluster populations</i>	cluster 1 : 98.6 %
<i>Cluster precisions</i>	cluster 1 : 1.04 Å
<i>Average cross-correlation between localization probability densities of samples A and B</i>	cluster 1: 1.0
Validation by information used for modeling	
<i>Percent of sequence connectivity restraints satisfied per structure</i>	99 %
<i>Percent pE-MAP restraints satisfied per structure</i>	87 %
<i>Percent of excluded volume restraints satisfied per structure</i>	99 %
5) Benchmark	
<i>Structural accuracy (95 % CI)</i>	3.8 (2.6-5.1) Å
<i>PDB used for benchmark</i>	1ID3
6) Software and data availability	
Software	
<i>Modeling programs</i>	IMP PMI module, version develop-39c22a602

	Integrative Modeling Platform (IMP), version develop-39c22a602 MODELLER, version 9.21 https://github.com/salilab/pemap HHPred, version 2.0.16 UCSF Chimera, version 1.10 Matplotlib, version 3.0.3
<i>Modeling scripts</i>	
<i>Homology detection and structure prediction</i>	
<i>Visualization and plotting</i>	
Data	
<i>PDB-dev accession code</i>	TBD
<i>pE-MAP data deposition</i>	https://github.com/salilab/pemap