Actividades

- 1 Expresa en notación científica los siguientes números:
 - a) 5237 =
 - **b)** 1 400 000 000 000 000 000 =
 - *c)* 0,008 =
 - *d*) 0,000 000 000 92 =
 - e) 300000000 =
 - *f*) 0,000 006 49 =
- **2** Expresa en forma de potencia los siguientes radicales:
 - a) $\sqrt[3]{2} =$
 - **b)** $\sqrt{7} =$
 - c) $\sqrt[5]{9^4} =$
 - d) $\sqrt[7]{5^2} =$
 - e) $\sqrt[5]{6^3} =$
 - f) $\sqrt[7]{4^3} =$
- 3 Expresa en forma de radical estas potencias:
 - a) $4^{3/7} =$
 - **b)** $5^{1/2} =$
 - c) $6^{2/3} =$
 - d) $8^{5/6} =$
 - e) $2^{3/5} =$
 - $f) 9^{1/5} =$
- 4 Simplifica el índice de los siguientes radicales:
 - a) $\sqrt[4]{225} =$
 - **b)** $\sqrt[10]{784} =$
 - c) $\sqrt[6]{216} =$
 - d) $\sqrt[15]{3^5} =$
 - e) $\sqrt[26]{9^{13}} =$
 - f) $\sqrt[36]{13^{60}} =$

- 5 Introduce los factores dentro del radical:
 - a) $3\sqrt{2} =$
 - **b)** $2\sqrt[3]{9} =$
 - c) $3\sqrt[3]{5} =$
 - *d*) $5\sqrt{7} =$
 - *e*) $2\sqrt[3]{5} =$
- 6 Opera:
 - a) $5\sqrt{7} 2\sqrt{7} + 3\sqrt{7} =$
 - **b)** $\frac{5}{4\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{2} =$
 - c) $\sqrt{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} 6\sqrt{3} =$
 - d) $\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{7} =$
 - e) $\sqrt{11} \cdot 2\sqrt{5} : \sqrt{2} =$
- 7 Racionaliza y simplifica:
 - a) $\frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} =$
 - **b)** $\frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} =$
 - c) $\frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{3^4}} =$
 - d) $\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{3}} =$
 - e) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} =$

Solución de las actividades

1 a)
$$5237 = 5,237 \cdot 10^3$$

b)
$$1400000000000000000 = 1.4 \cdot 10^{18}$$

c)
$$0.008 = 8 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

d)
$$0,000\,000\,000\,92 = 9.2 \cdot 10^{-10}$$

e)
$$3000000000 = 3 \cdot 10^9$$

f)
$$0,000\,006\,49 = 6,49 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

2 a)
$$\sqrt[3]{2} = 2^{1/3}$$

b)
$$\sqrt{7} = 7^{1/2}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[5]{9^4} = 9^{4/5}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[7]{5^2} = 5^{2/7}$$

e)
$$\sqrt[5]{6^3} = 6^{3/5}$$

$$f) \quad \sqrt[7]{4^3} = 4^{3/7}$$

3 a)
$$4^{3/7} = \sqrt[7]{4^3}$$

b)
$$5^{1/2} = \sqrt{5}$$

c)
$$6^{2/3} = \sqrt[3]{6^2}$$

d)
$$8^{5/6} = \sqrt[6]{8^5}$$

e)
$$2^{3/5} = \sqrt[5]{2^3}$$

f)
$$9^{1/5} = \sqrt[5]{9}$$

4 a)
$$\sqrt[4]{225} = \sqrt[4]{15^2} = 15^{2/4} = 15^{1/2} = \sqrt{15}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[10]{784} = \sqrt[10]{28^2} = 28^{2/10} = 28^{1/5} = \sqrt[5]{28}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[6]{216} = \sqrt[6]{6^3} = 6^{3/6} = 6^{1/2} = \sqrt{6}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[15]{3^5} = 3^{5/15} = 3^{1/3} = \sqrt[3]{3}$$

e)
$$\sqrt[26]{9^{13}} = \sqrt[26]{(3^2)^{13}} = \sqrt[26]{3^{26}} = 3$$

f)
$$\sqrt[36]{13^{60}} = 13^{60/36} = 13^{5/3} = \sqrt[3]{13^5}$$

5 a)
$$3\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 3^2} = \sqrt{18}$$

b)
$$2\sqrt[3]{9} = \sqrt[3]{9 \cdot 2^3} = \sqrt[3]{72}$$

c)
$$3\sqrt[3]{5} = \sqrt[3]{5 \cdot 3^3} = \sqrt[3]{135}$$

d)
$$5\sqrt{7} = \sqrt{7 \cdot 5^2} = \sqrt{175}$$

e)
$$2\sqrt[3]{5} = \sqrt[3]{5 \cdot 2^3} = \sqrt{40}$$

6 a)
$$5\sqrt{7} - 2\sqrt{7} + 3\sqrt{7} = (5 - 2 + 3)\sqrt{7} = 6\sqrt{7}$$

b)
$$\frac{5}{4\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} - \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} - \frac{7\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{(5)}{8} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{7}{2}\sqrt{2} = \frac{-61\sqrt{2}}{24}$$

c)
$$\sqrt{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - 6\sqrt{3} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{12\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{(2+1-12)\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{-9\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

d)
$$\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{7} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7} = \sqrt{42}$$

e)
$$\sqrt{11} \cdot 2\sqrt{5}$$
: $\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{\frac{11 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 5}{2}} = \sqrt{110}$

7 a)
$$\frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{2} = 2\sqrt{2}$$

b)
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{7}$$

c)
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{3^4}} = \frac{\sqrt[5]{3}}{\sqrt[5]{3} \cdot \sqrt[5]{3^4}} = \frac{\sqrt[5]{3}}{\sqrt[5]{3^5}} = \frac{\sqrt[5]{3}}{3}$$

d)
$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}} = \frac{2(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}) \cdot (\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})} =$$

= $\frac{2(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})}{5 - 3} = \frac{2(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})}{2} = \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}$

e)
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}) \cdot (\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})} =$$

= $\frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{3 - 2} = \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}$