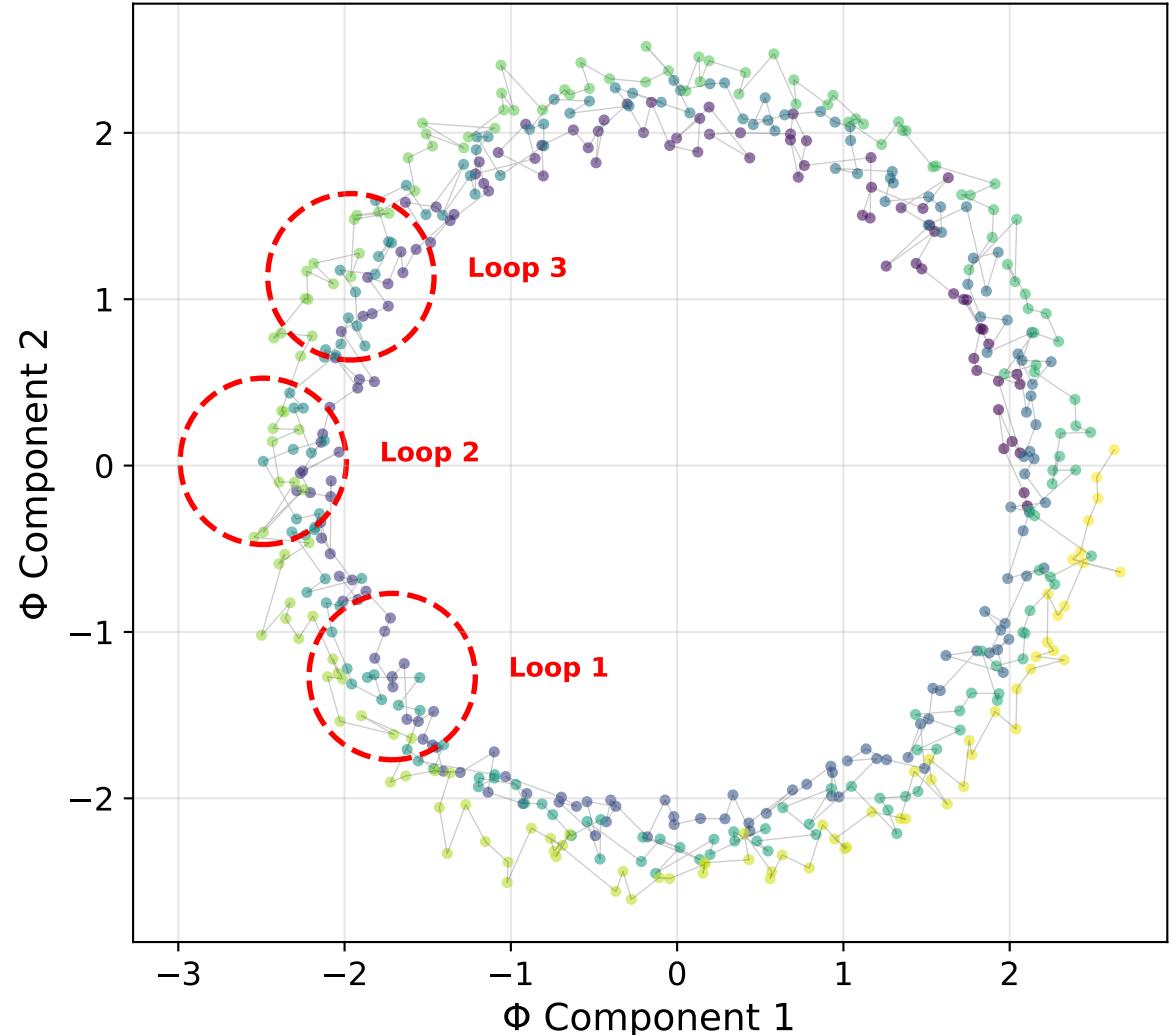


(a) Collapse Trajectory in Phase Space



(b) Topological Stability of Recursive Loops

