

Gene: **PPARG** *H. sapiens*primaryIdentifier **ENSG00000132170** secondaryIdentifier **5468**

symbol **PPARG** name **peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma**

organism.shortName **H. sapiens** mapLocation **3p25**

ncbiGeneNumber **5468**

synonyms: NR1C3, PPARG1, CIMT1, PPARGgamma, PPARG2, GLM1

Quick Links: **Summary** | Genomics | Proteins | SNPs | Disease | Comparative Genomics | Interactions | Literature

Gene Ontology | Other

Genome feature

Sequence ontology type: **gene** Length: 146989 [FASTA...](#)Location: **3:12328867-12475855** forward strand

Curated comments from UniProt

Type	Comment	Proteins
disease	Defects in PPARG are the cause of familial partial lipodystrophy type 3 (FPLD3) [MIM:604367]. Familial partial lipodystrophies (FPLD) are a heterogeneous group of genetic disorders characterized by marked loss of subcutaneous (sc) fat from the extremities. Affected individuals show an increased preponderance of insulin resistance, diabetes mellitus and dyslipidemia.	PPARG_HUMAN
disease	Defects in PPARG may be associated with susceptibility to obesity [MIM:601665].	PPARG_HUMAN
disease	Genetic variations in PPARG can be associated with susceptibility to glioma type 1 (GLM1) [MIM:137800]. Gliomas are central nervous system neoplasms derived from glial cells and comprise astrocytomas, glioblastoma multiforme, oligodendrogliomas, and ependymomas. Note=Polymorphic PPARG alleles have been found to be significantly over-represented among a cohort of American patients with sporadic glioblastoma multiforme suggesting a possible contribution to disease susceptibility.	PPARG_HUMAN
disease	Note=Defects in PPARG can lead to type 2 insulin resistant diabetes and hypertension. PPARG mutations may be associated with colon cancer.	PPARG_HUMAN
function	Receptor that binds peroxisome proliferators such as hypolipidemic drugs and fatty acids. Once activated by a ligand, the receptor binds to a promoter element in the gene for acyl-CoA oxidase and activates its transcription. It therefore controls the peroxisomal beta-oxidation pathway of fatty acids. Key regulator of adipocyte differentiation and glucose homeostasis.	PPARG_HUMAN
similarity		D2KUA6_HUMAN
similarity		PPARG_HUMAN

Lists which contain this Gene

Lists

This Gene is in 5 lists:

PL_BHF_UCL_cardiovascGenes
 PL_monogenGlucTolerance_ORG
 PL_T2Dloci_DorHodgkinLect_Mc
 PL_T2DassocGenes_PharmGKB
 PL_T2DcandGenes_Voight2010

[Link to other InterMines](#)

RatMine

R. norvegicus
 Pparg

External Links

ArrayExpress Atlas:
 ENSG00000132170
 HuGe: 5468
 ensembl:
 ENSG00000132170
 BioGPS: 5468
 HapMap:
 ENSG00000132170
 Entrez Gene: 5468

Links to contextual information from external sources

Functional overview from UniProt