

Realiza las operaciones que se piden con polinomios:

1. Si $P(x) = 4x^3 - 3x^2 + 1$ y $Q(x) = 3x^2 - 3x + 2$, se pide:

1. P-Q

3. P+Q

2. 3P+2Q

4. P.Q

2. Si $P(x) = x^3 - x^2 - 3x + 1$, $Q(x) = 2x^2 - 2x + 1$ y $R(x) = 2x^3 - 6x^2 + 6x - 1$, se pide:

1. P+Q

4. P.Q-R

2. P-Q+R

5. P+Q-R

3. 2P-3R

6. Q.(2P-R)

3. Dados los polinomios: $P(x) = x^4 + 3x^3 + 2x^2 - 1$; $Q(x) = x^2 - 4x + 1$ y $R(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 - 9$, calcula:

1. P+Q

4. P-O

2. P+R

5. R-Q

3. P+Q+R

4. Multiplica:

1. $(x^2-3x+1).(x+2)$

2. $(2x^3-3x^2+2).(2x-1)$

3. $(x^2+x-2).(x^2+1)$

5. Opera y reduce las siguientes expresiones:

1. $(2x^2)-3x(2x^2-3x)+2(x^2-2x)$

4. $(x^2-3x+2).(3x-2)$

2. $3x(3-x)+4(x^2-3x)$

5. $(x-3)(x^2-3x+1)$

3. $x^2-3x(-5x)-x(x-3x)$

6. (x-3)(-2x+3)

6. Efectúa las operaciones y simplifica:

1. $4(x^2-5x+5)-(2x^2-3x+9)$

5. -2(x-3) + 4(x+3) + 2(3x-4)

2. $2x(5x-2x^2-3)+6(x^2-3x+5)$

6. 2(x-1) + 3(x-2) + 2(3x-1) + 5

3.
$$3 \cdot \left(\frac{5x-2}{3} + \frac{2x-3}{2} - 5\right)$$

7. $(3x^2-2x+1).(x^2-3x-2)$

4.
$$2 \cdot \left(\frac{3(x-1)}{2} - \frac{3x+2}{6} + \frac{x}{3}\right)$$

7. Desarrolla las siguientes igualdades notables:

1. $(x+1)^2$

 $\left(\begin{array}{c} 6. & \left(\frac{2}{3} + 2x\right)^2 \\ \end{array}\right)$

2. $(x-4)^2$ 3. $(2x-1)^2$

7. $(x - y)^2$

4. $(3x+2)^2$

8. $\left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3}\right)^2$

5.
$$\left(\frac{2}{3}x - 3\right)^2$$



9.
$$(3 - x^2)^2$$

10.
$$\left(2x - \frac{1}{x}\right)^2$$

$$11. \left(\frac{x}{2} + x^2 \right)^2$$

12.
$$\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{3}{4}y\right)^2$$

13.
$$(x+3).(x-3)$$

16.
$$(2x-3).(2x+3)$$

17.
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{2} - \mathbf{x}^2 \end{array}\right) \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{2} + \mathbf{x}^2 \end{array}\right)$$

$$18. \left(2-\frac{1}{x}\right). \left(2+\frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$19. \left(2x + \frac{1}{3} \right) \cdot \left(2x - \frac{1}{3} \right)$$

20.
$$(x^2+1).(x^2-1)$$

$$21. \left(\frac{a}{3} + b \right) . \left(\frac{a}{3} - b \right)$$

$$23. \left(\frac{x}{2} - 3 \right) . \left(\frac{x}{2} + 3 \right)$$

Divide los siguientes polinomios:

1.
$$(16-96x+216x^2-216x^3+81x^4):(2-3x)$$

2.
$$(x^3 - x^2 - 9x - 12): (x^2 + 3x + 3)$$

3.
$$(2y^3-3y^2-6y-1):(2y^2-5y-1)$$

4.
$$(6a^3 - a^2 - 14a + 3): (3a^2 + 4a - 1)$$

5.
$$(6b^5 - 13b^4 + 4b^3 + 3b^2): (3b^3 - 2b^2 - b)$$

6.
$$(6x^5 - x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2 - x - 15): (2x^2 - x + 3)$$

7.
$$(2a^3+10-16a-39a^2+15a^4):(2-4a-5a^2)$$

8.
$$(x^4 + 4a^4):(x^2 + 2xa + 2a^2)$$

9.
$$(x^4 + x^3 + 7x^2 - 6x + 8) : (x^2 + 2x + 8)$$

10.
$$(30x^4 + 11x^3 - 82x^2 - 5x + 3): (2x - 4 + 3x^2)$$

11.
$$(30y+9-71y^3+28y^4-35y^2):(4y^2-13y+6)$$

11.
$$(30y+9-71y^3+28y^4-35y^2)$$
: $(4y^2-13y+6)$
12. $(6n^5-15n^4+4n^3+7n^2-7n+2)$: $(3n^3-n+1)$

13.
$$(2x^3 - 8x + x^4 + 12 - 7x^2)$$
: $(x^2 + 2 - 3x)$

14.
$$(x^5 - 2x^4 - 4x^3 + 19x^2): (x^3 - 7x + 5)$$

15.
$$(192-x^4+128x+4x^2-8x^3):(16-x^2)$$



16.
$$(\frac{1}{8}a^3 - \frac{9}{4}a^2x + \frac{27}{2}ax^2 - 27x^3): (\frac{1}{2}a - 3x)$$

17.
$$(\frac{1}{27}x^3 - \frac{1}{12}x^2 + \frac{1}{16}x - \frac{1}{64}): (\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{4})$$

18.
$$(\frac{9}{16}x^4 - \frac{3}{4}x^3 - \frac{7}{4}x^2 + \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{16}{9}): (\frac{3}{2}x^2 - \frac{8}{3} - x)$$

Divide por Ruffini:

1.
$$(x^3 - 7x^2 + 11x - 5):(x - 3)$$

2.
$$(2x^3 + 7x^2 - 9x + 2): (x - 2)$$

3.
$$(4x^3-5x^2+11x-7):(x+9)$$

4.
$$(x^2 + 4x + 7): (x + 3)$$

5.
$$(2x^4-12x^2-5):(x+3)$$

6.
$$(3x^3 + 2x - 3): (x + 2)$$

7.
$$(3x^4 - 2x^3 + x^2 - 5x + 1): (x - 2)$$

8.
$$(x^4-3x^3-2x-3):(x+2)$$

9.
$$(6x^4 - x^3 - 42x^2 + 15x + 50) : (x - 2)$$

10.
$$(-x^3 + 37x + 84): (x + 3)$$

11.
$$(-2x^3 + 5x^2 + 43x - 90)$$
: $(x - 2)$

12.
$$(x^3-2x^2-3):(x-1)$$

13.
$$(2x^3 - x^2 + 3): (x+1)$$

14.
$$(x^4 - x^2 - 5): (x + 2)$$

15.
$$(a^3 + 4a^2 - 6):(a-2)$$

Teorema de Resto y del Factor:

1. ¿Para qué valor de p, el polinomio $(3x^2 - px + 10)$ es divisible por (x - 5)?

2. ¿Para qué valor de a, el polinomio $(x^2 - 7x + a)$ es divisible por (x - 2)?

3. ¿Qué valor ha de tomar b para que el polinomio $(3x^3 - 7x^2 - 9x - b)$ sea divisible por (x - 3)?

4. ¿Qué número se ha de añadir al polinomio $(x^3 + 2x^2)$ para que sea divisible por (x + 4)?

5. ¿Qué valor ha de tomar k para que el polinomio $(x^4 - 3x^3 + 2x^2 - kx + 1)$ sea divisible por (x - 2)?

6. Halla el valor de a para el cual el polinomio $(x^3 - 5x^2 + ax - 12)$ sea divisible por (x + 2)

7. ¿Qué valor ha de tener b para que (x + 3) sea un factor de $(x^3 - 4x - 12b)$?

8. En el polinomio $(5x^4 - 7x^3 + 2x^2 + 4x + m)$, determina el valor de m para que al dividirlo por (x + 2) dé 130 de resto.

9. ¿Qué valor ha de tener m para que $(x^4 - 7x^3 - 19x^2 + 163x - m)$ sea divisible por (x + 5)?

10. ¿Qué valor ha de darse a b para que el binomio (x-3) sea un factor del polinomio $(x^4-3x^3-4x^2-12x+b)$?



Descomposición Factorial (Factorización) de polinomios:

1. Extrae factor común:

1.
$$3x^2-2x+3x^3$$

2.
$$12x^2y^3-4x^3y-6x^2y^2$$

3.
$$a^3-3a^2+4a$$

2. Expresa en forma de producto:

1.
$$x^2-6x+9$$

2.
$$x^2-y^2$$

3.
$$4x^2-9y^2$$

3. Factoriza:

1.
$$x^4 - x^3 - x^2 + x$$

2.
$$3x^3+3x^2-18x$$

3.
$$x^4-2x^3-13x^2+38x-24$$

4.
$$x^4-3x^3+3x^2-3x+2$$

5.
$$x^5-5x^4+7x^3-3x^2$$

4. Calcula el m.c.m y el M.C.D en los siguientes casos:

a)
$$a^2 + ab$$
; $a^2 - b^2$

b)
$$x^2 - y^2$$
; $(x + y)^2$

c)
$$2x^2 - 2xy$$
; $x^3 - x^2y$

d)
$$6x^2 - 9xy$$
; $4x^2 - 9y^2$

e)
$$x^3 + x^2y$$
; $x^3 + y^3$

f)
$$a^3b-ab^3$$
; $a^5b^2-a^2b^5$

g)
$$a^3 - a^2x$$
; $a^3 - a^2x$; $a^4 - ax^3$

h)
$$a^2 - 4x^2$$
; $a^2 + 2ax$

i)
$$a^2bx + ab^2x$$
; $a^2b - b^3$

j)
$$2x^2y - 6xy^2$$
; $x^2 - 9y^2$

k)
$$x^3+3x^2-4$$
; $x^4-3x^3-3x^2+11x-6$; x^3-2x^2-5x+6

1)
$$4x^4 + 16x^3 - 8x^2 - 48x + 36$$
; $x^3 + 7x^2 + 16x + 12$; $2x^3 + 8x^2 + 2x - 12$

m)
$$x^3-3x^2$$
; x^3-x^2-2x ; $x^4-5x^3+3x^2+9x$

4.
$$4x^2y^3-3xy^3-3xy^2$$

5.
$$(x-1)x^2-3x(x-1)+2x^3(x-1)^2$$

6.
$$2x^4-6(x-1)x^2+4x^3$$

4.
$$4x^2-12x+9$$

5.
$$2x^2+4x+2$$

6.
$$x^2-x+1/4$$

6.
$$2x^3-2x^2-12x$$

7.
$$3x^4+6x^3+6x^2+6x+3$$

8.
$$x^4 + x^3 - 7x^2 - x + 6$$

9.
$$x^4+3x^3+4x^2+6x+4$$

10.
$$4x^4-6x^3+2x^2$$



Simplifica:

1.
$$\frac{x(x+2)}{2(x+2)}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{x^2 - 2x}{3x}$$

3.
$$\frac{3x^2(x+2)}{x(x+2)}$$

$$4. \quad \frac{x^2 + 5x}{x^2}$$

5.
$$\frac{x(x-2)}{3x^2}$$

6.
$$\frac{x^3(x+1)}{x(x+1)}$$

$$7. \quad \frac{3x+9}{x+3}$$

8.
$$\frac{(2x^2+2x)}{2(x+1)}$$

9.
$$\frac{x^3 - 2x^2}{x(x-2)}$$

10.
$$\frac{x^2-2x+1}{x(x-1)}$$

11.
$$\frac{x^2 - 4x}{x^2 - 16}$$

12.
$$\frac{x^2 + 4x + 4}{x^2 - x - 6}$$

13.
$$\frac{x^2 - 9}{x^2 - x - 6}$$

14.
$$\frac{x^3 + x^2 - 2x}{x^2 + 2x}$$

15.
$$\frac{x^2-1}{x+1}$$

16.
$$\frac{x^2-1}{(x-1)^2}$$

17.
$$\frac{x^2-4}{2x-4}$$

18.
$$\frac{x^2 + 4x + 4}{x^2 - 4}$$

$$19. \ \frac{x^2 - 16}{x^2 + 8x + 16}$$

$$20. \ \frac{x(x+2)}{x^2+4x+4}$$

$$21. \ \frac{x^2 - 6x + 8}{x^2 - 9}$$

22.
$$\frac{x^2-9}{x^4-81}$$

23.
$$\frac{x^2 + 3x}{x^2 + x - 6}$$

24.
$$\frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x^3 - x^2}$$

$$25. \ \frac{x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x}{x^2 + x - 6}$$

$$26. \ \frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x^2 + 4x - 5}$$



Haz las operaciones indicadas y simplifica:

1.
$$\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x^2-1} + \frac{x}{x-1}$$

2.
$$\frac{3x}{x-1} - \frac{x+2}{x+1} - \frac{3x-1}{x^2-1}$$

3.
$$\frac{\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x^2-1} + \frac{x}{x-1}}{\frac{x+5}{x-5}}$$

4.
$$\frac{\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x^2-1} + \frac{x}{x-1}}{\frac{x^2-25}{x^2-4x-5}}$$

5.
$$\frac{\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x^2-1} + \frac{x}{x-1}}{\frac{x^2-6x+5}{x^2-1}}$$

6.
$$\frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{1}{(x-1)^2} + \frac{x}{x^2-1}$$

7.
$$\frac{x-1}{x^2+2x+1} - \frac{x}{x+1} - \frac{1}{x-1}$$

8.
$$\frac{x}{x^2-x} + \frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{x-1}{x^2-1}$$

9.
$$\frac{x^2 + x}{x^2 - 1} + \frac{1}{x + 1} - \frac{1}{x - 1}$$

10.
$$\frac{x}{x^2-1} + \frac{x}{x+1} - \frac{x}{x-1}$$

11.
$$\frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{x^2+1}{x^2-1} - \frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{x}{x+1}$$

12.
$$\frac{x-1}{x^2+x} - \frac{3(x-1)}{x} + \frac{2x}{x+1}$$

13.
$$\frac{x+2}{x^2-x} - \frac{2}{x-1} + \frac{3x}{x^2-1}$$

Haz las operaciones indicadas y simplifica:

1.
$$\frac{5a^2b^3c}{4a^2} \frac{2a^3b}{a^2b^2d}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{ab - b^2}{3a} \frac{6a}{8b}$$

3.
$$\frac{a+x}{a^2-x^2} \frac{a-x}{x^2+a^2}$$

4.
$$\frac{a-1}{2a+1} \frac{1-4a^2}{ab-b}$$

5.
$$\frac{a^2 - b^2}{3c - 3d} \frac{c - d}{a + b}$$

$$6. \quad \left(a + \frac{b^2 - a^2}{a}\right)a$$

$$7. \quad \left(x + \frac{a}{b}\right)\left(x - \frac{a}{b}\right)$$

8.
$$\frac{a^2 - 4}{a + 3} \frac{a^2 - 9}{a + 2} \frac{a}{a - 3}$$
9.
$$\frac{6ab}{3c - d} \left(\frac{c + d}{4} - \frac{d}{3}\right)$$

9.
$$\frac{6ab}{3c-d}\left(\frac{c+d}{4}-\frac{d}{3}\right)$$

4.
$$\frac{a-1}{2a+1} \frac{1-4a^2}{ab-b}$$

$$10. \frac{a^2x^2+2abx+b^2}{ax-b} \frac{a^2x^2-b^2}{ax+b} \frac{3}{(ax+b)^2}$$

11.
$$\left(\frac{1}{1+x^2} + \frac{2x^2}{1-x^4}\right) \left(\frac{1}{x^2} - 1\right)$$

12.
$$5ab : \frac{5a^2b}{2c}$$



13.
$$\frac{2xy^2}{7ab}$$
: $4x^2y^2$

14.
$$\frac{3x^2y^2}{5ab^2}$$
: $\frac{6x^2y}{15a^2b^2}$

15.
$$\frac{a+b}{a-b}$$
: $\frac{a^2-b^2}{a+b}$

16.
$$\frac{1}{a+b}$$
: $\frac{1}{a^2-b^2}$

17.
$$\frac{3a}{a+b}$$
: $\frac{2a}{a^2+2ab+b^2}$

18.
$$\frac{x^3 - x}{3x - 6}$$
: $\frac{5x + 5}{2x - 4}$

19.
$$\frac{5m^2c^2 - 20n^2d^2}{mc + 2nd} : \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x - y}$$

20.
$$\frac{x^2y^2 - 2xyz + z^2}{xy - z} : \frac{x^2y^2 - z^2}{xy + z}$$

21.
$$(x^2 - y^2)$$
: $(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y})$

22.
$$\left(x - \frac{x - y}{1 + xy}\right) : \left(1 + \frac{x(x - y)}{1 + xy}\right)$$

23.
$$\frac{x^4 - y^4}{x^3 - y^3}$$
: $\frac{x^2 + y^2}{x^2 + xy + y^2}$



Colexio Santa María - Ourense



Haz las operaciones indicadas y simplifica:

1.
$$\frac{x-2}{6x+6} - \frac{x+2}{2x+2} + \frac{3-x}{4x+4}$$

2.
$$\frac{x-y}{x+y} - \frac{3x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + 2xy + y^2}$$

3.
$$\frac{1+x}{1-x} + \frac{1-x}{1+x} - \frac{x^2}{1-x^2} + 1$$

4.
$$\frac{x}{x^2 - y^2} + \frac{1}{(x - y)^2} - \frac{1}{(x + y)^2} - \frac{4xy}{(x^2 - y^2)^2}$$

5.
$$\frac{9-13x-13x^2}{x^3+x^2-12x} - \frac{x-3}{x+4} + \frac{x+4}{x-3}$$

6.
$$\frac{x^2 - 3y^3}{x^3 - x^2y - xy^2 + y^3} - \frac{2y^2}{x^2 - 2xy + y^2} - 1 + \frac{x^2 + y^2}{x^2 - y^2}$$

7.
$$\frac{3a}{3ab-2b^2} + \frac{3a+2b}{12ab} - \frac{4b}{9a^2-6ab}$$

8.
$$\frac{ab(6ab - 5b^2)}{(4a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{b^2}{4a^2 + 4ab + b^2} - \frac{a^2 + b^2}{4a^2 - b^2} + \frac{a^2}{4a^2 - 4ab + b^2}$$

9.
$$\frac{2x-3(x-1)}{x^2-3x} - \frac{x-(3x+1)}{x+2} + \frac{10+(5-x)(x-3)-(x-1)(x+2)}{x^2-x-6}$$

10.
$$\frac{(x^{n}-1)^{-1} + x^{n}(1-x^{n})^{-1}}{2} + \frac{2^{-1}}{x^{n}}$$
11.
$$\left(\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{2x}{1-x^{2}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{x} - 1\right)$$

11.
$$\left(\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{2x}{1-x^2}\right)\left(\frac{1}{x} - 1\right)$$

12.
$$\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x - y} \cdot \frac{x + y}{x^2 + 2xy + y^2}$$

13.
$$\left(\frac{1}{x} - x\right)\left(\frac{1}{x} + x\right)\left(\frac{1}{x+1} - 1\right)$$

14.
$$\left(x + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{2}{3}x\right) \frac{3x}{2(x+1)(x-1)}$$

15.
$$\left(1 + \frac{x}{1-x}\right)\left(1 - \frac{x}{1+x}\right)\left(1 - x^2 - \frac{1-x^2}{x}\right)$$



16.
$$\frac{x^2 + 2xy + y^2}{x^2 - y^2} \cdot \frac{x^4 - y^4}{x^2 + y^2}$$

17.
$$\frac{16x^4 - 81y^4}{4x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2} \cdot \frac{4x^2 - 9y^2}{16x^4 + 72x^2y^2 + 81y^4}$$

18.
$$\frac{4a^2 - 4}{(a+1)^2 - a} \cdot \frac{a^3 - 1}{a^3 + 2a^2} \cdot \frac{a^4 + 2a^3}{a^2 - 1}$$

19.
$$\frac{x^2 - x - 2}{x + 3} \cdot \frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{(x - 2)^3} \cdot \frac{(x - 2)^2}{x^2 - 1}$$

20.
$$\frac{(x-y)^2 - z^2}{x+y+z} \cdot \frac{x^2 - (y+z)^2}{x-y+z} \frac{1}{x-y-z}$$

21.
$$\frac{ax + ay}{bx - by} \cdot \frac{x^2 - 2xy + y^2}{x^2 - y^2} \cdot \frac{b}{ay - a}$$

22.
$$\left(\frac{x}{y} - \frac{y}{x}\right)\left(\frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x}\right)\left(\frac{xy}{x^2 + y^2}\right)$$

23.
$$\left(\frac{x}{y^3} - \frac{1}{y^2}\right)\left(\frac{x - y}{y} + \frac{2x}{x - y} - \frac{x^2}{xy - y^2}\right)$$

24.
$$\frac{3a+3}{12-12a}$$
: $\frac{(a+1)^2}{a^2-1}$

25.
$$\left(1 + \frac{a}{b}\right)$$
: $\frac{a^2 - b^2}{ab - b^2}$

26.
$$\left[\left(\frac{x}{y} - y \right) \left(\frac{x}{y} + y \right) \right] : \left(\frac{x}{x^2 - y^4} - \frac{1}{x - y^2} \right)$$

27.
$$\left(x^2 - x + \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x^2}\right) : \left(x - 1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$28. \left[\left(\frac{9x^2 + 4y^2}{6xy} - 2 \right) : \left(\frac{9x^2 + 4y^2}{6xy} + 2 \right) \right] \cdot \left(\frac{3x}{3x - 2y} : \frac{2b}{3x + 2y} \right)^2$$

29.
$$\left(\frac{2x-8x^2}{16x^2-1} \cdot \frac{16x^2+1+8x}{6x}\right) : \frac{4x-16x^2+2}{24x^2-12x}$$



30.
$$\frac{x^2 - 2xy + y^2}{x^2 + 2xy + y^2} : \frac{x^3 - 3x^2y + 3xy^2 - y^3}{x^2 - y^2}$$

31.
$$\left(\frac{x^2 - 6x + 9}{x^2 - x} : \frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{x^2 - 4x + 4}\right) : \frac{x^2 - 5x + 6}{x^2 - 2x + 1}$$

32.
$$\frac{1 - \frac{x}{y}}{1 + \frac{x}{y}} \cdot \frac{1 + \frac{y}{x}}{1 - \frac{y}{x}}$$

33.
$$\frac{\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{y^2}}{\frac{x}{y} - 2 + \frac{y}{x}} : \left(\frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{x}\right)$$

34.
$$\frac{\frac{x-y}{x+y} - \frac{x+y}{x-y}}{\frac{x^2-y^2}{x^2+y^2} - \frac{x^2+y^2}{x^2-y^2}} : \left(\frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x}\right)$$

35.
$$\frac{1 + \frac{2x}{y}}{1 + \frac{(2x - y)^2}{8xy}} \cdot \left(\frac{y}{2x} + 1\right) + \frac{\frac{2x}{2x + y} + \frac{y}{2x - y}}{\frac{y}{2x + y} - \frac{2x}{2x - y}}$$

36.
$$\frac{(x-y)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}x - 2y\right)^2}{\frac{1}{2}x - y} : \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}x - 2y\right)^2 - (x-y)^2}{\frac{1}{2}x - y} = \frac{x + 2y}{x} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}x + y}{y}$$

37.
$$\frac{\left(\frac{x}{y}-1\right)\left(\frac{x}{y}+1\right)}{\left(\frac{x^2}{y^2}-1\right)\left(\frac{x^2}{y^2}+1\right)} : \frac{\left(\frac{2x}{3y}-\frac{3y}{2x}\right) : \left(\frac{3y}{2x}-\frac{2x}{3y}\right)}{\frac{5(x^2+y^2)+8xy}{(x-y)^2-(x+y)^2}}$$

$$38. \frac{\left[\left(\frac{x+2y}{2} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}x^2 + y^2}{\frac{x-2y}{2}}\right)\left(\frac{x-2y}{2} + \frac{\frac{x^2+4y^2}{4}}{\frac{x+2y}{2}}\right)\right] \cdot \frac{8xy}{4y^2 - x^2}}{\left\{\left[\left(1 - \frac{x}{x+2y}\right)\frac{x^2-4y^2}{2x}\right] : \left(1 + \frac{2y}{x}\right)\right\} : \left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2+4y^2}{2x+4y}\right)}$$