## Cálculo de Límites

Departamento de Matemáticas http://selectividad.intergranada.com

1) 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x}{-5x - 2x^3}$$
 (Sol: -1/2)

2) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}{x^2 + 3x + 2}$$
 (Sol: 0)

3) 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 8}{2x^2 - 5}$$
 (Sol: 1/2)

4) 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{3x^2 - x + 1}{\sqrt{x^6 + 1}}$$
 (Sol: 0)

5) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{5x}{x - 1}$$
 (No existe)

6) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^3 - 4x^2 + 4x - 1}$$
 (Sol: -2)

7) 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{x}$$
 (Sol: 1)

8) 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left( \sqrt{x+4} - \sqrt{x-4} \right)$$
 (Sol: 0)

9) 
$$\lim_{x\to 2} \frac{x^2-4}{\sqrt{7+x}-3}$$
 (Sol: 24)

10) 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left( 8x - \sqrt{16x^2 - 3x} \right)$$
 (Sol:  $+\infty$ )

11) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}{x^3 + x^2 - 2x}$$
 (Sol: 2)

12) 
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x - 3}{x^3 - 4x^2 + 4x - 3}$$
 (Sol: 13/7)

13) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{\sqrt{x + 3} - 2}$$
 (Sol: 8)

**14)** 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left( \frac{x^3 + 1}{x^2} - \frac{x^4 + x + 1}{x^3 + x} \right)$$
 (Sol: 0)

15) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (\sqrt{4x^2 + x} - 2x)$$
 (Sol: 1/4)

16) 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1+2x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$$
 (Sol: 2)

17) 
$$\lim_{x\to 2} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}{x^2 - 4}$$
 (Sol:  $\sqrt{2}$  /16)

18) 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{5x}{\sqrt{1-x}-1}$$
 (Sol: -10)

19) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x - 6}{x^3 + 4x^2 + x - 6}$$
 (Sol: 1/6)

20) 
$$\lim_{x\to a} \frac{x^2 - ax}{x^2 + ax - 2a^2}$$
 (Sol: 1/3)

**21)** 
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x + x^2}{2 - \sqrt{x + 4}}$$
 (Sol: -4)

22) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^3 + x^2 + 5}{x^3 + x - 3}$$
 (Sol:-7)

23) 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left( \sqrt{4x^2 - 5} - (2x - 3) \right)$$
 (Sol: 3)

**24)** 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left( \sqrt{4x^2 + 4x + 2} - \sqrt{4x^2 - 5x + 2} \right) (9/4)$$

**25)** 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{5x}{\sqrt{1-x}-1}$$
 (Sol: -10)

**26)** 
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{4x^4 - 3x}{1 - 3x^3}$$
 (Sol:  $+\infty$ )

**27)** 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x}{\sqrt{2x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$$
 (Sol:  $\sqrt{2}$  –1)

28) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \sqrt[3]{\frac{-27x^2 + 1}{2 + x^2}}$$
 (Sol:-3)

**29)** 
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+1}-2}{x-3}$$
 (Sol: 1/4)

30) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (\sqrt{x^2 - 1} - \sqrt{x^2 + 5})$$
 (Sol: 0)

31) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left( \sqrt{x^2 - 2x} - x \right)$$
 (Sol: -1)

32) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left( \frac{10x - 3}{5x + 3} \right)^{\frac{-x^2 + 3}{2x}}$$
 (Sol: 0)

33) 
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+9}-3}{\sqrt{x+16}-4}$$
 (Sol: 4/3)

34) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \left( \frac{x-3}{2x-5} \right)^{\frac{x^2+1}{x^2-4x+4}}$$
 (Sol: 4/9)

35) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left( \frac{2x+3}{3x-1} \right)^{\frac{4x+1}{x}}$$
 (Sol: 16/81)

36) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left( \frac{2x+3}{2x-1} \right)^{\frac{3x^2}{x-1}}$$
 (Sol:  $e^6$ )

**37**) 
$$\lim_{x \to 2} (x-1)^{\frac{3}{x-2}}$$
 (Sol:  $e^3$ )

38) 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \left( \frac{x^3 + 1}{x^2 + 1} \right)^{\frac{3}{x - 1}}$$
 (Sol:  $e^{3/2}$ )

**39)** 
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \left( \frac{5x - 2}{4x + 3} \right)^{2x}$$
 (Sol:  $e^{-2}$ )

**40)** 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left( \frac{2x^2 + 3x}{2x^2 - 5} \right)^{2x + 1}$$
 (Sol:  $e^3$ )

**41)** 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left( \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 8} \right)^{\frac{x^2}{2}}$$
 (Sol:  $e^{9/2}$ )

**42)** 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left( \frac{4x+7}{4x-5} \right)^{\frac{x^2}{x-1}}$$
 (Sol: e<sup>3</sup>)