

How to generate DFU packet (nRF52832)

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Step A: Generate keys

We need a pair of Public and Private Key to encrypt the signature and sign the DFU image using ECDSA_P256_SHA256.

- Install **nrfutil**:

```
pip install nrfutil
pip install constants
```

Requirements: python version == 3.8.6 with pip version == 20.1.1

- Generate your own private and public key

```
nrfutil.exe keys generate private.key
nrfutil keys display --key pk --format code private.key --out_file public_key.c
```

- Replace the file in "*NRF_SDK/examples/dfu/dfu_public_key.c*" with the generated "**dfu_public_key.c**"

Step B: Build the bootloader


(Only if first time building on computer)

- Compile the **uECC library** (uECC library is needed for the bootloader to decrypt the signature)

Download uECC from GitHub and extract into "*SDKFolder\external\micro-ecc\micro-ecc*"





kmackay/micro-ecc


A small and fast ECDH and ECDSA implementation for 8-bit, 32-bit, and 64-bit processors. The static version of micro-ecc (ie, where the curve was selected at compile-time) can be found in the "static"

 <https://github.com/kmackay/micro-ecc>

kmackay/**micro-ecc**

ECDH and ECDSA for 8-bit, 32-bit, and 64-bit processors.

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- In "*SDKFolder\external\micro-ecc\nrf52hf_armgcc\armgcc*" run **make**

```
make
% Example:
C:/Users/JonaCappelle/Box/NOMADe/SOFTWARE/nRF5_SDK_17.0.2_d674dde/xdp-pack-windows-build-tools-4.2.1-2/bin/make
```

- **Build bootloader** from project and program to device
"*SDKFolder\examples\dfu\secure_bootloader\pca10040_s132_ble\armgcc*"

Step C(1): Generate DFU .zip packet (APP + SD)

- Prepare **application** "*nrf52832_xxaa.hex*" file in
"*WorkspaceFolder\pca10040\s132\armgcc\nrf52832_xxaa.hex*"
- Prepare **softdevice**: "*s132_nrf52_7.2.0_softdevice.hex*" copy to same folder (default location: "*SDKFolder\components\softdevice\s132\hex\s132_nrf52_7.2.0_softdevice.hex*")
- Copy "**private.key**" generated in step A to same folder

```
nrfutil pkg generate --hw-version 52 --application-version 5 --application nrf52832_xxaa.hex
--sd-req 0x0101 --sd-id 0x0101 --softdevice s132_nrf52_7.2.0_softdevice.hex --key-file private.key app_dfu_sd_app_1.zip
```

-- *sd-req 0x0101* → specific for s132 7.2.0, can be found in "*s132_nrf52_7.2.0_release-notes-update-2.pdf*"

-- *sd-is 0x0101* → same as req

"*app_dfu_sd_app_1.zip*" → name of zip DFU packet

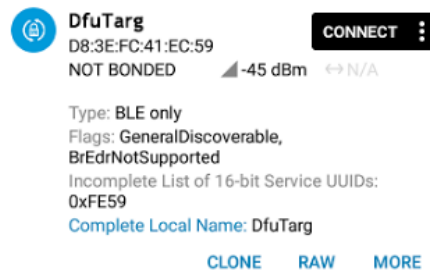
Step C(2): Generate DFU .zip packet (BOOTLOADER + APP + SD)

- Prepare **application** "*nrf52832_xxaa.hex*" file in
"*WorkspaceFolder\pca10040\s132\armgcc\nrf52832_xxaa.hex*"
- Prepare **softdevice**: "*s132_nrf52_7.2.0_softdevice.hex*" copy to same folder (default location: "*SDKFolder\components\softdevice\s132\hex\s132_nrf52_7.2.0_softdevice.hex*")

- Copy "**private.key**" generated in step A to same folder
- Run "*04_bootloader_settings_merge_flash*", this generates a "*merged.hex*"
- Upload the "*merged.hex*" to the nRF52

Step D: Performing DFU

- Copy ".zip" DFU packet to smartphone with **nRF Connect** App



- Connect and upload ZIP