CLAVES PARA EMPEZAR

1. Página 28

a)
$$3^4 = 81$$

b)
$$\left(\frac{5}{-2}\right)^5 = \frac{5^5}{(-2)^5} = \frac{3125}{-32} = -\frac{3125}{32}$$

c)
$$(-2)^6 = 64$$

d)
$$\left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^2 = \frac{5^2}{7^2} = \frac{25}{49}$$

e)
$$\left(\frac{-3}{5}\right)^3 = \frac{(-3)^3}{5^3} = \frac{-27}{125} = -\frac{27}{125}$$

f)
$$(-5)^7 = -78125$$

g)
$$\left(-\frac{4}{9}\right)^3 = \frac{(-4)^3}{9^3} = \frac{-64}{729} = -\frac{64}{729}$$

h)
$$2^5 = 32$$

2. Página 28

a)
$$\frac{5^7 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 6^4}{6^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^4} = 5^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 6^2$$

b)
$$2^7 \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{2^3}{3^2} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{8}\right)^2 = \frac{2^7 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 3^2}{2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 2^6} = \frac{2^{10} \cdot 3^3}{2^8 \cdot 3^2} = 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^2 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^$$

VIDA COTIDIANA

EL SISMÓGRAFO. Página 29

Un terremoto de intensidad 2 es 10⁴ veces inferior que uno de intensidad 6.

RESUELVE EL RETO

RETO 1. Página 30

$$\frac{1}{\frac{2}{4}} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

RETO 2. Página 33

$$-\sqrt[3]{b} = a \to b^{-\frac{1}{3}} = a \to b = a^{-3}$$

RETO 3. Página 38

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{5}\sqrt{6}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{5^2}\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt[3]{5}\sqrt{6}\sqrt[3]{5^2}\sqrt{6}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{5^2}\sqrt{6}}{30}$$

RETO 4. Página 41

$$\log_2(-2) = x \rightarrow 2^x = -2 \rightarrow \text{No existe } x \text{ que cumpla la igualdad.}$$

$$\log_{-2} 2 = X \rightarrow (-2)^x = 2 \rightarrow \text{No existe } x \text{ que cumpla la igualdad.}$$

RETO 5. Página 42

El error está en el paso de la tercera a la cuarta ecuación.

Como no existe el logaritmo de un número negativo, un requisito para utilizar la ecuación $\log_a b^n = n \cdot \log_a b$ es que b sea mayor que 0.

ACTIVIDADES

1. Página 30

a) $5^{-2} = \frac{1}{5^2} = \frac{1}{25}$

- **e)** $(-5)^{-2} = \frac{1}{(-5)^2} = \frac{1}{25}$
- **b)** $(-3)^3 = (-3) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-3) = -27$
- f) $2^{-4} = \frac{1}{2^4} = \frac{1}{16}$

c) $\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{-1} = \frac{3}{4}$

- g) $\left(-\frac{4}{7}\right)^{-1} = -\frac{7}{4}$
- d) $\left(-\frac{2}{4}\right)^{-4} = \left(-\frac{4}{2}\right)^4 = (-2)^4 = 16$
- h) $\left(\frac{10}{7}\right)^2 = \frac{10^2}{7^2} = \frac{100}{49}$

2. Página 30

- a) $\frac{1}{3^2} = \frac{1}{9}$
- c) $(-3)^2 = (-3) \cdot (-3) = 9$
- **b)** $-5^2 = -5 \cdot 5 = -25$
- **d)** $(-1)^5 = (-1) \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1) = -1$

3. Página 30

a)
$$\frac{4}{9} = \frac{2^2}{3^2} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1}$$

a)
$$\frac{4}{9} = \frac{2^2}{3^2} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1}$$
 b) $\frac{-8}{27} = \frac{-2^3}{3^3} = \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-2}$

4. Página 31

a)
$$3^{-4} \cdot 3^7 : 3^{-2} = 3^{-4+7+2} = 3^5$$

b)
$$(-2)^8$$
: $(-2)^{-4} \cdot (-2) = (-2)^{8+4+1} = -2^{13}$

c)
$$-7^{-2} \cdot 7^3 \cdot 7^4 = -7^{-2+3+4} = -7^5$$

d)
$$(-50)^7 \cdot (-2)^7 : 4^7 = (-2 \cdot 5^2)^7 \cdot (-2)^7 : (2^2)^7 = (-2)^7 \cdot 5^{14} \cdot (-2)^7 : 2^{14} = (-2)^{14} \cdot 5^{14} : 2^{14} = 5^{14}$$

5. Página 31

a)
$$-\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-3} \cdot (-4^{-3}) \cdot (-3^{-3}) = -(-2)^3 \cdot (-(2^2)^{-3}) \cdot (-3^{-3}) = 2^3 \cdot (-2^{-6}) \cdot (-3^{-3}) = 2^{3-6} \cdot 3^{-3} = \frac{1}{2^3 \cdot 3^3} = \frac{1}{6^3}$$

b)
$$(-3)^8 \cdot 5^8 : (-1)^8 = 3^8 \cdot 5^8 = 15^8$$

a)
$$2^3 \cdot 3^3 : (-6)^4 = 2^3 \cdot 3^3 : (-2 \cdot 3)^4 = 2^3 \cdot 3^3 : (2^4 \cdot 3^4) = 2^{-1} \cdot 3^{-1} = \frac{1}{6}$$

b)
$$40^4 : (-5)^4 : 8^3 = (2^3 \cdot 5)^4 : 5^4 : (2^3)^3 = 2^{12} \cdot 5^4 : 5^4 : 2^9 = 2^3$$

- a) Índice 6 y radicando 3.
- b) Índice 7 y radicando -3.
- c) Índice 9 y radicando 5.
- d) Índice 5 y radicando –2.
- e) Índice 2 y radicando 33.
- f) Índice 4 y radicando 25.

8. Página 32

a)
$$\sqrt[4]{81} = \sqrt[4]{3^4} = \pm 3$$

b)
$$\sqrt[5]{32} = \sqrt[5]{2^5} = 2$$

c)
$$\sqrt[5]{-100000} = \sqrt[5]{(-10)^5} = -10$$

d)
$$\sqrt[4]{-256} = \sqrt[4]{-2^8} = 4 \cdot \sqrt[4]{-1} \rightarrow \text{No existe raiz real.}$$

e)
$$\sqrt[4]{625} = \sqrt[4]{5^4} = \pm 5$$

f)
$$\sqrt[4]{1296} = \sqrt[4]{6^4} = \pm 6$$

9. Página 32

Sí, siempre será la opuesta, porque para tenga dos raíces el índice debe ser par y el radicando positivo.

10. Página 33

a)
$$5^{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{5}$$

d)
$$3^{\frac{7}{8}} = \sqrt[8]{3^7}$$

b)
$$3^{\frac{4}{5}} = \sqrt[5]{3^4}$$

e)
$$2^{\frac{1}{5}} = \sqrt[5]{2}$$

c)
$$7^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{7^2}$$

f)
$$8^{\frac{4}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{(2^3)^4} = \sqrt[3]{2^{12}} = \sqrt{2^4}$$

11. Página 33

a)
$$\sqrt[3]{3^2} = 3^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[3]{5^{-2}} = 5^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[9]{(-6)^7} = (-6)^{\frac{7}{9}}$$

e)
$$\sqrt[3]{7^2} = 7^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[4]{3^3} = 3^{\frac{3}{4}}$$

12. Página 33

Conocidas las raíces de un radical no podemos saber a ciencia cierta las raíces de otro radical equivalente a él. Por ejemplo:

$$\sqrt[3]{(-1)} = -1$$

$$\sqrt[6]{(-1)^2} = \pm 1$$

13. Página 34

a)
$$\sqrt{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{m.c.m.}(2,3)=6}$ $\sqrt{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{3}{6}}$ $\rightarrow \sqrt[6]{2^3}$ y $\sqrt[6]{3^2}$ $\sqrt[3]{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{3}} = 3^{\frac{2}{6}}$

b)
$$\sqrt{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{m.c.m.}(2,4)=4}$ $\sqrt{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{2}{4}}$ $\rightarrow \sqrt[4]{3^2}$ y $\sqrt[4]{2}$

c)
$$\sqrt[3]{5} = 5^{\frac{1}{3}}$$
 $\xrightarrow[\text{m.c.m.}(3, 4) = 12]{\text{m.c.m.}(3, 4) = 12}} \sqrt[3]{5} = 5^{\frac{1}{3}} = 5^{\frac{4}{12}}$ $\rightarrow \sqrt[12]{5^4}$ y $\sqrt[12]{3^3}$

d)
$$\sqrt[3]{7} = 7^{\frac{1}{3}}$$
 $\xrightarrow[5/3]{\text{m.c.m.}(3,5)=15}$ $\sqrt[3]{7} = 7^{\frac{1}{3}} = 7^{\frac{5}{15}}$ $\rightarrow \sqrt[15]{7^5}$ y $\sqrt[15]{3^3}$

e)
$$\sqrt[4]{10} = 10^{\frac{1}{4}}$$
 $\xrightarrow[5]{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{5}}$ $\xrightarrow[5]{m.c.m.(4, 5)=20}$ $\sqrt[4]{10} = 10^{\frac{1}{4}} = 10^{\frac{5}{20}}$ $\xrightarrow[5]{3} = 3^{\frac{4}{5}} = 3^{\frac{4}{20}}$ $\xrightarrow[5]{3} = 3^{\frac{4}{5}} = 3^{\frac{4}{20}}$

14. Página 34

a)
$$\sqrt[6]{5^2} = 5^{\frac{2}{6}} = 5^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{5}$$

a)
$$\sqrt[6]{5^2} = 5^{\frac{2}{6}} = 5^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{5}$$
 b) $\sqrt[10]{3^4} = 3^{\frac{4}{10}} = 3^{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt[5]{3^2}$ c) $\sqrt[21]{3^7} = 3^{\frac{7}{21}} = 3^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{3}$ d) $\sqrt[6]{7^3} = 7^{\frac{3}{6}} = 7^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{7}$

c)
$$\sqrt[21]{3^7} = 3^{\frac{7}{21}} = 3^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{3}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[6]{7^3} = 7^{\frac{3}{6}} = 7^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{7}$$

15. Página 34

- a) El índice no es divisor del exponente del radicando; no es radical. $\sqrt[3]{2^6} = 2^{\frac{6}{3}} = 2^2 = 4$
- b) El índice es divisor del exponente del radicando; es radical. $\sqrt[14]{2^6} = 2^{\frac{6}{14}} = 2^{\frac{3}{7}}$

16. Página 35

a)
$$\sqrt{2^5} = 2^2 \sqrt{2}$$

e)
$$\sqrt[3]{11^8} = 11^2 \sqrt[3]{11^2}$$

b)
$$\sqrt{3^7} = 3^3 \sqrt{3}$$

f)
$$\sqrt[3]{3^5} = 3\sqrt[3]{3^2}$$

c)
$$\sqrt{5^5} = 5^2 \sqrt{5}$$

g)
$$\sqrt[4]{6^6} = 6\sqrt[4]{6^2}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[3]{7^4} = 7\sqrt[3]{7}$$

h)
$$\sqrt[4]{14^{11}} = 14^2 \sqrt[4]{14^3}$$

a)
$$\sqrt{24} = \sqrt{2^3 \cdot 3} = 2\sqrt{2 \cdot 3}$$

e)
$$\sqrt[3]{104} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 13} = 2\sqrt[3]{13}$$

b)
$$\sqrt{98} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 7^2} = 7\sqrt{2}$$

f)
$$\sqrt[3]{3240} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5} = 2 \cdot 3\sqrt[3]{3 \cdot 5}$$

c)
$$\sqrt{1620} = \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 5} = 2 \cdot 3^2 \sqrt{5}$$

g)
$$\sqrt[4]{405} = \sqrt[4]{3^4 \cdot 5} = 3\sqrt[4]{5}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[3]{48} = \sqrt[3]{2^4 \cdot 3} = 2\sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 3}$$

h)
$$\sqrt[4]{176} = \sqrt[4]{2^4 \cdot 11} = 2\sqrt[4]{11}$$

a)
$$\sqrt{2^{17} \cdot 5^{20} \cdot 13^{15}} = 2^8 \cdot 5^{10} \cdot 13^7 \sqrt{2 \cdot 13}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[3]{3^{30} \cdot 11^{54} \cdot 17^{14}} = 3^{10} \cdot 11^{18} \cdot 17^4 \sqrt[3]{17^2}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[3]{2^{30} \cdot 17^2 \cdot 23^5} = 2^{10} \cdot 23\sqrt[3]{17^2 \cdot 23^2}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[4]{2^{14} \cdot 7^{21} \cdot 11^{54}} = 2^3 \cdot 7^5 \cdot 11^{13} \sqrt[4]{2^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 11^2}$$

e)
$$\sqrt[15]{2^{27} \cdot 3^{54} \cdot 5^{14}} = 2 \cdot 3^{315} \sqrt{2^{12} \cdot 3^{9} \cdot 5^{14}}$$

f)
$$\sqrt[18]{3^5 \cdot 7^4 \cdot 11^{27}} = 11 \cdot \sqrt[18]{3^5 \cdot 7^4 \cdot 11^9}$$

g)
$$\sqrt[3]{2^{32} \cdot 3^{17} \cdot 17^{42}} = 2 \cdot 17^2 \sqrt[3]{2^{11} \cdot 3^{17}}$$

h)
$$\sqrt[4]{2^{95} \cdot 5^{82} \cdot 7^{16}} = 2^2 \cdot 5^2 \sqrt[4]{2^{13} \cdot 7^{16}}$$

19. Página 35

a)
$$\sqrt{X^7 \cdot y^{12} \cdot Z^4} = X^3 \cdot y^6 \cdot Z^2 \sqrt{X}$$

b)
$$\sqrt{X^{15} \cdot y \cdot Z^3} = X^7 \cdot Z \sqrt{X \cdot y \cdot Z}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[3]{X^{10} \cdot V^7 \cdot Z^5} = X^3 \cdot V^2 \cdot Z\sqrt[3]{X \cdot V \cdot Z^2}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[4]{X^{12} \cdot y^{71} \cdot Z^{25}} = X^3 \cdot y^{17} \cdot Z^6 \sqrt[4]{y^3 \cdot Z^4}$$

e)
$$\sqrt{108 \cdot x^5 \cdot y^6 \cdot z^7} = \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot x^5 \cdot y^6 \cdot z^7} = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot x^2 \cdot y^3 \cdot z^3 \sqrt{3 \cdot x \cdot z}$$

f)
$$\sqrt[3]{16 \cdot x^{21} \cdot v^4 \cdot z^2} = \sqrt[3]{2^4 \cdot x^{21} \cdot v^4 \cdot z^2} = 2 \cdot x^7 \cdot v\sqrt[3]{2 \cdot v \cdot z^2}$$

g)
$$\sqrt[4]{32 \cdot x^{16} \cdot y^{21} \cdot z^{35}} = \sqrt[4]{2^5 \cdot x^{16} \cdot y^{21} \cdot z^{35}} = 2 \cdot x^4 \cdot y^5 \cdot z^8 \sqrt[4]{2 \cdot y \cdot z^3}$$

h)
$$\sqrt[5]{288 \cdot x^2 \cdot y^{17} \cdot z^{27}} = \sqrt[5]{2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot x^2 \cdot y^{17} \cdot z^{27}} = 2 \cdot y^3 \cdot z^5 \sqrt[5]{3^2 \cdot x^2 \cdot y^2 \cdot z^2}$$

20. Página 36

a)
$$6\sqrt{3} + 7\sqrt{3} = (6+7)\sqrt{3} = 13\sqrt{3}$$

b)
$$5\sqrt{10} - 3\sqrt{10} = 2\sqrt{10}$$

c)
$$\sqrt{5} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right)\sqrt{5} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{5}$$

d)
$$-\sqrt{7}-3\sqrt{7}=(-1-3)\sqrt{7}=-4\sqrt{7}$$

e)
$$2\sqrt{7} + 12\frac{\sqrt{7}}{3} = 2\sqrt{7} + 4\sqrt{7} = (2+4)\sqrt{7} = 6\sqrt{7}$$

f)
$$\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}\right)\sqrt{2} = \left(\frac{4-3}{6}\right)\sqrt{2} = \frac{1}{6}\sqrt{2}$$

a)
$$\sqrt{4} \cdot \sqrt[3]{5} = 4^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{3}{6}} \cdot 5^{\frac{2}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{4^3 \cdot 5^2}$$

b)
$$\sqrt{9} \cdot \sqrt[6]{4} = 9^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 4^{\frac{1}{6}} = 9^{\frac{3}{6}} \cdot 4^{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{9^3 \cdot 4}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[3]{6}$$
: $\sqrt[4]{4} = \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 3}$: $\sqrt[4]{2^2} = (2 \cdot 3)^{\frac{1}{3}}$: $2^{\frac{1}{2}} = (2 \cdot 3)^{\frac{2}{6}}$: $2^{\frac{3}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{2^2 \cdot 3^2}{2^3}} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{3^2}{2}}$

d)
$$\sqrt{5}: \sqrt[6]{9} = 5^{\frac{1}{2}}: 9^{\frac{1}{6}} = 5^{\frac{3}{6}}: 9^{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{5^3}{9}}$$

22. Página 36

a)
$$\sqrt{(\sqrt[3]{5^2})^6} = \left(5^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)^6\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{12}{6}} = 5^2$$

b)
$$\sqrt{\left(\sqrt[5]{3^{20}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \left(3^{\frac{20}{5}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{20}{20}} = 3$$

23. Página 37

a)
$$\sqrt{10} - 9\sqrt{10} + 4\sqrt{10} = (1 - 9 + 4)\sqrt{10} = -4\sqrt{10}$$

b)
$$12\sqrt{5} - 9\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5} = (12 - 9 - 1)\sqrt{5} = 2\sqrt{5}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[4]{3} \cdot \sqrt[6]{9} \cdot \sqrt{3} = \sqrt[4]{3} \cdot \sqrt[6]{3^2} \cdot \sqrt{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{4}} \cdot 3^{\frac{2}{6}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{3+4+6}{12}} = 3^{\frac{13}{12}}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[3]{81}:\sqrt[5]{3}:\sqrt{27}=\sqrt[3]{3^4}:\sqrt[5]{3}:\sqrt{3^3}=3^{\frac{4}{3}}:3^{\frac{1}{5}}:3^{\frac{3}{2}}=3^{\frac{40}{30}}:3^{\frac{6}{30}}:3^{\frac{45}{30}}=3^{\frac{40-6-45}{30}}=3^{\frac{-11}{30}}=\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{3^{11}}}$$

e)
$$(\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{10}})^4 = \left[\left(10^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}\right]^4 = 10^{\frac{4}{6}} = 10^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{10^2}$$

f)
$$\left(\sqrt{\left(\sqrt[3]{12}\right)^2}\right)^5 = \left(\left(12^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^{\frac{2}{2}}\right)^5 = 12^{\frac{5}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{12^5}$$

a)
$$\sqrt{2} \cdot (\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}) = \sqrt{2}\sqrt{3} - 2 = \sqrt{6} - 2$$

b)
$$\sqrt{7} \cdot (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}) = \sqrt{7 \cdot 3} + \sqrt{7 \cdot 5} = \sqrt{21} + \sqrt{35}$$

c)
$$\sqrt{3} \cdot \left(3\sqrt{2} + \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{5}\right) = \sqrt{3}\left(3 + \frac{2}{5}\right)\sqrt{2} = \frac{15+2}{5}\sqrt{3\cdot 2} = \frac{17}{5}\sqrt{6}$$

d)
$$-\sqrt{5} \cdot \left(2\sqrt{3} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}\right) = -\sqrt{5}\left(2 - \frac{1}{3}\right)\sqrt{3} = -\frac{6 - 1}{3}\sqrt{5 \cdot 3} = -\frac{5}{3}\sqrt{15}$$

e)
$$\left(\sqrt[4]{\frac{\sqrt[3]{16}}}\right)^3 \cdot \sqrt{10} = \left(2^{\frac{4}{9}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^3 \sqrt{2 \cdot 5} = 2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{7}{6}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{7}{6}} \cdot 5^{\frac{3}{6}} = \sqrt[4]{2^7 \cdot 5^3}$$

f)
$$\sqrt[4]{(\sqrt{15})^3} : (\sqrt{5})^3 = \sqrt[4]{3^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 5^{\frac{3}{2}}} : 5^{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt[4]{3^{\frac{3}{2}}} = 3^{\frac{1}{12}} = 3^{\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{3}$$

$$\mathbf{g}) \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \left(\frac{\sqrt[3]{48}}{\sqrt[4]{12}} + \frac{\sqrt[6]{3}}{3} \right) = \frac{2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 2^{\frac{4}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{3}}}{2^{\frac{2}{6}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{6}}} + \frac{2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{6}}}{3} = 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 2 \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{6}} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{6}} = \frac{7}{3} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{6}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{6}} = \frac{7}{3} \sqrt[6]{2^2 \cdot 3}$$

$$\mathbf{h)} \sqrt[3]{4} : \left(\frac{\sqrt[3]{20}}{\sqrt[3]{10}} - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt[4]{80}\right) = 2 : \left(\frac{2 \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{3}}} - \frac{2}{3} \cdot 2^{\frac{4}{6}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{6}}\right) = 2 : \left(2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{6}} - \frac{2}{3} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{6}}\right) = \frac{6}{2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{6}}} = \frac{6 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{5}{6}}}{2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{6}} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{5}{6}}} = \frac{3}{5} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{6}} \cdot 5^{\frac{5}{6}} = \frac{3}{5} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{6}} \cdot 5^{\frac{2}{6}} = \frac{3}{5} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}$$

a)
$$\frac{4}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{4 \cdot \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{7}} = \frac{4\sqrt{7}}{7}$$

b)
$$\frac{-3}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{3 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}} = -\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

c)
$$\frac{-6}{\sqrt[3]{2}} = -\frac{6 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2^2}}{\sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2^2}} = -3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2^2}$$

d)
$$\frac{10}{\sqrt[8]{5^3}} = \frac{10 \cdot \sqrt[8]{5^5}}{\sqrt[8]{5^3} \cdot \sqrt[8]{5^5}} = 2 \cdot \sqrt[8]{5^5}$$

26. Página 38

a)
$$\frac{-2}{2+\sqrt{6}} = \frac{-2}{2+\sqrt{6}} \cdot \frac{2-\sqrt{6}}{2-\sqrt{6}} = \frac{-2 \cdot (2-\sqrt{6})}{-2} = 2-\sqrt{6}$$

b)
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}}{3-5} = \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}}{-2} = \frac{\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

27. Página 38

$$\frac{2}{3 + \sqrt[4]{3}} = \frac{2}{3 + \sqrt[4]{3}} \cdot \frac{3 - \sqrt[4]{3}}{3 - \sqrt[4]{3}} = \frac{6 - 2\sqrt[4]{3}}{9 - \sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{9 + \sqrt{3}}{9 + \sqrt{3}} = \frac{27 + 3\sqrt{3} - 9\sqrt[4]{3} - \sqrt[4]{3}}{39}$$

28. Página 39

a)
$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{3}$$

b)
$$\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{10} \cdot \sqrt{10}} = \frac{2}{10}\sqrt{30} = \frac{1}{5}\sqrt{30}$$

c)
$$\frac{5}{-2\sqrt[5]{4}} = -\frac{5\sqrt[5]{2^3}}{2\sqrt[5]{2^2} \cdot \sqrt[5]{2^3}} = -\frac{5\sqrt[5]{2^3}}{4}$$

d)
$$\frac{8-\sqrt{7}}{3\sqrt{7}} = \frac{(8-\sqrt{7})\cdot\sqrt{7}}{3\sqrt{7}\cdot\sqrt{7}} = \frac{8\sqrt{7}-7}{21}$$

a)
$$\frac{1+\sqrt{3}}{1-\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1+\sqrt{3}}{1-\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1+\sqrt{2}}{1+\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1+\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{6}}{1-2} = -1-\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{6}$$

b)
$$\frac{5}{3-\sqrt{5}} = \frac{5}{3-\sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{3+\sqrt{5}}{3+\sqrt{5}} = \frac{15-5\sqrt{5}}{4}$$

c)
$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3-\sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3-\sqrt{7}} \cdot \frac{3+\sqrt{7}}{3+\sqrt{7}} = \frac{3\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{35}}{9-7} = \frac{3\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{35}}{2}$$

d)
$$\frac{2-\sqrt{2}}{4+\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2-\sqrt{2}}{4+\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{4-\sqrt{2}}{4-\sqrt{2}} = \frac{5-3\sqrt{2}}{7}$$

30. Página 39

a)
$$\frac{5}{2\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} = \frac{5}{2\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{2\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

b)
$$\frac{-1+3\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{11}+\sqrt{3}} = \frac{-1+3\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{11}+\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{11}-\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{11}-\sqrt{3}} = \frac{-\sqrt{11}+\sqrt{3}+3\sqrt{22}-3\sqrt{6}}{8}$$

c)
$$\frac{6+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{6}+2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{6+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{6}+2\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{6}-2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6}-2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{-2\sqrt{6}+5\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

d)
$$\frac{-\sqrt{10}}{2\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6}} = \frac{-\sqrt{10}}{2\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6}} \cdot \frac{2\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}}{2\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}} = \frac{-4\sqrt{5}+2\sqrt{15}}{2} = -2\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{15}$$

31. Página 39

a)
$$\frac{8}{3\sqrt[4]{8}} = \frac{8}{3\sqrt[4]{2^3}} = \frac{8\sqrt[4]{2}}{3\sqrt[4]{2^3} \cdot \sqrt[4]{2}} = \frac{8\sqrt[4]{2}}{3 \cdot 2} = \frac{4\sqrt[4]{2}}{3}$$

b)
$$\frac{\sqrt{5}-4}{\sqrt{6}} = \frac{(\sqrt{5}-4)\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}\cdot\sqrt{6}} = \frac{\sqrt{30}-4\sqrt{6}}{6}$$

c)
$$\frac{4}{\sqrt{3}-5\sqrt{7}} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}-5\sqrt{7}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}+5\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}+5\sqrt{7}} = \frac{4\sqrt{3}+20\sqrt{7}}{3-175} = \frac{-\sqrt{3}-5\sqrt{7}}{43}$$

d)
$$\frac{-1}{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}} = \frac{-\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}}{-3} = \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}}{3}$$

32. Página 40

- a) 3,84·10⁵ km
- **b)** 4,308·10⁹ km
- c) $1,5 \cdot 10^8 \text{ km}^2$
- d) $9,46 \cdot 10^{12}$ km
- e) 2,5·10¹⁰ años luz

33. Página 40

- a) 3·10⁻¹⁰ m
- c) 5·10⁻¹¹ m
- b) $2.2 \cdot 10^{-9}$ m d) $1 \cdot 10^{-7}$ g

34. Página 40

La masa de un protón, expresada en notación científica es 1,672 · 10⁻²⁴ g.

35. Página 41

a) $log_7 49 = 2 porque 7^2 = 49$

e) $log_2 512 = 9 porque 2^9 = 512$

b) $log_5 125 = 3 porque 5^3 = 125$

f) $\log_{15} 3375 = 3$ porque $15^3 = 3375$

c) $log_3 243 = 5 porque 3^5 = 243$

g) $\log_4 64 = 3$ porque $4^3 = 64$

d) $log_2 32 = 5 porque 2^5 = 32$

h) $\log_3 81 = 4$ porque $3^4 = 81$

a)
$$log 10000 = 4$$

c)
$$\ln e^3 = 3$$

b)
$$\log 0.000001 = \log \frac{1}{1000000} = -6$$

d)
$$\ln \frac{1}{e^5} = -5$$

37. Página 41

$$\log_6 0.02\hat{7} = -2$$
, ya que $6^{-2} = \frac{1}{36} = 0.02\hat{7}$.

38. Página 42

a)
$$\log 10 + \ln e = 1 + 1 = 2$$

b)
$$\log_5 1 + \log_5 25 = 0 + \log_5 5^2 = 2$$

c)
$$\log_3 1 + \log_2 2 - \log 10 = 0 + 1 - 1 = 0$$

d)
$$log_{12} 18 + log_{12} 4 + log_{12} 2 = log_{12} (18 \cdot 4 \cdot 2) = log_{12} 144 = log_{12} 12^2 = 2$$

e)
$$\log 2 + \log 25 - \log 5 = \log(2.25) - \log 5 = \log\left(\frac{50}{5}\right) = \log 10 = 1$$

39. Página 42

a)
$$3\log_2 5 + \log_2 7 = \log_2 5^3 + \log_2 7 = \log_2 (5^3 \cdot 7)$$

c)
$$2\log_5 3 + \log_5 10 = \log_5 3^2 + \log_5 10 = \log_5 (3^2 \cdot 10)$$

b)
$$\log_4 9 - 2\log_4 5 = \log_4 9 - \log_4 5^2 = \log_4 \left(\frac{9}{5^2}\right)$$

d)
$$3 \log_7 1 + \log_7 6 = 3 \cdot 0 + \log_7 6 = \log_7 6$$

40. Página 42

$$\log_5 20 = \frac{\log 20}{\log 5} = \frac{1,301}{0,699} = 1,86123$$

a)
$$\log_x 25 = 2 \rightarrow X^2 = 25 \rightarrow X^2 = 5^2 \rightarrow X = 5$$

b)
$$\log_x 32 = 5 \rightarrow X^5 = 32 \rightarrow X^5 = 2^5 \rightarrow X = 2$$

c)
$$\log_x \sqrt{5} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{5} \rightarrow x^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{1}{2}} \rightarrow x = 5$$

d)
$$\log_x \sqrt[3]{6} = \frac{1}{3} \rightarrow x^{\frac{1}{3}} = 6^{\frac{1}{3}} \rightarrow x = 6$$

e)
$$\log_x 25 = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x^{\frac{1}{2}} = 25 \rightarrow x^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5^2 \rightarrow x = 5^4$$

f)
$$\log_x 32 = 10 \rightarrow X^{10} = 32 \rightarrow X^{10} = 2^5 \rightarrow X = 2^{\frac{5}{10}} \rightarrow X = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$$

g)
$$\log_x \frac{4}{9} = 2 \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{4}{9} \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{2^2}{3^2} \rightarrow x = \frac{2}{3}$$

h)
$$\log_x \frac{1}{125} = 3 \rightarrow x^3 = \frac{1}{125} \rightarrow x^3 = \frac{1}{5^3} \rightarrow x = \frac{1}{5}$$

42. Página 43

a)
$$\log_3 2187 = X \rightarrow 3^x = 2187 \rightarrow 3^x = 3^7 \rightarrow X = 7$$

b)
$$\log_2 2048 = X \rightarrow 2^X = 2048 \rightarrow X = 11$$

c)
$$\log_5 \frac{1}{5^3} = X \to 5^x = \frac{1}{5^3} \to 5^x = 5^{-3} \to X = -3$$

d)
$$\log_5 0.04 = X \rightarrow 5^x = 0.04 \rightarrow 5^x = 5^{-2} \rightarrow X = -2$$

e)
$$\log_8 16 = X \rightarrow 8^x = 16 \rightarrow 2^{3x} = 2^4 \rightarrow 3 \cdot X = 4 \rightarrow X = \frac{4}{3}$$

f)
$$\log_9 \frac{1}{3^4} = X \to 9^x = \frac{1}{3^4} \to 3^{2 \cdot x} = 3^{-4} \to 2 \cdot X = -4 \to X = -2$$

43. Página 43

a)
$$\log_2 X = 4 \rightarrow X = 2^4 \rightarrow X = 16$$

b)
$$\log_5 x = 2 \rightarrow x = 5^2 \rightarrow x = 25$$

c)
$$\log_6 x = 1 \rightarrow x = 6$$

d)
$$\log_A x = 0 \to x = 4^0 \to x = 1$$

e)
$$\log_3 x = -5 \rightarrow x = 3^{-5} = \frac{1}{3^5} = \frac{1}{243}$$

f)
$$\log_2 x = -3 \rightarrow x = 2^{-3} \rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2^3} = \frac{1}{8}$$

g)
$$\log_8 x = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow x = 8^{\frac{2}{3}} = (2^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 4$$

h)
$$\log_2 x = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$$

i)
$$\log_{\frac{1}{5}} x = -1 \rightarrow x = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-1} = 5$$

j)
$$\log_{\frac{2}{3}} x = 3 \rightarrow x = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{8}{27}$$

44. Página 43

a)
$$\log x + \log 2 = \log 20 \rightarrow \log (2 \cdot x) = \log 20 \rightarrow 2 \cdot x = 20 \rightarrow x = 10$$

b)
$$\log x + \log(2x) = \log 50 \rightarrow \log(2 \cdot x^2) = \log 50 \rightarrow 2 \cdot x^2 = 50 \rightarrow x^2 = 25 \rightarrow x = 5$$

c)
$$\log 2x - 2\log 3 = \log 2 \rightarrow \log \left(\frac{2x}{3^2}\right) = \log 2 \rightarrow \frac{2x}{3^2} = 2 \rightarrow x = 9$$

d)
$$\log_2 x^2 - \log_2 x = 3 \rightarrow \log_2 \rightarrow \log_2 \left(\frac{x^2}{x}\right) = 3 \rightarrow \log_2 x = 3 \rightarrow x = 2^3 = 8$$

ACTIVIDADES FINALES

a)
$$(-3)^3 \cdot 7^3 = (-3 \cdot 7)^3 = (-21)^3$$

b)
$$5^{-7} \cdot 3^{-7} = (5 \cdot 3)^{-7} = 15^{-7}$$

c)
$$17^2 \cdot 17^{-3} \cdot 17^{-5} = 17^{2-3-5} = 17^{-6}$$

d)
$$(-6)^{-4} \cdot (-6)^5 \cdot (-6)^{-3} = (-6)^{-4+5-3} = (-6)^{-2}$$

a)
$$\frac{1}{2^5} = 2^{-5}$$

c)
$$\frac{5}{5^4} = 5^{1-4} = 5^{-3}$$

b)
$$-\frac{1}{3^7} = -3^{-7}$$

d)
$$\frac{6}{6^2} = 6^{1-2} = 6^{-1}$$

47. Página 44

a)
$$(-2)^3 \cdot 2^{-4} \cdot (-2)^{-1} = -2^3 \cdot 2^{-4} \cdot (-2^{-1}) = 2^{3-4-1} = 2^{-2}$$

b)
$$(-5)^4 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 5^{-3} = 5^4 \cdot 5^5 \cdot 5^{-3} = 5^{4+5-3} = 5^6$$

c)
$$7^{-3} \cdot 7^{-2} \cdot (-7)^4 = 7^{-3} \cdot 7^{-2} \cdot 7^4 = 7^{-3-2+4} = 7^{-1}$$

d)
$$(-6)^2 : 6^{-2} \cdot (-6)^6 = 6^2 \cdot 6^2 \cdot 6^6 = 6^{2+2+6} = 6^{10}$$

48. Página 44

a)
$$54^2 : 2^2 : 3^2 = (2 \cdot 3^3)^2 : 2^2 : 3^2 = 2^2 \cdot 3^6 : 2^2 : 3^2 = 2^{2-2} \cdot 3^{6-2} = 3^4$$

b)
$$6^{-5}: 2^{-5} \cdot 3^{-1} = (2 \cdot 3)^{-5}: 2^{-5} \cdot 3^{-1} = 2^{-5} \cdot 3^{-5}: 2^{-5} \cdot 3^{-1} = 2^{-5+5} \cdot 3^{-5-1} = 3^{-6}$$

c)
$$5^{-4} \cdot 6^{-4} : 30^{-1} = 30^{-4} : 30^{-1} = 30^{-4+1} = 30^{-3}$$

d)
$$(-12)^{-5} \cdot (-12)^4 : 3^{-1} = -(3 \cdot 2^2)^{-5} \cdot (3 \cdot 2^2)^4 : 3^{-1} = -3^{-5} \cdot 2^{-10} \cdot 3^4 \cdot 2^8 : 3^{-1} = -3^{-5+4+1} \cdot 2^{-10+8} = -2^{-2} \cdot 2^{-10+8} = -2^{-$$

49. Página 44

a)
$$\left[9^5: (-3)^5\right]^{-1} = \left[-\left(\frac{9}{3}\right)^5\right]^{-1} = -\left(\frac{3^2}{3}\right)^{-1} = -3^{-1}$$

c)
$$\left[60^4: (-4)^4\right]^{-3} = \left[\left(\frac{60}{4}\right)^4\right]^{-3} = 15^{-12} = 3^{-12} \cdot 5^{-12}$$

b)
$$(6^{-3} \cdot 8^{-3})^2 = [(6 \cdot 8)^{-3}]^2 = (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^3)^{-6} = 3^{-6} \cdot 2^{-24}$$

d)
$$\left[45^{-2}:(-3)^{-2}\right]^4 = \left[\left(\frac{45}{3}\right)^{-2}\right]^4 = 15^{-8} = 3^{-8} \cdot 5^{-8}$$

a)
$$\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^5 \cdot \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{-4} : \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^5 \cdot \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{-4} : \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{5-4+2} = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^3$$

b)
$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-3} : \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} : \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{5} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-3+2-5} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-6} = 2^{6}$$

c)
$$\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^4 \cdot \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{-7} = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^4 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^7 = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{2+4+7} = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{13}$$

d)
$$\left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^6 \cdot \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^{-2} : \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^{-4} = \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^6 \cdot \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^2 : \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^{-4} = \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^{6+2+4} = \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^{12}$$

e)
$$\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{-1} : \left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{-5} : \left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{9} = \left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{-1+5-9} = \left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{-5} = 7^{5}$$

f)
$$\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-5} \cdot \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{-4} = \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-5} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^4 = \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{3-5+4} = \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^2$$

51. Página 44

a)
$$\left(\frac{5}{12}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{60}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{5}{2^2 \cdot 3}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5}\right)^2 = \frac{5^3 \cdot 2^2}{2^6 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2} = \frac{5}{2^8 \cdot 3^5}$$

$$\textbf{b)} \ \left(\frac{16}{9}\right)^{-6} \cdot \left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{3^2}{2^4}\right)^6 \cdot \left(\frac{2^3}{3^3}\right)^2 = \frac{3^{12} \cdot 2^6}{2^{24} \cdot 3^6} = \frac{3^6}{2^{18}}$$

c)
$$\left(\frac{10}{7}\right)^4 : \left(\frac{14}{40}\right)^{-5} = \left(\frac{2 \cdot 5}{7}\right)^4 : \left(\frac{2^3 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 7}\right)^5 = \frac{2^4 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 2^5 \cdot 7^5}{7^4 \cdot 2^{15} \cdot 5^5} = \frac{7}{2^6 \cdot 5}$$

$$\textbf{d)} \ \left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{-2} : \left(\frac{125}{64}\right)^4 = \left(\frac{5^2}{2^4}\right)^2 : \left(\frac{5^3}{2^6}\right)^4 = \frac{5^4 \cdot 2^{24}}{2^8 \cdot 5^{12}} = \frac{2^{16}}{5^8}$$

e)
$$\left(\frac{32}{15}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{20}{75}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{2^5}{3 \cdot 5}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{5^2 \cdot 3}{2^2 \cdot 5}\right)^2 = \frac{2^{15} \cdot 5^4 \cdot 3^2}{3^3 \cdot 5^3 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 5^2} = \frac{2^{11}}{3 \cdot 5}$$

f)
$$\left(\frac{42}{25}\right)^{-3} : \left(\frac{49}{125}\right)^{-1} = \left(\frac{5^2}{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7}\right)^3 : \left(\frac{5^3}{7^2}\right)^1 = \frac{5^6 \cdot 7^2}{2^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 7^3 \cdot 5^3} = \frac{5^3}{2^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 7}$$

52. Página 44

a)
$$[(-3) \cdot 8]^{-3} = (-24)^{-3} = -\frac{1}{24^3}$$

$$[(-3) \cdot 8]^{-3} = \frac{1}{[(-3) \cdot 8]^3} = -\frac{1}{24^3}$$

b)
$$[4:(-2)^3]^{-4} = (-2^{-1})^{-4} = 2^4$$

$$[4:(-2)^3]^{-4} = \frac{1}{[4:(-2)^3]^4} = \frac{1}{2^{-4}} = 2^4$$

c)
$$[(-10)^2:(-5)]^{-5}=(-20)^{-5}=-\frac{1}{20^5}$$

$$[(-10)^2:(-5)]^{-5} = \frac{1}{[(-10)^2:(-5)]^5} = -\frac{1}{20^5}$$

d)
$$[9^2:(-3)^5]^{-1}=(-3^{-1})^{-1}=-3$$

$$[9^2:(-3)^5]^{-1} = \frac{1}{9^2:(-3)^5} = -\frac{1}{3^{-1}} = 3$$

e)
$$(25^{-1} \cdot 10^3)^{-2} = 40^{-2} = \frac{1}{40^2}$$

$$(25^{-1} \cdot 10^3)^{-2} = \frac{1}{(25^{-1} \cdot 10^3)^2} = \frac{1}{40^2}$$

f)
$$(36^{-2} \cdot 2^5)^{-4} = \left(\frac{2}{81}\right)^{-4} = \frac{81^4}{2^4}$$

$$(36^{-2} \cdot 2^5)^{-4} = \frac{1}{(36^{-2} \cdot 2^5)^4} = \frac{81^4}{2^4}$$

53. Página 44

a)
$$\frac{1}{5}$$
: 5^4 : $\frac{1}{5^3} = \frac{5^3}{5^5} = 5^{-2}$

c)
$$-2^{-5} \cdot \frac{1}{2^7} \cdot 2^{-2} = -\frac{2^{-5} \cdot 2^{-2}}{2^7} = -2^{-14}$$

b)
$$\left(\frac{-1}{6}\right)^4 \cdot 6^{-5} \cdot \frac{1}{6^{-7}} = \frac{6^{-5} \cdot 6^{-7}}{6^4} = 6^{-16}$$

d)
$$(-3)^8 : \left(\frac{-1}{3}\right)^4 : 3^5 = \frac{3^8 \cdot 3^4}{3^5} = 3^7$$

a)
$$\frac{(5^{-2}:5^4)\cdot 5^8}{5^{-3}} = \frac{5^{-6}\cdot 5^8}{5^{-3}} = 5^5$$

c)
$$\frac{3^4 : (3^{-6} : 3^5)}{3^{-2} \cdot 3^7} = \frac{3^4 : 3^{-11}}{3^5} = 3^{10}$$

b)
$$\frac{(2^6 \cdot 2^{-5}) : 2^{-2}}{2^{-4} : 2^{-9}} = \frac{2 : 2^{-2}}{2^5} = 2^{-2}$$

d)
$$\frac{(7^4 \cdot 7^{-2}) : (7^{-3} \cdot 7^5)}{7^8 \cdot 7^2} = \frac{7^2 : 7^2}{7^{10}} = 7^{-10}$$

a)
$$\frac{3^{-4} \cdot 9^2}{27^{-5}} = \frac{3^{-4} \cdot (3^2)^2}{(3^3)^{-5}} = \frac{3^{-4} \cdot 3^4}{3^{-15}} = 3^{15}$$

c)
$$\frac{7^4 \cdot 7^{-6}}{49^3} = \frac{7^{-2}}{(7^2)^3} = \frac{7^{-2}}{7^6} = 7^{-8}$$

b)
$$\frac{5^{-2}:5^{-3}}{25^6} = \frac{5}{(5^2)^6} = \frac{5}{5^{12}} = 5^{-11}$$

d)
$$\frac{4^9:2^{-2}}{8^{-7}} = \frac{(2^2)^9:2^{-2}}{(2^3)^{-7}} = \frac{2^{18}:2^{-2}}{2^{-21}} = 2^{41}$$

56. Página 44

a)
$$\frac{3^6 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 5^3}{9^3 \cdot 25^2 \cdot 4^4} = \frac{3^6 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 5^3}{3^6 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 2^8} = 5^{-1}$$

b)
$$\frac{3^{-4} \cdot 16 \cdot 9^{-1}}{8^2 \cdot 3^{-5} \cdot 2^{-3}} = \frac{3^{-4} \cdot 2^4 \cdot 3^{-2}}{2^6 \cdot 3^{-5} \cdot 2^{-3}} = 2 \cdot 3^{-1}$$

c)
$$\frac{(-5)^3 \cdot (-8)^4 \cdot 9^{-2}}{(-3)^{-4} \cdot 2^7 \cdot 25^5} = -\frac{5^3 \cdot 2^{12} \cdot 3^{-4}}{3^{-4} \cdot 2^7 \cdot 5^{10}} = -5^{-7} \cdot 2^5$$

d)
$$\frac{32^{-1} \cdot 36^{-2} \cdot 18^{-2}}{8^{-5} \cdot 6^{-3} \cdot 9^4} = \frac{2^{-5} \cdot 2^{-2} \cdot 3^{-4} \cdot 2^{-4} \cdot 3^{-4}}{2^{-15} \cdot 2^{-3} \cdot 3^{-3} \cdot 3^8} = 2^7 \cdot 3^{-13}$$

57. Página 44

a)
$$\left(\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2} \cdot \left(\frac{-7}{2}\right)^{-1} + 2 \cdot \left(\frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{6}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{15}{14}\right)^{2} \cdot \left(\frac{-2}{7}\right) + 2 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^{2} = -\frac{5^{2} \cdot 3^{2}}{7^{3} \cdot 2} + \frac{2 \cdot 7^{2}}{3^{2}} = \frac{65203}{6174}$$

b)
$$\left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{5}{4}\right)^{-2} - \left(\frac{1}{3} - 1\right)^{-1} = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-2} - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-1} = 16 + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{35}{2}$$

c)
$$\left(\frac{1}{5} - \frac{3}{10}\right)^{-1} : \left(1 - \frac{2}{5}\right) - \left(\frac{-3}{2}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{-1}{10}\right)^{-1} : \frac{3}{5} - \frac{2^2}{3^2} = -\frac{50}{3} - \frac{4}{9} = -\frac{154}{9}$$

58. Página 44

a) Falsa
$$\rightarrow \frac{a^3 \cdot b^{-4} \cdot c^4}{a^{-3} \cdot b^4 \cdot c^{-4}} = a^6 \cdot b^{-8} \cdot c^8 \neq 1$$

b) Falsa
$$\rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2} \cdot 3^{-3} \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{3}\right)^{5} = -\frac{3^{2}}{3^{3} \cdot 3^{5}} = -3^{-6} \neq 1$$

c) Falsa
$$\rightarrow \frac{3^{-3} \cdot 2^{-4} \cdot 5^{-2}}{3^{-4} \cdot 2^{-5} \cdot 5^{-3}} = 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \neq \frac{1}{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5}$$

d) Verdadera
$$\rightarrow \left[\left(\frac{-2}{3} \right)^{-2} \right]^{-3} = \left(\frac{-2}{3} \right)^{6} = \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^{6} = \left[\left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^{2} \right]^{3}$$

a)
$$\frac{14^{-3}:7^{-3}}{2^{-2}} = \frac{2^{-3}\cdot7^{-3}:7^{-3}}{2^{-2}} = 2^{-1}$$

c)
$$\frac{8^2:(-4)^2}{2^4} = \frac{2^6:2^4}{2^4} = 2^{-2}$$

b)
$$\frac{9^4:3^4}{3^{-5}} = \frac{3^8:3^4}{3^{-5}} = 3^9$$

d)
$$\frac{30^5 : (-6)^5}{25^{-2}} = -\frac{6^5 \cdot 5^5 : 6^5}{5^{-4}} = -5^9$$

60. Página 44

a)
$$\frac{14^{-3} : 2^3 \cdot 3^4}{21^{-5}} = \frac{2^{-3} \cdot 7^{-3} \cdot 3^4}{7^{-5} \cdot 3^{-5} \cdot 2^3} = \frac{7^2 \cdot 3^9}{2^6}$$

a)
$$\frac{14^{-3} \cdot 2^3 \cdot 3^4}{21^{-5}} = \frac{2^{-3} \cdot 7^{-3} \cdot 3^4}{7^{-5} \cdot 3^{-5} \cdot 2^3} = \frac{7^2 \cdot 3^9}{2^6}$$
 b) $\frac{32^{-1} \cdot 18^2}{9^{-3} \cdot 16^{-4}} = \frac{2^{-5}}{2^2 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 3^{-6} \cdot 2^{-16}} = 2^9 \cdot 3^2$

61. Página 45

a)
$$\left[\left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^{-4} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^{3} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^{6} \right]^{-1} = \left[\left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^{13} \right]^{-1} = \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^{13}$$

d)
$$\left[\left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{-1} \cdot \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{-3} \cdot \left(\frac{6}{5} \right)^{5} \right]^{3} = \left[\left(\frac{6}{5} \right)^{9} \right]^{3} = \left(\frac{6}{5} \right)^{27}$$

b)
$$\left[\left(\frac{-1}{4} \right)^{-4} : 4^3 : \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^{-5} \right]^{-2} = (4^{-4})^{-2} = 4^8$$

e)
$$\left[\left(\frac{25}{2} \right)^{-2} : \left(\frac{25}{2} \right)^{-6} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{25} \right)^{8} \right]^{2} = \left[\left(\frac{2}{25} \right)^{4} \right]^{2} = \left(\frac{2}{25} \right)^{8}$$

c)
$$\left[2^{-2}:\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2\right]^7 = (2^0)^7 = 1$$

f)
$$\left[9^2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 : 2\right]^{-2} = \left(\frac{3^2}{2}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{2}{9}\right)^2$$

62. Página 45

a)
$$\frac{21^4 \cdot 2 \cdot 196^{-2} \cdot 49^{-1}}{7^{-5} \cdot 3 \cdot 14^{-2} \cdot 63 \cdot 21^2} = \frac{3^4 \cdot 7^4 \cdot 2 \cdot 7^5 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 7^2}{7^4 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 7^2 \cdot 3^2} = \frac{2^3 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 7^{11}}{2^4 \cdot 3^5 \cdot 7^9} = \frac{7^2}{2 \cdot 3}$$

b)
$$\frac{25^2 \cdot 15^{-2} : 125^3}{50^4 \cdot 625^{-2}} = \frac{25^2 \cdot 15^{-2}}{125^3 \cdot 50^4 \cdot 625^{-5}} = \frac{25^2 \cdot 625^5}{125^3 \cdot 50^4 \cdot 15^2} = \frac{5^4 \cdot 5^{20}}{5^9 \cdot 5^8 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2} = \frac{5^5}{2^4 \cdot 3^2}$$

63. Página 45

a)
$$\sqrt[3]{-125}$$
 $a < 0$
 $n \text{ impar}$ \rightarrow Tiene una raíz negativa: $\sqrt[3]{-125} = -5$

b)
$$\sqrt[4]{81}$$
 $a > 0$ $n \text{ par}$ \rightarrow Tiene dos raíces, una positiva y su opuesta: $\sqrt[4]{81} = \pm 3$

c)
$$\sqrt[4]{-16}$$
 $\begin{cases} a < 0 \\ n \text{ par} \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{No tiene raíz real.}$

d)
$$\sqrt[5]{1024}$$
 $a > 0$
 $n \text{ impar}$ \rightarrow Tiene una raíz positiva: $\sqrt[5]{1024} = 4$

a)
$$\sqrt[3]{2489} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{Radicando: } 2489 > 0 \\ \text{Indice: } 17 \text{ (impar)} \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{Tiene una raíz positiva.}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[24]{356} \rightarrow \frac{\text{Radicando: } 356 > 0}{\text{Índice: } 22 \text{ (par)}} \rightarrow \text{Tiene dos raíces, una positiva y su opuesta.}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[15]{-1458} \rightarrow \text{Radicando: } -1458 < 0$$
 $\rightarrow \text{Tiene una raíz negativa.}$

d)
$$\sqrt[9]{-3566} \rightarrow \frac{\text{Radicando: } -3566 < 0}{\text{Indice: 98 (par)}} \rightarrow \text{No tiene ninguna raíz real.}$$

a)
$$4^{-\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{4^{-2}}$$

b)
$$3^{\frac{5}{2}} = \sqrt{3^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

c)
$$(-2)^{\frac{9}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{(-2)^9}$$

a)
$$4^{-\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{4^{-2}}$$
 b) $3^{\frac{5}{2}} = \sqrt{3^5}$ c) $(-2)^{\frac{9}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{(-2)^9}$ d) $(-7)^{\frac{7}{5}} = \sqrt[5]{(-7)^7}$

66. Página 45

a)
$$\sqrt[5]{2^4} = 2^{\frac{4}{5}}$$

c)
$$\sqrt{7^{-3}} = 7^{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[7]{(-3)^2} = 3^{\frac{2}{7}}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[6]{(-5)^5} = (-5)^{\frac{5}{6}}$$

67. Página 45

Respuesta abierta, por ejemplo:

a)
$$\sqrt[3]{5^4} = 5^{\frac{4}{3}} \rightarrow \sqrt[6]{5^8}$$
 y $\sqrt[9]{5^{12}}$, ya que $5^{\frac{4}{3}} = 5^{\frac{8}{6}}$ y $5^{\frac{4}{3}} = 5^{\frac{12}{9}}$.

b)
$$\sqrt[10]{3^{12}} = 3^{\frac{12}{10}} \rightarrow \sqrt[5]{3^6} \text{ y } \sqrt[20]{3^{24}} \text{ , ya que } 3^{\frac{12}{10}} = 3^{\frac{6}{5}} \text{ y } 3^{\frac{12}{10}} = 3^{\frac{24}{20}}.$$

c)
$$\sqrt[4]{x^7} = x^{\frac{7}{4}} \rightarrow \sqrt[8]{x^{\frac{14}{4}}}$$
 y $\sqrt[12]{x^{\frac{21}{4}}}$, ya que $x^{\frac{7}{4}} = x^{\frac{14}{8}}$ y $x^{\frac{7}{4}} = x^{\frac{21}{12}}$.

d)
$$\sqrt[9]{y^4} = y^{\frac{4}{9}} \rightarrow \sqrt[18]{y^8} \text{ y } \sqrt[27]{y^{12}} \text{ , ya que } y^{\frac{4}{9}} = y^{\frac{8}{18}} \text{ y } y^{\frac{4}{9}} = 5^{\frac{12}{27}}.$$

68. Página 45

a)
$$\sqrt[3]{-27} = (-27)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$
 $\left\{ -\frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3-6} \right\}$ Son equivalentes. $\sqrt[3]{-27} = -3$ $\sqrt[4]{(-27)^2} = \pm 3$

b) $\sqrt[4]{625} = \sqrt[4]{25^2} = 25^{\frac{2}{4}}$ $\left\{ -\frac{2}{4-8} \right\}$ Son equivalentes. $\sqrt[4]{625} = \pm 5$ $\sqrt[8]{25^4} = \pm 5$

c) $\sqrt[3]{-1000} = \sqrt[3]{(-10)^3} = -10$ $\sqrt{(-100)^2} = \sqrt{(-2^2 \cdot 5^2)^2} = (-10)^2$ No son equivalentes. $\sqrt[3]{-1000} = -10$ $\sqrt{(-100)^2} = \pm 100$

b)
$$\sqrt[4]{625} = \sqrt[4]{25^2} = 25^{\frac{2}{4}}$$
 $\sqrt[2]{\frac{2-4}{4-8}}$ Son equivalentes. $\sqrt[4]{625} = \pm 5$ $\sqrt[8]{25^4} = \pm 5$

c)
$$\sqrt[3]{-1000} = \sqrt[3]{(-10)^3} = -10$$
 $\sqrt{(-100)^2} = \sqrt{(-2^2 \cdot 5^2)^2} = (-10)^2$ No son equivalentes. $\sqrt[3]{-1000} = -10$ $\sqrt{(-100)^2} = \pm 100$

d)
$$\sqrt[3]{16} = 2^{\frac{4}{3}}$$
 $\sqrt[4]{(-2)^8} = 2^{\frac{8}{6}} = 2^{\frac{4}{3}}$ Son equivalentes. $\sqrt[3]{16} = 2^{\frac{4}{3}}$ $\sqrt[6]{(-2)^8} = \pm 2^{\frac{4}{3}} \rightarrow \text{No tienen soluciones enteras.}$

69. Página 45

a)
$$\sqrt{75} = \sqrt{3 \cdot 5^2} = 5\sqrt{3}$$

c)
$$\sqrt{540} = \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5} = 6\sqrt{15}$$

b)
$$\sqrt{175} = \sqrt{5^2 \cdot 7} = 5\sqrt{7}$$

d)
$$\sqrt{352} = \sqrt{2^5 \cdot 11} = 4\sqrt{22}$$

a)
$$\sqrt{8000} = \sqrt{2^6 \cdot 5^3} = 2^3 \cdot 5\sqrt{5}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[3]{200} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5^2} = 2\sqrt[3]{5^2}$$

b)
$$\sqrt{1183} = \sqrt{7 \cdot 13^2} = 13\sqrt{7}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[3]{6615} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7^2} = 3\sqrt[3]{5 \cdot 7^2}$$

71. Página 45

a)
$$\sqrt[3]{a^8 \cdot b^3 \cdot c^5} = a^2 \cdot b \cdot c\sqrt[3]{a^2 \cdot c^2}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[5]{a^{17} \cdot b^{14} \cdot c^{25}} = a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot c^5 \sqrt[5]{a^2 \cdot b^4}$$

c)
$$\sqrt[10]{a^{27} \cdot b^{14} \cdot c^{33}} = a^2 \cdot b \cdot c^3 \sqrt[10]{a^7 \cdot b^4 \cdot c^3}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[8]{a^{42} \cdot b^{25} \cdot c^{18}} = a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot c^2 \sqrt[8]{a^2 \cdot b \cdot c^2}$$

72. Página 45

a)
$$5^2 \cdot 3^3 \sqrt[3]{7^2} = \sqrt[3]{7^2 \cdot 5^6 \cdot 3^9}$$

b)
$$3 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \cdot \sqrt[5]{2^{12}} = \sqrt[5]{\frac{2^{12} \cdot 3^5}{2^{15}}} = \sqrt[5]{\frac{3^5}{2^3}}$$

c)
$$\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^2 \cdot 25^2 \sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^6} = \sqrt[4]{\frac{3^8 \cdot 5^{16}}{5^8 \cdot 3^6}} = \sqrt[4]{3^2 \cdot 5^8}$$

d)
$$\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-2} \cdot \frac{2}{5} \sqrt[4]{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-3}} = \sqrt[4]{\frac{2^{-8} \cdot 2^4 \cdot 3^{-3}}{3^{-8} \cdot 5^4 \cdot 5^{-3}}} = \sqrt[4]{\frac{3^5}{2^4 \cdot 5}}$$

73. Página 45

a)
$$16\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} - \frac{8}{7}\sqrt{2} = \frac{112 + 7 - 8}{7}\sqrt{2} = \frac{111}{7}\sqrt{2}$$

b)
$$5\sqrt{2} + \frac{7}{2}\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} = \frac{10 + 7 - 2}{2}\sqrt{2} = \frac{15}{2}\sqrt{2}$$

c)
$$\frac{6}{5}\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} - 9\sqrt{3} = \frac{6 - 20 - 45}{5}\sqrt{3} = -\frac{59}{5}\sqrt{3}$$

d)
$$-3\sqrt{5} + \frac{9}{4}\sqrt{5} - 6\sqrt{5} = \frac{-12 + 9 - 24}{4}\sqrt{5} = -\frac{27}{4}\sqrt{5}$$

74. Página 45

a)
$$3\sqrt{12} + 5\sqrt{27} - 3\sqrt{243} - \sqrt{75} = 3\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3} + 5\sqrt{3^3} - 3\sqrt{3^5} - \sqrt{3 \cdot 5^2} =$$

= $6\sqrt{3} + 15\sqrt{3} - 27\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{3} = -11\sqrt{3}$

b)
$$-8\sqrt[3]{2} + 6\sqrt[3]{16} + 9\sqrt[3]{128} - \sqrt[3]{54} = -8\sqrt[3]{2} + 6\sqrt[3]{2^4} + 9\sqrt[3]{2^7} - \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 3^3} =$$

= $-8\sqrt[3]{2} + 12\sqrt[3]{2} + 36\sqrt[3]{2} - 3\sqrt[3]{2} = 37\sqrt[3]{2}$

c)
$$-\sqrt{8} + 5\sqrt{50} - \frac{4}{5}\sqrt{18} + \sqrt{98} = -\sqrt{2^3} + 5\sqrt{2 \cdot 5^2} - \frac{4}{5}\sqrt{2 \cdot 3^2} + \sqrt{2 \cdot 7^2} =$$

= $-2\sqrt{2} + 25\sqrt{2} - \frac{12}{5}\sqrt{2} + 7\sqrt{2} = \frac{138}{5}\sqrt{2}$

d)
$$14\sqrt[4]{48} + 3\sqrt[4]{80} - \sqrt[4]{243} - 9\sqrt[4]{5} = 14\sqrt[4]{2^4 \cdot 3} + 3\sqrt[4]{2^4 \cdot 5} - \sqrt[4]{3^5} - 9\sqrt[4]{5} =$$

$$= 28\sqrt[4]{3} + 6\sqrt[4]{5} - 3\sqrt[4]{3} - 9\sqrt[4]{5} = 25\sqrt[4]{3} - 3\sqrt[4]{5}$$

a)
$$\sqrt[4]{16} = \pm 2$$

b)
$$\sqrt[3]{125} = 5$$

c)
$$\sqrt[5]{(3)^5} = 3$$

a)
$$\sqrt[3]{256} = 2\sqrt[3]{2}$$

a)
$$\sqrt[7]{256} = 2\sqrt[7]{2}$$
 b) $\sqrt[5]{729} = 3\sqrt[5]{3}$

c)
$$\sqrt[4]{3125} = 5\sqrt[4]{5}$$

77. Página 46

a)
$$3 \cdot (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}) = 3\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{5}$$

c)
$$(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5}) \cdot (-5) = -5\sqrt{7} - 5\sqrt{5}$$

b)
$$-6 \cdot (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{7}) = -6\sqrt{3} - 6\sqrt{7}$$

d)
$$(\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{13}) \cdot 2 = 2\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{13}$$

78. Página 46

$$25^{\frac{3}{4}} = 5^{\frac{6}{4}} \longrightarrow \mathcal{L}$$

$$16^{\frac{5}{2}} = 4^{\frac{10}{2}} \to E$$

$$32^{-3} = \left(\frac{1}{2^3}\right)^5 \to E$$

$$25^{\frac{3}{4}} = 5^{\frac{6}{4}} \rightarrow D$$
 $16^{\frac{5}{2}} = 4^{\frac{10}{2}} \rightarrow B$ $32^{-3} = \left(\frac{1}{2^3}\right)^5 \rightarrow B$ $\left(\frac{1}{27}\right)^2 = 3^{-6} \rightarrow D$

79. Página 46

a)
$$4\sqrt{3} \cdot (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{11}) = 4 \cdot 3 + 4\sqrt{3}\sqrt{11} = 12 + 4\sqrt{33}$$

c)
$$-\sqrt{2} \cdot (\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}) = -\sqrt{2}\sqrt{6} - 2 = -\sqrt{12} - 2 = -2\sqrt{3} - 2$$

b)
$$(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}) \cdot 9\sqrt{5} = 9\sqrt{2}\sqrt{5} + 9 \cdot 5 = 9\sqrt{10} + 45$$

d)
$$(\sqrt{13} + \sqrt{3}) \cdot (-\sqrt{3}) = -\sqrt{13}\sqrt{3} - 3 = -\sqrt{39} - 3$$

80. Página 46

a)
$$(5\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \cdot (3\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}) = 15\sqrt{6} - 10 + 9 - \sqrt{6} = 14\sqrt{6} - 1$$

b)
$$(-\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{2})\cdot(\sqrt{6}+2\sqrt{5}) = -\sqrt{30}-10-2\sqrt{3}-2\sqrt{10}$$

c)
$$(6\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{11}) \cdot (\sqrt{11} + 5\sqrt{2}) = 6\sqrt{77} + 30\sqrt{14} + 11 + 5\sqrt{22}$$

d)
$$(-3\sqrt{10} - \sqrt{5}) \cdot (7\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{10}) = -105\sqrt{2} + 30 - 35 + 5\sqrt{2} = -100\sqrt{2} - 5$$

81. Página 46

a)
$$(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5})^2 = 2 + 2\sqrt{10} + 5 = 7 + 2\sqrt{10}$$

b)
$$(3\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{7})^2 = 27 - 6\sqrt{21} + 7 = 34 - 6\sqrt{21}$$

c)
$$(2\sqrt{6} - 8\sqrt{10})^2 = 24 - 32\sqrt{60} + 640 = 664 - 64\sqrt{15}$$

d)
$$(\sqrt{11} + 5\sqrt{6})^2 = 11 + 10\sqrt{66} + 150 = 161 + 10\sqrt{66}$$

a)
$$(5\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{6})^2 + (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6})^2 = 75 + 30\sqrt{2} + 6 + 2 - 4\sqrt{3} + 6 = 30\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{3} + 89$$

b)
$$(-\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2})^2-(2\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})^2=3+2\sqrt{6}+2-12-4\sqrt{6}-2=-2\sqrt{6}-9$$

c)
$$(3\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{10})^2 - (\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{2})^2 = 45 - 30\sqrt{2} + 10 - 10 - 4\sqrt{5} - 2 = -30\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{5} + 43$$

d)
$$(\sqrt{7} + 5\sqrt{2})^2 + (4\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{7})^2 = 7 + 10\sqrt{14} + 50 + 32 - 8\sqrt{14} + 7 = 2\sqrt{14} + 96$$

83. Página 46

a)
$$\sqrt{12}$$
: $\sqrt[4]{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{3^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2}{2^{\frac{1}{8}}} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2^{\frac{7}{8}}$

c)
$$\sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt[5]{\sqrt{2}} = 5^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{10}}$$

b)
$$\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{4}}:\sqrt{\sqrt{3}}=\frac{2^{\frac{2}{6}}}{3^{\frac{1}{4}}}=2^{\frac{1}{3}}\cdot 3^{-\frac{1}{4}}$$

d)
$$\sqrt[6]{\sqrt{8}}: \sqrt{2} = \frac{2^{\frac{3}{12}}}{2^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{2^{\frac{1}{4}}}{2^{\frac{1}{2}}} = 2^{-\frac{1}{4}}$$

84. Página 46

$$\sqrt[4]{576} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{3000}}{\sqrt{400}} + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt[3]{24} - \sqrt[3]{6} \cdot \sqrt[4]{1024} + 2\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{6561}} = 2\sqrt[4]{3^2} - \frac{10\sqrt[3]{3}}{20} + 3\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{6} \cdot 2\sqrt[4]{2^4} + 6\sqrt[3]{3} = \frac{13}{2}\sqrt[3]{3} + \sqrt[3]{3} + \sqrt[3]{$$

85. Página 46

a)
$$\sqrt{1+\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{30}+\sqrt{16}+\sqrt{4}} = \sqrt{1+\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{30}+6} = \sqrt{1+\sqrt{3}+6} = \sqrt{1+3} = 2$$

b)
$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{400 + \sqrt{625} + 10\sqrt{400}}}} - \frac{1}{25} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sqrt{400 + 25 + 200}}} - \frac{1}{25} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{25}} - \frac{1}{25} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{25}} = \sqrt{\frac{4}{25}} = \frac{2}{5}$$

87. Página 46

a)
$$\frac{7^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sqrt{35} \cdot 15^{-5}}{21^{4} \sqrt{7^{-1}}} = \frac{7^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 7^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 3^{-5} \cdot 5^{-5}}{3^{4} \cdot 7^{4} \cdot 7^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = 3^{-9} \cdot 5^{\frac{-9}{2}} \cdot 7^{\frac{-3}{2}}$$

b)
$$\frac{12^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{16} \cdot (\sqrt{18})^{-5}}{\sqrt[3]{96^2} \cdot 27^{-2}} = \frac{2^3 \cdot 3^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 2^{\frac{4}{3}} \cdot 2^{-\frac{5}{2}} \cdot 3^{-\frac{10}{2}}}{2^{\frac{10}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 3^{-6}} = 2^{-\frac{9}{6}} \cdot 3^{\frac{11}{6}} = 2^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 3^{\frac{11}{6}}$$

c)
$$\frac{\sqrt[5]{10} \cdot 15^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sqrt[4]{30^3}}{(\sqrt{20})^{-4} \cdot 27^{-2}} = \frac{2^{\frac{1}{5}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{5}} \cdot 3^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 5^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 2^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot 3^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot 5^{\frac{3}{4}}}{2^{\frac{-8}{2}} \cdot 5^{\frac{-4}{2}} \cdot 3^{-6}} = 2^{\frac{99}{20}} \cdot 5^{\frac{89}{20}} \cdot 3^{\frac{33}{4}}$$

d)
$$\frac{(\sqrt{14})^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{98^{-2}} \cdot \sqrt{7^3}}{16^{-\frac{6}{5}} \cdot \sqrt[5]{14^2}} = \frac{2^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot 7^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot 2^{-\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 7^{-\frac{4}{3}} \cdot 7^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2^{-\frac{24}{5}} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{5}} \cdot 7^{\frac{5}{5}}} = 2^{\frac{269}{60}} \cdot 7^{\frac{31}{60}}$$

88. Página 47

a)
$$\frac{5}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{5\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{7}} = \frac{5}{7}\sqrt{7}$$

c)
$$\frac{-25}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{25}{2}\sqrt{2}$$

b)
$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{17}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{17}}{\sqrt{17} \cdot \sqrt{17}} = \frac{2}{17} \sqrt{17}$$

d)
$$\frac{-8}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{-8}{5}\sqrt{5}$$

a)
$$\frac{-3}{7\sqrt{2}} = \frac{-3 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{7 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}} = -\frac{3}{14}\sqrt{2}$$

c)
$$\frac{-15}{4\sqrt[5]{9}} = \frac{-15 \cdot \sqrt[5]{3^3}}{4\sqrt[5]{3^2} \cdot \sqrt[5]{3^3}} = -\frac{5}{4}\sqrt[5]{3^3}$$

b)
$$\frac{6}{2\sqrt[3]{3}} = \frac{6 \cdot \sqrt[3]{3^2}}{2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3^2}} = \sqrt[3]{3^2}$$

d)
$$\frac{5}{3\sqrt[3]{4}} = \frac{5 \cdot \sqrt[4]{2^5}}{3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2^2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2^5}} = \frac{5}{6} \sqrt[3]{2^5}$$

a)
$$\frac{6+\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{(6+\sqrt{5})\cdot\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}\cdot\sqrt{2}} = \frac{6\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{10}}{2}$$

c)
$$\frac{4-\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{(4-\sqrt{6})\cdot\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}\cdot\sqrt{5}} = \frac{4\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{30}}{5}$$

b)
$$\frac{-7+8\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{(-7+8\sqrt{2})\cdot\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}\cdot\sqrt{3}} = \frac{-7\sqrt{3}+8\sqrt{6}}{3}$$

d)
$$\frac{-2-\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{13}} = \frac{(-2-\sqrt{7})\cdot\sqrt{13}}{\sqrt{13}\cdot\sqrt{13}} = \frac{-2\sqrt{13}-\sqrt{91}}{13}$$

91. Página 47

a)
$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}} = \frac{2 \cdot (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5})}{(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}) \cdot (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5})} = \frac{2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{5}}{2 - 5} = \frac{2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{5}}{-3}$$

b)
$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}\cdot(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2})\cdot(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})} = \frac{\sqrt{15}+\sqrt{10}}{3-2} = \sqrt{15}+\sqrt{10}$$

c)
$$\frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} = \frac{(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})^2}{(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}) \cdot (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})} = \frac{3 + 2\sqrt{6} + 2}{3 - 2} = 5 + 2\sqrt{6}$$

d)
$$\frac{\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{5}} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})^2}{(\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{5}) \cdot (\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})} = \frac{7 + 2\sqrt{35} + 5}{7 - 5} = 6 + \sqrt{35}$$

92. Página 47

a)
$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{2} = \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} = \frac{5}{2}\sqrt{2}$$

b)
$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} - \sqrt{5} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{3} - 3}{3}\right) \sqrt{5}$$

c)
$$\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{15}} + 4\sqrt{5} = \frac{5\sqrt{3}\sqrt{15}}{15} + 4\sqrt{5} = \frac{15}{15}\sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{5} = 5\sqrt{5}$$

d)
$$\frac{-9}{5\sqrt{8}} - 8\sqrt{2} = \frac{-9\sqrt{8}}{40} - 8\sqrt{2} = \frac{-18}{40}\sqrt{2} - 8\sqrt{2} = \frac{-9 - 160}{20}\sqrt{2} = \frac{-169}{20}\sqrt{2}$$

93. Página 47

a)
$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} - \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5} = \frac{10\sqrt{3} - 9\sqrt{5}}{15}$$

c)
$$\frac{4}{\sqrt{7}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{11}} = \frac{4\sqrt{7}}{7} - \frac{\sqrt{33}}{11} = \frac{44\sqrt{7} - 7\sqrt{33}}{77}$$

b)
$$\frac{-4}{\sqrt{6}} + \frac{5}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{-4\sqrt{6}}{6} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{4} = \frac{-8\sqrt{6} + 15\sqrt{2}}{12}$$

d)
$$\frac{-1}{3\sqrt{5}} + \frac{8}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{-\sqrt{5}}{15} + \frac{8\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{-\sqrt{5} + 40\sqrt{3}}{15}$$

a)
$$\frac{\sqrt{32}}{5} - \frac{3\sqrt{50}}{2} + \frac{5}{\sqrt{18}} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{5} - \frac{15\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{6} = \frac{24\sqrt{2} - 225\sqrt{2} + 25\sqrt{2}}{30} = -\frac{88\sqrt{2}}{15}$$

b)
$$\frac{3\sqrt{8} + \sqrt{18} - 2\sqrt{72}}{4\sqrt{8} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{6\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} - 12\sqrt{2}}{8\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{-3\sqrt{2}}{9\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

c)
$$\frac{-\sqrt{27} + \sqrt{48} + 5\sqrt{75}}{2\sqrt{75} - \sqrt{3}} = \frac{-3\sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} + 25\sqrt{3}}{10\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3}} = \frac{26\sqrt{3}}{9\sqrt{3}} = \frac{26}{9}$$

95. Página 47

a)
$$\frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}+4} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-2} = \frac{2 \cdot (3\sqrt{3}-4)}{(3\sqrt{3}+4) \cdot (3\sqrt{3}-4)} + \frac{\sqrt{3}+2}{(\sqrt{3}-2) \cdot (\sqrt{3}+2)} = \frac{6\sqrt{3}-8}{27-16} + \frac{\sqrt{3}+2}{3-4} = \frac{-5\sqrt{3}-30}{11}$$

b)
$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}} = \frac{2(\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3})}{-1} - \frac{6(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{5})}{-2} = -2\sqrt{2}+2\sqrt{3}+3\sqrt{3}+3\sqrt{5} = -2\sqrt{2}+5\sqrt{3}+3\sqrt{5}$$

c)
$$\frac{2\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}+4\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}} = \frac{2\sqrt{5}\cdot(\sqrt{3}-4\sqrt{2})}{3-32} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\cdot(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6})}{2-6} = \frac{-4\sqrt{15}+16\sqrt{10}-29-29\sqrt{3}}{58}$$

d)
$$\frac{-\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{11}} - \frac{5}{2+\sqrt{3}} = \frac{-\sqrt{6}\cdot(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{11})}{-8} - \frac{5(2-\sqrt{3})}{1} = \frac{\sqrt{18}+\sqrt{66}-80+40\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

96. Página 47

- a) $150000000000 = 1,5 \cdot 10^{10} \rightarrow \text{Orden de magnitud: } 10$
- b) $0,00000051 = 5,1\cdot10^{-7} \rightarrow \text{Orden de magnitud:} -7$
- c) $31940000 = 3,194 \cdot 10^7 \rightarrow \text{Orden de magnitud: 7}$
- d) $0,0000000009 = 9 \cdot 10^{-10} \rightarrow \text{orden de magnitud: } -10$
- e) $4598000000 = 4,598 \cdot 10^9 \rightarrow \text{Orden de magnitud: 9}$
- f) $0.0967254 = 9.67254 \cdot 10^{-2} \rightarrow \text{Orden de magnitud: } -2$
- g) $329000000 = 3,29 \cdot 10^8 \rightarrow \text{Orden de magnitud: 8}$
- h) $111000 = 1,11 \cdot 10^5 \rightarrow \text{Orden de magnitud: 5}$

97. Página 47

Únicamente está escrito en notación científica el número del apartado e) \rightarrow 7,2·10⁻²

99. Página 48

a)
$$1,32 \cdot 10^4 + 2,57 \cdot 10^4 = 3,89 \cdot 10^4$$

b)
$$8,75 \cdot 10^2 + 9,46 \cdot 10^3 = 8,75 \cdot 10^2 + 94,6 \cdot 10^2 = 103,35 \cdot 10^2 = 1,0335 \cdot 10^4$$

c)
$$3,62 \cdot 10^4 + 5,85 \cdot 10^{-3} = 3,62 \cdot 10^4 + 0,000000585 \cdot 10^4 = 3,620000585 \cdot 10^4$$

d)
$$2,3\cdot10^2+3,5\cdot10^{-1}+4,75\cdot10^{-2}=2,3\cdot10^2+0,0035\cdot10^2+0,000475\cdot10^2=2,303975\cdot10^2$$

e)
$$3,46 \cdot 10^{-2} + 5,9 \cdot 10^4 + 3,83 \cdot 10^2 = 0,00000346 \cdot 10^4 + 5,9 \cdot 10^4 + 0,0383 \cdot 10^4 = 5,93830346 \cdot 10^4$$

a)
$$9.5 \cdot 10^4 - 3.72 \cdot 10^4 = 5.78 \cdot 10^4$$

b)
$$8.6 \cdot 10^3 - 5.45 \cdot 10^2 = 8.6 \cdot 10^3 - 0.545 \cdot 10^3 = 8.055 \cdot 10^3$$

c)
$$7.9 \cdot 10^{-4} - 1.3 \cdot 10^{-6} = 7.9 \cdot 10^{-4} - 0.013 \cdot 10^{-4} = 7.887 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

d)
$$4.6 \cdot 10^6 + 5.3 \cdot 10^4 - 3.9 \cdot 10^2 = 4.6 \cdot 10^6 + 0.053 \cdot 10^6 - 0.00039 \cdot 10^6 = 4.65261 \cdot 10^6$$

e)
$$5 \cdot 10^2 - 3 \cdot 10^{-1} + 7 \cdot 10^{-2} = 5 \cdot 10^2 - 0,003 \cdot 10^2 + 0,0007 \cdot 10^2 = 4,9977 \cdot 10^2$$

a)
$$7.3 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 5.25 \cdot 10^{-3} = 38.325 \cdot 10 = 3.8325 \cdot 10^2$$

c)
$$8.3 \cdot 10^6 : 5.37 \cdot 10^2 = 1.5456 \cdot 10^4$$

b)
$$8.91 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot 5.7 \cdot 10^{14} = 50.787 \cdot 10^{9} = 5.0787 \cdot 10^{10}$$

d)
$$9.5 \cdot 10^{-6} : 3.2 \cdot 10^{3} = 2.9688 \cdot 10^{-9}$$

103. Página 48

a)
$$\frac{6,147 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot 4,6 \cdot 10^{3}}{7,9 \cdot 10^{8} \cdot 6,57 \cdot 10^{-5}} = 0,5448 \cdot 10^{-2} = 5,448 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

b)
$$\frac{3,92 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 5,86 \cdot 10^{-6}}{7 \cdot 10^{-8} \cdot 9.2 \cdot 10^{13}} = 0,3567 \cdot 10^{-7} = 3,567 \cdot 10^{-8}$$

104. Página 48

a)
$$2,3\cdot10^3\cdot(1,3\cdot10^{-4}-2,4\cdot10^{-5})=2,3\cdot10^3\cdot(1,3\cdot10^{-4}-0,24\cdot10^{-4})=2,3\cdot10^3\cdot1,06\cdot10^{-4}=2,438\cdot10^{-1}$$

b)
$$3.2 \cdot 10^{-7} : (2.8 \cdot 10^3 - 3.5 \cdot 10^4) = 3.2 \cdot 10^{-7} : (0.28 \cdot 10^4 - 3.5 \cdot 10^4) = 3.2 \cdot 10^{-7} : (-3.22) \cdot 10^4 = -0.9938 \cdot 10^{-11} = -9.938 \cdot 10^{-12}$$

c)
$$(2,3\cdot10^3)^2\cdot(2,55\cdot10^{-8}-3,21\cdot10^{-9})=5,29\cdot10^6\cdot(2,55\cdot10^{-8}-0,321\cdot10^{-8})=5,29\cdot10^6\cdot2,229\cdot10^{-8}=$$

= $11,7914\cdot10^{-2}=1,17914\cdot10^{-1}$

d)
$$(1,7 \cdot 10^6 - 1,3 \cdot 10^5)$$
: $(6,5 \cdot 10^5 - 1,6 \cdot 10^6) = (1,7 \cdot 10^6 - 0,13 \cdot 10^6)$: $(0,65 \cdot 10^6 - 1,6 \cdot 10^6) = 1,57 \cdot 10^6$: $(-0,95) \cdot 10^6 = -1,6526$

105. Página 48

Llamando l a la longitud de la arista del cubo:

$$V_{\text{Cubo}} = l^3 = 6 \text{ m}^3 \rightarrow l = \sqrt[3]{6} \text{ m}$$

106. Página 48

Llamando l a la longitud de la arista del cubo:

$$V_{\text{Cubo}} = l^3 = 9 \text{ cm}^3 \rightarrow l = \sqrt[3]{9} \text{ cm}$$

$$A_{\text{Cara}} = (\sqrt[3]{9})^2 = \sqrt[3]{81} = 3\sqrt{3} = 3^{\frac{4}{3}} \text{ m}^2$$

107. Página 48

Llamando l a la longitud de la arista del cubo:

$$V_{\text{Cubo}} = l^3 = 20 \text{ cm}^3 \rightarrow l = \sqrt[3]{20} \text{ cm}$$

Como un cubo tiene un total de 12 aristas, la suma de todas ellas es de $12\sqrt[3]{20}$ cm.

108. Página 48

Llamando l a la longitud de la arista del cubo:

$$V_{\text{Cubo}} = l^3 = 20 \text{ cm}^3 \rightarrow l = \sqrt[3]{20} \text{ cm}$$

Como un cubo tiene 4 caras laterales, $A_{\text{lateral}} = 4\sqrt[3]{20^2} = 8\sqrt[3]{50}$ cm².

109. Página 48

a)
$$120 \text{ Gb} \cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{ Mb}}{1 \text{ Gb}} \cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{ Kb}}{1 \text{ Mb}} \cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{ bytes}}{1 \text{ Kb}} = 120 \cdot 2^{30} \text{ bytes} = 1,2885 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ bytes}$$

$$120 \cdot 2^{30}$$
 bytes $\cdot \frac{2^{3} \text{ bits}}{1 \text{ byte}} = 120 \cdot 2^{33} \text{ bits} = 1,0308 \cdot 10^{12} \text{ bits}$

b) 512Mb
$$\cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{Kb}}{1 \text{Mb}} \cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{bytes}}{1 \text{Kb}} = 512 \cdot 2^{20} \text{byte} = 5,3687 \cdot 10^8 \text{bytes}$$

$$512 \cdot 2^{20}$$
 byte $\cdot \frac{2^{9} \text{bits}}{1 \text{byte}} = 512 \cdot 2^{23}$ bits $= 4,2949 \cdot 10^{9}$ bits

c) 1,44Mb
$$\cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{Kb}}{1 \text{Mb}} \cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{bytes}}{1 \text{Kb}} = 1,44 \cdot 2^{20} \text{byte} = 1,5099 \cdot 10^6 \text{bytes}$$

$$1,44 \cdot 2^{20}$$
 byte $\cdot \frac{2^{3} \text{ bits}}{1 \text{ byte}} = 1,44 \cdot 2^{23} \text{ bits} = 1,2079 \cdot 10^{7} \text{ bits}$

d) 650 Mb
$$\cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{Kb}}{1 \text{Mb}} \cdot \frac{2^{10} \text{bytes}}{1 \text{Kb}} = 650 \cdot 2^{20} \text{byte} = 6,8157 \cdot 10^8 \text{bytes}$$

$$650 \cdot 2^{20}$$
 byte $\cdot \frac{2^3 \text{ bits}}{1 \text{ byte}} = 650 \cdot 2^{23} \text{ bits} = 5,4526 \cdot 10^9 \text{ bits}$

110. Página 48

Masa del Sol = $6 \cdot 10^{24} \cdot 3, 3 \cdot 10^6 = 19, 8 \cdot 10^{30} = 1,98 \cdot 10^{31}$ kg.

Masa de Plutón = $1,98 \cdot 10^{31} \cdot 6,6 \cdot 10^{-9} = 13,098 \cdot 10^{22} = 1,3098 \cdot 10^{23}$ kg.

111. Página 49

a)
$$\log_2 64 = 6$$
 porque $2^6 = 64$ c) $\ln e^7 = 7$

c)
$$\ln e^7 = 7$$

e)
$$\log_{16} 4 = \frac{1}{2}$$
 porque $16^{\frac{1}{2}} = 4$

b)
$$\log_3 9 = 2$$
 porque $3^2 = 9$

d)
$$\log_{25} 125 = \frac{3}{2}$$
 porque $25^{\frac{3}{2}} = 125$

b)
$$\log_3 9 = 2$$
 porque $3^2 = 9$ d) $\log_{25} 125 = \frac{3}{2}$ porque $25^{\frac{3}{2}} = 125$ f) $\log_{100} 10 = \frac{1}{2}$ porque $100^{\frac{1}{2}} = 10$

113. Página 49

$$C_f = C_i \cdot \left(1 + \frac{r}{100}\right)^t \rightarrow 14\,071 = 10\,000 \left(1 + \frac{5}{100}\right)^t \rightarrow \log 1,4071 = \log \left(1 + \frac{5}{100}\right)^t \rightarrow t = \frac{\log 1,4071}{\log 1,05} = 70000 + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{10$$

$$C_f = 8000 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{2}{100}\right)^t \to \log\left(\frac{C_f}{8000}\right) = t \cdot \log(1,02) \to t = \frac{\log\left(\frac{C_f}{8000}\right)}{\log(1,02)}$$

a)
$$t = \frac{\log\left(\frac{8323,20}{8000}\right)}{\log(1,02)} = 2 \text{ años.}$$

a)
$$t = \frac{\log\left(\frac{8323,20}{8000}\right)}{\log(1,02)} = 2 \text{ años.}$$
 c) $t = \frac{\log\left(\frac{9009,30}{8000}\right)}{\log(1,02)} = 6 \text{ años.}$

b)
$$t = \frac{\log\left(\frac{8832,65}{8000}\right)}{\log(1,02)} = 5$$
 años. d) $t = \frac{\log\left(\frac{8489,66}{8000}\right)}{\log(1,02)} = 3$ años

d)
$$t = \frac{\log\left(\frac{8489,66}{8000}\right)}{\log(1.02)} = 3 \text{ años.}$$

a)
$$\log_2 0,125 = \log_2 \frac{125}{1000} = \log_2 \frac{5^3}{2^3 \cdot 5^3} = \log_2 2^{-3} = -3$$

b)
$$\log_2 0.25 = \log_2 \frac{25}{100} = \log_2 \frac{5^2}{2^2 \cdot 5^2} = \log_2 2^{-2} = -2$$

c)
$$\log_5 0.2 = \log_5 \frac{2}{10} = \log_5 5^{-1} = -1$$

d)
$$\log_5 0.008 = \log_5 \frac{8}{1000} = \log_5 \frac{2^3}{2^3 \cdot 5^3} = \log_5 5^{-3} = -3$$

116. Página 49

a)
$$\log_x 125 = 3 \rightarrow X^3 = 125 \rightarrow X^3 = 5^3 \rightarrow X = 5$$

b)
$$\log_2 x = 1 \rightarrow 2^1 = X \rightarrow X = 2$$

c)
$$\log_x 100 = 2 \rightarrow x^2 = 100 \rightarrow x^2 = 10^2 \rightarrow x = 10$$

d)
$$\log_3 X = -2 \rightarrow 3^{-2} = X \rightarrow X = \frac{1}{3^2}$$

e)
$$\log_x 81 = 3 \rightarrow X^3 = 81 \rightarrow X^3 = 3^4 \rightarrow X = 3^{\frac{4}{3}}$$

f)
$$\log_3(x+2) = 4 \rightarrow 3^4 = x+2 \rightarrow 81 = x+2 \rightarrow x = 79$$

117. Página 49

a)
$$\log_{15} 9 + \log_{15} 25 = \log_{15} 225 = \log_{15} 15^2 = 2$$

b)
$$\log_6 108 - \log_6 3 = \log_6 36 = \log_6 6^2 = 2$$

c)
$$3\log_4 2 + \log_4 2 = \log_4 2^3 + \log_4 2 = \log_4 2^4 = \log_4 4^2 = 2$$

d)
$$\log 5 + 2 \log 5 + \log 8 = \log(5^3 \cdot 2^3) = \log 10^3 = 3$$

e)
$$\log_2 18 + 2 \log_2 3 - \log_2 81 = \log_2 \left(\frac{2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^2}{3^4} \right) = \log_2 2 = 1$$

f)
$$2 - \log_3 27 + 3\log_5 1 = 2 - 3 + 0 = -1$$

118. Página 49

$$\log 0.7 = -0.1549 \rightarrow \log \frac{7}{10} = -0.1549 \rightarrow \log 7 - \log 10 = -0.1549 \rightarrow \log 7 = 1 - 0.1549 \rightarrow \log 7 = 0.8451 \rightarrow 0.000 = 0.00000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.00000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.0000 = 0.000$$

a)
$$\log_3 8 \cdot \log_2 3 = \frac{\log_2 8}{\log_2 3} \cdot \log_2 3 = \log_2 2^3 = 3$$

a)
$$\log_3 8 \cdot \log_2 3 = \frac{\log_2 8}{\log_2 3} \cdot \log_2 3 = \log_2 2^3 = 3$$
 c) $\log 8 \cdot \log_2 100 = \frac{\log_2 2^3}{\log_2 10} \cdot 2\log_2 10 = 3 \cdot 2 = 6$

b)
$$\log_3 5 \cdot \log_5 27 = \log_3 5 \cdot \frac{\log_3 27}{\log_2 5} = \log_3 3^3 = 3$$
 d) $\log_4 81 \cdot \log_3 16 = 4 \log_4 3 \cdot \frac{\log_4 4^2}{\log_4 3} = 4 \cdot 2 = 8$

d)
$$\log_4 81 \cdot \log_3 16 = 4 \log_4 3 \cdot \frac{\log_4 4^2}{\log_4 3} = 4 \cdot 2 = 8$$

DEBES SABER HACER

1. Página 49

a)
$$(-5)^{-2} \cdot \frac{15^{-2}}{5} = 5^{-2} \cdot \frac{5^{-2} \cdot 3^{-2}}{5} = 3^{-2} \cdot 5^{-5}$$

a)
$$(-5)^{-2} \cdot \frac{15^{-2}}{5} = 5^{-2} \cdot \frac{5^{-2} \cdot 3^{-2}}{5} = 3^{-2} \cdot 5^{-5}$$
 b) $-\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} : \left(\frac{2^2}{3}\right)^{-1} = -\frac{1}{2^{-2}} : \frac{2^{-2}}{3^{-1}} = \frac{3^{-1}}{2^{-4}} = \frac{2^4}{3}$

2. Página 49

a)
$$\sqrt{27} - 2(2\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{75}) = 3\sqrt{3} - 8\sqrt{3} - 10\sqrt{3} = -15\sqrt{3}$$

b)
$$(\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{15})^{\frac{1}{2}} = \left(3^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \left(3^{\frac{5}{6}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{5}{12}} \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt[3]{3^5 \cdot 5^2}$$

3. Página 49

a)
$$\frac{2}{\sqrt[3]{5^2}} = \frac{2\sqrt[3]{5^5}}{\sqrt[3]{5^2}\sqrt[3]{5^5}} = \frac{2}{5}\sqrt[3]{5^5}$$

b)
$$\frac{1+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}-2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{(1+\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3}+2\sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{3}-2\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3}+2\sqrt{2})} = \frac{\sqrt{3}+2\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6}+4}{3-8} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}+2\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6}+4}{5}$$

4. Página 49

a)
$$1.272 \cdot 10^5 + 3.47 \cdot 10^6 - 5 \cdot 10^4 = 12.72 \cdot 10^4 + 347 \cdot 10^4 - 5 \cdot 10^4 = 354.72 \cdot 10^4 = 3.5472 \cdot 10^6$$

b)
$$\frac{5,125 \cdot 10^{-1}}{2.10^4} \cdot 3,2 \cdot 10^5 = 8,2 \cdot 10^0 = 8,2$$

5. Página 49

a)
$$\log_x 36 = 2 \rightarrow X^2 = 6^2 \rightarrow X = 6$$

b)
$$\log_5 X = -3 \rightarrow 5^{-3} = X \rightarrow X = \frac{1}{125}$$

c)
$$\log_4 32 = X \rightarrow 4^x = 32 \rightarrow 4^x = 4^{\frac{5}{2}} \rightarrow X = \frac{5}{2}$$

COMPETENCIA MATEMÁTICA. En la vida cotidiana

120. Página 50

- a) Un terremoto de escala 7 es 10⁷ mayor que un terremoto de escala 1. Por tanto, si hace dos años se produjo un terremoto de escala 3 (10^3 mayor a un terremoto de escala 1), el de esta madrugada fue 10^7 : $10^3 = 10^4$ veces mayor que el anterior.
- b) Tendrá 2 réplicas hasta llegar a ser un terremoto menor, de escala 3, ya que $10^7 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot 10^{-2} = 10^3$.
- c) El volumen de un camión es $2.5 \cdot 3 \cdot 15 = 112, 5 \text{ m}^3$.

Por otro lado, si una tonelada de TNT ocupa 0,6 m³, entonces 1,5 · 10⁴³ toneladas de TNT ocupan $1.5 \cdot 10^{43} \cdot 0.6 = 9 \cdot 10^{42} \text{ m}^3.$

Por tanto: $\frac{9 \cdot 10^{42}}{112.5} = 8 \cdot 10^{40}$ camiones son necesarios para cargar toda la dinamita.

FORMAS DE PENSAR. Razonamiento matemático

121. Página 50

a)
$$2^{-30} = 0.0000000000931322 = 9.31322 \cdot 10^{-10}$$

b)
$$5^{-10} = 0.0000001024 = 1.024 \cdot 10^{-7}$$

c)
$$3^{-20} = 2,867972 \cdot 10^{-10}$$

d)
$$7^{-15} = 2,106344 \cdot 10^{-13}$$

122. Página 50

a)
$$\sqrt{a} < a$$
, cuando $a > 1$.

b)
$$\sqrt{a} > a$$
, cuando $0 < a < 1$.

123. Página 50

a)
$$\frac{1}{1+\sqrt[3]{a}} = \frac{1-\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}}{(1+\sqrt[3]{a})\cdot(1-\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2})} = \frac{1-\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}}{1-\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}+\sqrt[3]{a^3}} = \frac{1-\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}}{1+a}$$

b)
$$\frac{1}{1-\sqrt[3]{a}} = \frac{1+\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}}{(1-\sqrt[3]{a})\cdot(1+\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2})} = \frac{1+\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}}{1+\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}-\sqrt[3]{a}-\sqrt[3]{a^2}-\sqrt[3]{a^3}} = \frac{1+\sqrt[3]{a}+\sqrt[3]{a^2}}{1-a}$$

124. Página 50

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{a} - \sqrt[3]{b}} = \frac{(\sqrt[3]{a} + \sqrt[3]{b})}{(\sqrt[3]{a} - \sqrt[3]{b}) \cdot (\sqrt[3]{a} + \sqrt[3]{b})} = \frac{(\sqrt[3]{a} + \sqrt[3]{b})}{\sqrt[3]{a} - \sqrt[3]{a} - \sqrt[3]{b}}$$

Volvemos a racionalizar *n* veces, hasta que eliminemos totalmente todas las raíces del denominador:

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt[2^n]{a} - \sqrt[2^n]{b}} = \frac{(\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b})}{\sqrt[2^n]{a} - \sqrt[2^n]{a} - \sqrt[2^n]{a}} = \frac{(\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b}) \cdot (\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b})}{\sqrt[2^n]{a} - \sqrt[2^n]{b}} = \frac{(\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b}) \cdot (\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b}) \cdot (\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b}) \cdot (\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b})}{a - b} = \frac{(\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b}) \cdot (\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b}) \cdot (\sqrt[2^n]{a} + \sqrt[2^n]{b})}{a - b}$$

a)
$$0.8^x = 0.512 \rightarrow \left(\frac{8}{10}\right)^x = \left(\frac{512}{10^3}\right) \rightarrow \left(\frac{2^3}{2 \cdot 5}\right)^x = \left(\frac{2^9}{2^3 \cdot 5^3}\right) \rightarrow \left(\frac{2^3}{2 \cdot 5}\right)^x = \left(\frac{2^3}{2 \cdot 5}\right)^3 \rightarrow x = 3$$

b)
$$X^{0,25} = 2 \rightarrow X = 2^{\frac{1}{0,25}} = 2^4 = 16$$

c)
$$0.36^{\frac{1}{x}} = 0.046656 \rightarrow \left(\frac{36}{10^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{x}} = \left(\frac{46656}{10^6}\right) \rightarrow \left(\frac{2^2 \cdot 3^2}{2^2 \cdot 5^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{x}} = \left(\frac{2^6 \cdot 3^6}{2^6 \cdot 5^6}\right) \rightarrow \left(\frac{2^2 \cdot 3^2}{2^2 \cdot 5^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{x}} = \left(\frac{2^2 \cdot 3^2}$$

d)
$$0.03125^x = 32 \rightarrow \left(\frac{3125}{10^5}\right)^x = 2^5 \rightarrow \left(\frac{5^5}{2^5 \cdot 5^5}\right)^x = 2^5 \rightarrow (2^{-5})^x = 2^5 \rightarrow x = -1$$

e)
$$x^{\frac{1}{3}} = 20 \rightarrow X = 20^3 = 8000$$

f)
$$x^{\frac{1}{4}} = 3 \rightarrow x = 3^4 = 81$$

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a) Por el teorema de Pitágoras:

$$AC = \sqrt{AB^2 + BC^2} = \sqrt{16^2 + 16^2} = \sqrt{512} = \sqrt{2^9} = 16\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$$

 $BM = BG = \frac{1}{2}AB = 8 \rightarrow MG = \sqrt{BG^2 + BM^2} = \sqrt{8^2 + 8^2} = \sqrt{2^7} = 8\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$

b)
$$DE = \frac{1}{2}AC = \frac{16}{2}\sqrt{2} = 8\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$$
 $HE = \frac{1}{2}DE = 4\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$
 $HD = HE + DE = 4\sqrt{2} + 8\sqrt{2} = 12\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$

c)
$$GH = HE = 4\sqrt{2}$$
 cm $FH = \sqrt{EH^2 + EF^2} = \sqrt{(4\sqrt{2})^2 + (4\sqrt{2})^2} = \sqrt{32} = 4\sqrt{2}$ cm

d) Triángulo
$$CED \rightarrow A = \frac{CE \cdot ED}{2} = \frac{8\sqrt{2} \cdot 8\sqrt{2}}{2} = 64 \text{ cm}^2$$

Triángulo $DEA \rightarrow A = \frac{DE \cdot EA}{2} = \frac{8\sqrt{2} \cdot 8\sqrt{2}}{2} = 64 \text{ cm}^2$

Triángulo $CIG \rightarrow A = \frac{CI \cdot IG}{2} = \frac{4\sqrt{2} \cdot 4\sqrt{2}}{2} = 16 \text{ cm}^2$

Triángulo
$$HEF \rightarrow A = \frac{HE \cdot EF}{2} = \frac{4\sqrt{2} \cdot 4\sqrt{2}}{2} = 16 \text{ cm}^2$$

Triángulo
$$GBM \rightarrow A = \frac{GB \cdot BM}{2} = \frac{8 \cdot 8}{2} = 32 \text{ cm}^2$$

Cuadrado *HEIG*
$$\rightarrow$$
 $A = EH \cdot HG = 4\sqrt{2} \cdot 4\sqrt{2} = 32 \text{ cm}^2$

Romboide *HFAM*
$$\rightarrow A = AM \cdot \frac{BG}{2} = 8 \cdot 4 = 32 \text{ cm}^2$$

- e) Todas las figuras tienen lados expresados por radicales.
- f) No hay ninguna figura cuya área venga expresada por un radical de índice 2.

PRUEBAS PISA

a)
$$C = C_0 \cdot 2,72^{-0.12094 \cdot 5,73} = 0,5 \cdot C_0$$

b)
$$C = \frac{1}{4}C_0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} = 2,72^{-0.12094t} \rightarrow -\log 4 = -0.12094 \cdot t \cdot \log 2,72 \rightarrow t = 11,45542$$
 años.

c)
$$C = \frac{1}{3}C_0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} = 2,72^{-0.12094 \cdot t} \rightarrow -\log 3 = -0.12094 \cdot t \cdot \log 2,72 \rightarrow t = 9,078208$$
 años.