

[Next](#)
[Up](#)
[Previous](#)
[Contents](#)
[Index](#)

Next: [Building multi-chain models](#)
Up: [More advanced usage](#)
Previous: [Using your own initial](#)
[Contents](#)
[Index](#)

Adding additional restraints to the defaults

You can add your own restraints to the restraints file, with the homology-derived restraints, by redefining the [automodel.special_restraints\(\)](#) routine (by default it does nothing). This can be used, for example, to [add information from NMR experiments](#) or to [add regions of known secondary structure](#). [Symmetry restraints](#), [excluded pairs](#), or [rigid body definitions](#) can also be added in this routine (see [Section 2.2.11](#) for a symmetry example). The example below enforces an additional restraint on a single CA-CA distance, adds some known secondary structure, and shows how to add restraints from a file. (See [Section 5.3](#) for further information on how to specify restraints, and [Section 6.8](#) for details on secondary structure restraints.)

Note that the [residue numbers for any restraints refer to the model](#), *not* the templates. See [Section 2.2.6](#) for more discussion.

Example: [examples/automodel/model-addrsr.py](#)

```
# Addition of restraints to the default ones
from modeller import *
from modeller.automodel import *      # Load the automodel class

log.verbose()
env = environ()

# directories for input atom files
env.io.atom_files_directory = ['.', '../atom_files']

class MyModel(automodel):
    def special_restraints(self, aln):
        rsr = self.restraints
        at = self.atoms

#       Add some restraints from a file:
#       rsr.append(file='my_rsrs1.rsr')

#       Residues 20 through 30 should be an alpha helix:
rsr.add(secondary_structure.alpha(self.residue_range('20:', '30:')))
#       Two beta-strands:
rsr.add(secondary_structure.strand(self.residue_range('1:', '6:')))
rsr.add(secondary_structure.strand(self.residue_range('9:', '14:')))
#       An anti-parallel sheet composed of the two strands:
rsr.add(secondary_structure.sheet(at['N:1'], at['O:14'],
                                   sheet_h_bonds=-5))
#       Use the following instead for a *parallel* sheet:
#       rsr.add(secondary_structure.sheet(at['N:1'], at['O:9'],
#                                           sheet_h_bonds=5))

#       Restrain the specified CA-CA distance to 10 angstroms (st. dev.=0.1)
```

```
#      Use a harmonic potential and X-Y distance group.
      rsr.add(forms.gaussian(group=physical.xy_distance,
                             feature=features.distance(at['CA:35'],
                                                         at['CA:40']),
                             mean=10.0, stdev=0.1))

a = MyModel(env,
             alnfile = 'alignment.ali',      # alignment filename
             knowns   = '5fd1',              # codes of the templates
             sequence = 'lfdx')              # code of the target
a.starting_model= 1                         # index of the first model
a.ending_model  = 1                         # index of the last model
                                           # (determines how many models to calculate)
a.make()                                     # do homology modeling
```

Automatic builds 2013-06-11