

1. Log disk space usage over time.

Script

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# Log file to store disk space usage
```

```
LOG_FILE="/home/t0315000/SHREYA/07-02-2025/disk_space_monitor.log" # Change to your desired path
```

```
# Log the start time
```

```
echo "Monitoring disk space usage. Logging to $LOG_FILE."
```

```
echo "Start time: $(date)" >> "$LOG_FILE"
```

```
# Continuous monitoring loop
```

```
while true; do
```

```
    # Get current date/time for logging
```

```
    TIMESTAMP=$(date +%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')
```

```
    # Capture disk space usage
```

```
    DISK_USAGE=$(df -h)
```

```
    # Log the results
```

```
    echo "$TIMESTAMP" >> "$LOG_FILE"
```

```
    echo "$DISK_USAGE" >> "$LOG_FILE"
```

```
    echo "-----" >> "$LOG_FILE"
```

```
    # Wait for a specific duration (e.g., 1 hour) before the next check
```

```
    sleep 3600
```

```
done
```

```
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ nano monitor_disk_space.sh
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ chmod +x monitor_disk_space.sh
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ nohup ./monitor_disk_space.sh &
[1] 414803
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ nohup: ignoring input and appending output to 'nohup.out'
^C
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ nano monitor_disk_space.sh
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ chmod +x monitor_disk_space.sh
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ nohup ./monitor_disk_space.sh &
[2] 416388
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ nohup: ignoring input and appending output to 'nohup.out'
^C
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ cat disk_space_monitor.log
Start time: Tue Feb 11 14:13:05 IST 2025
2025-02-11 14:13:05
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
tmpfs            1.6G   1.7M   1.6G   1% /run
/dev/sda2        468G   12G   433G   3% /
tmpfs            7.7G    0   7.7G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M   4.0K   5.0M   1% /run/lock
efivarfs        150K   86K   60K   60% /sys/firmware/efi/efivars
/dev/sda1       511M   6.1M  505M   2% /boot/efi
tmpfs            1.6G   72K   1.6G   1% /run/user/127
```

2. Write a script to monitor CPU and memory usage

```
#!/bin/bash

# Log file to store CPU and Memory usage
LOG_FILE="/home/t0315000/SHREYA/07-02-2025/resource_monitor.log" # Change to your desired path

# Log the start time
echo "Monitoring CPU and Memory usage. Logging to $LOG_FILE."
echo "Start time: $(date)" >> "$LOG_FILE"

# Continuous monitoring loop
while true; do
    # Get current date/time for logging
    TIMESTAMP=$(date +%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S)

    # Capture CPU usage
    CPU_USAGE=$(top -bn1 | grep "Cpu(s)" | sed "s/.*, *\[0-9.\]*%* us.*\1/" )

    # Capture Memory usage
    MEMORY_USAGE=$(free | grep Mem | awk '{print $3/$2 * 100.0}')

    # Log the results
    echo "$TIMESTAMP - CPU Usage: $CPU_USAGE% - Memory Usage: $MEMORY_USAGE%" >> "$LOG_FILE"

    # Wait for a specific duration (e.g., 5 seconds) before the next check
    sleep 5
done
```

```
Last login: Tue Feb 11 11:54:14 2025 from 10.113.59.192
t0315000@thales:~$ bash monitor_resources.sh
Monitoring CPU and Memory usage. Logging to /home/t0315000/SHREYA/07-02-2025/resource_monitor.log.
^C
t0315000@thales:~$ cd /home/t0315000/SHREYA/07-02-2025
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ cat resource_monitor.log
Start time: Tue Feb 11 10:31:26 IST 2025
2025-02-11 10:31:26 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  1.9 us,  3.7 sy,  0.0 ni, 94.4 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.28126%
2025-02-11 10:31:31 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  1.9 us,  1.9 sy,  0.0 ni, 96.2 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.24167%
2025-02-11 10:31:36 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  0.9 us,  3.8 sy,  0.0 ni, 95.3 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.25874%
2025-02-11 10:31:41 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  0.0 us,  1.9 sy,  0.0 ni, 98.1 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.22083%
Start time: Tue Feb 11 10:35:42 IST 2025
2025-02-11 10:35:42 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  0.9 us,  3.8 sy,  0.0 ni, 95.3 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.30334%
2025-02-11 10:35:47 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  2.8 us,  4.7 sy,  0.0 ni, 92.5 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.24175%
2025-02-11 10:35:52 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  1.9 us,  0.9 sy,  0.0 ni, 97.2 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.25867%
2025-02-11 10:35:57 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  1.9 us,  1.9 sy,  0.0 ni, 96.3 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.26491%
2025-02-11 10:36:03 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  0.0 us,  1.9 sy,  0.0 ni, 98.1 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.29117%
2025-02-11 10:36:08 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  0.0 us,  1.0 sy,  0.0 ni, 99.0 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.29578%
2025-02-11 10:36:13 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  0.9 us,  1.9 sy,  0.0 ni, 97.2 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.24415%
2025-02-11 10:36:18 - CPU Usage: %Cpu(s):  0.0 us,  1.9 sy,  0.0 ni, 98.1 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st% - Memory Usage: 3.24415%
```

3 CRON

The screenshot shows a MobaXterm terminal window with a file explorer on the left. The terminal output is as follows:

```
tail: cannot open 'o1.txt' for reading: No such file or directory
tail: no files remaining
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ ls
abc.sh  disk_space_monitor.log  monitor_disk_space.sh  nohup.out  resource_monitor.log
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ crontab -e
crontab: installing new crontab
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ tail -f o1.txt
tail: cannot open 'o1.txt' for reading: No such file or directory
tail: no files remaining
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ vi o1.txt
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ bash abc.shr
bash: abc.shr: No such file or directory
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ bash abc.sh
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ cat o1.txt

Hello World
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ crontab -e
crontab: installing new crontab
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ vi o1.txt
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ cat o1.txt

Hello World
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ crontab -e
No modification made
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ tail -f o1.txt

Hello World
```

The bottom of the window shows a status bar with the text "UNREGISTERED VERSION - Please support MobaXterm by subscribing to the professional edition here: <https://mobaxterm.mobatek.net>" and a Windows taskbar at the bottom.

The screenshot shows a MobaXterm terminal window with a file explorer on the left. The terminal output is as follows:

```
t0315000@thales:/tmp$ ls
crontab.msEEj4
o1.txt
prev_dir_state.txt
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-ModenManager.service-Y1IH7o
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-apache2.service-qjdtWU
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-colord.service-4LaDyw
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-power-profiles-daemon.service-5oHoh5
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-switcheroo-control.service-mZKEHv
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-systemd-logind.service-as40Za
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-systemd-oomd.service-SHTlIm
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-systemd-resolved.service-r353Yz
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-systemd-timesyncd.service-Q3rdAs
systemd-private-be96255054964196be7ec810232c5ad7-upower.service-FcAPJy
t0315000@thales:/tmp$ crontab -e
No modification made
t0315000@thales:/tmp$ cd -
/home/t0315000/SHREYA/07-02-2025
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ ls
abc.sh  disk_space_monitor.log  monitor_disk_space.sh  nohup.out  o1.txt  resource_monitor.log
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ vi abc.sh
t0315000@thales:~/SHREYA/07-02-2025$ cd /tmp
t0315000@thales:/tmp$ vi o1.txt
t0315000@thales:/tmp$
t0315000@thales:/tmp$ tail -f /tmp/o1.txt
Hello World
```

The bottom of the window shows a status bar with the text "UNREGISTERED VERSION - Please support MobaXterm by subscribing to the professional edition here: <https://mobaxterm.mobatek.net>" and a Windows taskbar at the bottom.